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CENSUS OF HOUSING
SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Summary Housing Characteristics for the United States, Regions, Divisions, and States: 1970

(The table presented here is a reprint of table 2 from Final Report HC(1)-A1, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary, which contains additional summary information for the geographic areas of the United States as well as more detailed technical explanations and corrections in the counts for certain States)

About two out of three housing units in 1970 were in the Nation's 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Of the 46.3 million housing units inside SMSA's, 22.6 million were located inside the central cities and 23.7 million were outside the central cities. Thus in 1970, slightly less than half (49 percent) of the housing in SMSA's was inside the central cities. In contrast, more than half (54 percent) of the metropolitan housing in 1960 was located in the central cities.

About 63 percent of the households in the United States owned their homes in 1970. Homeownership was more prevalent in the nonmetropolitan areas and in the metropolitan areas outside the central cities (70 percent) than inside the central cities (48 percent).

Median value of owner-occupied, one-family homes ranged from a low of \$10,500 in Arkansas to a high of \$35,100 in Hawaii. Median monthly rents ranged from \$46 in Mississippi to \$171 in Alaska.

These and other data on housing characteristics appear in the table of this report.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

Urban and rural residence.—Urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs and towns with certain exceptions, (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas.—The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and four in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this report. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for

residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units, i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their

usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

One-unit structures.—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures, by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. A one-unit structure contains only one housing unit, either occupied or vacant.

Plumbing facilities.—The category “with all plumbing facilities” consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. “Lacking some or all plumbing” means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons.—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head.

Persons per room.—“Persons per room” is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The category “1.01 or more persons per room” indicates an average of more than one person to a room.

Tenure.—A housing unit is “owner occupied” if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is “owner occupied” only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as “renter occupied,” including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the

household occupying the housing unit. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Value.—Value is the respondent’s estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. For vacant units, rent is the amount asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on 10 acres or more.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

Homeowner vacancy rate.—The homeowner vacancy rate is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory; i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale.

Rental vacancy rate.—The rental vacancy rate is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a percent of the total rental inventory; i.e., all renter-occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent.

Symbols and derived figures.—In this report, a dash “—” signifies zero. Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar.

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions Divisions States	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units										Vacancy rate	
	Total population	Total housing units	Total	Median number of rooms	Percent		Total	Median number of persons	Percent				Owner occupied	With Negro head of house- hold	1.01 or more persons per room		Owner — Median value (dollars)	Renter — Median contract rent (dollars)	Home- owner	Rental		
					In one- unit struc- tures	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities			Total	With all plumbing facilities	Total											
UNITED STATES																						
Total	203 211 926	68 679 030	67 656 566	5.0	69.4	6.9	63 449 747	2.7	62.9	9.7	8.2	7.0	17 000	89	1.2	6.6						
Urban	149 324 930	50 142 601	49 990 652	4.9	62.9	3.4	47 562 681	2.6	58.4	11.0	7.6	7.1	18 100	92	1.2	6.3						
Rural	53 886 996	18 536 429	17 665 914	5.1	87.8	16.9	15 887 066	2.9	76.2	6.1	10.1	6.8	12 600	58	1.2	8.0						
Inside SMSA's	139 418 811	46 295 423	46 075 866	5.0	63.2	3.5	43 862 993	2.7	59.5	10.8	7.8	7.3	19 000	97	1.1	6.0						
In central cities	63 796 943	22 593 884	22 569 184	4.7	50.8	3.5	21 382 260	2.4	48.1	17.9	8.5	8.1	16 400	90	1.2	6.3						
Not in central cities	75 621 868	23 701 539	23 506 682	5.3	75.1	3.5	22 480 733	3.0	70.3	4.0	7.1	6.5	20 700	113	1.0	5.6						
Outside SMSA's	63 793 115	22 383 607	21 580 700	5.0	82.6	14.1	19 586 754	2.7	70.4	7.3	9.2	6.5	12 100	62	1.4	8.3						
REGIONS																						
Northeast																						
Total	49 040 703	16 642 665	16 174 966	5.1	54.3	3.9	15 482 778	2.7	57.6	8.3	6.5	6.2	19 400	92	0.8	3.8						
Urban	39 449 818	13 231 587	13 141 806	5.0	47.7	2.9	12 695 325	2.6	52.6	9.9	6.6	6.4	20 200	93	0.7	3.6						
Rural	9 590 885	3 411 078	3 033 160	5.6	82.8	8.4	2 787 453	3.0	80.5	1.0	6.4	5.5	16 800	75	1.1	6.0						
Inside SMSA's	39 188 328	13 036 098	12 936 135	5.1	49.9	3.1	12 505 708	2.7	54.3	9.8	6.7	6.4	20 400	94	0.6	3.5						
In central cities	17 256 146	6 211 103	6 199 406	4.4	28.0	3.5	5 962 083	2.4	36.0	17.2	8.4	8.1	16 200	89	0.8	3.5						
Not in central cities	21 932 182	6 824 995	6 736 729	5.6	70.0	2.7	6 543 625	3.0	70.9	3.2	5.1	4.9	21 900	108	0.6	3.4						
Outside SMSA's	9 852 375	3 606 567	3 238 831	5.5	72.1	7.2	2 977 070	2.8	71.6	1.6	5.9	5.3	16 300	77	1.2	6.0						
North Central																						
Total	56 571 663	18 973 217	18 666 874	5.1	72.1	6.2	17 537 256	2.7	68.0	7.3	7.3	6.8	16 700	89	1.1	7.1						
Urban	40 480 760	13 377 545	13 362 363	5.0	65.0	3.4	12 741 223	2.6	63.7	9.9	7.1	6.8	17 700	92	1.0	7.1						
Rural	16 090 903	5 595 672	5 304 511	5.4	90.0	13.3	4 796 033	2.8	79.4	0.6	8.0	6.7	12 500	64	1.2	7.3						
Inside SMSA's	37 658 273	12 207 916	12 163 135	5.1	65.7	3.6	11 617 587	2.7	64.9	10.4	7.5	7.2	18 600	97	0.9	7.0						
In central cities	17 068 167	5 977 069	5 975 032	4.8	51.4	3.9	5 643 230	2.4	53.0	18.9	7.8	7.5	16 200	90	1.1	7.7						
Not in central cities	20 590 106	6 230 847	6 188 103	5.3	79.4	3.2	5 974 357	3.1	76.0	2.5	7.3	6.9	20 600	117	0.8	5.7						
Outside SMSA's	18 913 390	6 765 301	6 503 739	5.2	84.3	11.1	5 919 669	2.5	74.1	1.2	7.0	5.9	11 900	67	1.4	7.5						
South																						
Total	62 795 367	21 031 346	20 876 068	4.9	78.1	11.9	19 258 163	2.7	64.7	16.2	10.3	7.5	13 500	71	1.5	8.6						
Urban	40 539 961	13 616 604	13 577 349	4.9	72.2	4.8	12 708 032	2.6	60.1	17.4	9.1	8.0	14 800	78	1.6	8.6						
Rural	22 255 406	7 414 742	7 298 719	4.9	89.1	25.1	6 550 131	2.9	73.5	13.7	12.6	6.6	10 200	44	1.2	8.9						
Inside SMSA's	35 199 352	11 652 664	11 602 877	5.0	71.9	5.0	10 857 086	2.7	61.5	16.7	9.3	8.2	15 600	86	1.6	8.3						
In central cities	17 917 474	6 154 376	6 144 515	4.8	67.0	3.5	5 736 281	2.5	54.4	24.2	10.0	9.3	14 000	79	1.6	8.7						
Not in central cities	17 281 878	5 498 288	5 458 362	5.1	77.4	6.7	5 120 805	3.0	69.5	8.2	8.5	6.8	17 300	107	1.6	7.5						
Outside SMSA's	27 596 015	9 378 682	9 273 191	4.9	85.9	20.6	8 401 077	2.7	68.7	15.4	11.5	6.7	10 500	49	1.3	9.2						
West																						
Total	34 804 193	12 031 802	11 938 658	4.7	70.2	3.3	11 171 550	2.5	59.0	4.5	8.4	7.8	20 500	106	1.3	6.5						
Urban	28 854 391	9 916 865	9 909 134	4.7	67.3	2.1	9 418 101	2.5	56.8	5.3	7.6	7.4	21 100	109	1.3	6.3						
Rural	5 949 802	2 114 937	2 029 524	4.7	84.4	9.3	1 753 449	2.8	70.6	0.6	12.5	10.0	15 700	70	1.6	8.2						
Inside SMSA's	27 372 858	9 398 745	9 373 719	4.8	67.7	2.2	8 882 612	2.5	57.3	5.5	7.7	7.5	21 900	112	1.3	6.1						
In central cities	11 555 156	4 251 336	4 250 231	4.5	59.6	2.6	4 040 666	2.3	50.2	8.9	7.5	7.3	20 700	106	1.2	6.3						
Not in central cities	15 817 702	5 147 409	5 123 488	4.9	74.4	1.7	4 841 946	2.8	63.2	2.7	7.9	7.7	22 700	119	1.3	5.9						
Outside SMSA's	7 431 335	2 633 057	2 564 939	4.7	79.6	7.3	2 288 938	2.6	65.6	0.9	10.9	9.0	14 200	73	1.6	8.7						
NORTHEAST																						
New England																						
Total	11 841 663	4 031 234	3 843 883	5.2	55.7	4.8	3 645 325	2.7	60.9	3.0	6.2	5.8	20 700	88	0.8	5.0						
Urban	9 043 517	2 978 130	2 951 116	5.1	47.6	3.5	2 836 675	2.6	55.2	3.8	6.1	5.9	21 100	88	0.6	4.8						
Rural	2 798 146	1 053 104	892 767	5.6	82.8	8.9	808 650	3.0	81.0	0.4	6.5	5.6	19 400	85	1.3	6.6						
Inside SMSA's	8 540 254	2 778 522	2 754 697	5.2	50.6	3.2	2 655 102	2.7	57.5	3.9	6.1	5.9	22 000	91	0.6	4.6						
In central cities	3 405 970	1 185 950	1 183 193	4.8	31.8	4.4	1 126 727	2.4	42.4	8.0	7.1	6.9	19 100	84	0.7	5.4						
Not in central cities	5 134 284	1 592 572	1 571 504	5.5	64.7	2.3	1 528 375	2.9	68.6	0.9	5.4	5.2	23 100	106	0.6	3.6						
Outside SMSA's	3 301 409	1 252 712	1 089 186	5.3	68.8	8.7	990 223	2.7	70.2	0.6	6.5	5.6	17 100	77	1.3	6.4						
Middle Atlantic																						
Total	37 199 040	12 611 431	12 331 083	5.1	53.9	3.7	11 837 453	2.7	56.6	9.9	6.7	6.3	18 900	93	0.8	3.5						
Urban	30 406 301	10 253 457	10 190 690	5.0	47.8	2.7	9 858 650	2.6	51.8	11.6	6.7	6.5	19 800	94	0.7	3.3						
Rural	6 792 739	2 357 974	2 140 393	5.7	82.8	8.2	1 978 803	3.0	80.3	1.2	6.4	5.5	15 700	71	1.0	5.8						
Inside SMSA's	30 648 074	10 257 576	10 181 438	5.0	49.7	3.1	9 850 606	2.6	53.4	11.5	6.9	6.6	19 800	94	0.6	3.2						
In central cities	13 850 176	5 025 153	5 016 213	4.3	27.1	3.3	4 835 356	2.4	34.5	19.3	8.7	8.4	14 800	90	0.8	3.1						
Not in central cities	16 797 898	5 232 423	5 165 225	5.7	71.6	2.9	5 015 250	3.0	71.6	3.9	5.1	4.8	21 400	109	0.6	3.4						
Outside SMSA's	6 550 966	2 353 855	2 149 645	5.6	73.7	6.5	1 986 847	2.8	72.3	2.1	5.7	5.1	15 800	76	1.1	5.9						
NORTH CENTRAL																						
East North Central																						
Total	40 252 476	13 325 858	13 107 883	5.1	70.0	5.3	12 382 927	2.7	67.5	8.8	7.4	6.9	17 500	93	1.0	6.7						
Urban	30 091 847	9 869 296	9 857 133	5.1	63.6	3.1	9 421 459	2.7	63.3	11.3	7.2	6.9	18 300	96	1.0	6.7						
Rural	10 160 629	3 456 562	3 250 750</																			

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Regions
Divisions
States**

SOUTH—Continued

East South Central	12 803 470	4 184 729	4 169 104	5.0	82.0	18.5	3 867 689	2.8	66.7	16.9	11.2	6.9	12 200	56	1.2	8.3
Urban	6 987 943	2 298 136	2 297 196	5.0	74.8	6.3	2 166 561	2.7	61.6	19.8	9.3	7.9	13 900	62	1.4	7.9
Rural	5 815 527	1 886 593	1 871 908	4.9	90.8	33.4	1 701 128	2.9	73.2	13.3	13.7	5.6	9 100	34	1.0	9.1
Inside SMSA's	5 400 302	1 751 717	1 747 691	5.0	75.7	7.1	1 646 795	2.8	64.1	19.1	9.8	8.2	14 300	66	1.3	7.9
In central cities	3 027 589	1 015 191	1 014 934	4.9	69.2	3.5	956 788	2.6	56.9	24.8	9.5	9.0	14 100	67	1.4	7.9
Not in central cities	2 372 713	736 526	732 757	5.2	84.6	12.2	690 007	3.0	74.1	11.2	10.1	7.1	14 700	63	1.3	7.8
Outside SMSA's	7 403 168	2 433 012	2 421 413	4.9	86.6	26.7	2 220 894	2.8	68.6	15.4	12.2	5.9	10 200	44	1.1	8.7
West South Central	19 320 540	6 595 029	6 564 722	4.8	81.4	9.3	5 952 261	2.7	65.3	13.6	11.2	9.0	12 000	68	1.8	10.7
Urban	14 028 098	4 710 001	4 704 619	4.8	77.0	4.8	4 346 430	2.7	62.1	14.3	10.5	9.3	13 000	72	1.9	11.0
Rural	5 292 462	1 885 028	1 860 103	4.7	92.4	20.9	1 605 831	2.7	73.8	11.7	13.3	8.3	8 200	43	1.4	9.7
Inside SMSA's	12 107 170	4 023 633	4 014 422	4.9	76.2	5.1	3 694 472	2.8	62.7	13.9	10.9	9.6	13 800	78	1.9	10.8
In central cities	7 633 699	2 612 994	2 610 798	4.8	71.7	3.6	2 408 535	2.6	57.7	17.5	10.9	10.0	13 400	77	1.9	11.0
Not in central cities	4 473 471	1 410 639	1 403 624	5.0	84.7	7.8	1 285 937	3.1	72.0	7.2	10.9	8.8	14 500	82	1.9	10.1
Outside SMSA's	7 213 390	2 571 396	2 550 300	4.7	89.4	16.1	2 257 789	2.5	69.5	13.0	11.7	8.1	8 900	49	1.6	10.6

WEST

Mountain	8 281 542	2 762 907	2 718 244	4.8	74.3	5.7	2 518 324	2.7	65.5	2.0	10.2	8.8	16 300	86	1.4	7.7	
Urban.....	6 054 979	1 977 937	1 975 676	4.8	71.2	2.8	1 875 878	2.7	63.2	2.5	8.5	8.1	16 900	90	1.4	7.1	
Rural.....	2 226 563	784 970	742 568	4.6	82.5	13.7	642 446	2.9	72.1	0.3	15.3	11.0	11 900	63	1.4	9.8	
Inside SMSA's.....	4 714 148	1 527 766	1 520 519	4.8	70.6	2.8	1 451 318	2.7	64.0	2.8	8.4	8.0	18 000	99	1.1	6.1	
In central cities.....	2 554 972	882 316	881 877	4.7	66.9	2.8	841 073	2.5	58.8	4.2	7.7	7.5	16 800	94	1.1	6.5	
Not in central cities.....	2 159 176	645 450	638 642	5.1	75.6	2.7	610 245	3.1	71.2	1.0	9.4	8.7	19 400	112	1.0	5.4	
Outside SMSA's.....	3 567 414	1 235 141	1 197 725	4.7	79.0	9.5	1 067 006	2.7	67.4	0.7	12.7	10.0	12 700	68	1.7	9.8	
Pacific	26 522 631	9 268 895	9 220 414	4.7	69.0	2.6	8 653 226	2.5	57.1	5.3	7.8	7.5	21 900	110	1.3	6.3	
Urban.....	22 799 412	7 938 928	7 933 458	4.7	66.3	1.9	7 542 223	2.5	55.2	6.0	7.4	7.2	22 400	113	1.3	6.2	
Rural.....	3 723 219	1 329 967	1 286 956	4.8	85.6	6.8	1 111 003	2.8	69.7	0.8	10.8	9.5	17 400	73	1.7	7.3	
Inside SMSA's.....	22 658 710	7 870 979	7 853 200	4.8	67.1	2.1	7 431 294	2.5	56.0	6.0	7.6	7.4	22 800	114	1.3	6.1	
In central cities.....	9 000 184	3 369 020	3 368 354	4.5	57.6	2.8	3 199 593	2.3	48.0	10.1	7.4	7.2	22 100	109	1.2	6.2	
Not in central cities.....	13 658 526	4 501 959	4 484 846	4.9	74.2	1.6	4 231 701	2.8	62.0	2.9	7.7	7.5	23 200	119	1.4	5.9	
Outside SMSA's.....	3 863 921	1 397 916	1 367 214	4.7	80.2	5.3	1 221 932	2.5	64.1	1.0	9.3	8.2	15 400	78	1.4	7.8	

NEW ENGLAND

Maine	992 048	397 169	337 007	5.2	68.3	15.4	302 923	2.7	70.1	0.2	7.5	5.7	12 800	69	1.4	7.2	
Urban.....	504 157	172 951	167 226	5.1	52.7	7.8	157 075	2.6	58.2	0.3	6.6	5.9	14 600	70	1.1	6.7	
Rural.....	487 891	224 218	169 781	5.4	83.7	23.0	145 848	2.8	82.8	0.1	8.6	5.5	10 900	63	1.6	8.3	
Inside SMSA's.....	214 099	74 941	72 842	5.1	52.3	6.5	68 577	2.5	58.4	0.3	6.1	5.7	16 400	74	0.9	6.9	
In central cities.....	129 266	47 676	46 463	4.9	39.1	7.5	43 478	2.4	47.5	0.4	6.4	5.9	16 200	73	0.8	7.3	
Not in central cities.....	84 833	27 265	26 379	5.5	75.5	4.7	25 099	2.9	77.1	0.1	5.7	5.3	16 500	77	1.1	5.3	
Outside SMSA's.....	777 949	322 228	264 165	5.3	72.7	17.9	234 346	2.7	73.5	0.2	7.9	5.7	11 700	67	1.5	7.3	

New Hampshire	737 681	280 962	247 008	5.2	63.8	7.0	225 378	2.7	68.2	0.3	6.6	6.0	16 400	79	1.3	6.6	
Urban.....	416 040	137 175	135 806	5.0	51.1	4.0	128 878	2.6	58.6	0.4	6.2	6.0	16 900	78	0.9	6.4	
Rural.....	321 641	143 787	111 202	5.4	79.4	10.7	96 500	2.8	81.0	0.1	7.0	5.9	15 800	81	1.7	7.0	
Inside SMSA's.....	201 693	65 903	64 845	5.0	53.4	3.7	61 911	2.8	61.3	0.2	7.0	6.9	18 400	79	1.0	6.6	
In central cities.....	143 574	48 220	48 114	4.9	45.0	3.9	45 804	2.6	54.4	0.3	6.8	6.6	18 300	74	0.9	6.7	
Not in central cities.....	58 119	17 683	16 731	5.2	77.5	2.9	16 107	3.2	80.8	0.1	7.7	7.4	18 700	128	1.1	5.5	
Outside SMSA's.....	535 988	215 059	182 163	5.2	67.5	8.2	163 467	2.7	70.9	0.3	6.4	5.6	15 400	79	1.5	6.6	

Vermont	444 330	165 068	149 101	5.5	66.4	8.4	132 098	2.7	69.1	0.2	6.5	5.7	16 400	76	1.4	6.6	
Urban.....	142 889	47 110	46 864	5.2	47.3	3.7	44 578	2.5	54.9	0.2	5.8	5.5	18 000	81	0.8	5.8	
Rural.....	301 441	117 958	102 237	5.7	75.1	10.5	87 520	2.9	76.3	0.1	6.9	5.8	15 400	69	1.6	7.4	
Inside SMSA's.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central cities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central cities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA's.....	444 330	165 068	149 101	5.5	66.4	8.4	132 098	2.7	69.1	0.2	6.5	5.7	16 400	76	1.4	6.6	

Massachusetts	5 489 170	1 890 400	1 836 198	5.2	56.4	3.6	1 759 692	2.7	57.5	2.9	6.0	5.8	20 600	89	0.7	4.7	
Urban.....	4 810 449	1 581 066	1 567 058	5.2	44.5	3.5	1 508 516	2.6	53.5	3.3	5.9	5.8	20 700	89	0.6	4.6	
Rural.....	878 721	309 334	269 140	5.7	84.2	3.8	251 176	3.1	81.6	0.6	6.0	5.0	20 300	91	1.2	6.9	
Inside SMSA's.....	4 817 915	1 559 077	1 548 965	5.2	47.3	3.4	1 494 481	2.7	55.6	3.3	6.0	5.8	21 100	91	0.6	4.5	
In central cities.....	1 726 298	602 270	601 946	4.8	27.5	5.0	571 894	2.4	39.3	7.4	6.9	6.6	17 500	81	0.7	5.5	
Not in central cities.....	3 091 617	956 807	947 019	5.5	59.9	2.4	922 587	2.9	65.7	0.8	5.5	5.3	22 300	106	0.5	3.3	
Outside SMSA's.....	871 255	331 323	287 233	5.3	67.0	4.3	265 211	2.7	68.5	0.8	5.7	5.4	18 700	77	1.1	6.6	

Rhode Island	946 725	316 477	306 501	5.1	51.7	3.1	291 965	2.6	57.9	2.4	6.0	5.8	18 200	65	0.7	5.8	
Urban.....	824 930	274 271	272 642	5.0	47.9	2.8	260 315	2.6	55.6	2.6	5.9	5.7	18 100	65	0.6	5.8	
Rural.....	121 795	42 206	33 859	5.4	82.5	6.1	31 650	3.0	76.7	0.4	7.2	6.6	19 500	81	1.3	5.3	
Inside SMSA's.....	801 745	270 072	265 867	5.0	49.8	3.0	253 892	2.6	57.4	2.3	6.0	5.8	18 000	64	0.7	5.8	
In central cities.....	339 891	122 246	121 798	4.9	38.3	2.9	114 762	2.4	48.7	4.4	5.7	5.5	16 900	62	0.7	7.0	
Not in central cities.....	461 854	147 826	144 069	5.2	59.5	3.1	139 130	2.8	64.5	0.6	6.2	6.0	18 700	65	0.6	4.3	
Outside SMSA's.....	144 980	46 405	40 634	5.3	64.5	4.2	38 073	2.8	61.0	2.6	6.4	6.1	19 700	93	0.9	5.9	

Connecticut																
Urban	3 031 709	981 158	968 068	5.2	59.1	2.7	933 269	2.8	62.5	5.4	6.2	6.0	25 500	105	0.7	4.2
	2 345 052	765 557	761 520	5.1	51.9	2.6	737 313	2.7	57.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	25 100	104	0.6	4.2
Rural	686 657	215 601	206 548	5.8	85.7	2.9	195 956	3.2	81.5	0.6	5.2	5.0	26 600	115	1.1	4.6
Inside SMSA's	2 504 802	808 529	802 178	5.2	56.8	2.5	776 241	2.8	60.9	6.2	6.3	6.1	26 100	108	0.6	4.2
In central cities	1 066 941	365 538	364 872	4.7	34.2	3.5	350 789	2.5	43.4	12.3	8.1	7.8	24 100	101	0.6	4.4
Not in central cities	1 437 861	442 991	437 306	5.7	75.7	1.6	425 452	3.1	75.4	1.2	4.8	4.7	26 900	126	0.7	3.9
Outside SMSA's	526 907	172 629	165 890	5.4	70.3	3.6	157 028	2.9	70.4	1.2	5.9	5.7	23 600	86	1.0	4.6

Table 2. Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions Divisions States	Total population	Total housing units	Year-round housing units				Occupied housing units							Vacancy rate			
			Total	Median number of rooms	Percent		Total	Median number of persons	Percent			Owner — Median value (dollars)	Renter — Median contract rent (dollars)	Home- owner	Rental		
					In one- unit structures	Lacking same or all plumbing facilities			Owner occupied	With Negro head of house- hold	1.01 or more persons per room						
											Total					With all plumbing facilities	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC — Continued																	
New Jersey																	
Urban	7 168 164	2 388 011	2 302 409	5.2	57.9	2.5	2 218 182	2.8	68.9	9.7	6.2	5.9	23 400	111	0.7	3.3	
Rural	6 373 405	2 086 215	2 046 894	5.2	54.6	2.3	1 983 223	2.8	58.6	10.4	6.2	6.0	23 800	112	0.6	3.2	
	794 759	301 796	255 715	5.6	84.7	3.9	234 959	3.0	79.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	20 900	103	1.3	6.3	
Inside SMSA's	5 511 330	1 791 122	1 776 519	5.2	53.3	2.6	1 724 452	2.8	57.6	11.3	6.3	6.1	23 700	110	0.6	3.0	
In central cities	1 166 781	405 103	403 470	4.4	24.4	4.5	384 577	2.5	33.7	28.5	10.8	10.2	16 200	96	1.0	4.4	
Not in central cities	4 344 549	1 386 019	1 373 049	5.4	61.8	2.1	1 339 875	2.9	64.4	6.3	5.1	4.9	24 400	119	0.5	2.3	
Outside SMSA's	1 656 834	596 889	526 090	5.4	73.5	2.2	493 730	3.0	72.3	4.4	5.5	5.4	22 900	122	0.9	4.8	
Pennsylvania																	
Urban	11 793 909	3 924 757	3 876 211	5.6	72.8	5.1	3 705 410	2.7	68.8	8.0	5.5	5.1	13 600	73	0.8	5.0	
Rural	8 430 410	2 823 694	2 822 082	5.6	68.7	3.2	2 715 670	2.6	64.7	10.7	5.0	4.8	13 800	75	0.8	5.1	
	3 363 499	1 101 063	1 054 129	5.6	83.8	10.3	989 740	3.0	80.1	0.7	6.7	5.6	13 000	59	0.9	4.9	
Inside SMSA's	9 365 552	3 071 610	3 063 384	5.6	71.4	4.0	2 951 836	2.7	67.6	9.9	5.4	5.1	14 300	76	0.7	5.0	
In central cities	3 372 377	1 186 891	1 186 618	5.4	62.4	3.7	1 129 999	2.4	57.5	21.6	5.8	5.6	10 900	74	1.0	5.7	
Not in central cities	5 993 175	1 884 719	1 876 766	5.6	77.0	4.1	1 821 837	2.9	73.9	2.6	5.1	4.7	16 500	81	0.6	4.2	
Outside SMSA's	2 428 357	853 147	812 827	5.6	78.1	9.5	753 574	2.7	73.3	0.9	5.9	5.1	10 800	58	1.1	5.3	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																	
Ohio																	
Urban	10 652 017	3 465 356	3 447 168	5.3	72.0	5.2	3 289 432	2.8	67.7	8.6	6.6	6.0	17 600	83	0.9	6.2	
Rural	8 025 775	2 649 543	2 647 082	5.2	66.8	2.8	2 536 403	2.7	64.0	10.9	6.2	5.9	18 100	85	0.9	6.3	
	2 626 242	815 813	800 086	5.6	89.2	12.9	753 029	3.1	80.2	0.8	7.9	6.2	15 500	65	1.0	5.5	
Inside SMSA's	8 272 512	2 667 194	2 663 263	5.3	68.6	3.5	2 558 832	2.8	65.9	10.6	6.5	6.1	18 700	87	0.8	6.1	
In central cities	3 429 005	1 194 071	1 193 759	5.0	54.9	3.3	1 131 913	2.4	53.7	21.0	7.1	6.8	15 900	81	1.0	7.0	
Not in central cities	4 843 507	1 473 123	1 469 504	5.5	79.7	3.6	1 426 919	3.0	75.5	2.4	6.1	5.6	20 600	106	0.7	4.7	
Outside SMSA's	2 379 505	798 162	783 905	5.5	83.6	10.8	730 600	2.7	73.9	1.4	6.7	5.4	13 200	66	1.3	6.6	
Indiana																	
Urban	5 193 669	1 730 099	1 711 868	5.0	78.3	6.5	1 609 494	2.7	71.7	6.0	8.0	7.3	13 800	82	1.3	8.3	
Rural	3 372 060	1 127 446	1 126 080	4.9	72.5	4.0	1 065 761	2.6	66.9	9.0	8.0	7.6	13 900	85	1.3	8.8	
	1 821 609	602 653	585 788	5.3	89.6	11.2	543 733	2.9	81.0	0.2	8.2	6.6	13 300	67	1.3	6.6	
Inside SMSA's	3 213 598	1 047 752	1 044 657	5.0	75.1	4.5	990 997	2.7	69.4	9.0	8.4	7.9	14 600	87	1.2	8.5	
In central cities	1 789 622	606 722	606 463	4.8	68.2	3.8	570 682	2.6	62.9	15.0	8.5	8.2	14 000	87	1.3	9.6	
Not in central cities	1 423 976	441 030	438 194	5.1	84.6	5.6	420 315	3.0	78.4	0.7	8.2	7.4	15 600	87	1.0	6.0	
Outside SMSA's	1 980 071	682 347	667 211	5.1	83.5	9.5	618 497	2.7	75.2	1.3	7.5	6.3	12 100	72	1.5	7.7	
Illinois																	
Urban	11 113 976	3 703 367	3 692 915	4.9	59.5	4.8	3 502 138	2.6	59.4	11.3	7.8	7.4	19 800	107	1.0	6.5	
Rural	9 229 821	3 075 412	3 073 056	4.9	53.2	3.5	2 928 757	2.6	56.3	13.4	7.9	7.6	21 000	109	0.9	6.6	
	1 884 155	627 955	619 859	5.2	90.4	11.4	573 381	2.8	75.5	0.8	7.4	6.3	13 200	68	1.2	6.3	
Inside SMSA's	8 903 065	2 926 977	2 921 272	4.9	52.8	3.3	2 786 321	2.7	56.2	13.8	8.2	7.9	22 100	112	0.9	6.5	
In central cities	4 075 563	1 453 850	1 453 351	4.6	30.8	4.3	1 370 852	2.4	59.3	24.1	9.2	8.9	20 000	107	0.8	6.8	
Not in central cities	4 827 502	1 473 127	1 467 921	5.2	74.7	2.4	1 415 469	3.0	72.6	3.8	7.1	6.9	23 200	129	0.9	6.0	
Outside SMSA's	2 210 911	776 390	771 643	5.0	84.6	10.3	715 817	2.5	71.9	1.7	6.4	5.5	11 800	68	1.4	6.6	
Michigan																	
Urban	8 875 083	2 954 570	2 841 827	5.2	76.1	4.4	2 653 059	2.9	74.4	10.5	7.6	7.3	17 500	93	1.1	7.8	
Rural	6 553 773	2 083 139	2 078 681	5.2	71.3	2.3	1 988 490	2.8	71.1	13.6	7.3	7.1	18 100	95	1.0	7.8	
	2 321 310	871 431	763 146	5.3	89.1	10.0	664 569	3.1	84.3	1.1	8.6	7.6	14 800	80	1.3	8.2	
Inside SMSA's	6 806 151	2 126 398	2 115 664	5.2	73.1	2.5	2 028 644	2.9	73.0	13.0	7.6	7.5	18 600	98	0.9	7.6	
In central cities	2 468 063	850 266	849 909	5.1	59.1	2.8	801 425	2.4	61.6	29.0	7.2	7.0	15 200	85	1.4	8.9	
Not in central cities	4 338 088	1 276 132	1 265 755	5.3	82.4	2.2	1 227 219	3.2	80.4	2.6	8.0	7.7	20 600	126	0.7	5.9	
Outside SMSA's	2 068 932	828 172	726 163	5.2	84.8	9.9	624 415	2.7	79.0	2.2	7.5	6.6	12 500	77	1.6	8.8	
Wisconsin																	
Urban	4 417 731	1 472 466	1 414 105	5.2	70.7	7.2	1 328 804	2.7	69.1	2.5	7.2	6.7	17 300	91	0.9	4.7	
Rural	2 910 418	933 756	932 234	5.1	61.3	3.7	902 048	2.6	63.1	3.6	6.5	6.3	18 300	94	0.7	4.4	
	1 507 313	538 710	481 871	5.5	88.8	13.9	426 756	2.9	81.7	0.1	8.6	7.5	13 800	68	1.1	6.0	
Inside SMSA's	2 542 975	802 581	793 491	5.1	61.6	3.8	766 910	2.8	63.4	4.1	7.3	7.0	19 600	100	0.7	4.3	
In central cities	1 345 887	447 611	447 420	4.9	49.2	4.2	432 312	2.5	53.6	7.2	7.1	6.9	17 700	96	0.7	4.3	
Not in central cities	1 197 088	354 970	346 071	5.5	77.6	3.4	334 598	3.2	76.1	0.1	7.4	7.2	22 100	111	0.7	4.2	
Outside SMSA's	1 874 756	669 885	620 614	5.4	82.3	11.4	561 894	2.7	76.9	0.2	7.1	6.2	13 400	70	1.1	5.5	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																	
Minnesota																	
Urban	3 804 971	1 276 198	1 218 700	5.1	73.5	8.2	1 153 946	2.7	71.5	0.9	7.4	6.8	18 000	101	0.8	5.8	
Rural	2 527 308	813 511	812 152	5.0	64.8	4.1	784 253	2.6	66.3	1.3	6.4	6.2	19 500	108	0.7	5.5	
	1 277 663	462 677	406 548	5.4	90.8	16.3	369 693	2.9	82.5	—	9.4	8.0	11 700	62	1.1	7.2	
Inside SMSA's	2 165 029	698 331	689 820	5.0	64.6	4.4	665 452	2.7	66.3	1.5	6.8	6.6	20 600	116	0.5	5.5	
In central cities	928 411	336 205	336 135	4.7	51.1	5.6	323 725	2.3	54.4	3.0	5.2	5.0	18 000	100	0.5	4.8	
Not in central cities	1 236 618	362 126	353 685	5.2	77.4	3.2	341 727	3.4	77.6	0.2	8.4	8.1	22 600	145	0.5	6.8	
Outside SMSA's	1 639 942	577 867	528 880	5.3	85.0	13.1	488 494	2.6	78.5	—	8.1	7.0	12 800	70	1.2	6.4	
Iowa																	
Urban	2 824 376	964 060	954 801	5.3	82.0	7.5	896 311	2.5	71.7	1.0	5.9	5.4	13 900	77	1.1	7.5	
Rural	1 616 405	550 744	549 949	5.0	74.1	5.0	522 517	2.4	69.4	1.7	5.9	5.6	15 400	83	1.3	7.9	
	1 207 971	413 316	404 852	5.8	92.7	10.9	373 794	2.6	74.9	—	5.8	5.2	10 100	58	1.0	6.8	
Inside SMSA's	1 005 569	328 900	328 214	5.0	75.8	5.0	311 819	2.7	70.8	2.3	7.3	7.0	16 300	90	1.1	8.5	
In central cities	631 666	215 817	215 712	4.9	71.9	5.0	204 536	2.5	67.8	3.4	6.8	6.5	16 100	90	1.1	9.0	
Not in central cities	373 903	113 083	112 502	5.2	83.3	5.1	107 283	3.1	76.6	0.4	8.4	7.9	17 100	90	1.1	7.0	
Outside SMSA's	1 818 807	635 160	626 587	5.5	85.2	8.8	584 492	2.4	72.2	0.3	5.1	4.6	12 000	69	1.2	7.0	
Missouri																	
Urban	4 676 501	1 673 361	1 664 123	4.8	73.8	9.7	1 520 567	2.5	67.2	9.0	8.2	7.0	14 400	74	1.4	9.8	
Rural	3 277 662	1 141 140	1 140 766	4.8	66.2	4.3	1 068 606	2.5	62.2	12.2	7.7	7.2	15 500	77	1.4	9.8	
	1 398 839	533 221	523 357	4.9	90.5	21.5	451 961	2.5	78.8	1.3	9.3	6.6	9 700	52	1.6	9.7	
Inside SMSA's	2 997 071	1 029 642	1 027 536	4.8	65.5	4.5	960 453	2.6	63.3	12.7	8.3	7.8	16 300	81	1.3	10.0	
In central cities	1 375 686	518 372	518 228	4.4	50.3	5.2	473 872	2.3	50.8	23.1	9.3	8.7	13 600	72	1.5	11.9	
Not in central cities	1 621 385	511 270	509 308	5.1	81.0	3.8	486 581	3.0	75.6	2.7	7.9	7.0	17 800	112	1.1	6.0	
Outside SMSA's	1 679 430	643 719	636 587	4.8	87.2	18.2	560 114	2.4	73.7	2.5	7.9	5.7	9 200	53	1.6	9.4	
North Dakota																	
Urban	617 761	204 222	200 334	5.0	74.5	13.8	181 613	2.7	68.4	0.3	9.1	7.9	13 000	77	1.4	8.0	
Rural	273 442	84 022	83 970	4.7	55.1	5.0	79 865	2.7	55.9	0.6	8.2	8.0	17 500	87	1		

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions Divisions States	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						Vacancy rate			
	Total population	Total housing units	Total	Median number of rooms	Percent		Total	Median number of persons	Percent				Owner occupied	With Negro head of house- hold	1.01 or more persons per room		Owner— Median value (dollars)	Renter— Median contract rent (dollars)	Home- owner	Rental
						Lacking same or all plumbing facilities			Total	With all plumbing facilities	Total									
WEST NORTH CENTRAL— Continued																				
South Dakota																				
Urban	465 507	225 253	221 720	5.1	80.4	13.6	200 807	2.6	69.6	0.2	9.0	7.2	11 400	69	1.4	8.1				
Rural	296 628	96 188	96 078	4.8	68.2	5.1	90 802	2.5	61.7	0.3	7.7	7.2	14 300	76	1.5	7.5				
	368 879	129 065	125 642	5.3	89.7	20.1	110 005	2.7	76.1	0.1	10.1	7.2	7 500	54	1.4	9.0				
Inside SMSA's	95 209	30 386	30 329	5.0	74.6	5.6	28 957	2.7	66.9	0.2	7.2	6.9	15 600	83	1.1	7.0				
In central cities	72 488	23 544	23 536	4.8	71.1	4.3	22 537	2.6	64.2	0.2	6.4	6.3	16 000	85	1.2	6.6				
Not in central cities	22 721	6 842	6 793	5.4	87.0	9.8	6 420	3.1	76.6	—	10.0	9.3	12 900	67	0.8	8.7				
Outside SMSA's	570 298	194 867	191 391	5.1	81.3	14.8	171 850	2.6	70.0	0.2	9.3	7.3	10 300	67	1.4	8.4				
Nebraska																				
Urban	1 483 493	515 069	511 891	5.1	79.7	6.1	473 721	2.5	66.4	2.3	6.2	5.9	12 400	77	1.4	7.7				
Rural	912 598	309 172	309 056	4.9	71.6	3.1	291 813	2.5	62.6	3.8	6.3	6.1	14 400	83	1.5	7.9				
	570 895	205 897	202 835	5.5	92.2	10.7	181 908	2.5	72.5	—	6.1	5.4	7 600	52	1.2	7.3				
Inside SMSA's	634 260	208 081	207 638	5.0	70.2	3.3	196 263	2.6	61.7	5.5	6.8	6.6	15 600	94	1.3	8.0				
In central cities	496 846	169 429	169 376	4.9	68.2	3.3	159 831	2.5	60.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	15 000	90	1.3	8.4				
Not in central cities	137 414	38 652	38 262	5.2	79.0	3.4	36 432	3.5	66.5	1.0	8.9	8.6	18 400	121	1.2	6.1				
Outside SMSA's	849 233	306 988	304 253	5.2	86.3	8.0	277 458	2.4	69.7	0.1	5.8	5.3	9 900	62	1.4	7.5				
Kansas																				
Urban	2 246 578	789 196	787 422	5.1	81.9	5.6	727 364	2.5	69.1	4.1	5.9	5.6	12 100	75	1.5	9.3				
Rural	1 484 870	513 462	513 259	5.0	77.1	2.7	481 908	2.5	65.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	13 300	79	1.6	9.1				
	761 708	275 734	274 163	5.3	90.9	10.9	245 456	2.4	76.3	0.6	6.2	5.6	8 200	57	1.5	10.0				
Inside SMSA's	949 181	317 396	317 176	5.1	78.0	2.6	300 269	2.7	67.5	7.3	6.5	6.3	14 900	87	1.3	9.1				
In central cities	401 565	143 620	143 587	4.9	73.9	2.5	134 742	2.4	62.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	13 700	84	1.5	9.6				
Not in central cities	547 616	173 776	173 589	5.3	81.4	2.6	165 527	2.9	71.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	16 200	94	1.1	8.6				
Outside SMSA's	1 297 397	471 800	470 246	5.1	84.5	7.6	427 095	2.4	70.2	1.9	5.5	5.1	9 600	65	1.7	9.5				
SOUTH ATLANTIC																				
Oklahoma																				
Urban	548 104	180 233	174 743	5.7	75.9	5.1	164 804	2.9	68.0	12.5	5.6	4.8	17 100	89	1.2	6.6				
Rural	395 569	123 732	123 492	5.8	74.0	1.8	117 925	2.9	66.1	12.5	4.9	4.7	17 700	96	1.1	6.4				
	152 535	56 501	51 251	5.4	80.3	13.0	46 879	2.8	73.0	12.4	7.5	5.1	15 300	64	1.4	7.1				
Inside SMSA's	385 856	120 704	120 666	5.9	75.1	1.7	115 774	2.9	68.1	11.5	4.8	4.6	17 900	97	1.0	5.9				
In central cities	80 386	29 971	29 965	5.6	66.9	1.5	27 565	2.3	51.9	35.7	6.6	6.5	11 000	76	2.9	8.0				
Not in central cities	305 470	90 733	90 701	6.0	77.8	1.8	88 209	3.1	73.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	19 600	114	0.6	4.7				
Outside SMSA's	162 248	59 529	54 077	5.4	77.6	12.6	49 030	2.8	67.8	14.8	7.7	5.3	14 800	67	1.7	8.2				
Maryland																				
Urban	3 922 399	1 249 177	1 234 509	5.5	69.0	4.4	1 175 073	2.9	58.8	15.5	6.6	5.9	18 700	110	1.0	5.0				
Rural	3 003 935	959 759	958 678	5.4	64.0	1.7	919 828	2.8	54.2	16.9	6.1	6.0	18 700	114	0.9	5.0				
	918 464	289 418	275 831	5.7	86.4	14.0	255 245	3.1	75.4	10.6	8.2	5.4	19 000	71	1.3	4.8				
Inside SMSA's	3 307 337	1 034 805	1 029 353	5.5	67.0	2.4	987 747	2.9	57.2	16.1	6.4	6.0	19 600	115	0.9	4.9				
In central cities	905 759	305 521	305 464	5.3	61.1	1.8	289 349	2.5	44.5	39.4	8.7	8.6	10 000	88	0.9	5.8				
Not in central cities	2 401 578	729 284	723 889	5.6	69.4	2.6	698 398	3.1	62.5	6.5	5.4	4.9	22 700	136	0.9	4.4				
Outside SMSA's	615 062	214 372	205 156	5.4	79.3	14.8	187 326	2.8	66.8	12.3	7.8	5.2	14 300	63	1.4	5.5				
District of Columbia																				
Urban	756 510	278 444	278 374	3.9	36.7	2.3	262 538	2.2	28.2	62.5	12.2	11.9	21 300	110	1.2	5.3				
Rural	756 510	278 444	278 374	3.9	36.7	2.3	262 538	2.2	28.2	62.5	12.2	11.9	21 300	110	1.2	5.3				
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Inside SMSA's	756 510	278 444	278 374	3.9	36.7	2.3	262 538	2.2	28.2	62.5	12.2	11.9	21 300	110	1.2	5.3				
In central cities	756 510	278 444	278 374	3.9	36.7	2.3	262 538	2.2	28.2	62.5	12.2	11.9	21 300	110	1.2	5.3				
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Outside SMSA's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Virginia																				
Urban	4 648 494	1 492 954	1 484 151	5.2	74.9	13.4	1 390 636	2.8	62.0	15.8	8.0	5.2	17 100	92	1.2	5.7				
Rural	2 934 841	940 682	939 865	5.2	66.8	3.4	899 530	2.7	55.5	15.5	6.0	5.5	19 300	102	1.2	5.2				
	1 713 653	552 272	544 286	5.2	88.9	30.7	491 106	3.0	74.0	16.1	11.5	4.7	12 300	50	1.2	7.4				
Inside SMSA's	2 846 034	894 108	893 034	5.3	68.0	4.0	854 000	2.8	57.1	15.7	6.3	5.5	20 100	109	1.3	5.1				
In central cities	1 124 889	361 796	361 614	5.0	64.5	3.3	343 549	2.6	52.3	28.7	7.7	7.3	15 500	78	1.0	6.4				
Not in central cities	1 721 145	532 312	531 420	5.5	70.4	4.5	510 451	3.0	60.4	7.0	5.3	4.3	24 000	136	1.5	3.9				
Outside SMSA's	1 802 460	598 846	591 117	5.2	85.3	27.7	536 636	2.8	69.8	15.8	10.7	4.7	11 800	55	1.0	7.2				
West Virginia																				
Urban	1 744 237	597 266	592 371	5.1	82.9	18.3	547 214	2.7	68.9	3.6	9.1	5.6	11 300	52	1.2	7.5				
Rural	679 491	243 234	242 979	5.1	73.3	4.0	229 581	2.4	62.2	4.9	5.4	4.9	14 500	61	1.3	7.0				
	1 064 746	354 032	349 392	5.1	89.5	28.3	317 633	2.9	73.6	2.7	11.8	6.2	8 400	37	1.2	8.0				
Inside SMSA's	545 243	185 900	185 617	5.1	78.0	8.0	175 735	2.6	66.5	3.6	7.2	5.7	14 700	61	1.1	6.7				
In central cities	221 139	81 335	81 300	5.1	67.4	3.6	76 832	2.4	57.6	6.0	5.3	5.0	16 400	64	1.3	6.7				
Not in central cities	324 104	104 565	104 317	5.1	86.3	11.5	98 903	2.9	73.5	1.8	8.6	6.3	13 400	56	1.0	6.6				
Outside SMSA's	1 198 994	411 366	406 754	5.1	85.1	23.1	371 479	2.7	70.0	3.6	10.0	5.6	9 500	47	1.2	8.0				
North Carolina																				
Urban	5 082 059	1 641 222	1 618 103	5.0	82.9	15.6	1 509 564	2.9	65.4	18.4	10.2	6.5	12 800	59	1.2	7.0				
Rural	2 285 168	732 916	732 257	5.0	76.8	6.1	694 244	2.7	56.7	21.2	8.5	7.2	14 500	64	1.5	6.4				
	2 796 891	908 306	885 846	5.0	87.9	23.4	815 320	3.0	72.8	15.9	11.7	6.0	11 400	47	1.0	7.9				
Inside SMSA's	1 896 423	609 414	605 216	5.0	76.7	6.9	570 581	2.8	62.6	18.6	8.2	6.8	15 900	73	1.5	6.8				
In central cities	955 746	318 227	318 107	4.9	71.2	2.8	301 520	2.6	53.5	26.0	7.9	7.5	15 900	73	1.5	6.7				

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions Divisions States	Total population	Total housing units	Year-round housing units					Occupied housing units							Vacancy rate			
			Total	Median number of rooms	Percent		Median number of persons	Percent			Owner occupied	With Negro head of house- hold	1.01 or more persons per room		Owner— Median value (dollars)	Renter— Median contract rent (dollars)	Home- owner	Rental
					In one- unit struc- tures	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities		Total	With all plumbing facilities									
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued																		
Florida	6 789 443	2 526 612	2 488 968	4.7	69.9	5.1	2 284 786	2.4	68.6	12.1	9.0	7.9	15 000	92	1.8	10.7		
Urban	5 468 137	2 042 463	2 015 014	4.7	68.0	3.8	1 863 532	2.4	66.4	12.4	8.6	7.9	15 600	97	1.8	10.4		
Rural	1 321 306	484 149	473 954	4.7	77.9	10.9	421 254	2.5	78.0	10.6	10.7	7.9	11 600	65	1.8	13.1		
Inside SMSA's	4 656 993	1 709 250	1 686 636	4.7	67.0	3.6	1 573 425	2.4	66.3	12.0	9.1	8.3	15 800	102	1.6	9.1		
In central cities	1 945 662	727 695	720 864	4.6	65.2	4.1	672 548	2.3	59.6	16.8	9.6	8.9	13 800	87	1.6	8.9		
Not in central cities	2 711 331	981 555	965 772	4.7	68.3	3.3	900 877	2.4	71.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	17 300	120	1.6	9.2		
Outside SMSA's	2 132 450	817 362	802 332	4.7	76.0	8.2	711 361	2.4	73.6	12.3	8.7	6.9	13 100	70	2.1	15.1		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																		
Kentucky	3 218 706	1 064 451	1 060 364	4.9	80.2	20.8	983 665	2.7	66.9	6.7	10.6	6.5	12 600	63	1.1	8.6		
Urban	1 684 053	557 075	556 850	4.9	70.4	5.0	527 148	2.6	61.5	10.2	8.4	7.7	14 700	70	1.2	7.7		
Rural	1 534 653	507 376	503 514	4.9	90.9	38.2	456 517	2.9	73.1	2.6	13.1	5.1	8 500	35	1.0	10.2		
Inside SMSA's	1 288 024	421 844	421 438	4.9	71.2	4.8	399 340	2.7	64.5	9.7	9.3	8.5	15 500	77	1.1	8.4		
In central cities	549 183	196 370	196 309	4.6	61.5	3.9	183 863	2.4	53.6	18.0	9.2	8.7	13 700	73	1.2	8.8		
Not in central cities	738 841	225 474	225 129	5.2	79.6	5.5	215 477	3.1	73.8	2.6	9.4	8.4	16 500	84	1.1	7.7		
Outside SMSA's	1 930 682	642 607	638 926	4.9	86.1	31.4	584 325	2.7	68.5	4.7	11.5	5.1	9 400	47	1.1	8.8		
Tennessee	3 923 687	1 300 908	1 297 006	5.0	80.3	14.8	1 213 187	2.8	66.7	13.5	9.7	6.7	12 500	62	1.2	7.7		
Urban	2 305 307	763 678	763 458	5.0	72.6	4.7	724 359	2.7	60.5	18.7	8.5	7.7	13 700	66	1.4	7.1		
Rural	1 618 380	537 230	533 548	5.0	91.2	29.3	488 828	2.9	75.9	5.9	11.4	5.2	10 000	41	1.1	8.9		
Inside SMSA's	1 917 695	624 291	623 612	5.0	73.1	5.9	591 857	2.8	62.0	19.7	9.2	8.0	14 200	69	1.3	6.8		
In central cities	1 353 336	446 451	446 370	4.9	68.0	3.2	424 809	2.6	56.9	25.1	9.4	9.1	14 000	70	1.2	6.9		
Not in central cities	564 359	177 840	177 242	5.2	86.0	12.6	167 048	3.0	75.2	6.0	8.2	5.3	14 800	64	1.7	6.7		
Outside SMSA's	2 005 992	676 617	673 394	4.9	86.9	23.1	621 330	2.8	71.2	7.6	10.1	5.5	10 600	48	1.2	8.7		
Alabama	3 444 165	1 120 220	1 114 640	5.0	83.3	16.9	1 034 113	2.8	66.7	22.2	11.1	6.7	12 200	48	1.2	8.6		
Urban	2 011 941	657 428	657 246	5.1	79.0	7.1	618 098	2.7	62.6	24.6	9.3	7.5	13 900	53	1.5	8.3		
Rural	1 432 224	462 792	457 394	4.9	89.6	31.0	416 015	3.0	72.7	18.7	13.8	5.6	8 700	30	0.8	9.1		
Inside SMSA's	1 801 095	584 683	581 866	5.1	81.1	10.1	543 678	2.8	66.0	23.9	10.2	7.7	13 600	54	1.4	8.4		
In central cities	881 825	294 355	294 297	5.1	75.0	3.8	275 509	2.7	59.1	28.3	9.2	8.5	14 600	57	1.7	8.5		
Not in central cities	919 270	290 328	287 569	5.1	87.3	16.5	268 169	3.0	73.2	19.4	11.3	6.9	12 300	47	1.1	8.1		
Outside SMSA's	1 643 070	535 537	532 774	5.0	85.8	24.4	490 435	2.8	67.4	20.3	12.0	5.7	10 300	39	1.0	8.8		
Mississippi	2 216 912	699 150	697 094	4.9	85.8	24.3	634 724	2.9	66.3	30.8	15.1	7.9	11 200	46	1.3	8.6		
Urban	986 642	319 955	319 642	4.9	79.1	10.7	296 956	2.7	62.0	29.9	12.4	9.4	12 700	51	1.8	9.1		
Rural	1 230 270	379 195	377 452	4.9	91.5	35.8	339 768	3.0	70.0	31.7	17.5	6.7	8 900	30	0.9	8.1		
Inside SMSA's	393 488	120 899	120 775	5.0	78.2	7.6	111 920	2.9	64.5	25.6	12.5	10.3	13 900	65	1.7	9.2		
In central cities	243 245	78 015	77 958	4.9	73.2	2.4	72 607	2.7	57.7	26.3	11.4	11.0	13 900	67	1.6	9.0		
Not in central cities	150 245	42 884	42 817	5.1	87.2	17.0	39 313	3.3	77.1	24.4	14.6	9.1	13 900	54	1.9	9.7		
Outside SMSA's	1 823 424	578 251	576 319	4.9	87.4	27.8	524 804	2.8	66.6	31.9	15.7	7.4	10 500	40	1.2	8.5		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																		
Arkansas	1 923 295	675 611	672 795	4.7	85.8	18.4	615 424	2.5	66.7	15.2	10.7	6.8	10 500	53	1.5	8.3		
Urban	960 865	338 783	338 671	4.8	79.6	8.6	316 166	2.5	62.0	17.3	8.5	6.8	12 200	57	1.8	8.8		
Rural	962 430	336 828	334 124	4.6	92.2	28.3	299 258	2.6	71.6	13.0	13.0	6.8	7 500	38	1.1	7.6		
Inside SMSA's	595 030	201 883	201 515	4.8	80.3	10.6	187 425	2.7	64.8	18.3	10.1	7.7	12 800	63	1.8	8.8		
In central cities	334 396	120 006	119 980	4.9	77.3	4.7	111 720	2.5	62.6	18.9	7.7	6.9	13 700	65	2.0	9.6		
Not in central cities	260 634	81 877	81 535	4.7	84.7	19.2	75 705	3.0	68.2	17.4	13.7	8.8	11 200	58	1.6	7.5		
Outside SMSA's	1 328 265	473 728	471 280	4.7	88.2	21.7	427 999	2.5	67.5	13.8	10.9	6.5	9 200	46	1.3	8.1		
Louisiana	3 661 306	1 150 235	1 145 881	4.8	78.3	11.5	1 052 038	2.9	63.1	26.3	14.5	11.3	14 600	62	1.4	9.8		
Urban	2 406 150	769 754	769 115	4.8	72.1	5.8	714 474	2.8	58.2	27.5	12.9	11.5	16 400	65	1.6	9.9		
Rural	1 235 156	380 481	376 766	4.8	91.1	23.3	337 564	3.1	73.4	23.7	17.7	11.0	10 000	38	1.1	9.4		
Inside SMSA's	1 996 197	647 946	646 809	4.8	69.7	5.3	597 466	2.9	58.6	26.3	12.7	11.4	17 500	68	1.7	9.8		
In central cities	1 142 809	390 808	390 390	4.6	61.4	4.2	359 679	2.6	49.4	33.7	12.7	11.8	17 300	66	1.8	10.0		
Not in central cities	853 388	257 138	256 419	5.0	82.4	7.1	237 787	3.3	72.4	15.2	12.7	10.8	17 700	79	1.6	9.5		
Outside SMSA's	1 645 109	502 289	499 072	4.8	89.4	19.6	454 572	3.0	69.1	26.2	16.8	11.2	10 400	43	1.1	9.7		
Oklahoma	2 559 229	939 681	937 640	4.9	85.1	7.1	850 803	2.4	69.2	5.8	7.3	6.2	11 100	64	1.8	11.9		
Urban	1 740 137	633 277	632 952	4.9	81.2	3.0	583 370	2.4	66.6	7.0	6.1	5.8	12 200	69	2.0	12.2		
Rural	819 092	306 404	304 688	4.8	93.0	15.6	267 433	2.5	75.0	3.2	9.9	7.1	6 700	42	1.2	11.1		
Inside SMSA's	1 281 485	450 051	449 690	4.9	80.4	3.7	416 250	2.6	67.4	7.3	6.8	6.3	13 000	77	1.8	11.9		
In central cities	761 540	282 696	282 598	4.9	76.4	2.3	259 951	2.5	64.6	10.5	6.1	5.9	13 600	79	1.9	13.4		
Not in central cities	519 945	167 355	167 092	4.9	87.1	6.0	156 299	2.8	72.0	2.0	8.0	6.9	12 000	70	1.7	8.4		
Outside SMSA's	1 277 744	489 630	487 950	4.8	89.4	10.2	434 553	2.4	71.0	4.4	7.7	6.1	8 500	50	1.7	12.0		
Texas	11 196 730	3 829 502	3 808 406	4.8	80.6	7.7	3 433 996	2.7	64.7	11.3	11.3	9.4	12 000	76	1.9	11.1		
Urban	8 920 946	2 968 187	2 963 881	4.8	77.1	4.5	2 732 420	2.7	62.2	12.0	11.0	9.7	12 700	79	2.0	11.3		
Rural	2 275 784	861 315	844 525	4.7	92.9	18.8	701 576	2.6	74.4	8.6	12.6	8.2	8 200	47	1.7	10.2		
Inside SMSA's	8 234 458	2 723 753	2 716 408	4.9	76.8	4.8	2 493 331	2.8	62.7	11.8	11.2	9.8	13 300	84	2.0	11.0		
In central cities	5 394 954	1 819 484	1 817 830	4.8	72.8	3.6	1 677 185	2.7	58.1	15.1	11.5	10.5	12 800	83	1.9	11.0		
Not in central cities	2 839 504	904 269	898 578	5.0	84.8	7.3	816 146	3.1	72.2	5.0	10.7	8.5	14 300	89	2.1	10.8		
Outside SMSA's	2 962 272	1 105 749	1 091 998	4.7	90.0	14.7	940 665	2.5	70.0	10.1	11.5	8.3	8 300	53	1.9	11.5		
MOUNTAIN																		
Montana	694 409	246 603	240 304	4.6	74.8	9.0	217 304	2.6	65.7	0.2	9.6	8.5	14 000	71	1.3	9.8		
Urban	370 676	128 282	128 166	4.6	67.8	5.2	120 257	2.5	59.9	0.4	7.3	7.1	15 600	75	1.3	8.1		
Rural	323 733	118 321	112 138	4.7	82.8	13.5	97 047	2.8	72.8	0.1	12.4	10.2	10 800	61	1.2	12.8		
Inside SMSA's	169 171	56 359	56 150	4.7	69.7	5.6	52 913	2.7										

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions Divisions States	Total population	Total housing units	Year-round housing units					Occupied housing units						Vacancy rate			
			Total	Median number of rooms	Percent		Total	Median number of persons	Percent				Owner — Median value (dollars)	Renter — Median contract rent (dollars)	Home- owner	Rental	
					In one- unit structures	Lacking same or all plumbing facilities			Owner occupied	With Negro head of house- hold	1.01 or more persons per room						
											With all plumbing facilities						
MOUNTAIN — Continued																	
Wyoming	332 416	116 323	114 330	4.7	75.0	5.9	104 600	2.6	66.4	0.7	8.8	15 300	72	1.5	8.5		
Urban	201 111	69 076	69 015	4.7	71.9	2.6	64 626	2.5	63.2	1.0	6.9	16 300	75	1.6	8.4		
Rural	131 305	47 247	45 315	4.7	79.6	10.9	39 974	2.8	71.5	0.1	11.8	11 600	63	1.3	8.8		
Inside SMSA's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
In central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Outside SMSA's	332 416	116 323	114 330	4.7	75.0	5.9	104 600	2.6	66.4	0.7	8.8	15 300	72	1.5	8.5		
Colorado	2 207 259	757 070	741 650	4.9	72.0	5.0	690 928	2.6	63.4	2.7	6.9	17 300	97	1.2	6.6		
Urban	1 733 311	573 048	572 725	4.9	68.2	2.9	548 289	2.6	61.2	3.4	6.1	17 700	100	1.1	6.1		
Rural	473 948	184 022	168 925	4.9	84.5	11.8	142 639	2.9	71.8	0.2	10.3	13 700	70	1.6	9.2		
Inside SMSA's	1 581 739	521 855	518 637	5.0	68.8	3.1	495 014	2.7	61.9	3.7	6.1	18 500	104	1.1	5.9		
In central cities	747 191	271 304	271 204	4.6	62.1	3.8	257 960	2.3	54.0	6.6	6.2	16 500	93	1.2	6.6		
Not in central cities	834 548	250 551	247 433	5.3	76.2	2.3	237 054	3.2	70.5	0.6	5.9	20 100	121	1.0	4.9		
Outside SMSA's	625 520	235 215	223 013	4.7	79.2	9.3	195 914	2.5	67.2	0.2	9.2	12 500	73	1.5	8.5		
New Mexico	1 016 000	325 722	321 898	4.7	81.8	10.6	289 389	3.0	66.4	1.8	15.6	11.3	13 000	72	2.7	10.2	
Urban	708 775	227 938	227 765	4.9	79.7	3.3	209 479	2.9	64.4	2.3	11.5	10.6	14 100	76	3.2	10.4	
Rural	307 225	97 784	94 133	4.3	87.1	28.3	79 910	3.3	71.9	0.4	26.5	13.2	7 700	52	1.4	9.5	
Inside SMSA's	315 774	98 638	98 491	5.0	78.1	3.2	94 223	2.9	65.3	1.9	10.5	9.5	15 500	87	1.2	5.5	
In central cities	243 751	78 825	78 783	5.0	76.4	1.8	75 656	2.8	64.5	2.0	8.0	16 100	91	1.1	5.6		
Not in central cities	72 023	19 813	19 708	4.8	84.6	9.0	18 567	3.5	68.3	1.5	19.2	15.8	12 900	64	1.2	5.2	
Outside SMSA's	700 226	227 084	223 407	4.6	83.5	13.9	195 166	3.0	67.0	1.7	18.1	12 100	65	3.4	12.4		
Arizona	1 770 900	584 171	578 490	4.6	73.6	5.2	539 157	2.7	65.3	2.7	12.7	10.4	16 300	90	1.1	7.9	
Urban	1 408 864	462 376	461 045	4.7	73.4	2.5	437 921	2.6	64.8	3.0	10.4	9.8	16 600	95	1.0	7.6	
Rural	362 036	121 795	117 445	4.1	74.4	15.9	101 236	2.7	67.3	1.2	22.4	12.8	12 900	63	1.6	9.4	
Inside SMSA's	1 319 189	437 337	435 437	4.7	72.7	2.8	413 418	2.6	66.1	2.9	10.1	9.3	17 100	101	1.0	7.4	
In central cities	844 495	284 345	284 126	4.7	72.4	2.0	270 308	2.6	63.9	3.9	9.5	9.2	16 200	100	1.0	7.6	
Not in central cities	474 694	152 992	151 311	4.8	73.2	4.2	143 110	2.7	70.2	1.0	11.3	9.6	19 500	103	1.1	7.1	
Outside SMSA's	451 711	146 834	143 053	4.3	76.3	12.7	125 739	2.9	62.7	2.0	21.0	13.8	11 800	63	1.6	9.2	
Utah	1 059 273	315 765	311 814	5.0	75.2	2.7	297 934	3.1	69.3	0.6	10.6	10.2	16 800	80	0.7	5.6	
Urban	851 472	250 236	250 160	5.0	71.9	1.6	242 266	3.0	66.9	0.7	9.6	9.5	17 400	82	0.6	5.1	
Rural	207 801	65 529	61 654	5.0	88.7	7.3	55 668	3.2	79.7	0.2	14.9	13.0	12 500	61	1.1	9.1	
Inside SMSA's	821 489	238 663	237 382	5.0	73.1	1.6	230 426	3.1	67.7	0.7	10.1	10.0	17 600	83	0.6	4.8	
In central cities	324 223	108 935	108 904	4.5	58.9	2.5	104 670	2.4	54.4	1.3	7.8	7.7	16 000	80	0.7	5.5	
Not in central cities	497 466	129 728	128 478	5.3	85.1	0.9	125 756	3.7	78.8	0.2	12.0	11.9	18 500	90	0.5	3.5	
Outside SMSA's	237 584	77 102	74 432	5.0	81.9	6.3	67 508	3.0	74.9	0.1	12.3	10.8	13 000	67	1.3	9.0	
Nevada	488 738	172 558	171 635	4.6	61.0	3.2	160 052	2.5	58.5	4.6	8.8	8.4	22 400	123	1.9	6.6	
Urban	395 336	137 436	137 409	4.6	59.9	2.1	130 416	2.5	57.1	5.6	8.2	8.0	22 700	127	2.0	6.2	
Rural	93 402	35 122	34 226	4.4	65.5	7.7	29 636	2.6	65.0	0.7	11.7	10.3	18 700	85	1.5	8.5	
Inside SMSA's	394 356	137 769	137 284	4.6	58.5	2.2	129 490	2.5	57.8	5.5	8.4	8.2	23 200	129	2.0	6.1	
In central cities	198 650	71 147	71 129	4.4	60.4	2.7	67 791	2.4	54.1	6.7	7.1	6.9	23 900	125	1.1	5.4	
Not in central cities	195 706	66 622	66 155	4.6	56.3	1.6	61 693	2.7	61.3	4.3	9.9	9.6	22 100	138	2.4	6.4	
Outside SMSA's	94 382	34 789	34 351	4.4	70.8	7.3	30 562	2.5	61.8	0.8	10.6	9.5	17 000	81	1.3	9.0	
PACIFIC																	
Washington	3 409 169	1 220 475	1 204 187	4.9	75.8	3.4	1 105 587	2.5	66.8	1.9	5.5	5.2	18 590	94	1.6	10.8	
Urban	2 476 468	879 268	878 917	4.9	71.5	2.6	820 497	2.4	63.5	2.5	4.5	4.8	18 700	99	1.5	11.3	
Rural	932 701	341 207	325 270	5.0	87.3	5.8	285 090	2.8	76.3	0.2	8.2	7.5	17 600	73	1.8	8.9	
Inside SMSA's	2 248 837	789 283	786 600	5.0	72.9	2.8	731 388	2.5	65.9	2.6	4.7	4.6	19 700	105	1.6	11.7	
In central cities	909 550	365 485	365 339	4.6	65.4	4.0	339 679	2.2	58.4	4.8	3.9	3.8	17 600	96	1.5	10.9	
Not in central cities	1 339 287	423 798	421 261	5.3	79.4	1.7	391 709	3.0	72.4	0.7	5.5	5.3	21 600	117	1.7	12.8	
Outside SMSA's	1 160 332	431 192	417 587	4.9	81.4	4.7	374 199	2.5	68.5	0.5	6.8	6.4	15 300	75	1.6	8.9	
Oregon	2 091 385	744 616	735 243	5.0	77.5	3.6	691 631	2.4	66.1	1.1	5.6	5.3	15 400	86	1.1	7.3	
Urban	1 402 704	504 746	504 439	5.0	73.9	2.8	479 411	2.4	62.1	1.5	4.2	4.1	15 900	91	1.1	7.2	
Rural	688 681	239 870	230 804	5.0	85.7	5.3	212 220	2.7	75.2	0.1	8.6	7.9	13 600	67	1.0	7.7	
Inside SMSA's	1 280 691	450 971	447 885	5.1	75.1	3.1	427 873	2.4	64.8	1.7	4.7	4.5	16 500	95	1.0	6.9	
In central cities	527 261	203 104	203 079	4.8	67.7	4.4	193 940	2.2	56.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	14 900	81	0.9	6.3	
Not in central cities	753 430	247 867	244 806	5.2	81.2	2.1	233 933	2.8	71.9	0.1	5.7	5.4	17 800	102	1.0	7.6	
Outside SMSA's	810 694	293 645	287 358	4.8	81.2	4.3	263 758	2.5	68.2	0.2	7.0	6.6	13 200	71	1.3	8.1	
California	19 953 134	6 996 990	6 976 744	4.7	67.3	2.1	6 573 861	2.5	54.9	6.5	7.9	7.7	23 100	113	1.3	5.7	
Urban	18 136 045	6 332 408	6 327 673	4.7	65.4	1.7	6 031 634	2.5	54.0	6.9	7.7	7.5	23 300	115	1.2	5.6	
Rural	1 817 089	664 582	649 071	4.7	85.8	5.6	542 227	2.7	65.8	1.3	11.1	10.3	19 000	75	2.0	6.8	
Inside SMSA's	18 500 006	6 456 555	6 444 608	4.7	66.1	1.9	6 107 270	2.5	54.4	6.8	7.8	7.6	23 500	115	1.3	5.5	
In central cities	7 238 502	2 697 429	2 696 964	4.4	56.3	2.5	2 568 746	2.3	46.2	11.6	7.7	7.5	23 300	111	1.2	5.8	
Not in central cities	11 261 504	3 759 126	3 747 644	4.9	73.1	1.5	3 538 524	2.7	60.4	3.4	7.8	7.7	23 600	120	1.4	5.3	
Outside SMSA's	1 453 128	540 435	532 136	4.6	82.4	3.7	466 591	2.5	61.4	1.5	9.9	9.3	15 900	78	1.4	7.5	
Alaska	300 382	90 729	88 343	4.1	52.5	17.2	79 059	3.2	50.3	2.7	19.6	12.2	22 700	171	1.4	6.9	
Urban	145 512	43 620	43 588	4.3	37.0	2.6	40 669	3.0	35.8	4.4	12.6	12.2	30 300	180	1.7	6.0	
Rural	154 870	47 109	44 755	3.9	67.5	31.3	38 390	3.4	65.6	0.8	27.0	12.2	15 100	146	1.3	8.6	
Inside SMSA's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Outside SMSA's	300 382	90 729	88 343	4.1	52.5	17.2	79 059	3.2	50.3	2.7	19.6	12.2	22 700	171	1.4	6.9	
Hawaii	768 561	216 085	215 897	4.6	65.0	5.6	203 088	3.3	46.9	0.8	19.9	18.6	35 100	120	1.3	4.5	
Urban	638 683	178 886	178 841	4.6	60.2	3.5	170 012	3.3	46.9	0.9	19.4	18.6	37 000	129	1.2	4.5	
Rural	129 878	37 199	37 056	4.7	88.3	15.7	33 076	3.4	47.1	0.3	22.7	18.9	24 900	44	1.5	4.2	
Inside SMSA's	629 176	174 170	174 107	4.5	59.0	3.3	164 763	3.3	45.0	0.9	19.9	19.1	38 100	130	1.4	4.5	
In central cities	324 871	103 002	102 972	4.0	46.5	3.7	97 228	2.9	40.7	0.7	19.0	18.3	43 200	132	1.6	4.9	
Not in central cities	304 305	71 168	71 135	5.0	77.1	2.7	67 535	3.9	55.3	1.3	21.2	20.2	33 700	126	1.2	3.9	
Outside SMSA's	139 385	41 915	41 790	4.8	90.0	15.0	38 325	3.2	51.0	0.1	19.9	16.6					

GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 1-15

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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

General Housing Characteristics for the United States, by Metropolitan and Urban-Rural Residence: 1970

(The tables presented here are reprints of tables 10 through 14 from Final Report HC(1)-A1, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary, which contains additional information for the geographic areas of the United States as well as more detailed technical explanations and corrections in the counts for certain States)

In 1970, 28 percent of the 67.7 million year-round housing units in the United States were in multiunit structures and 69 percent were in one-unit structures. The remaining 3 percent were in mobile homes or trailers. Within the central cities of the Nation's standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), there was almost an even split, about 49 percent in multiunit structures and 51 percent in one-unit structures. The ratios were considerably different in the balance of the metropolitan areas; less than one-quarter of the housing units were in multiunit structures and three-quarters were in one-unit structures. Outside of metropolitan areas, the proportions were 13 percent and 83 percent, respectively. Mobile homes and trailers constituted about 2 percent of the housing units in metropolitan areas and almost 5 percent outside metropolitan areas.

Almost 63 million, or 93 percent, of the year-round housing units in the United States had complete plumbing facilities in 1970. Thus, there were approximately 4.7 million units, or 7 percent, which lacked some or all plumbing facilities. Inside SMSA's, about 1.6 million units, or 4 percent, lacked complete plumbing facilities. Outside SMSA's, the number of units which lacked complete plumbing facilities was 3.1 million, or 14 percent. About 17 percent of the units with a Negro as the household head lacked some or all plumbing facilities; however, this proportion varied widely between areas—7 percent inside SMSA's and 49 percent outside SMSA's.

Number of persons per room is often used as a measure of crowding. In the United States, about 5 million housing units, or 8 percent, had 1.01 or more persons per room. Among units with Negro household heads, 1.2 million, or 20 percent, had more than one person per room.

Urban and rural residence.—Urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs, and towns, with certain exceptions; (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas.—The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this report. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New

England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons

unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units, i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Vacant housing units.—Vacant housing units are classified as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year.

Homeowner vacancy rate.—The homeowner vacancy rate is the number of year-round vacant units for sale as a percent of the total homeowner inventory; i.e., all owner-occupied units and year-round vacant units for sale.

Rental vacancy rate.—The rental vacancy rate is the number of year-round vacant units for rent as a percent of the total rental inventory; i.e., all renter-

occupied units and all year-round vacant units for rent.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities, or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. For vacant units, rent is the amount asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on 10 acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Derived figures (medians, percents, etc.).—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar.



Table 10. **Occupancy, Plumbing, and Structural Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Inside and Outside
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urban and Rural**

Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urban and Rural	United States							United States — Percent distribution						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities					Total	In central cities	Not in central cities			
Total population.....	203 311 926	129 418 811	63 796 942	75 621 868	62 792 115	149 224 920	53 886 996	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All housing units.....	68 679 030	46 395 433	22 592 884	22 701 539	33 383 607	50 143 601	18 536 429	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vacant — seasonal and migratory.....	1 022 464	219 557	24 700	194 857	802 907	151 949	870 515	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.8	3.6	0.3	4.7
All year-round housing units.....	67 656 566	46 075 866	22 569 184	22 506 682	21 580 700	49 990 653	17 665 914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
POPULATION														
Population in housing units, 1970.....	197 399 913	135 691 091	61 929 072	72 762 018	61 708 833	144 609 589	53 790 334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per occupied unit.....	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Owner.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter.....	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population in housing units, 1960.....	174 373 302	116 243 448	58 383 878	57 859 791	58 129 854	129 952 660	53 420 643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per occupied unit.....	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
All occupied units.....	63 449 747	43 862 992	21 382 260	22 480 733	19 586 754	47 563 681	15 887 066	93.8	95.3	94.7	95.6	90.8	95.1	89.9
Owner occupied.....	39 885 180	26 089 015	10 290 044	15 798 971	13 796 165	27 778 090	12 107 090	59.0	56.6	45.6	67.2	63.9	55.6	68.5
Percent of all occupied.....	62.9	59.5	48.1	70.3	70.4	58.4	76.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1
Cooperative or condominium.....	370 493	348 156	213 166	134 990	22 337	353 388	17 105	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1
White.....	36 978 651	24 023 340	8 831 017	15 192 323	12 955 311	25 505 971	11 472 680	54.7	52.1	39.1	64.6	60.0	51.0	64.9
Negro.....	2 567 920	1 825 915	1 335 965	489 950	742 005	2 023 119	544 801	3.8	4.0	5.9	2.1	3.4	4.0	3.1
Renter occupied.....	23 564 567	17 773 978	11 092 216	6 681 762	5 790 589	19 784 591	3 779 976	34.8	38.6	49.1	28.4	26.8	39.6	21.4
White.....	19 550 723	14 534 704	8 356 795	6 177 909	5 016 019	16 249 377	3 301 346	28.9	31.5	37.0	26.3	23.2	32.5	18.7
Negro.....	3 612 340	2 918 906	2 501 875	417 031	693 434	3 193 807	418 533	5.3	6.3	11.1	1.8	3.2	6.4	2.4
Vacant year-round units.....	4 306 819	2 212 873	1 186 924	1 025 949	1 993 946	3 437 971	1 778 848	6.3	4.8	5.2	4.4	9.3	4.9	10.1
For sale only.....	477 371	287 042	124 914	162 128	190 329	325 592	151 779	7.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9
Homeowner vacancy rate.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
With all plumbing facilities.....	428 793	274 107	120 573	153 534	154 686	312 368	116 425	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
For rent.....	1 655 390	1 134 628	741 340	393 288	520 762	1 327 178	328 212	2.4	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.9
Rental vacancy rate.....	6.6	6.0	6.3	5.6	8.3	6.3	8.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
With all plumbing facilities.....	1 419 856	1 039 691	676 543	363 148	380 165	1 208 576	211 280	2.1	2.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.2
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	334 295	191 114	88 060	103 054	143 181	209 647	124 648	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7
Held for occasional use.....	760 237	251 129	59 707	191 422	509 108	1 094 708	565 529	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.4	0.4	3.2
Other vacant.....	979 526	348 960	172 903	176 057	630 566	370 846	608 680	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.9	0.7	3.4
All year-round housing units.....	67 656 566	46 075 866	22 569 184	22 506 682	21 580 700	49 990 652	17 665 914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
With all plumbing facilities.....	62 984 221	44 456 498	21 782 889	22 673 609	18 527 723	48 300 769	14 683 452	93.1	96.5	96.5	96.5	85.9	96.6	83.1
Lacking same or all plumbing facilities.....	4 672 345	1 619 368	786 295	833 073	3 052 977	1 689 883	2 982 462	6.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	14.1	3.4	16.9
Lacking only hot water.....	557 571	251 228	116 611	134 617	306 343	295 693	261 878	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.5
Lacking other plumbing facilities.....	4 114 774	1 368 140	669 684	698 456	2 746 634	1 394 190	2 720 584	6.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.7	2.8	15.4
PIPED WATER IN STRUCTURE														
Hot and cold.....	64 436 305	45 307 637	22 348 324	22 959 313	19 128 668	49 250 668	15 185 637	95.2	98.3	99.0	97.7	88.6	98.5	86.0
Cold only.....	1 550 954	507 043	195 805	311 238	1 043 911	601 117	948 837	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	4.8	1.2	5.4
None.....	1 669 307	261 186	25 055	236 131	1 408 121	138 867	1 530 440	2.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	6.5	0.3	8.7
FLUSH TOILET														
For exclusive use of household.....	64 304 275	45 063 038	22 086 809	22 976 229	19 241 237	49 075 969	15 228 306	95.0	97.8	97.9	97.7	89.2	98.2	86.2
Also used by another household.....	2 650 039	506 047	410 467	96 314	1 721 258	608 918	44 421	1.0	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.2
None.....	2 702 252	506 047	71 908	434 139	2 196 205	306 565	2 395 687	4.0	1.1	0.3	1.8	10.2	0.6	13.6
BATHTUB OR SHOWER														
For exclusive use of household.....	63 741 678	44 788 797	21 933 974	22 854 823	18 952 881	48 663 633	15 078 045	94.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	87.8	97.3	85.4
Also used by another household.....	659 789	513 128	415 124	98 004	1 466 661	615 456	44 333	1.0	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.3
None.....	3 255 099	773 941	220 086	553 855	2 481 158	711 563	2 543 536	4.8	1.7	1.0	2.4	11.5	1.4	14.4
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES														
All year-round units.....	67 656 566	46 075 866	22 569 184	22 506 682	21 580 700	49 990 652	17 665 914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
For exclusive use of household.....	64 520 975	44 990 361	21 984 155	23 006 206	19 530 614	48 856 228	15 664 747	95.4	97.6	97.4	97.9	90.0	97.7	88.7
Also used by another household.....	1 300 021	107 575	85 611	21 964	22 446	121 309	8 712	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	1 035 570	977 930	499 418	478 512	2 027 640	1 013 115	1 992 455	4.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	9.4	2.0	11.3
Renter occupied.....	23 564 567	17 773 978	11 092 216	6 681 762	5 790 589	19 784 591	3 779 976	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
For exclusive use of household.....	22 253 099	17 166 617	10 694 281	6 472 336	5 086 482	19 105 086	3 148 013	94.4	96.6	96.4	96.9	87.8	96.6	83.3
Also used by another household.....	98 516	83 108	67 476	15 632	15 408	93 553	4 963	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1
No complete kitchen facilities.....	1 212 952	524 253	330 459	193 794	688 699	585 952	627 000	5.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	11.9	3.0	16.6
ACCESS														
With direct access.....	67 593 964	46 025 099	22 533 315	23 491 784	21 568 865	49 933 944	17 660 020	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0
Lacking direct access.....	62 602	50 767	35 869	14 898	11 835	56 708	5 894	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
All year-round units.....	67 656 566	46 075 866	22 569 184	22 506 682	21 580 700	49 990 652	17 665 914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.....	46 941 653	29 120 633	11 460 545	17 660 088	17 821 020	31 434 639	15 507 014	69.4	63.2	50.8	75.1	82.6	62.9	87.8
2 or more.....	18 864 501	16 707 920	10 935 143	5 172 777	2 756 581	17 800 373	15 064 128	27.6	36.8	49.2	24.9	17.4	37.1	12.2
Mobile home or trailer.....	1 850 412	847 313	173 496	673 817	1 003 099	755 640	1 094 772	2.7	1.8	0.8	2.9	4.6	1.5	6.2
Owner occupied.....	29 885 180	26 089 015	10 290 044	15 798 971	12 796 165	27 778 090	12 107 090	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.....	35 659 159	23 204 679	8 744 851	14 459 828	12 454 082	24 777 336	10 881 823	89.4	88.9	85.0	91.5	90.3	89.2	89.9
2 or more.....	2 681 148	2 178 443	1 412 893	765 550	502 705	2 385 702	299 446	6.7	8.4	13.7	4.8	3.6	8.6	2.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	1 544 873	705 993	132 300	573 953	838 980	615 052	929 821	3.9	2.7	1.3	3.6	6.1	2.2	7.7
Renter occupied.....	23 564 567	17 773 978	11 092 216	6 681 762	5 790 589	19 784 591	3 779 976	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.....	8 566 120	4 887 391	2 333 183	2 554 208	3 678 729	5 585 194	2 980 926	36.4	27.5	21.0	38.2	63.5	28.2	78.9
2 or more.....	14 692 908	12 745 167	8 717 837	4 027 330	1 947 741	14 058 809	634 099	62.4	71.7	78.6	60.3	33.6	71.1	16.8
Mobile home or trailer.....	305 539	141 420	41 196	100 224	164 119	140 588	164 951	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.4
TELEPHONE														
All occupied units.....	62 449 747	42 862 992	21 382 260	22 480 722	19 586 754	47 562 681	15 887 066	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Available.....	55 176 700	39 073 638	18 419 461	20 654 177	16 103 062	42 210 791	12 965 909	87.0	89.1	86.1	91.9	82.2	88.7	81.6
None.....	8 273 047	4 789 355	2 962 799	1 826 556	3 483 692	5 351 890	2 921 157	13.0	10.9	13.9	8.1	17.8	11.3	18.4

Table 11. Utilization Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Inside and Outside
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urban and Rural

ROOMS

All year-round units														
1 room	67 656 566	46 075 866	22 569 184	23 506 682	21 580 700	49 990 652	17 665 914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 rooms	1 305 751	1 016 129	756 871	259 258	289 622	1 114 648	191 103	1.9	2.2	3.4	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.1
3 rooms	2 458 575	1 829 749	1 254 621	575 128	628 826	2 018 456	440 119	3.6	4.0	5.6	2.4	2.9	4.0	2.5
4 rooms	7 569 742	5 645 200	3 557 083	2 088 117	1 924 542	6 268 228	1 301 514	11.2	12.3	15.8	8.9	8.9	12.5	7.4
5 rooms	14 130 993	9 237 650	4 897 230	4 340 420	4 893 343	10 227 969	3 903 024	20.9	20.0	21.7	18.5	22.7	20.5	22.1
6 rooms	16 873 809	11 173 821	5 246 411	5 927 410	5 699 988	12 224 380	4 469 429	24.9	24.3	23.2	25.2	26.4	24.5	26.3
7 rooms	13 482 375	9 199 649	4 038 698	5 160 951	4 282 726	9 844 244	3 638 131	19.9	20.0	17.9	22.0	19.8	19.7	20.6
8 rooms	6 375 509	4 292 513	1 595 172	2 697 341	2 082 996	4 518 812	1 856 697	9.4	9.3	7.1	11.5	9.7	9.0	10.5
9 rooms or more	3 269 200	2 195 548	727 443	1 468 105	1 073 652	2 264 382	1 004 818	4.8	4.8	3.2	6.2	5.0	4.5	5.7
Median	2 190 612	1 485 607	495 655	989 952	705 005	1 509 533	681 079	3.2	3.2	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.9
	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Owner occupied														
1 room	39 885 180	26 089 015	10 290 044	15 798 971	13 796 165	27 778 090	12 107 090	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 rooms	101 071	49 952	21 279	28 673	51 119	48 932	52 139	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
3 rooms	308 895	162 348	68 118	94 230	146 547	166 191	142 704	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2
4 rooms	1 333 232	754 680	338 229	416 451	578 552	801 532	531 700	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.6	4.2	2.9	4.4
5 rooms	5 917 003	3 322 117	1 391 203	1 930 914	2 594 886	3 636 240	2 280 763	14.8	12.7	13.5	12.2	18.8	13.1	18.8
6 rooms	11 357 681	7 368 382	3 054 412	4 313 969	3 989 299	7 973 992	3 383 689	28.5	28.2	29.7	27.3	28.9	28.7	27.9
7 rooms	10 670 888	7 379 434	3 022 254	4 357 180	3 291 454	7 827 964	2 842 924	26.8	28.3	29.4	27.6	23.9	28.2	23.5
8 rooms	5 433 722	3 744 915	1 331 667	2 413 848	1 688 807	3 930 495	1 503 227	13.6	14.4	12.9	15.3	12.2	14.1	12.4
9 rooms or more	2 841 473	1 965 602	628 450	1 337 152	875 871	2 028 776	812 697	7.1	7.5	6.1	8.5	6.3	7.3	6.7
Median	1 921 215	1 341 585	435 031	906 554	579 630	1 363 968	557 247	4.8	5.1	4.2	5.7	4.2	4.9	4.6
	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied														
1 room	23 564 567	17 773 978	11 092 216	6 681 762	5 790 589	19 784 591	3 779 976	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 rooms	1 007 327	842 306	651 200	191 106	165 021	934 765	72 562	4.3	4.7	5.9	2.9	2.8	4.7	1.9
3 rooms	1 822 607	1 486 864	1 069 940	416 924	335 743	1 655 000	167 607	7.7	8.4	9.6	6.2	5.8	8.4	4.4
4 rooms	5 424 647	4 414 167	2 930 666	1 483 501	1 010 480	4 934 043	490 064	23.0	24.8	26.4	22.2	17.5	24.9	13.0
5 rooms	7 059 502	5 325 509	3 196 364	2 129 145	1 733 993	5 940 569	1 118 933	30.0	30.0	28.8	31.9	29.9	30.0	29.6
6 rooms	4 449 375	3 377 105	1 978 352	1 398 753	1 272 270	3 772 968	876 407	19.7	19.0	17.8	20.0	19.1	23.2	12.2
7 rooms	2 336 946	1 587 733	908 920	678 813	749 213	1 763 573	573 373	9.9	8.9	8.2	10.2	12.9	8.9	15.2
8 rooms	750 602	454 705	227 984	226 721	295 897	491 269	259 333	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.4	5.1	2.5	6.9
9 rooms or more	321 528	177 846	81 237	96 609	143 682	183 596	137 932	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.5	0.9	3.6
Median	192 033	107 743	47 553	60 190	84 290	108 808	83 225	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.5	2.2
	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Year-round vacant for sale														
1 to 3 rooms	477 371	287 042	124 914	162 128	190 329	325 592	151 779	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4 and 5 rooms	39 292	19 774	10 439	9 335	19 518	22 365	16 927	8.2	6.9	8.4	5.8	10.3	6.9	11.2
6 and 7 rooms	122 154	122 527	58 587	63 940	98 637	148 133	73 031	46.3	42.7	46.9	39.4	51.8	45.5	48.1
8 rooms or more	165 164	108 611	44 063	64 548	56 553	118 811	46 353	34.6	37.8	35.3	39.8	29.7	36.5	30.5
Median	51 751	36 130	11 825	24 305	15 621	36 283	15 468	10.8	12.6	9.5	15.0	8.2	11.1	10.2
	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PERSONS

Owner occupied	39 885 180	26 089 015	10 290 044	15 798 971	13 796 165	27 778 090	12 107 090	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person	8 725 129	2 792 112	1 362 525	1 429 587	1 933 017	3 252 043	1 473 086	11.8	10.7	13.2	9.0	14.0	11.7	12.2
2 persons	11 982 931	7 440 207	3 139 850	4 300 357	4 542 724	8 140 273	3 842 658	30.0	28.5	30.5	27.2	32.9	29.3	31.7
3 persons	6 993 910	4 665 508	1 833 795	2 831 713	2 338 402	4 915 452	2 078 458	17.5	17.9	17.8	17.9	16.9	19.7	17.2
4 persons	6 945 667	4 823 971	1 703 077	3 120 874	2 121 696	4 986 481	1 959 186	17.4	18.5	16.6	19.8	15.4	18.0	16.2
5 persons	4 569 839	3 191 496	1 088 531	2 102 965	1 378 343	3 264 273	1 305 566	11.5	12.2	10.6	13.3	10.0	11.8	10.8
6 persons	2 458 431	1 696 815	586 976	1 109 839	761 616	1 722 762	735 669	6.2	6.5	5.7	7.0	5.5	6.2	6.1
7 persons	1 190 592	813 201	301 977	511 224	377 391	821 299	369 293	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.1
8 persons	620 320	414 606	170 202	244 404	205 714	421 483	198 837	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
9 persons or more	398 361	251 099	103 091	148 008	147 262	254 024	144 337	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2
Median	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied	23 564 567	17 773 978	11 092 216	6 681 762	5 790 589	19 784 591	3 779 976	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person	6 421 055	5 137 288	3 551 184	1 586 104	1 283 767	5 791 424	629 631	27.2	28.9	32.0	23.7	22.2	29.3	16.7
2 persons	6 798 170	5 284 049	3 236 381	2 047 668	1 514 121	5 871 000	927 170	28.8	29.7	29.2	30.6	26.1	29.7	24.5
3 persons	3 915 169	2 919 686	1 711 441	1 208 245	995 683	3 250 093	665 076	16.6	16.4	15.4	18.1	17.1	16.4	17.4
4 persons	2 857 107	2 049 426	1 174 319	875 107	807 681	2 268 566	588 541	12.1	11.5	10.6	13.1	13.9	11.5	15.6
5 persons	1 628 582	1 123 722	649 701	474 021	504 860	1 236 010	392 572	6.9	6.3	5.9	7.1	8.7	6.2	10.4
6 persons	902 128	600 753	353 876	246 877	301 375	656 885	245 243	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.7	5.2	3.3	6.5
7 persons	507 638	332 884	205 871	127 013	174 754	360 395	147 243	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.8	3.9
8 persons	191 822	205 709	134 794	70 915	114 113	221 623	98 199	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.1	2.6
9 persons or more	214 896	120 461	74 649	45 812	94 435	128 595	86 301	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.6	2.3
Median	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PERSONS PER ROOM

Owner occupied		39 881 180	26 089 015	10 290 044	15 798 971	13 796 165	27 778 090	12 107 090	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less		21 014 236	13 413 639	5 613 298	7 800 341	7 600 597	14 693 270	6 320 966	52.7	51.4	54.6	49.4	55.1	52.9
0.51 to 0.75		8 965 373	6 156 753	2 228 603	3 928 090	2 808 994	6 397 532	2 568 204	22.5	23.6	21.7	24.9	20.4	23.0
0.76 to 1.00		7 242 791	4 787 361	1 788 710	3 088 651	2 365 430	5 020 611	2 222 180	18.2	18.7	17.4	19.5	17.1	18.4
1.01 to 1.50		2 101 444	1 334 953	526 704	808 249	766 491	1 354 096	747 348	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.9
1.51 or more		560 972	306 309	132 669	173 640	254 663	312 580	248 392	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.1
Renter occupied		23 564 567	17 763 578	11 092 216	6 681 762	5 790 589	19 784 591	3 779 976	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less		10 553 292	8 061 942	5 081 594	2 979 948	2 491 750	9 035 668	1 517 624	44.8	45.4	45.8	44.6	43.0	45.7
0.51 to 0.75		5 419 439	4 150 256	2 451 591	1 698 665	1 269 183	4 599 977	819 462	23.0	23.4	22.1	25.6	21.9	23.3
0.76 to 1.00		4 035 378	3 798 126	2 451 664	1 396 460	1 245 254	3 156 643	827 735	21.4	21.4	21.7	20.9	21.5	21.7
1.01 to 1.50		1 701 614	1 033 462	376 426	427 036	497 526	646 555	106 673	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.3
1.51 or more		847 444	560 594	380 941	179 653	286 850	616 688	230 756	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.7	5.0	3.1
With all plumbing facilities		59 676 930	42 475 711	20 698 532	21 777 179	17 201 219	46 091 328	13 585 602	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less		318 075 976	25 015 953	10 168 960	15 423 993	12 502 097	27 317 916	16 558 010	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2
0.51 to 1.00		35 725 739	24 010 231	9 507 411	14 502 811	11 715 508	25 713 172	10 112 567	93.8	93.9	93.4	94.0	93.7	94.1
1.01 to 1.50		1 931 709	1 292 300	517 609	774 691	639 409	1 321 882	609 827	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.8
1.51 or more		148 527	270 422	123 937	146 485	148 105	282 862	135 665	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0
Renter occupied		21 600 955	16 902 758	10 549 572	6 353 186	4 698 197	18 773 412	2 827 543	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.00 or less		19 486 824	15 273 406	9 456 295	5 817 111	4 213 418	16 991 803	2 495 021	90.2	90.4	89.6	91.6	89.7	90.5
1.01 to 1.50		1 504 367	1 147 195	753 094	394 101	357 172	1 256 342	248 025	7.0	6.8	7.1	6.2	7.6	6.7
1.51 or more		609 764	482 157	340 183	141 974	127 607	525 267	84 497	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.8

Table 12. Financial Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urban and Rural

VALUE

	United States						United States—Percent distribution					
	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	In central cities				Total	Total	In central cities			
Specified owner occupied ¹	31 890 651	22 154 235	8 567 465	13 586 770	9 736 416	24 271 718	7 618 933	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	1 934 383	588 685	247 560	341 125	1 345 698	808 202	1 126 181	6.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	13.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 293 005	1 015 046	536 689	478 357	1 277 959	1 336 187	956 818	7.2	4.6	6.3	3.5	12.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 673 489	1 477 093	826 776	650 317	1 196 396	1 843 050	830 439	8.4	6.7	9.7	4.8	12.3
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 309 446	2 061 649	1 077 604	984 045	1 247 797	2 447 167	862 279	10.4	9.3	12.6	7.2	12.8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 093 410	2 130 810	1 030 235	1 100 575	962 600	2 443 726	649 684	9.7	9.6	12.0	8.1	9.9
\$15,000 to \$17,499	3 319 039	2 397 983	1 015 201	1 382 782	921 056	2 646 414	672 625	10.4	10.8	11.8	10.2	9.5
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 116 360	2 408 703	903 793	1 504 910	707 657	2 563 546	552 814	9.8	10.9	10.5	11.1	7.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 673 780	3 735 807	1 211 519	2 524 288	937 973	3 872 141	801 639	14.7	16.9	14.1	18.6	9.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 436 325	3 700 397	1 042 921	2 657 476	735 928	3 737 685	698 640	13.9	16.7	12.2	19.6	7.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 045 296	1 754 600	442 742	1 311 858	290 696	1 732 192	313 104	6.4	7.9	5.2	9.7	3.0
\$50,000 or more	996 118	883 462	232 425	651 037	112 656	841 408	154 710	3.1	4.0	2.7	4.8	1.2
Median	\$17 000	\$19 000	\$16 400	\$20 700	\$12 100	\$18 100	\$12 600	...	...	...	...	...

Specified vacant for sale ¹	403 998	244 604	100 896	143 708	159 394	282 024	121 974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	53 038	14 816	6 795	8 021	38 222	23 206	29 832	13.1	6.1	6.7	5.6	24.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	74 050	35 719	22 600	13 119	38 331	49 854	24 196	18.3	14.6	22.4	9.1	24.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69 476	40 967	23 110	17 857	28 509	52 689	16 787	17.2	16.7	22.9	12.4	17.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	65 501	42 973	17 447	25 526	22 528	48 744	16 757	16.2	17.6	17.3	17.8	14.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46 742	33 140	10 562	22 578	13 602	34 293	12 449	11.6	13.5	10.5	15.7	8.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	53 851	41 968	11 693	30 275	11 883	41 337	12 514	13.3	17.2	11.6	21.1	7.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29 687	24 762	6 041	18 721	4 925	22 934	6 753	7.3	10.1	6.0	13.0	3.1
\$50,000 or more	11 653	10 259	2 648	7 611	1 394	8 967	2 686	2.9	4.2	2.6	5.3	0.9
Median price asked	\$15 400	\$18 600	\$14 500	\$21 600	\$10 500	\$16 600	\$11 900	...	...	...	...	...

With all plumbing facilities:

Specified owner occupied ¹	30 787 719	21 798 308	8 471 318	13 326 990	8 989 411	23 912 923	6 874 796	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	1 312 745	450 253	217 677	232 576	862 492	657 785	654 960	4.3	2.1	2.6	1.7	9.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 672 985	2 391 121	1 335 239	1 055 882	2 281 864	3 083 099	1 589 886	15.2	11.0	15.8	7.9	25.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 319 466	4 149 980	2 092 852	2 057 128	2 169 486	4 850 848	1 468 618	20.5	19.0	24.7	15.4	24.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 391 031	4 477 886	1 908 599	2 569 287	1 613 145	5 181 543	1 209 468	20.8	21.9	22.5	21.5	17.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 648 365	3 717 370	1 205 813	2 511 557	930 995	3 853 991	794 374	15.1	17.1	14.2	18.5	10.4
\$25,000 or more	7 443 127	6 311 698	1 711 138	4 600 560	1 131 429	6 285 637	1 157 490	24.2	29.0	20.2	34.5	12.6
Median	\$17 300	\$19 000	\$16 500	\$20 900	\$12 800	\$18 200	\$13 900	...	...	...	...	...
Specified vacant for sale ¹	369 798	235 306	98 248	137 058	134 492	271 722	98 076	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	30 450	9 935	5 595	4 340	20 515	17 304	13 146	8.2	4.2	5.7	3.2	15.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67 107	33 425	21 829	11 596	33 682	47 531	19 576	18.1	14.2	22.2	8.5	25.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67 343	40 089	22 791	17 298	27 254	51 812	15 531	18.2	17.0	23.2	12.6	20.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	64 383	42 483	17 289	25 194	21 900	48 250	16 133	17.4	18.1	17.6	18.4	16.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46 145	32 865	10 488	22 377	13 280	34 037	12 108	12.5	14.0	10.7	16.3	9.9
\$25,000 or more	94 370	76 509	20 256	56 253	17 861	72 788	21 582	25.5	32.5	20.6	41.0	13.3
Median price asked	\$16 600	\$19 100	\$14 700	\$22 300	\$12 200	\$17 000	\$15 300	...	...	...	...	...

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter occupied ²	22 334 002	17 432 209	11 026 837	6 405 372	4 901 793	19 651 308	2 682 694	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$30	998 513	392 482	214 638	177 844	606 031	571 670	426 843	4.5	2.3	1.9	2.8	12.4
\$30 to \$39	865 910	454 729	322 307	132 422	411 181	652 819	213 091	3.9	2.6	2.9	2.1	8.4
\$40 to \$59	2 924 847	1 923 758	1 417 057	506 701	1 001 089	2 446 568	478 279	13.1	11.0	12.9	7.9	20.4
\$60 to \$79	4 097 994	3 162 158	2 344 074	818 084	935 836	3 683 681	414 313	18.3	18.1	21.3	12.8	19.1
\$80 to \$99	3 300 903	2 002 017	1 975 219	828 798	498 886	3 084 210	216 693	14.8	16.1	17.9	12.9	10.2
\$100 to \$119	2 520 364	2 194 733	1 383 897	810 836	325 631	3 365 086	155 278	11.3	12.6	12.6	12.7	6.6
\$120 to \$149	3 024 309	2 781 893	1 523 452	1 208 441	292 416	2 885 906	138 403	13.5	15.7	13.8	18.9	6.0
\$150 to \$199	2 274 045	2 120 091	1 043 637	1 076 454	153 954	2 192 278	81 767	10.2	12.2	9.5	16.8	3.1
\$200 to \$249	569 131	538 768	276 717	262 051	30 363	549 523	19 608	2.5	3.1	2.5	4.1	0.6
\$250 or more	430 415	414 280	237 912	176 368	16 135	417 409	13 006	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.8	0.3
No cash rent	1 327 571	697 300	287 927	409 373	630 271	802 158	525 413	5.9	4.0	2.6	6.4	12.9
Median	\$89	\$97	\$90	\$113	\$62	\$92	\$58	...	...	...	...	...
Specified vacant for rent ²	1 574 697	1 122 127	739 266	382 861	452 570	1 323 023	251 674	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$40	202 524	71 987	45 621	26 366	130 537	112 148	90 376	12.9	6.4	6.2	6.9	28.8
\$40 to \$59	269 261	158 453	122 555	35 898	110 808	214 999	54 262	17.1	14.1	16.6	9.4	24.5
\$60 to \$79	304 764	219 131	170 034	49 097	85 633	264 808	39 756	19.4	19.5	23.0	12.8	18.9
\$80 to \$99	197 192	156 864	116 252	40 612	40 328	176 739	18 453	12.5	14.0	15.7	10.6	8.9
\$100 to \$149	319 970	265 185	161 368	103 817	54 785	292 149	21 821	20.3	23.6	21.8	27.1	12.1
\$150 to \$199	175 737	156 725	76 729	79 996	19 012	164 287	11 450	11.2	14.0	10.4	20.9	4.2
\$200 or more	105 249	93 782	46 707	47 075	11 467	95 893	9 356	6.7	8.4	6.3	12.3	2.5
Median rent asked	\$81	\$93	\$84	\$121	\$65	\$86	\$53	...	...	...	...	...

With all plumbing facilities:

Specified renter occupied ²	20 749 178	16 613 072	10 486 306	6 126 766	4 136 106	18 647 774	2 101 404	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$40	1 202 755	627 794	414 371	213 423	574 961	883 220	319 535	5.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	13.9
\$40 to \$59	2 591 588	1 686 708	1 238 962	447 746	904 880	2 163 661	427 927	12.5	10.2	11.8	7.3	21.9
\$60 to \$79	3 905 880	3 003 814	2 222 009	781 805	902 066	3 508 020	397 860	18.8	18.1	21.2	12.8	21.8
\$80 to \$99	3 224 065	2 735 154	1 924 182	810 972	488 911	3 012 327	211 738	15.5	16.5	18.3	13.2	11.8
\$100 to \$149	5 480 311	4 870 233	2 868 628	2 001 605	610 078	5 191 459	288 852	26.4	29.3	27.4	32.7	14.8
\$150 or more	3 250 876	3 052 899	1 546 479	1 506 420	197 974	3 138 271	112 602	15.7	18.4	14.7	24.6	4.8
No cash rent	1 093 706	636 470	271 675	364 795	457 236	750 816	342 890	5.3	3.8	2.6	6.0	11.1
Median	\$92	\$99	\$92	\$116	\$67	\$95	\$66	...	...	...	...	...
Specified vacant for rent ²	1 384 300	1 031 160	674 585	356 575	353 140	1 204 826	179 474	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$40	111 130	45 977	30 053	15 924	65 153	70 151	40 979	8.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	18.4
\$40 to \$59	217 700	127 355	98 642	78 113	90 345	176 000	41 700	15.7	12.4	14.6	8.1	25.6
\$60 to \$79	276 314	198 948	154 395	44 553	77 366	242 124	34 190	20.0	19.3	22.9	12.5	21.9
\$80 to \$99	187 591	149 627	110 802	38 825	37 964	170 904	16 687	13.6	14.5	16.4	10.9	10.8
\$100 to \$149	312 745	260 136	158 009	102 127	52 609	286 886	25 859	22.6	25.2	23.4	28.6	14.9
\$150 or more	278 820	249 117	122 684	126 433	29 703	258 761	20 059	20.1	24.2	18.2	35.5	8.4
Median rent asked	\$88	\$99	\$88	\$126	\$65	\$92	\$64	...	...	...	...	...

DURATION OF VACANCY

Year-round vacant for sale	477 371	287 042	124 914	162 128	190 329	325 592	151 779	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 2 months	160 203	107 666	43 932	63 734	52 537	119 576	40 627	33.6	37.5	35.2	39.3	27.6	26.8
2 up to 6 months	150 183	98 665	43 068	55 597	51 518	108 152	42 031	31.5	34.4	34.5	34.3	27.1	33.2
6 months or more	166 985	80 711	37 914	42 797	86 274	97 864	69 121	35.0	28.1	30.4	26.4	45.3	40.1
Year-round vacant for rent	1 655 390	1 134 628	741 340	393 288	520 762	1 327 178	328 212	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 2 months	628 482	699 572	456 101	243 471	228 910	813 063	115 419	56.1	61.7	61.5	61.9	44.0	61.3
2 up to 6 months	420 750	283 675	185 783	97 892	137 075	327 496	93 254	25.4	25.0	25.1	24.9	26.3	24.7
6 months or more	306 158	151 381	99 456	51 925	154 777	186 619	119 539	18.5	13.3	13.4	13.2	29.7	14.1

Table 13. **Occupancy, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household, for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urban and Rural	United States							United States -- Percent distribution								
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban		Rural	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban		Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities						Total	In central cities	Not in central cities				
Total Negro population	22 580 289	16 770 610	13 140 331	3 630 279	5 809 679	18 367 318	4 212 971	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All occupied housing units	6 180 260	4 744 821	3 837 840	906 981	1 435 439	5 216 926	963 334	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
POPULATION																
Population in housing units	21 883 659	16 304 149	12 891 324	3 412 825	5 579 510	17 859 603	4 024 056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per occupied unit	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Owner	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TENURE																
Owner occupied	2 567 920	1 825 915	1 335 965	489 950	742 005	2 023 119	544 801	41.6	38.5	34.8	54.0	51.7	38.8	56.6		
Renter occupied	3 612 340	2 918 906	2 501 875	417 031	693 434	3 193 807	418 533	58.4	61.5	65.2	46.0	48.3	61.2	43.4		
PLUMBING FACILITIES																
With all plumbing facilities	5 138 921	4 404 703	3 653 481	751 222	734 218	4 775 717	363 204	83.2	92.8	95.2	82.8	51.1	91.5	37.7		
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1 041 339	340 118	184 359	155 759	701 221	441 209	600 130	16.8	7.2	4.8	17.2	48.9	8.5	62.3		
Lacking only hot water	128 345	61 570	40 012	21 556	66 775	93 687	34 658	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.4	4.7	1.8	3.6		
Lacking other plumbing facilities	912 994	278 548	144 347	134 201	634 446	347 522	565 472	14.8	5.9	3.8	14.8	44.2	6.7	58.7		
PIPED WATER IN STRUCTURE																
Hot and cold	5 324 551	4 534 629	3 759 491	775 138	789 922	4 925 185	399 366	86.2	95.6	98.0	85.5	55.0	94.4	41.5		
Cold only	361 135	125 918	70 334	55 584	235 217	227 838	133 297	5.8	2.7	1.8	6.1	16.4	4.4	13.8		
None	494 574	84 274	8 015	76 259	410 300	63 903	430 671	8.0	1.8	0.2	8.4	28.6	1.2	44.7		
FLUSH TOILET																
For exclusive use of household	5 428 754	4 534 091	3 742 304	791 787	894 663	5 009 011	419 743	87.8	95.6	97.5	87.3	62.3	96.0	43.6		
Also used by another household	96 983	85 397	75 861	9 536	11 586	94 798	2 185	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.2		
None	654 523	125 333	19 675	105 658	529 190	113 117	541 406	10.6	2.6	0.5	11.6	36.9	2.2	56.2		
BATHTUB OR SHOWER																
For exclusive use of household	5 292 867	4 479 411	3 701 969	777 442	813 456	4 883 342	409 525	85.6	94.4	96.5	85.7	56.7	93.6	42.5		
Also used by another household	94 181	85 974	76 652	9 322	8 207	92 310	1 871	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.2		
None	793 212	179 436	59 219	120 217	613 776	241 274	551 938	12.8	3.8	1.5	13.3	42.8	4.6	57.3		
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES																
For exclusive use of household	5 453 476	4 536 130	3 736 176	799 954	917 346	4 980 298	473 178	88.2	95.6	97.4	88.2	63.9	95.5	49.1		
Also used by another household	33 982	31 077	27 639	3 438	2 905	33 123	859	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1		
No complete kitchen facilities	692 802	177 614	74 025	103 589	515 188	203 505	489 297	11.2	3.7	1.9	11.4	35.9	3.9	50.8		
ACCESS																
With direct access	6 168 551	4 734 114	3 828 420	905 694	1 434 437	5 205 711	962 840	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9		
Lacking direct access	11 709	10 707	9 420	1 287	1 002	11 215	494	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1		
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied	2 081 301	1 491 953	1 068 679	423 274	589 348	1 695 008	386 293	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Less than \$5,000	350 106	124 745	67 988	56 757	225 361	189 362	160 744	16.8	8.4	6.4	13.4	38.2	11.2	41.6		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	320 383	185 096	134 083	51 013	135 287	239 578	80 805	15.4	12.4	12.5	12.1	23.0	14.1	20.9		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	306 856	227 888	180 774	47 114	78 968	262 047	44 809	14.7	15.3	16.9	11.1	13.4	15.5	11.6		
\$10,000 to \$12,499	285 427	227 755	178 523	49 232	57 672	251 176	34 251	13.7	15.3	16.7	11.6	9.8	14.8	8.9		
\$12,500 to \$14,999	204 360	175 546	134 974	40 572	28 814	186 985	17 375	9.8	11.8	12.6	9.6	4.9	11.0	4.5		
\$15,000 to \$17,499	189 052	164 486	118 736	45 750	24 566	172 558	16 494	9.1	11.0	11.1	10.8	4.2	10.2	4.3		
\$17,500 to \$19,999	146 379	133 665	93 446	40 219	12 714	136 873	9 506	7.0	9.0	8.7	9.5	2.2	8.1	2.5		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147 772	134 244	90 426	43 818	13 528	137 147	10 625	7.1	9.0	8.5	10.4	2.3	8.1	2.8		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94 582	86 535	52 265	34 270	8 047	87 248	7 334	4.5	5.8	4.9	8.1	1.4	5.1	1.9		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28 161	25 021	13 725	11 296	3 140	25 067	3 094	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.8		
\$50,000 or more	6 223	6 972	3 739	3 253	1 251	6 967	1 256	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3		
Median	\$10 600	\$12 300	\$12 100	\$13 000	\$6 300	\$11 600	\$6 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With all plumbing facilities	1 794 617	1 409 821	1 043 595	366 226	584 796	1 589 591	205 026	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Less than \$5,000	176 078	84 238	58 213	26 025	91 840	130 978	45 100	9.8	6.0	5.6	7.1	23.9	8.2	22.0		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	542 903	385 223	305 392	79 831	157 680	468 108	74 795	30.3	27.3	29.3	21.8	41.0	29.4	36.5		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	472 462	395 633	310 392	85 241	76 829	430 492	41 970	26.3	28.1	29.7	23.3	20.0	27.1	20.5		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	329 593	294 958	210 673	84 285	34 635	306 335	23 258	18.4	20.9	20.2	23.0	9.0	19.3	11.3		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	145 447	132 875	89 804	43 071	12 572	135 872	9 575	8.1	9.4	8.6	11.8	3.3	8.5	4.7		
\$25,000 or more	128 134	116 894	69 121	47 773	11 240	117 806	10 328	7.1	8.3	6.6	13.0	2.9	7.4	5.0		
Median	\$11 600	\$12 700	\$12 200	\$14 500	\$7 800	\$12 000	\$8 600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CONTRACT RENT																
Specified renter occupied	3 417 819	2 861 226	2 468 528	392 698	556 593	3 150 208	267 611	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Less than \$30	328 611	111 337	74 438	36 899	217 274	208 144	120 467	9.6	3.9	3.0	9.4	39.0	6.6	45.0		
\$30 to \$39	221 635	144 043	121 579	22 464	77 592	200 208	21 427	6.5	5.0	4.9	5.7	13.9	6.4	8.0		
\$40 to \$59	611 803	516 726	458 165	58 561	95 077	587 804	23 999	17.9	18.1	18.6	14.9	17.1	18.7	9.0		
\$60 to \$79	801 061	761 602	691 216	70 386	39 459	790 871	10 190	23.4	26.6	28.0	17.9	7.1	25.1	3.8		
\$80 to \$99	556 767	542 141	485 466	56 675	14 626	552 652	4 115	16.3	18.9	19.7	14.4	2.6	17.5	1.5		
\$100 to \$119	328 324	318 576	277 100	41 476	9 748	325 211	3 113	9.6	11.1	11.2	10.6	1.8	10.3	1.2		
\$120 to \$149	283 096	276 293	231 738	44 555	6 803	281 193	1 903	8.3	9.7	9.4	11.3	1.2	8.9	0.7		
\$150 to \$199	108 341	105 303	79 842	25 461	3 038	107 378	963	3.2	3.7	3.2	6.5	0.5	3.4	0.4		
\$200 to \$249	14 540	14 009	9 931	4 078	531	14 296	244	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1		
\$250 or more	6 928	6 633	4 679	1 954	295	6 723	205	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1		
No cash rent	156 713	64 563	34 374	30 189	92 150	75 728	80 985	4.6	2.3	1.4	7.7	16.6	2.4	30.3		
Median	\$71	\$76	\$76	\$78	\$32	\$73	\$30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With all plumbing facilities	2 896 927	2 641 722	2 318 747	322 975	255 205	2 832 498	64 429	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Less than \$40	262 900	175 946	152 341	23 605	86 954	243 487	19 113	9.1	6.7	6.6	7.3	34.1	8.6	30.1		
\$40 to \$59	533 856	460 185	413 723	46 462	73 671	520 137	13 719	18.4	17.4	17.8	14.4	28.9	18.4	21.3		
\$60 to \$79	757 870	722 675	657 775	64 906	35 195	750 211	7 659	26.2	27.4	28.4	20.1	13.8	26.5	11.9		
\$80 to \$99	539 432	525 910	471 418	54 492	13 522	536 031	3 401	16.6	19.9	20.3	16.9	5.3	18.9	5.3		
\$100 to \$149	599 541	583 850	499 615	84 235	15 691	595 222	4 319	20.7	22.1	21.5	26.1	6.1	21.0	6.7		
\$150 or more	127 691	124 163	93 142	31 021	3 528	126 614	1 077	4.4	4.7	4.0	9.6	1.4	4.5	1.7		
No cash rent	75 637	48 993	30 733	18 260	26 644	60 796	14 841	2.6	1.9	1.3	5.7	10.4	2.1	23.0		
Median	\$76	\$78	\$78	\$85	\$46	\$76	\$47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 14. Utilization Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household, for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Urban and Rural: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Inside and Outside
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urban and Rural

All occupied housing units

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1
2 or more
Mobile home or trailer

ROOMS

Owner occupied

1 room
2 rooms
3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
6 rooms
7 rooms
8 rooms
9 rooms or more
Median

Renter occupied

1 room
2 rooms
3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
6 rooms
7 rooms
8 rooms
9 rooms or more
Median

PERSONS

Owner occupied

1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 persons
7 persons
8 persons
9 persons or more
Median

Renter occupied

1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 persons
7 persons
8 persons
9 persons or more
Median

PERSONS PER ROOM

Owner occupied

0.50 or less
0.51 to 0.75
0.76 to 1.00
1.01 to 1.50
1.51 or more

Renter occupied

0.50 or less
0.51 to 0.75
0.76 to 1.00
1.01 to 1.50
1.51 or more

With all plumbing facilities

Owner occupied

1.00 or less
1.01 to 1.50
1.51 or more

Renter occupied

1.00 or less
1.01 to 1.50
1.51 or more

TELEPHONE

Available
None

United States										United States—Percent distribution									
Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban			Rural	Inside SMSA's				Outside SMSA's	Urban			Rural		
	Total	In central cities	Not in central cities		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities								
6 180 260	4 744 821	3 837 840	906 981	1 435 439	5 216 926	963 334	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
3 652 453	2 400 431	1 746 105	654 326	1 252 022	2 755 438	897 015	59.1	50.6	45.5	72.1	87.2	52.8	93.1						
2 482 228	2 327 726	2 085 000	242 726	154 502	2 445 615	36 613	40.2	49.1	54.3	26.8	10.8	46.9	3.8						
45 579	16 664	6 735	9 929	28 915	15 873	29 706	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.3	3.1						
2 567 920	1 825 915	1 335 965	489 950	742 005	2 023 119	544 801	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
6 730	4 533	3 320	1 213	2 197	4 763	1 967	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4						
27 968	16 082	10 413	5 669	11 886	17 983	9 985	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.8						
124 256	73 514	51 135	22 379	50 742	87 566	36 690	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.6	6.8	4.3	6.7						
431 006	253 186	172 019	81 167	177 820	298 443	132 563	16.8	13.9	12.9	16.6	24.0	14.8	24.3						
744 972	526 720	382 351	144 369	218 252	590 680	154 292	29.0	28.8	28.6	29.5	29.4	29.2	28.3						
723 229	542 645	408 788	133 857	180 584	588 236	134 993	28.2	29.7	30.6	27.3	24.3	29.1	24.6						
290 418	227 215	169 147	58 068	63 203	243 790	46 628	11.3	12.4	12.7	11.9	8.5	12.1	8.6						
135 359	110 212	83 299	26 913	25 147	116 402	18 957	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.5	3.4	5.8	3.5						
83 982	71 808	55 493	16 315	12 174	55 256	8 726	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.3	1.6	3.7	1.6						
5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 612 340	2 918 906	2 501 875	417 031	693 434	3 193 807	418 533	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
123 816	109 235	96 496	12 739	14 581	116 406	7 410	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.1	3.6	1.8						
266 507	217 703	189 458	28 245	48 804	238 803	27 704	7.4	7.5	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.5	6.6						
873 413	713 690	620 299	92 761	159 723	793 405	80 008	24.2	24.5	24.8	22.2	23.0	24.8	19.1						
1 146 885	905 854	768 000	137 854	241 031	994 452	152 433	31.7	31.0	30.7	33.1	34.8	31.1	36.4						
709 266	577 348	489 713	87 635	131 918	626 256	83 010	19.6	19.8	19.6	21.0	19.0	19.6	19.8						
350 522	279 205	238 693	40 512	71 317	301 224	49 298	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.3	9.4	11.8						
90 204	73 100	61 900	11 200	17 104	78 099	12 105	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.9						
34 377	28 120	24 126	3 994	6 257	29 793	4 584	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1						
17 350	14 651	12 560	2 091	2 899	15 369	1 981	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5						
4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 567 920	1 825 915	1 335 965	489 950	742 005	2 023 119	544 801	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
329 943	209 176	155 836	53 340	120 767	252 045	77 898	12.8	11.5	11.7	10.9	16.3	12.5	14.3						
617 787	432 135	324 030	108 105	185 652	489 292	128 495	24.1	23.7	24.3	22.1	25.0	24.2	23.6						
430 118	317 669	235 110	81 959	113 049	348 099	82 019	16.7	17.4	17.6	16.7	15.2	17.2	15.1						
366 391	278 771	203 404	75 367	87 620	300 137	66 254	14.3	15.3	15.2	15.4	11.8	14.8	12.2						
274 154	206 500	148 900	57 600	67 654	221 776	52 378	10.7	11.3	11.1	11.8	9.1	11.0	9.6						
197 138	144 613	103 246	41 367	52 525	155 487	41 651	7.7	7.9	7.7	8.4	7.1	7.7	7.6						
145 113	103 525	73 270	30 255	41 588	111 070	34 043	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.5	6.2						
115 845	79 194	56 053	23 141	36 651	85 530	30 315	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.4						
91 431	54 932	36 116	18 816	36 499	59 683	31 748	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.8	4.9	3.0	5.8						
3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 612 340	2 918 906	2 501 875	417 031	693 434	3 193 807	418 533	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
852 743	716 480	632 556	83 924	136 263	783 244	69 499	23.6	24.5	25.3	20.1	19.7	24.5	16.6						
804 751	671 102	581 327	89 775	133 649	729 783	74 968	22.3	23.0	23.2	21.5	19.3	22.8	17.9						
576 884	482 551	411 254	71 297	94 333	524 541	52 343	16.0	16.5	16.4	17.1	13.6	16.4	12.5						
451 902	371 419	315 204	56 215	80 483	405 606	46 296	12.5	12.7	12.6	13.5	11.6	12.7	11.1						
313 618	249 149	210 126	39 023	64 469	273 975	39 643	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.4	9.3	8.6	9.5						
217 472	164 705	137 299	27 406	52 767	182 796	34 676	6.0	5.6	5.5	6.6	7.6	5.7	8.3						
160 745	116 548	96 707	19 841	44 197	129 532	31 213	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.4	4.1	7.5						
131 877	90 439	74 242	16 197	41 438	100 570	31 307	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.9	6.0	3.1	7.5						
102 348	56 513	43 160	13 353	45 835	63 760	38 588	2.8	1.9	1.7	3.2	6.6	2.0	9.2						
2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 567 920	1 825 915	1 335 965	489 950	742 005	2 023 119	544 801	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
1 151 712	814 173	612 007	202 166	337 539	923 360	228 357	44.8	44.6	45.8	41.3	45.5	45.6	41.9						
495 555	372 203	273 969	98 234	123 352	404 942	90 613	19.3	20.4	20.5	20.0	16.6	20.0	16.6						
502 385	374 038	272 004	102 034	128 347	403 156	99 229	19.6	20.5	20.4	20.8	17.3	19.9	18.2						
285 074	191 715	132 899	58 816	93 359	208 781	76 293	11.1	10.5	9.9	12.0	12.6	10.3	14.0						
133 194	73 786	45 086	28 700	59 408	82 880	50 314	5.2	4.0	3.4	5.9	8.0	4.1	9.2						
3 612 340	2 918 906	2 501 875	417 031	693 434	3 193 807	418 533	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
1 297 613	1 077 437	940 317	137 120	220 176	1 175 355	122 258	35.9	36.9	37.6	32.9	31.8	36.8	29.2						
696 928	587 679	504 651	83 028	109 249	637 777	59 151	19.3	20.1	20.2	19.9	15.8	20.0	14.1						
804 072	673 718	578 060	95 658	130 354	730 573	73 499	22.3	23.1	23.1	22.9	18.8	22.9	17.6						
484 135	374 220	315 693	58 527	109 915	412 765	71 370	13.4	12.8	12.6	14.0	15.9	12.9	17.1						
329 592	205 852	163 154	42 698	123 740	237 337	92 255	9.1	7.1	6.5	10.2	17.8	7.4	22.0						
5 138 921	4 404 703	3 653 481	751 222	734 218	4 775 717	363 204	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
2 182 204	1 721 009	1 302 433	418 576	461 195	1 902 986	279 218	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
1 861 835	1 480 335	1 130 354	349 981	381 500	1 636 637	225 798	85.3	86.0	86.8	83.6	82.7	86.0	80.9						
232 402	178 310	129 666	48 644	54 092	195 882	36 520	10.6	10.4	10.0	11.6	11.7	10.3	13.1						
87 967	62 364	42 413	19 951	25 603	71 067	16 900	4.0	3.6	3.3	4.8	5.6	3.7	6.1						
2 956 717	2 683 694	2 351 048	332 646	273 023	2 872 731	83 986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
2 363 705	2 161 683	1 900 846	261 197	202 022	2 303 843	59 862	79.9	80.5	80.8	78.5	74.0	80.2	71.3						
393 991	350 846	304 637	46 209	43 145	380 228	13 763	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.9	15.8	13.2	16.4						
199 021	171 165	145 925	25 240	27 856	188 660	10 361	6.7	6.4	6.2	7.6	10.2	6.6	12.3						
4 292 495	3 528 287	2 853 422	674 865	764 208	3 829 345	463 150	69.5	74.6	74.3	74.4	53.2	73.4	48.1						
1 887 765	1 216 534	984 418	232 116	671 231	1 387 581	500 184	30.5	25.6	25.7	25.6	46.8	26.6	51.9						



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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Household Composition and Tenure, for the United States: 1970

Approximately 44.1 million, or 69 percent, of the Nation's households in 1970 contained husband-wife families; 11 percent comprised all other families, that is, families with a male head and no wife present and families with a female head; and the remaining 20 percent were "primary individual" (nonfamily) households. Among households with a Negro head, 53 percent contained husband-wife families, 25 percent all other families, and 22 percent primary individuals.

About 63 percent of all households in the United States owned their homes in 1970. Homeownership was more prevalent among husband-wife families (71 percent) than among the remaining families (51 percent) and the primary individual households (41 percent). Among husband-wife families, rates of homeownership differed markedly by age of head. Younger families, i.e., those with heads under 30 years of age, were predominantly renters in 1970; about 60 percent rented their housing and only 40 percent owned their homes. In contrast, 73 percent of the family heads 30 to 44 years of age and 80 percent of the units occupied by family heads 45 years and over lived in owner-occupied housing.

The median value of homes owned by husband-wife families was \$18,100, higher than the \$14,000 median for all other families and the \$12,100 median for homes occupied by primary individuals. Among husband-wife families, homes occupied by heads in the 30-to-44 age group had the highest median value (\$19,600); in comparison, homes occupied by heads 65 years of age and over had the lowest median (\$14,200).

Median rents also were higher for husband-wife families than for all other types of household. Among husband-wife families, renter housing occupied by heads under 30 years and by heads 30 to 44 years had the highest median contract rents--\$99 and \$98, respectively; median rent was lowest for heads 65 years and over--\$84.

About 1.9 million, or 4.2 percent, of the housing units occupied by husband-wife families lacked some or all plumbing facilities in 1970, ranging from 3.5 percent for families with heads under 30 years to 6.8 percent for families with heads 65 years and over. Of the housing units occupied by other types of families, about 590,000 units, or 8.5 percent, lacked some or all plumbing facilities. Housing occupied by primary individuals had the largest proportion of units lacking some or all plumbing--10.6 percent.

Among Negro households, 15 percent of the housing units occupied by husband-wife families lacked some or all plumbing facilities; the corresponding proportions for units occupied by all other families and for units occupied by primary individuals were 17 and 22 percent, respectively.

The data presented in this report are derived from tabulations available for States and their component areas on 1970 census computer summary tapes which can be purchased from the Census Bureau; inquiries should be addressed to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive

use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent — for example, on vacation.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband is considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Household composition.—Housing units are occupied by "families" or "primary individuals." The term "family" refers to the head of a household and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If the head lives alone or with nonrelatives only, then the head constitutes a "primary individual."

Married couples related to the head of a family are included in the family and are not considered as

separate families. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the head is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

Housing units occupied by families are subdivided by type of family as follows:

Husband-wife—This category consists of all housing units occupied by a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Husband-wife families are further subdivided by age of head.

Other head—This category includes all other families, that is, families with heads who are widowed, divorced, or single, and heads who are married but with spouse absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Negro head of household—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Rooms—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Plumbing facilities—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in co-operatives and condominiums.

Contract rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. For vacant units, rent is the amount asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on 10 acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Medians—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar. When the median falls in the category "6 rooms or more," it is shown as 5.5+. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report.



Table 1. Characteristics of Housing Units by Household Composition and Tenure: 1970

United States	Total households	Families					Other head	Primary individuals
		Husband-wife						
		Total	Head under 30 years	Head 30 to 44 years	Head 45 to 64 years	Head 65 years and over		
ROOMS								
All occupied units.....	63,449,747	44,062,376	7,799,017	13,931,809	16,605,835	5,725,715	6,906,451	12,480,920
1 and 2 rooms.....	3,239,900	700,229	253,337	146,940	178,496	121,456	202,040	2,337,631
3 rooms.....	6,757,879	2,946,620	1,164,649	519,725	732,310	529,936	715,808	3,095,451
4 rooms.....	12,976,505	8,286,371	2,467,703	1,857,627	2,624,818	1,336,223	1,763,854	2,926,280
5 rooms.....	16,007,056	12,104,498	2,029,524	3,820,932	4,615,400	1,638,642	1,821,700	2,080,858
6 rooms or more.....	24,468,407	20,024,658	1,883,804	7,586,585	8,454,811	2,099,458	2,403,049	2,040,700
Median.....	5.0	5.3	4.5	5.5+	5.5+	5.0	4.9	3.8
Owner occupied		31,212,691	3,088,478	10,213,738	13,420,090	4,490,385	3,539,916	5,132,573
1 and 2 rooms.....	409,966	171,425	22,180	34,729	68,064	46,452	32,101	206,440
3 rooms.....	1,333,232	704,458	99,837	118,965	271,734	213,922	113,992	514,782
4 rooms.....	5,917,003	4,073,991	645,807	824,294	1,674,341	929,549	557,178	1,285,834
5 rooms.....	11,357,681	8,918,724	1,014,337	2,756,605	3,771,201	1,376,581	1,007,472	1,431,485
6 rooms or more.....	20,867,298	17,344,093	1,306,317	6,479,145	7,634,750	1,923,881	1,829,173	1,694,032
Median.....	5.5+	5.5+	5.3	5.5+	5.5+	5.3	5.5+	4.9
Renter occupied.....		12,849,685	4,710,539	3,718,071	3,185,745	1,235,330	3,366,535	7,348,347
1 and 2 rooms.....	2,829,934	528,804	231,157	112,211	110,432	75,004	169,939	2,131,191
3 rooms.....	5,424,647	2,242,162	1,064,812	400,760	460,576	316,014	601,816	2,580,669
4 rooms.....	7,059,502	4,212,330	1,821,896	1,033,333	950,477	406,674	1,206,676	1,640,446
5 rooms.....	4,649,375	3,185,774	1,015,187	1,064,327	844,199	262,061	814,228	649,373
6 rooms or more.....	3,601,109	2,680,565	577,487	1,107,440	820,061	175,577	573,876	346,668
Median.....	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
All occupied units.....	63,449,747	44,062,376	7,799,017	13,931,809	16,605,835	5,725,715	6,906,451	12,480,920
With all plumbing facilities.....	59,676,930	42,203,967	7,526,048	13,457,735	15,884,141	5,336,043	6,319,483	11,153,480
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3,772,817	1,858,409	272,969	474,074	721,694	389,672	586,968	1,327,440
Owner occupied.....	39,885,180	31,212,691	3,088,478	10,213,738	13,420,090	4,490,385	3,539,916	5,132,573
With all plumbing facilities.....	38,075,975	30,167,895	3,001,542	9,974,147	12,972,106	4,220,100	3,253,931	4,654,149
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1,809,205	1,044,796	86,936	239,591	447,984	270,285	285,985	478,424
Renter occupied.....	23,564,567	12,849,685	4,710,539	3,718,071	3,185,745	1,235,330	3,366,535	7,348,347
With all plumbing facilities.....	21,600,955	12,036,072	4,524,506	3,483,588	2,912,035	1,115,943	3,065,552	6,499,331
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1,963,612	813,613	186,033	234,483	273,710	119,387	300,983	849,016
VALUE								
Specified owner occupied ¹ ...	31,890,651	25,432,006	2,369,358	8,833,505	10,884,823	3,344,320	2,779,017	3,679,628
Less than \$5,000.....	1,934,383	1,133,174	104,893	259,218	472,039	297,024	286,265	514,944
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4,966,494	3,388,203	319,936	875,516	1,464,183	728,568	608,047	970,244
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6,402,856	4,922,671	531,804	1,529,263	2,086,856	774,748	621,999	858,186
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6,435,399	5,306,452	604,344	1,889,053	2,193,316	619,739	525,907	603,040
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4,673,780	4,022,725	405,128	1,550,186	1,687,405	380,006	323,828	327,227
\$25,000 or more.....	7,477,739	6,658,781	403,253	2,730,269	2,981,024	544,235	412,971	405,987
Median.....	\$17,000	\$18,100	\$16,900	\$19,600	\$18,200	\$14,200	\$14,000	\$12,100
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter occupied ² ..	22,334,002	11,892,650	4,487,509	3,382,751	2,874,084	1,148,306	3,241,118	7,200,234
Less than \$40.....	1,864,423	799,108	214,451	215,582	247,642	121,433	338,867	726,448
\$40 to \$59.....	2,924,847	1,318,075	430,949	349,646	365,471	172,009	488,194	1,118,578
\$60 to \$79.....	4,097,994	2,053,453	793,850	562,567	496,172	200,864	688,800	1,355,741
\$80 to \$99.....	3,300,903	1,760,783	762,322	477,552	376,731	144,178	519,987	1,020,133
\$100 to \$149.....	5,544,673	3,176,050	1,460,353	868,035	621,724	225,938	725,947	1,642,676
\$150 or more.....	3,273,591	1,962,640	633,351	625,505	527,880	175,904	338,714	972,237
No cash rent.....	1,327,571	822,541	192,233	283,864	238,464	107,980	140,609	364,421
Median.....	\$89	\$95	\$99	\$98	\$91	\$84	\$81	\$84

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Household Composition: 1970**

United States	Total households	Families					Other head	Primary individuals
		Husband-wife						
		Total	Head Under 30 years	Head 30 to 44 years	Head 45 to 64 years	Head 65 years and over		
ROOMS								
All occupied units.....	6,180,260	3,250,131	620,122	1,104,277	1,150,278	375,454	1,565,582	1,364,547
1 and 2 rooms.....	425,021	90,126	31,231	24,926	24,041	9,928	58,065	276,830
3 rooms.....	997,669	370,374	126,130	101,401	98,489	44,354	223,519	403,776
4 rooms.....	1,577,891	789,417	219,888	245,699	232,480	91,350	467,140	321,334
5 rooms.....	1,454,238	863,819	141,502	309,079	313,853	99,385	392,572	197,847
6 rooms or more.....	1,725,441	1,136,395	101,371	423,172	481,415	130,437	424,286	164,760
Median.....	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
All occupied units.....	6,180,260	3,250,131	620,122	1,104,277	1,150,278	375,454	1,565,582	1,364,547
With all plumbing facilities.....	5,138,921	2,767,007	546,711	971,998	962,374	285,924	1,306,249	1,065,665
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1,041,339	483,124	73,411	132,279	187,904	89,530	259,333	298,882
VALUE								
Specified owner occupied ¹ ...	2,081,301	1,387,745	118,790	476,786	601,963	190,206	396,075	297,481
Less than \$5,000.....	350,106	174,813	11,331	39,755	77,817	45,910	85,792	89,501
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	627,239	386,205	29,064	111,670	176,545	68,926	135,833	105,201
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	489,787	348,299	35,745	126,338	148,071	38,145	87,535	53,953
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	335,431	254,449	26,783	102,652	104,190	20,824	51,829	29,153
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	147,772	117,737	9,964	50,846	48,467	8,460	19,368	10,667
\$25,000 or more.....	130,966	106,242	5,903	45,525	46,873	7,941	15,718	9,006
Median.....	\$10,600	\$11,900	\$12,700	\$13,400	\$11,600	\$8,600	\$9,100	\$7,800
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter occupied ² ..	3,417,819	1,448,319	445,094	509,985	377,865	115,375	1,018,780	950,720
Less than \$40.....	550,246	194,166	46,606	58,414	61,399	27,747	171,812	184,268
\$40 to \$59.....	611,803	220,299	59,089	67,706	67,065	26,439	186,544	204,960
\$60 to \$79.....	801,061	323,803	101,266	112,292	85,548	24,697	253,017	224,241
\$80 to \$99.....	556,767	250,941	89,700	93,325	56,409	11,507	169,279	136,547
\$100 to \$149.....	611,420	306,053	111,145	119,473	63,988	11,447	173,920	131,447
\$150 or more.....	129,809	67,940	21,381	29,521	14,882	2,156	31,837	30,032
No cash rent.....	156,713	85,117	15,907	29,254	28,574	11,382	32,371	39,225
Median.....	\$71	\$76	\$82	\$80	\$71	\$58	\$71	\$66

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

JUN 5 1 24 PM '72

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Plumbing Facilities and Tenure, for the United States: 1970

Approximately 59.7 million, or 94 percent, of the 63.4 million occupied housing units in the United States in 1970 had all of the specified plumbing facilities, i.e., hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. About 3.8 million occupied units, or 6 percent, lacked some or all of these plumbing facilities. Among owner-occupied units, 4.5 percent lacked complete plumbing facilities, compared with 8.3 percent among the renter-occupied units.

The median number of rooms in the Nation's occupied housing units was 5.0. Housing units which lacked some or all plumbing facilities were smaller than those with all plumbing facilities. About 37 percent of the units lacking plumbing, compared with only 14 percent of the units with all plumbing, had three rooms or less.

Housing units with all plumbing facilities were occupied by larger households than those without complete facilities. Approximately 17 percent of the housing units with all plumbing facilities were occupied by one person living alone; in comparison, one-third of the units lacking these facilities were occupied by one-person households.

About 1.9 million, or 4.2 percent, of the housing units occupied by husband-wife families lacked complete plumbing facilities, ranging from 3.5 percent for families with heads under 30 years to 6.8 percent for families with heads 65 years and over. Of the housing units occupied by other types of families, about 11 percent of units occupied by "other male head" and 8 percent of those occupied by "female head" lacked some or all plumbing facilities. The proportion of such housing occupied by primary individuals was 11 percent.

Negro-occupied housing units which lacked some or all plumbing facilities were smaller than those which had all plumbing facilities—the median number of rooms was 4.0 and

4.7, respectively. Negro households in units lacking complete plumbing facilities were smaller than those in units with all plumbing facilities.

Among Negro households, 15 percent of the housing units occupied by husband-wife families lacked some or all plumbing facilities; the corresponding proportions for units occupied by all other families were 22 percent for units occupied by "other male head" and 16 percent for units with "female head." About 22 percent of the housing occupied by Negro primary individuals lacked some or all plumbing facilities.

The data presented in this report are derived from tabulations available for States and their component areas on 1970 census computer summary tapes which can be purchased from the Census Bureau; inquiries should be addressed to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both

occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent — for example, on vacation.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all

plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons.—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the head, that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband is considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Household composition.—Housing units are occupied by "families" or "primary individuals." The term "family" refers to the head of a household and all

(one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If the head lives alone or with non-relatives only, then the head constitutes a primary individual.

Married couples related to the head of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the head is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

Housing units occupied by families are subdivided by type of family as follows:

Husband-wife.—This category consists of all housing units occupied by a family in which the head and his wife were enumerated as members of the same household. Husband-wife families are further subdivided by age of head.

Other male head.—This category includes families with male heads whose marital status is widowed, divorced, or single, and heads who are married but with spouse absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences.

Female head.—The group comprises families with female heads regardless of their marital status. Included are female heads with no spouse and female heads whose husbands are living away from their families, as for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on military installations.

Medians.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth.

Table 1. Characteristics of Housing Units by Plumbing Facilities and Tenure: 1970

United States	Total	With all plumbing facilities			Lacking some or all plumbing facilities		
		Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
All occupied units.....	63,449,747	59,676,930	38,075,975	21,600,955	3,772,817	1,809,205	1,963,612
ROOMS							
1 and 2 rooms.....	3,239,900	2,462,908	269,435	2,193,473	776,992	140,531	636,461
3 rooms.....	6,757,879	6,157,374	1,114,248	5,043,126	600,505	218,984	381,521
4 rooms.....	12,976,505	11,956,514	5,388,260	6,568,254	1,019,991	528,713	491,248
5 rooms.....	16,007,056	15,333,790	10,931,636	4,402,154	673,266	426,045	247,221
6 rooms.....	13,007,834	12,573,866	10,373,927	2,199,939	433,968	296,961	137,007
7 rooms or more.....	11,460,573	11,192,478	9,998,469	1,194,009	268,095	197,941	70,154
Median.....	5.0	5.1	5.6	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.4
PERSONS							
1 person.....	11,146,184	9,890,175	4,271,134	5,619,041	1,256,009	453,995	802,014
2 persons.....	18,781,101	17,876,363	11,454,199	6,422,164	904,738	528,732	376,006
3 persons.....	10,909,079	10,457,575	6,748,572	3,709,003	451,504	245,338	206,166
4 persons.....	9,802,774	9,456,153	6,762,712	2,693,441	346,621	182,955	163,666
5 persons.....	6,198,421	5,942,811	4,436,938	1,505,873	255,610	132,901	122,709
6 persons or more.....	6,612,188	6,053,853	4,402,420	1,651,433	558,335	265,284	293,051
Median.....	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION							
Families.....	50,968,827	48,523,450	33,421,826	15,101,624	2,445,377	1,330,781	1,114,596
Husband-wife.....	44,062,376	42,203,967	30,167,895	12,036,072	1,858,409	1,044,796	813,613
Head under 30 years.....	7,799,017	7,526,048	3,001,542	4,524,506	272,969	86,936	186,033
Head 30 to 44 years.....	13,931,809	13,457,735	9,974,147	3,483,588	474,074	239,591	234,483
Head 45 to 64 years.....	16,605,835	15,884,141	12,972,106	2,912,035	721,694	447,984	273,710
Head 65 years and over.....	5,725,715	5,336,043	4,220,100	1,115,943	389,672	270,285	119,387
Other male head.....	1,402,347	1,245,933	764,688	481,245	156,414	88,882	67,532
Female head.....	5,504,104	5,073,550	2,489,243	2,584,307	430,554	197,103	233,451
Primary individuals.....	12,480,920	11,153,480	4,654,149	6,499,331	1,327,440	478,424	849,016

Table 2. Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Plumbing Facilities: 1970

United States	Total	With all plumbing facilities	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities
All occupied units.....	6,180,260	5,138,921	1,041,339
ROOMS			
1 and 2 rooms.....	425,021	269,507	155,514
3 rooms.....	997,669	783,885	213,784
4 rooms.....	1,577,891	1,260,162	317,729
5 rooms.....	1,454,238	1,272,961	181,277
6 rooms.....	1,073,751	948,689	125,062
7 rooms or more.....	651,690	603,717	47,973
Median.....	4.6	4.7	4.0
PERSONS			
1 person.....	1,182,686	909,258	273,428
2 persons.....	1,422,538	1,209,317	213,221
3 persons.....	1,007,002	884,933	122,069
4 persons.....	818,293	720,428	97,865
5 persons.....	587,772	507,165	80,607
6 persons or more.....	1,161,969	907,820	254,149
Median.....	3.0	3.0	2.8
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION			
Families.....	4,815,713	4,073,256	742,457
Husband-wife.....	3,250,131	2,767,007	483,124
Head under 30 years.....	620,122	546,711	73,411
Head 30 to 44 years.....	1,104,277	971,998	132,279
Head 45 to 64 years.....	1,150,278	962,374	187,904
Head 65 years and over.....	375,454	285,924	89,530
Other male head.....	223,079	174,046	49,033
Female head.....	1,342,503	1,132,203	210,300
Primary individuals.....	1,364,547	1,065,665	298,882



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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Rooms and Tenure, for the United States: 1970

The median number of rooms in the 63.4 million occupied housing units in the United States in 1970 was 5.0. About 10.0 million units, or 16 percent, consisted of three rooms or less while 24.5 million, or 39 percent, were units with six or more rooms. About 50 percent of the housing units with one to three rooms were occupied by one-person households compared with 7 percent of the units with six or more rooms. Conversely, only 2 percent of the one-to three-room units were occupied by households of six or more persons compared with 17 percent of the units with six or more rooms.

Housing units which lacked some or all plumbing facilities were smaller than those with complete plumbing facilities. About 37 percent of the units lacking some or all plumbing facilities and 14 percent of the units with all plumbing had one to three rooms.

For owner-occupied units, median value ranged from less than \$5,000 for units with one or two rooms to \$20,700 for those containing six or more rooms; for renter-occupied units, median contract rent ranged from \$77 to \$96.

Among the Nation's Negro-occupied housing units, 425,000 units, or 7 percent, consisted of one or two rooms while 1.7 million, or 28 percent, were units with six or more rooms. About 37 percent of the Negro-occupied units with one or two rooms lacked complete plumbing facilities, compared with 10 percent of the units with six or more rooms.

The median value of Negro-owner-occupied housing units was \$10,600, ranging from less than \$5,000 for the one- and two-room units to \$12,800 for those with six or more rooms. The median contract rent for Negro-renter-occupied units was \$71 and ranged from \$64 for units with one or two rooms to \$81 for units with six or more rooms.

The data presented in this report are derived from tabulations available for States and their component areas on 1970 census computer summary tapes which can be purchased from the Bureau of the Census; inquiries should be addressed to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge,

by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent — for example, on vacation.

A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons.—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head.

Plumbing facilities.—The category “with all plumbing facilities” consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. “Lacking some or all plumbing” means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Value.—Value is the respondent’s estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. For vacant units, rent is the amount asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on 10 acres or more.

Medians and symbols.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Medians for rooms and persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for contract rent to the nearest dollar.

When the median falls in the six rooms or more category, it is shown as 5.5+. A minus sign following the median value figure denotes that the median is less than \$5,000. The symbol “...” means not applicable.



Table 1. Characteristics of Housing Units by Rooms and Tenure: 1970

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States		Total	1 and 2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms or more	Median
PERSONS								
All occupied units.....		63,449,747	3,239,900	6,757,879	12,976,505	16,007,056	24,468,407	5.0
1 person.....		11,146,184	2,216,468	2,830,856	2,531,755	1,822,092	1,745,013	3.7
2 persons.....		18,781,101	675,688	2,540,842	4,914,329	4,991,546	5,658,696	4.8
3 persons.....		10,909,079	170,124	748,372	2,574,710	3,092,536	4,323,337	5.1
4 persons.....		9,802,774	81,002	318,903	1,621,783	2,823,906	4,957,180	5.5+
5 persons.....		6,198,421	41,380	145,883	695,089	1,713,592	3,602,477	5.5+
6 persons or more.....		6,612,188	55,238	173,023	638,839	1,563,384	4,181,704	5.5+
Median.....		2.7	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.6	...
Owner occupied.....		39,885,180	409,966	1,333,232	5,917,003	11,357,681	20,867,298	5.5+
1 person.....		4,725,129	199,020	492,162	1,208,946	1,322,591	1,502,410	4.8
2 persons.....		11,982,931	121,717	532,256	2,520,543	3,788,267	5,020,148	5.2
3 persons.....		6,993,910	32,743	135,448	1,011,488	2,115,355	3,698,876	5.5+
4 persons.....		6,945,667	21,533	77,043	636,257	1,969,381	4,241,453	5.5+
5 persons.....		4,569,839	13,247	41,861	282,159	1,178,653	3,053,919	5.5+
6 persons or more.....		4,667,704	21,706	54,462	257,610	983,434	3,350,492	5.5+
Median.....		3.0	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.6	...
Renter occupied.....		23,564,567	2,829,934	5,424,647	7,059,502	4,649,375	3,601,109	4.0
1 person.....		6,421,055	2,017,448	2,338,694	1,322,809	499,501	242,603	3.0
2 persons.....		6,798,170	553,971	2,008,586	2,393,786	1,203,279	638,548	3.8
3 persons.....		3,915,169	137,381	612,924	1,563,222	977,181	624,461	4.3
4 persons.....		2,857,107	59,469	241,860	985,526	854,525	715,727	4.7
5 persons.....		1,628,582	28,133	104,022	412,930	534,939	548,558	5.0
6 persons or more.....		1,944,484	33,532	118,561	381,229	579,950	831,212	5.3
Median.....		2.3	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
All occupied units.....		63,449,747	3,239,900	6,757,879	12,976,505	16,007,056	24,468,407	5.0
With all plumbing facilities.....		59,676,930	2,462,908	6,157,374	11,956,514	15,333,790	23,766,344	5.1
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities..		3,772,817	776,992	600,505	1,019,991	673,266	702,063	4.0
Owner occupied.....		39,885,180	409,966	1,333,232	5,917,003	11,357,681	20,867,298	5.5+
With all plumbing facilities.....		38,075,975	269,435	1,114,248	5,388,260	10,931,636	20,372,396	5.5+
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities..		1,809,205	140,531	218,984	528,743	426,045	494,902	4.5
Renter occupied.....		23,564,567	2,829,934	5,424,647	7,059,502	4,649,375	3,601,109	4.0
With all plumbing facilities.....		21,600,955	2,193,473	5,043,126	6,568,254	4,402,154	3,393,948	4.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities..		1,963,612	636,461	381,521	491,248	247,221	207,161	3.4
VALUE								
Specified owner occupied ¹		31,890,651	182,452	629,381	3,966,145	9,269,799	17,842,874	5.5+
Less than \$5,000.....		1,934,383	91,491	230,179	656,100	519,539	437,074	4.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....		4,966,494	36,435	195,815	1,238,481	1,648,633	1,847,130	5.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....		6,402,856	21,372	96,261	1,053,061	2,378,987	2,853,175	5.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....		6,435,399	14,550	52,589	622,380	2,386,931	3,358,949	5.5+
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....		4,673,780	8,265	26,067	241,127	1,390,258	3,008,063	5.5+
\$25,000 or more.....		7,477,739	10,339	28,470	154,996	945,451	6,338,483	5.5+
Median.....		\$17,000	\$5,000-	\$7,200	\$10,400	\$15,200	\$20,700	...
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter occupied ²		22,334,002	2,786,222	5,325,248	6,773,202	4,360,715	3,088,615	4.0
Less than \$40.....		1,864,423	328,566	496,139	558,187	288,729	192,802	3.7
\$40 to \$59.....		2,924,847	517,467	705,512	868,587	510,934	322,347	3.8
\$60 to \$79.....		4,097,994	570,720	1,021,712	1,206,948	787,390	511,224	3.9
\$80 to \$99.....		3,300,903	407,139	876,034	1,002,094	634,257	381,379	3.9
\$100 to \$149.....		5,544,673	595,642	1,406,046	1,761,573	1,102,683	678,729	3.9
\$150 or more.....		3,273,591	251,978	655,180	1,064,824	713,446	588,163	4.2
No cash rent.....		1,327,571	114,710	164,625	310,989	323,276	413,971	4.7
Median.....		\$89	\$77	\$88	\$92	\$94	\$96	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.²Excludes one-family homes 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Rooms: 1970

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States

PERSONS

	Total	1 and 2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms or more	Median
All occupied units.....	6,180,260	425,021	997,669	1,577,891	1,454,238	1,725,441	4.6
1 person.....	1,182,686	260,640	367,146	271,715	160,453	122,732	3.4
2 persons.....	1,422,538	88,404	290,888	419,872	325,971	297,403	4.3
3 persons.....	1,007,002	33,804	141,604	309,165	251,390	271,039	4.6
4 persons.....	818,293	17,891	79,186	231,462	222,692	267,062	4.9
5 persons.....	587,772	9,733	45,417	136,020	174,717	221,885	5.1
6 persons or more.....	1,161,969	14,549	73,428	209,657	319,015	545,320	5.4
Median.....	3.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.5	4.1	...

PLUMBING FACILITIES

All occupied units.....	6,180,260	425,021	997,669	1,577,891	1,454,238	1,725,441	4.6
With all plumbing facilities.....	5,138,921	269,507	783,885	1,260,162	1,272,961	1,552,406	4.7
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities..	1,041,339	155,514	213,784	317,729	181,277	173,035	4.0

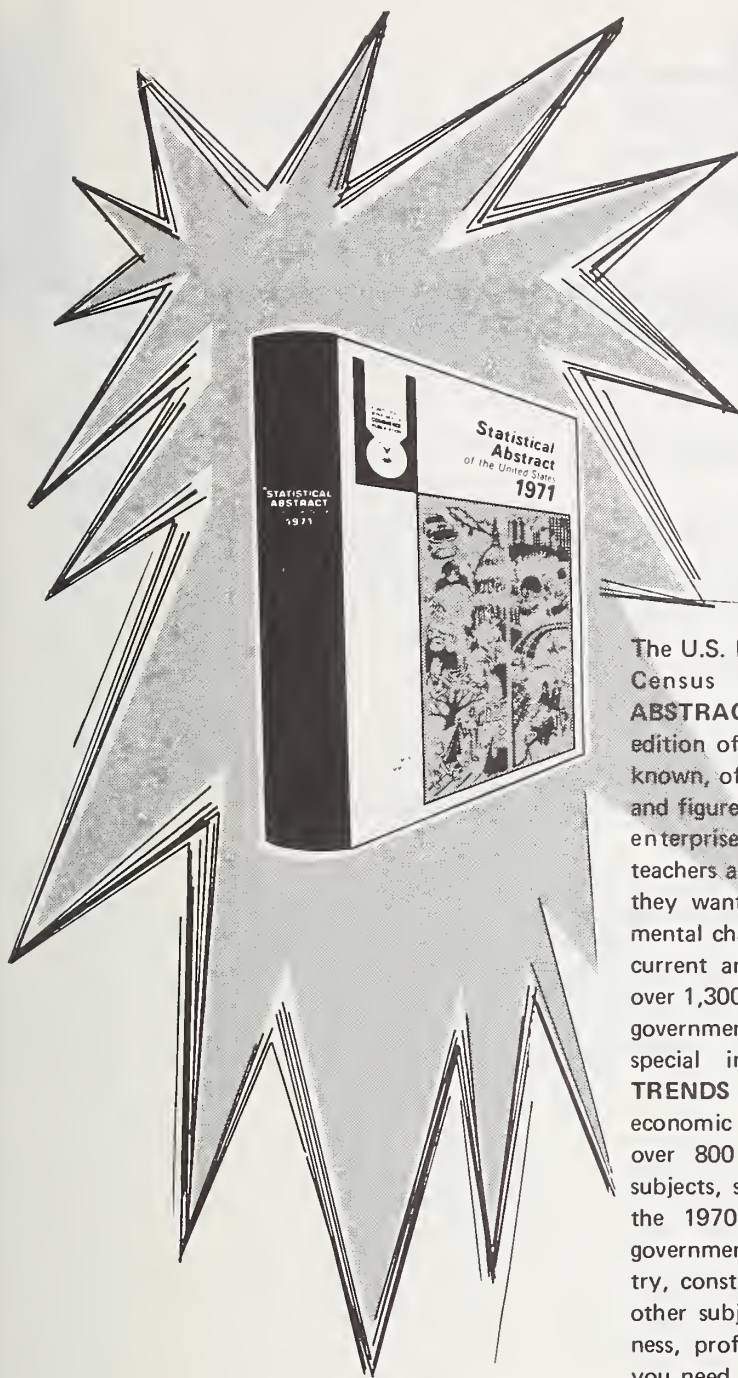
VALUE

Specified owner occupied ¹	2,081,301	21,767	82,136	328,395	605,727	1,043,276	5.5+
Less than \$5,000.....	350,106	11,782	40,481	112,247	92,284	93,312	4.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	627,239	4,395	22,867	125,512	195,297	279,168	5.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	489,787	2,736	9,524	54,642	161,097	261,788	5.5+
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	335,431	1,698	5,588	24,559	103,982	199,604	5.5+
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	147,772	624	2,015	6,712	34,541	103,880	5.5+
\$25,000 or more.....	130,966	532	1,661	4,723	18,526	105,524	5.5+
Median.....	\$10,600	\$5,000-	\$5,100	\$7,100	\$10,500	\$12,800	...

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter occupied ²	3,417,819	379,862	840,787	1,077,237	666,279	453,654	4.0
Less than \$40.....	550,246	79,167	190,877	168,171	71,615	40,416	3.5
\$40 to \$59.....	611,803	83,439	171,330	196,144	103,114	57,776	3.8
\$60 to \$79.....	801,061	90,338	183,455	256,741	162,009	108,518	4.0
\$80 to \$99.....	556,767	56,269	130,440	181,020	114,028	75,010	4.0
\$100 to \$149.....	611,420	46,504	118,546	193,456	148,455	104,459	4.2
\$150 or more.....	129,809	8,873	21,397	36,080	31,501	31,958	4.5
No cash rent.....	156,713	15,272	24,742	45,625	35,557	35,517	4.3
Median.....	\$71	\$64	\$65	\$72	\$77	\$81	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. more.²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Detailed Housing Characteristics for the United States, Regions, Divisions, and States: 1970

(The data presented here are extracted from Final Report HC(1)-B1, **Detailed Housing Characteristics, United States Summary**, which contains additional information for the geographic areas of the United States as well as more detailed technical explanations and corrections in the counts)

Of the 67.7 million housing units in the United States in 1970, approximately 17 million, or 25 percent, were built since 1960. Within standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), the proportion of housing units built during the past 10 years was 18 percent in the central cities, compared with 33 percent outside the central cities. In the nonmetropolitan areas, this proportion was 24 percent. Close to one-half (46 percent) of the Nation's housing was built within the past 20 years. The highest proportion of housing units built since 1950 was in the metropolitan areas outside the central cities (60 percent).

About 46.8 million, or 69 percent, of the year-round housing units were single-family structures, 3 percent mobile homes or trailers, and 28 percent were in multiunit (2-or-more-unit) structures. Among owner-occupied units 7 percent were in multiunit structures, in contrast to 62 percent for the renter-occupied units. Noticeable differences appear among the various structure types and area categories. Renter-occupied housing units in 50-or-more-unit structures accounted for 14 percent of all renter-occupied units in the central cities, as against 7 percent in the balance of the metropolitan areas and 1 percent in the nonmetropolitan areas. The corresponding proportions for renter-occupied single-family housing were 21 percent, 38 percent, and 63 percent, respectively.

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One or more automobiles were available to 52.4 million households, or 83 percent of all households in the United States. Two or more automobiles were available to 26 percent of the households in the central cities of SMSA's, 45 percent of the households in the metropolitan areas outside the central cities, and 33 percent of the households outside SMSA's.

About 16 percent of the units with a Negro as the household head were built during the past decade; this proportion varied among areas—from 12 percent in the central cities to 24 percent in the metropolitan areas outside the central cities. One or more automobiles were available to 57 percent of the Negro households in the United States—53 percent in the central cities of SMSA's, 72 percent in the balance of the SMSA's, and 59 percent outside the metropolitan areas.

The tables in this report also present data on such housing characteristics as source of water, sewage disposal, number of bedrooms, number of bathrooms, heating equipment, type of fuel, and appliances.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

Urban and rural residence.—Urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs, and towns with certain exceptions; (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas.—The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and four in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in

SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this report. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few cities where portions of counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct

access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units, i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—Vacant housing units are classified as either "seasonal and migratory"

or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Source of water.—"A public system or private company" refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplies six or more housing units. If a well provides water for five or fewer housing units, it is classified as an "individual well." Water sources such as springs, creeks, rivers, etc., are included in the "other" category.

Sewage disposal.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a governmental body or private organization. A "septic tank or cesspool" is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are classified as public sewers. Units for which sewage is disposed of in some other way are included in the "other" category.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted. The figures include leased automobiles and company-owned automobiles kept at home. The statistics, therefore, do not reflect the number of automobiles privately owned or the number of households owning automobiles.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied, the year of his latest move was to be reported; if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the head began. The year the head moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move, although in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Gross rent.—The computed rent termed "gross rent"

is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for him by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment.

Owned second home.—A second home may be a single-family house, vacation cottage, hunting cabin, ski lodge, etc., which is owned and held for use sometime during the year by the owner or members of his household. Second homes may also be owned in partnership with members of a different household. The figures include second homes which are sometimes rented or leased on a short-term basis to other persons but are principally held for the owner's occasional use during the year.

The statistics refer to the number of households that own (one or more) second homes. The data, therefore, do not reflect the number of owned second homes.

Table 21. Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Regions, Divisions,
and States
Urban and Rural**

Regions, Divisions, and States Urban and Rural	Year-round housing units						Occupied housing units								
	Total	Percent					Total	Percent							
		With more than 1 bathroom	In structure built 1960 to 1970	In structures with 5 or more units	With air condi- tioning	With 3 or more bed- rooms		Moved into unit 1969 to 1970	With 2 or more automobiles available	With clothes washing machine	With clothes dryer	With dish- washer	With home food freezer	With tele- vision	Owned second home
UNITED STATES															
Total	67 699 084	27.3	25.0	14.5	35.8	48.0	63 445 192	21.5	34.8	71.1	41.7	18.9	28.2	95.5	4.6
Urban	50 002 480	29.5	24.0	19.1	39.7	45.7	47 567 372	22.6	34.2	68.4	41.0	20.4	21.7	95.8	4.6
Rural	17 696 604	20.9	27.9	1.5	24.6	54.4	15 877 820	18.2	36.8	79.3	43.8	14.1	47.9	94.5	4.5
Inside SMSA's	46 082 602	30.4	25.7	19.4	39.2	46.9	43 858 775	22.1	35.7	69.0	42.1	21.3	22.8	96.0	4.5
In central cities	22 566 060	23.3	18.5	27.6	38.2	37.9	21 378 708	23.2	26.2	60.4	31.2	15.4	16.6	94.8	4.2
Not in central cities	23 516 542	37.3	32.7	11.5	40.1	55.5	22 480 067	21.1	44.7	77.3	52.5	27.0	28.7	97.2	4.8
Outside SMSA's	21 616 482	20.6	23.6	4.1	28.5	50.2	19 586 417	20.2	32.9	75.7	40.9	13.3	40.4	94.4	4.7
REGIONS															
Northeast	16 197 862	25.3	17.6	22.4	29.6	49.9	15 483 070	15.8	28.7	68.8	37.7	18.5	18.5	96.5	5.0
Urban	13 147 954	25.0	15.8	27.0	33.1	46.9	12 696 693	16.0	26.0	65.5	34.4	18.0	14.3	96.5	4.9
Rural	3 049 908	26.6	25.7	2.4	14.5	63.3	2 786 377	15.1	41.3	83.7	52.6	20.8	37.8	96.7	5.8
Inside SMSA's	12 942 909	25.7	16.9	26.3	33.0	47.9	12 506 513	15.6	27.5	66.3	35.7	18.7	16.2	96.5	4.8
In central cities	6 199 556	15.9	11.4	42.6	31.3	35.2	5 961 970	16.7	13.1	51.9	19.4	10.2	8.5	94.9	4.3
Not in central cities	6 743 353	34.7	21.9	11.4	34.5	59.6	6 544 543	14.5	40.6	79.4	50.5	26.4	23.3	97.9	5.3
Outside SMSA's	3 254 953	23.7	20.5	6.8	16.2	58.0	2 976 557	17.0	33.9	79.0	46.1	17.8	27.9	96.6	6.0
North Central	18 675 232	25.4	21.1	11.5	33.1	50.3	17 535 540	19.9	34.8	75.9	52.8	15.8	32.6	96.4	4.3
Urban	13 362 597	27.6	20.9	15.6	37.9	47.3	12 740 458	21.4	34.2	73.7	51.9	16.9	24.3	96.5	4.4
Rural	5 312 635	19.9	21.7	1.1	20.9	57.9	4 795 082	16.0	36.5	81.7	55.0	12.7	54.9	96.1	4.2
Inside SMSA's	12 163 399	28.3	22.8	15.7	37.2	49.2	11 616 285	20.7	36.2	74.6	53.4	17.7	25.8	96.7	4.3
In central cities	5 973 091	20.8	14.2	22.6	34.6	39.3	5 641 443	22.6	25.8	67.3	41.6	11.2	18.4	95.4	3.8
Not in central cities	6 190 308	35.5	31.1	9.1	39.7	58.7	5 974 842	19.0	46.0	81.4	64.6	23.8	32.9	97.9	4.7
Outside SMSA's	6 511 833	20.0	18.0	3.5	25.4	52.5	5 919 255	18.3	32.3	78.5	51.4	12.0	45.9	95.8	4.4
South	20 883 566	26.5	30.8	9.8	50.1	47.0	19 257 288	23.5	35.9	69.5	33.0	17.3	32.2	94.6	4.3
Urban	13 583 472	31.0	30.2	14.5	59.3	45.1	12 712 831	25.7	36.8	66.3	34.6	21.1	25.0	95.3	4.6
Rural	7 300 094	18.1	32.1	1.0	33.0	50.5	6 544 457	19.2	34.2	75.9	29.7	9.8	46.4	93.3	3.7
Inside SMSA's	11 604 105	32.4	33.2	15.3	60.5	46.4	10 856 251	25.7	38.9	67.2	35.9	22.7	26.3	95.7	4.5
In central cities	6 143 875	27.7	25.0	17.9	59.1	40.7	5 735 306	26.3	33.4	61.4	29.3	19.4	21.5	94.9	4.4
Not in central cities	5 460 230	37.8	42.4	12.3	62.2	52.7	5 120 945	25.1	45.0	73.8	43.3	26.4	31.7	96.5	4.6
Outside SMSA's	9 279 461	19.1	27.8	2.9	37.2	47.7	8 401 037	20.6	32.1	72.5	29.1	10.3	39.8	93.3	4.1
West	11 942 424	34.3	31.1	16.9	23.1	43.3	11 169 294	28.7	41.4	69.6	45.1	26.9	28.0	94.3	4.7
Urban	9 908 457	36.1	30.9	19.8	24.0	42.8	9 417 390	29.2	41.6	67.9	43.8	27.4	23.8	94.8	4.4
Rural	2 033 967	25.4	32.5	2.9	18.9	45.7	1 751 904	25.6	40.3	78.7	52.1	24.0	51.0	91.6	6.3
Inside SMSA's	9 372 189	37.3	32.4	19.7	23.9	43.1	8 879 726	28.9	42.6	67.9	43.9	28.2	23.7	94.9	4.3
In central cities	4 249 538	31.5	25.2	26.7	23.2	36.0	4 039 989	29.5	35.9	61.7	36.5	23.0	19.1	93.6	4.1
Not in central cities	5 122 651	42.1	38.4	13.9	24.4	49.0	4 839 737	28.4	48.2	73.0	50.0	32.5	27.5	96.0	4.5
Outside SMSA's	2 570 235	23.2	26.5	6.8	20.2	43.9	2 289 568	27.7	36.5	76.1	50.0	22.1	44.7	91.9	6.1
NORTHEAST															
New England	3 853 153	23.7	18.6	14.4	17.8	52.0	3 645 729	17.6	33.1	74.1	38.7	19.5	17.3	97.0	6.5
Urban	2 953 418	22.1	15.7	18.0	19.9	48.7	2 837 035	17.9	30.2	72.1	35.9	18.1	13.3	96.9	6.1
Rural	899 735	28.8	28.1	2.8	10.9	63.1	808 694	16.5	43.4	81.4	48.7	24.4	31.3	97.2	8.0
Inside SMSA's	2 756 615	24.3	17.6	17.4	21.6	50.3	2 655 907	17.2	33.0	72.8	37.8	20.2	14.4	97.1	5.9
In central cities	1 183 117	15.0	11.9	26.3	18.1	40.5	1 126 632	19.9	22.4	65.8	26.6	11.7	9.8	95.9	4.6
Not in central cities	1 573 498	31.2	21.9	10.7	24.3	57.6	1 529 275	15.2	40.8	77.9	46.0	26.5	17.8	98.1	6.8
Outside SMSA's	1 096 538	22.3	21.2	6.9	8.4	56.4	989 822	18.6	33.3	77.8	41.3	17.4	25.0	96.7	8.2
Middle Atlantic	12 344 709	25.8	17.3	24.9	33.3	49.3	11 837 341	15.3	27.4	67.1	37.4	18.2	18.8	96.3	4.6
Urban	10 194 536	25.8	15.8	29.6	36.9	46.3	9 859 658	15.5	24.8	63.6	34.0	18.0	14.5	96.3	4.5
Rural	2 150 173	25.6	24.6	2.3	16.0	63.4	1 977 683	14.6	40.4	84.6	54.1	19.3	40.4	96.4	4.9
Inside SMSA's	10 186 294	26.1	16.7	28.7	36.0	47.3	9 850 606	15.1	26.0	64.6	35.1	18.3	16.7	96.3	4.5
In central cities	5 016 439	16.0	11.3	46.4	34.4	33.9	4 835 338	16.0	10.9	48.7	17.8	9.8	8.2	94.6	4.2
Not in central cities	5 169 855	35.8	21.9	11.6	37.6	60.2	5 015 268	14.3	40.5	79.9	51.8	26.4	25.0	97.9	4.8
Outside SMSA's	2 158 415	24.5	20.2	6.8	20.2	58.8	1 986 735	16.3	34.3	79.6	48.5	18.0	29.3	96.5	4.9
NORTH CENTRAL															
East North Central	13 114 078	25.8	21.1	12.4	29.6	51.1	12 381 625	19.5	35.0	75.2	53.6	15.8	29.5	96.6	4.3
Urban	9 856 215	27.4	20.2	16.2	33.6	48.5	9 419 316	20.6	33.6	73.5	52.5	16.5	22.4	96.7	4.3
Rural	3 257 863	20.9	23.8	1.1	17.5	59.0	2 962 309	16.2	39.5	80.6	57.2	13.5	52.1	96.5	4.6
Inside SMSA's	9 538 422	28.2	22.0	15.9	33.1	50.2	9 130 402	20.1	35.7	74.5	53.8	17.1	24.8	96.8	4.2
In central cities	4 549 012	20.2	13.5	23.4	30.4	40.0	4 305 454	22.1	24.6	66.7	41.0	10.3	17.0	95.6	3.7
Not in central cities	4 989 410	35.4	29.8	9.0	35.6	59.5	4 824 948	18.4	45.6	81.4	65.2	23.2	31.8	97.9	4.6
Outside SMSA's	3 575 656	19.5	18.6	3.2	20.2	53.4	3 251 223	17.9	33.0	77.3	53.1	12.0	42.6	96.1	4.8
West North Central	5 561 154	24.5	21.2	9.2	41.3	48.5	5 153 915	20.7	34.5	77.5	50.8	15.7	40.1	95.7	4.3
Urban	3 506 382	28.0	22.8	14.0	50.1	44.1	3 321 142	23.6	36.1	74.3	50.4	18.1	29.5	95.9	4.6
Rural	2 054 772	18.4	18.5	1.1	26.2	56.1	1 832 773	15.6	31.7	83.5	51.4	11.2	59.5	95.5	3.7
Inside SMSA's	2 624 977	28.7	25.6	15.2	51.9	45.3	2 485 883	22.9	37.9	74.9	52.2	19.8	29.4	96.2	4.6
In central cities	1 424 079	22.5	16.5	20.0	47.9	36.9	1 335 989	24.1	29.6	69.4	43.7	14.1	22.7	94.9	4.4
Not in central cities	1 200 898	36.2	36.4	9.4	56.7	55.4	1 149 894	21.4	47.5	81.4	62.2	26.4	37.2	97.6	4.9
Outside SMSA's	2 936 177	20.7	17.2	3.9	31.8	51.3	2 668 032	18.7	31.4	80.0	49.4	11.9	50.1	95.3	4.0

Table 21. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions, Divisions, and States Urban and Rural	Year-round housing units						Occupied housing units									
	Percent						Percent									
	Total	With more than 1 bathroom	In structures built 1960 to 1970	In structures with 5 or more units	With air conditioning	With 3 or more bedrooms	Moved into unit 1969 to 1970	With 2 or more automobiles available	With clothes washing machine	With clothes dryer	With dishwasher	With home food freezer	With television	Owned second home		
SOUTH																
South Atlantic	10 147 788	28.9	32.7	12.2	45.2	48.0	9 437 887	23.1	35.3	69.1	30.9	17.0	28.9	95.1	4.6	
Urban	6 577 174	33.2	31.9	18.1	54.5	45.3	6 195 065	25.1	34.8	65.0	32.0	20.5	21.7	95.7	4.8	
Rural	3 570 614	20.9	34.1	1.5	28.0	53.0	3 242 822	19.3	36.2	77.1	28.9	10.2	42.7	94.0	4.1	
Inside SMSA's	5 841 806	34.7	34.9	18.7	55.7	47.0	5 515 497	25.2	36.9	66.3	33.7	22.2	23.5	95.9	4.5	
In central cities	2 518 353	26.7	22.6	21.7	48.4	40.1	2 370 386	24.9	27.2	58.4	22.9	14.3	17.4	94.6	4.2	
Not in central cities	3 323 453	40.8	44.2	16.4	61.2	52.3	3 145 111	25.5	44.3	72.4	41.8	28.1	28.1	96.9	4.8	
Outside SMSA's	4 305 982	21.0	29.7	3.4	30.9	49.2	3 922 390	20.2	32.9	73.0	27.1	9.7	36.6	94.0	4.6	
East South Central	4 169 805	20.5	28.6	5.8	45.7	48.6	3 867 506	21.3	34.8	73.0	33.3	12.8	37.8	93.8	3.5	
Urban	2 298 619	26.6	27.3	10.1	57.2	46.7	2 168 080	23.6	36.7	70.5	37.0	17.0	28.5	95.2	3.9	
Rural	1 871 186	13.1	30.2	0.5	31.6	50.8	1 699 426	18.4	32.5	76.1	28.5	7.4	49.7	92.0	2.9	
Inside SMSA's	1 747 857	26.9	29.8	10.5	57.7	47.3	1 646 840	22.8	39.1	72.2	38.5	18.0	30.0	95.7	3.8	
In central cities	1 014 940	25.6	25.7	15.2	61.9	42.3	956 819	24.4	35.2	66.9	33.9	17.9	24.4	95.5	3.9	
Not in central cities	732 917	28.6	35.5	4.0	51.7	54.2	690 021	20.6	44.5	79.6	44.9	18.1	37.8	96.1	3.7	
Outside SMSA's	2 421 948	15.9	27.7	2.4	37.1	49.5	2 220 666	20.2	31.7	73.5	29.4	9.0	43.6	92.4	3.2	
West South Central	6 565 973	26.6	29.4	8.5	60.7	44.3	5 951 895	25.4	37.7	67.9	36.0	20.6	33.7	94.4	4.4	
Urban	4 707 679	30.1	29.1	11.5	67.2	44.0	4 349 686	27.5	39.7	66.1	37.1	23.9	27.8	95.0	4.6	
Rural	1 858 294	17.8	30.1	0.7	44.1	45.3	1 602 209	19.6	32.2	73.1	32.9	11.5	50.1	93.0	3.8	
Inside SMSA's	4 014 442	31.5	32.2	12.3	68.9	44.9	3 693 914	27.7	41.7	66.3	38.1	25.6	28.9	95.3	4.6	
In central cities	2 510 582	29.4	27.0	15.3	68.3	40.7	2 408 101	28.4	38.9	62.1	33.8	25.0	24.4	94.9	4.7	
Not in central cities	1 403 860	35.6	41.9	6.6	69.8	52.8	1 285 813	26.5	47.1	74.1	46.3	26.6	37.4	95.9	4.5	
Outside SMSA's	2 551 531	18.9	24.9	2.5	47.8	43.4	2 257 981	21.5	31.1	70.7	32.5	12.5	41.7	93.0	4.1	
WEST																
Mountain	2 721 183	31.0	31.8	10.9	29.7	45.8	2 518 324	29.1	41.2	73.8	41.7	23.7	35.5	93.7	5.8	
Urban	1 977 363	34.9	32.1	13.9	34.1	46.3	1 877 768	30.5	42.9	72.7	40.9	25.2	30.0	94.9	5.3	
Rural	743 820	20.6	31.1	2.9	17.9	44.4	640 463	24.8	36.3	77.0	44.2	19.4	52.1	90.2	7.5	
Inside SMSA's	1 520 992	38.2	36.9	14.8	36.7	47.2	1 451 401	30.9	45.0	72.5	39.9	27.2	28.4	95.4	5.1	
In central cities	881 814	33.8	28.8	18.8	37.9	42.0	841 026	31.2	40.6	68.3	34.2	23.3	23.7	94.7	4.9	
Not in central cities	639 178	44.3	48.1	9.2	35.0	54.4	610 375	30.4	51.1	78.2	47.7	32.5	34.8	96.3	5.2	
Outside SMSA's	1 200 191	21.8	25.3	6.0	20.9	44.1	1 066 923	26.7	36.0	75.6	44.2	19.1	45.3	91.4	6.9	
Pacific	9 221 241	35.2	30.9	18.7	21.1	42.6	8 650 970	28.5	41.4	68.3	46.1	27.8	25.8	94.4	4.4	
Urban	7 931 094	36.4	30.5	21.3	21.4	41.9	7 539 529	28.9	41.2	66.7	44.6	28.0	22.2	94.7	4.2	
Rural	1 290 147	28.2	33.4	2.9	19.5	46.5	1 111 441	26.1	42.5	79.6	56.7	26.7	50.3	92.5	5.6	
Inside SMSA's	7 851 197	37.1	31.5	20.6	21.4	42.4	7 428 325	28.5	42.1	67.0	44.7	28.4	22.8	94.8	4.2	
In central cities	3 367 724	30.9	24.3	28.8	19.4	34.5	3 198 963	29.0	38.6	60.0	37.2	22.9	17.9	93.3	3.9	
Not in central cities	4 483 473	41.8	37.0	14.5	22.9	48.3	4 229 362	28.2	47.8	72.3	50.3	32.5	26.5	96.0	4.4	
Outside SMSA's	1 370 044	24.5	27.6	7.5	19.6	43.7	1 222 645	28.6	36.9	76.6	55.0	24.7	44.2	92.2	5.5	
NEW ENGLAND																
Maine	339 440	14.2	15.5	8.1	2.7	55.0	302 923	18.5	26.7	77.5	37.0	12.7	25.2	96.7	11.8	
Urban	167 484	15.6	11.4	15.0	3.3	50.5	157 246	21.2	23.4	74.7	35.4	12.6	16.6	96.5	11.8	
Rural	171 956	12.8	19.5	1.3	2.1	59.5	145 677	15.5	30.2	80.7	38.7	12.8	34.8	97.0	11.8	
Inside SMSA's	72 805	17.0	14.5	18.3	3.9	49.0	68 573	19.7	26.3	72.2	31.9	15.3	15.7	96.6	10.1	
In central cities	46 431	13.9	10.7	27.0	4.1	43.3	43 484	22.0	19.7	66.1	25.8	11.6	11.1	95.6	9.7	
Not in central cities	26 374	22.5	21.1	3.1	3.5	59.1	25 089	15.9	37.7	82.6	42.4	21.7	23.8	98.3	10.8	
Outside SMSA's	266 635	13.4	15.8	5.3	2.4	56.7	234 350	18.1	26.8	79.1	38.5	11.9	28.0	96.8	12.3	
New Hampshire	248 799	20.8	23.2	9.8	9.5	53.0	225 378	20.0	29.6	75.8	40.5	16.4	22.0	96.7	7.7	
Urban	136 063	18.3	18.6	15.5	11.7	48.5	129 065	20.6	24.7	75.2	38.7	15.9	14.5	96.9	7.3	
Rural	112 736	23.9	28.9	2.9	6.8	58.6	96 313	19.2	36.1	76.7	43.0	17.3	32.5	96.4	8.2	
Inside SMSA's	65 021	19.4	26.9	17.2	16.2	50.1	61 997	19.4	27.7	77.2	40.7	16.6	13.2	97.8	5.7	
In central cities	48 100	17.9	20.1	20.8	15.6	46.6	45 804	19.2	22.9	76.7	38.3	15.9	11.6	97.3	5.5	
Not in central cities	16 921	23.5	46.2	7.2	17.8	60.2	16 193	20.1	41.3	78.4	47.5	18.3	17.6	99.2	6.2	
Outside SMSA's	183 778	21.3	22.0	7.2	7.1	54.0	163 381	20.3	30.3	75.3	40.4	16.4	25.3	96.3	8.5	
Vermont	149 762	22.4	21.2	7.0	4.5	59.1	132 098	20.1	27.9	78.5	41.6	17.1	30.7	95.4	9.0	
Urban	46 834	22.6	11.4	14.7	5.9	50.7	44 574	22.0	22.6	72.3	37.4	16.9	17.7	95.4	9.4	
Rural	102 928	22.3	25.7	3.5	3.8	63.0	87 524	19.2	30.6	81.7	43.8	17.1	37.4	95.4	8.7	
Inside SMSA's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Outside SMSA's	149 762	22.4	21.2	7.0	4.5	59.1	132 098	20.1	27.9	78.5	41.6	17.1	30.7	95.4	9.0	
Massachusetts	1 839 028	22.7	16.3	16.9	18.9	51.3	1 759 692	17.3	28.9	72.6	37.1	19.1	13.2	97.0	6.4	
Urban	1 568 754	21.1	14.1	19.3	19.9	49.1	1 508 676	17.6	26.2	71.1	34.7	17.9	11.3	96.9	6.3	
Rural	270 274	32.0	29.1	3.0	13.2	64.5	251 016	15.7	45.2	81.9	51.1	26.4	24.6	98.0	7.1	
Inside SMSA's	1 549 420	22.3	15.2	18.5	20.3	50.5	1 494 500	17.2	28.0	71.9	36.4	19.2	12.3	97.0	6.5	
In central cities	601 981	12.6	9.6	28.1	15.8	41.6	571 953	20.2	16.3	64.6	25.0	10.1	7.9	95.6	4.7	
Not in central cities	947 439	28.5	18.7	12.5	23.2	56.2	922 547	15.4	35.2	76.4	43.5	24.9	14.9	97.9	7.5	
Outside SMSA's	289 608	24.6	22.5	8.2	11.1	55.6	265 192	17.8	34.0	76.8	40.6	18.2	18.3	97.2	6.2	

Table 21. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Regions, Divisions,
and States
Urban and Rural**

NEW ENGLAND—Continued

Rhode Island		307 309	20.2	16.6	11.7	13.9	48.5	292 588	16.9	35.2	67.0	35.6	14.9	11.0	97.6	4.6
Urban		272 685	19.3	14.7	12.9	14.6	47.2	260 377	16.9	33.4	66.0	34.1	13.9	9.2	97.6	4.5
Rural		34 624	27.9	31.6	2.2	8.3	58.9	32 211	17.1	50.4	75.2	47.9	23.0	25.7	97.8	5.3
Inside SMSA's		266 605	19.1	15.9	12.5	15.1	47.4	254 549	15.9	34.7	65.8	34.3	14.0	9.4	97.6	4.6
In central cities		121 817	14.6	9.1	15.9	15.7	41.8	114 778	16.6	28.1	58.6	27.2	11.3	7.6	96.7	4.8
Not in central cities		144 788	22.9	21.6	9.5	14.6	52.2	139 771	15.3	40.1	71.8	40.2	16.2	10.8	98.5	4.5
Outside SMSA's		40 704	27.7	21.3	6.4	6.0	55.6	38 039	23.7	38.8	74.5	44.4	20.7	21.9	97.6	4.2
Connecticut		968 815	31.0	23.1	15.1	26.6	52.0	933 050	17.1	44.1	77.1	42.5	24.9	21.4	97.1	4.9
Urban		761 598	27.5	20.1	18.3	28.0	47.9	737 097	17.5	40.1	75.1	38.4	21.7	17.7	97.0	4.5
Rural		207 217	43.9	34.0	3.3	21.5	67.1	195 953	15.6	59.0	84.4	57.9	37.0	35.0	97.5	6.4
Inside SMSA's		802 744	30.7	22.4	16.8	28.2	50.8	776 288	17.2	43.2	76.4	41.7	24.9	20.2	97.2	4.8
In central cities		364 788	18.9	15.7	27.6	24.7	37.1	350 613	20.2	30.8	68.7	27.4	14.0	13.2	95.8	3.7
Not in central cities		437 976	40.6	27.9	7.9	31.1	62.3	425 675	14.6	53.4	82.8	53.5	33.9	25.9	98.4	5.8
Outside SMSA's		166 051	32.3	26.4	6.8	18.8	57.7	156 762	16.6	48.2	80.3	46.6	24.7	27.3	96.8	5.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																
New York		6 159 314	24.1	16.8	36.6	30.8	43.3	5 913 749	15.4	21.5	57.2	29.6	18.1	16.2	95.8	4.9
Urban		5 323 904	23.6	15.5	41.9	33.7	39.7	5 160 624	15.3	19.1	53.7	26.3	17.7	12.6	95.6	4.7
Rural		835 410	27.1	24.5	2.3	12.0	65.8	753 125	15.7	37.7	81.4	52.2	21.3	41.2	97.2	6.0
Inside SMSA's		5 344 803	24.1	16.6	41.2	33.5	40.7	5 174 318	15.1	20.2	54.4	27.3	18.1	14.0	95.7	4.7
In central cities		3 426 253	15.0	12.3	58.0	33.8	27.5	3 320 788	15.7	8.2	40.7	12.8	9.9	6.9	94.3	4.5
Not in central cities		1 918 550	40.4	24.4	11.1	33.0	64.3	1 853 530	14.0	41.7	78.9	53.1	32.7	26.8	98.3	5.1
Outside SMSA's		814 511	23.8	17.5	6.3	12.9	59.9	739 431	17.5	30.1	77.4	45.6	18.3	31.7	96.5	6.3
New Jersey		2 305 293	30.6	21.9	19.2	47.6	50.9	2 218 182	16.6	37.4	70.6	40.1	21.7	17.8	97.5	4.6
Urban		2 048 505	30.1	20.0	21.1	49.0	49.8	1 983 271	16.4	36.1	69.5	38.6	21.0	16.0	97.5	4.6
Rural		256 788	34.3	37.5	4.1	36.4	59.6	234 911	17.8	48.1	80.3	53.3	27.0	32.9	97.5	4.6
Inside SMSA's		1 777 292	29.1	18.7	21.6	48.1	49.2	1 724 452	16.3	35.2	69.4	37.7	20.8	16.8	97.3	4.8
In central cities		403 672	12.2	9.6	37.0	33.6	34.4	384 641	19.0	16.5	53.3	15.9	6.5	9.3	94.8	3.4
Not in central cities		1 373 620	34.0	21.3	17.0	52.4	53.6	1 339 811	15.5	40.6	73.9	43.9	25.0	18.9	98.1	5.1
Outside SMSA's		528 001	35.8	32.8	11.1	46.0	56.4	493 730	17.8	45.0	75.0	48.6	24.5	21.5	97.9	4.0
Pennsylvania		3 880 102	25.6	15.4	9.7	28.7	58.0	3 705 410	14.4	30.8	80.8	48.2	16.3	23.6	96.5	4.1
Urban		2 822 127	26.8	13.1	12.7	34.2	56.3	2 715 763	15.0	27.3	78.1	45.4	16.5	17.1	96.8	4.2
Rural		1 057 975	22.4	21.7	1.9	14.2	62.5	989 647	13.0	40.6	88.1	55.8	16.0	41.5	95.5	4.1
Inside SMSA's		3 064 199	27.7	15.6	11.2	33.5	57.6	2 951 836	14.5	30.7	79.7	47.4	17.1	21.4	96.7	4.1
In central cities		1 186 514	20.3	8.9	16.0	36.4	52.4	1 129 909	15.9	16.9	70.8	33.0	10.7	11.6	95.7	3.8
Not in central cities		1 877 685	32.4	19.9	8.1	31.6	60.9	1 821 927	13.7	39.3	85.3	56.4	21.0	27.5	97.3	4.3
Outside SMSA's		815 903	17.8	14.7	4.4	10.9	59.3	753 574	14.0	31.4	84.9	51.2	13.5	32.1	95.6	4.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																
Ohio		3 447 860	27.5	21.3	10.7	25.1	55.0	3 289 432	19.6	39.3	79.2	57.4	18.4	28.9	97.0	3.2
Urban		2 646 606	29.1	20.7	13.7	28.6	52.2	2 535 985	20.6	37.6	78.2	56.3	19.4	22.9	97.2	3.1
Rural		801 254	22.0	23.3	1.0	13.4	64.3	753 447	16.0	45.0	82.7	61.4	15.1	49.4	96.4	3.5
Inside SMSA's		2 663 234	29.7	22.4	13.1	27.9	53.9	2 558 832	20.0	39.9	79.3	57.2	19.9	25.9	97.3	3.0
In central cities		1 193 713	20.9	14.3	18.2	25.4	43.3	1 131 846	22.4	28.9	73.2	44.6	11.8	17.9	96.3	2.8
Not in central cities		1 469 521	36.7	29.0	8.9	30.0	62.5	1 426 986	18.1	48.7	84.0	67.2	26.3	32.3	98.2	3.2
Outside SMSA's		784 626	20.0	17.6	2.8	15.3	58.6	730 600	18.1	36.9	79.2	58.2	13.1	39.4	95.9	3.9
Indiana		1 711 896	22.7	22.1	7.5	32.2	48.0	1 609 443	20.4	35.0	71.9	51.8	13.1	33.1	96.2	3.7
Urban		1 126 139	23.8	20.5	10.9	37.2	44.2	1 065 547	22.3	33.8	69.1	50.3	13.4	23.5	96.3	3.7
Rural		585 757	20.6	25.4	0.9	22.5	55.5	543 896	16.6	37.3	77.4	54.8	12.4	52.2	95.9	3.6
Inside SMSA's		1 044 738	25.1	23.4	10.0	37.1	46.6	990 946	21.2	36.4	71.5	52.4	14.1	28.0	96.6	3.6
In central cities		606 449	23.5	19.0	14.2	39.0	41.5	570 588	22.8	32.3	67.6	47.7	13.4	20.6	96.2	3.6
Not in central cities		438 289	27.4	29.5	4.1	34.5	53.7	420 358	19.1	41.9	76.8	58.9	15.1	38.1	97.2	3.7
Outside SMSA's		667 158	18.9	20.2	3.6	24.5	50.2	618 497	19.0	32.7	72.5	50.8	11.4	41.2	95.5	3.8
Illinois		3 692 447	24.2	20.4	20.1	43.9	44.3	3 500 891	19.7	28.8	67.3	45.6	13.4	24.6	96.0	3.2
Urban		3 071 884	25.1	20.2	23.9	45.6	42.4	2 927 146	20.5	27.6	65.2	44.4	13.8	19.4	95.9	3.2
Rural		620 563	20.0	21.3	1.1	35.7	53.7	573 745	15.8	35.1	78.1	51.7	11.5	51.6	96.5	2.9
Inside SMSA's		2 920 318	25.9	21.4	24.4	45.2	43.9	2 785 074	20.3	28.8	65.4	45.4	14.4	20.6	96.1	3.2
In central cities		1 451 834	16.1	12.1	37.1	37.6	32.8	1 349 510	21.7	16.1	53.6	29.6	7.5	13.2	94.5	2.9
Not in central cities		1 468 484	35.6	30.6	11.9	52.7	54.9	1 415 564	19.1	41.1	76.9	60.6	21.0	27.8	97.6	3.5
Outside SMSA's		772 129	17.8	16.6	3.8	39.0	45.9	715 817	17.3	29.0	74.4	46.5	9.6	40.3	96.0	3.1
Michigan		2 845 448	27.4	21.6	9.5	19.3	55.0	2 653 055	19.4	39.0	78.8	58.4	17.5	29.2	97.0	7.0
Urban		2 079 439	30.0	19.5	12.5	23.5	53.9	1 988 876	20.2	38.2	78.8	58.4	18.5	22.5	97.1	6.8
Rural		766 009	20.6	27.2	1.4	7.9	58.2	664 179	17.2	41.2	78.8	58.6	14.7	49.5	97.0	7.7
Inside SMSA's		2 116 311	30.3	21.6	11.7	23.1	55.3	2 028 640	19.6	40.2	79.5	59.6	18.8	25.1	97.2	6.7
In central cities		849 861	23.0	8.8	17.2	20.5	44.8	801 403	21.8	27.1	73.5	44.8	10.0	16.8	95.6	5.5
Not in central cities		1 266 450	35.2	30.2	8.0	24.9	62.3	1 227 237	18.2	48.8	83.4	69.2	24.5	30.5	98.2	7.5
Outside SMSA's		729 137	19.1	21.6	3.1	8.1	54.4	624 415	18.9	35.0	76.5	54.7	13.4	42.4	96.7	8.0

Table 21. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions, Divisions, and States Urban and Rural	Year-round housing units						Occupied housing units								
	Total	Percent					Total	Percent							
		With more than 1 bathroom	In structures built 1960 to 1970	In structures with 5 or more units	With air conditioning	With 3 or more bed- rooms		Moved into unit 1969 to 1970	With 2 or more automobiles available	With clothes washing machine	With clothes dryer	With dish- washer	With home food freezer	With tele- vision	Owned second home
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued															
Wisconsin	1 416 427	26.3	20.2	8.4	20.8	55.1	1 328 804	18.2	32.6	63.1	57.7	15.5	39.9	97.0	5.7
Urban	932 147	29.2	20.1	12.2	26.4	51.4	901 762	19.9	31.1	81.3	57.5	16.6	29.8	97.0	6.0
Rural	484 280	20.8	20.5	1.0	10.0	62.4	427 042	14.7	35.7	87.1	58.2	13.3	61.4	96.8	5.2
Inside SMSA's	793 821	29.8	22.5	12.7	27.5	52.5	766 910	19.9	33.6	81.9	59.1	17.5	31.7	97.3	5.8
In central cities	447 155	22.1	17.8	17.4	28.0	43.8	432 107	22.4	25.2	77.4	51.4	12.0	22.1	96.4	5.4
Not in central cities	346 666	39.7	28.6	6.7	26.9	63.8	334 803	16.6	44.4	87.7	69.1	24.5	43.9	98.4	6.3
Outside SMSA's	622 606	21.8	17.3	2.8	12.3	58.4	561 894	16.0	31.2	84.8	55.8	12.9	51.1	96.5	5.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL															
Minnesota	1 219 591	26.7	22.9	13.3	28.1	51.9	1 153 946	20.0	36.0	80.6	56.8	17.7	43.5	96.2	6.7
Urban	812 248	29.5	25.0	19.4	36.8	47.4	784 319	22.8	36.4	78.2	57.6	20.8	33.9	96.5	7.4
Rural	407 343	21.1	18.6	1.2	10.7	61.0	369 627	14.2	35.3	85.8	55.3	11.2	64.1	95.5	5.1
Inside SMSA's	689 837	28.9	27.2	20.5	38.0	47.7	665 452	22.8	37.6	78.7	59.2	22.5	33.1	96.7	7.5
In central cities	336 097	20.8	14.6	26.9	34.2	35.8	323 730	24.4	25.1	72.6	47.7	13.6	23.4	95.0	7.2
Not in central cities	353 740	36.6	39.2	14.5	41.6	59.0	341 722	21.3	49.5	84.4	70.0	30.9	42.4	98.3	7.9
Outside SMSA's	529 754	23.8	17.2	3.9	15.2	57.4	488 494	16.2	33.9	83.3	53.6	11.2	57.7	95.5	5.5
Iowa	954 975	24.3	16.9	6.7	37.0	54.6	896 311	19.0	34.9	80.2	55.6	14.0	42.6	96.4	3.4
Urban	550 247	26.2	19.9	11.0	45.0	46.3	522 846	22.5	36.2	75.6	52.9	15.3	29.2	96.2	3.7
Rural	404 728	21.8	12.9	0.9	26.1	65.9	373 465	14.0	33.0	86.7	59.4	12.1	61.5	96.6	2.9
Inside SMSA's	328 199	25.4	22.4	11.0	45.7	48.6	311 819	21.8	39.0	77.1	55.6	16.3	30.0	96.8	3.5
In central cities	215 703	23.4	18.3	14.0	45.3	43.9	204 511	22.6	36.4	74.1	51.5	14.9	23.8	96.4	3.7
Not in central cities	112 496	29.1	30.1	5.3	46.5	57.4	107 308	20.3	43.9	82.6	63.4	18.9	41.8	97.5	3.1
Outside SMSA's	626 776	23.8	14.1	4.5	32.5	57.7	584 492	17.5	32.7	81.9	55.6	12.8	49.3	96.1	3.3
Missouri	1 665 506	23.2	24.1	9.8	46.8	41.5	1 520 567	21.4	31.4	72.6	40.8	14.5	32.7	95.1	3.7
Urban	1 141 001	27.3	22.9	13.9	55.4	40.3	1 068 820	22.4	32.6	70.4	42.6	16.9	24.6	95.3	3.8
Rural	524 505	14.1	26.7	0.8	28.3	44.1	451 747	19.2	28.6	77.9	36.4	8.6	51.9	94.6	3.3
Inside SMSA's	1 027 622	28.5	25.5	14.5	56.3	41.5	960 453	22.1	34.9	71.0	44.6	17.8	25.6	95.6	3.7
In central cities	516 263	19.6	14.1	21.2	46.0	31.0	473 899	23.3	23.3	62.7	31.7	10.6	18.4	93.8	3.4
Not in central cities	509 359	37.6	37.1	7.7	66.8	52.2	486 554	20.8	46.2	79.1	57.2	24.8	32.6	97.4	3.9
Outside SMSA's	637 884	14.5	21.8	2.3	31.6	41.4	560 114	20.4	25.4	75.3	34.3	8.8	44.8	94.2	3.7
North Dakota	200 465	22.9	20.6	7.9	11.2	52.8	181 613	20.9	30.5	80.0	58.6	13.3	58.6	95.7	5.8
Urban	84 032	28.2	27.4	16.3	16.9	45.8	80 032	30.2	35.6	73.0	55.1	15.8	43.7	95.3	6.9
Rural	116 433	19.0	15.7	1.8	7.1	57.8	101 581	13.5	26.5	85.5	61.3	11.3	70.4	96.0	5.0
Inside SMSA's	24 120	23.4	24.2	20.6	22.1	45.6	22 670	27.5	36.0	68.3	51.5	18.8	43.6	94.3	9.0
In central cities	17 538	24.6	22.1	26.3	25.3	39.6	16 783	29.2	36.2	64.9	47.4	20.6	35.4	92.8	10.2
Not in central cities	6 582	20.0	29.9	5.5	13.5	61.2	5 887	22.5	35.5	77.6	62.9	13.8	66.7	98.7	5.7
Outside SMSA's	176 345	22.8	20.1	6.1	9.7	53.7	158 943	19.9	29.7	81.7	59.6	12.5	60.7	95.9	5.4
South Dakota	221 636	20.6	17.2	5.6	27.5	51.6	200 807	19.4	32.9	78.1	53.4	10.8	51.2	94.8	4.7
Urban	96 158	26.7	21.0	10.6	36.3	43.4	90 852	26.5	37.7	73.4	50.8	13.1	36.2	95.4	4.9
Rural	125 478	15.8	14.4	1.8	20.8	57.9	109 955	13.5	28.9	82.0	55.5	9.0	63.5	94.2	4.5
Inside SMSA's	30 329	26.9	21.2	9.2	40.5	47.3	28 957	21.9	40.9	76.5	55.6	12.9	36.6	96.8	5.4
In central cities	23 533	28.8	19.9	11.6	44.2	42.8	22 537	23.6	41.0	76.3	55.2	13.5	31.9	96.3	5.6
Not in central cities	6 796	20.5	25.7	1.1	28.0	62.7	6 420	16.0	40.7	77.0	56.8	10.8	53.1	98.6	4.7
Outside SMSA's	191 307	19.5	16.6	5.1	25.5	52.3	171 850	18.9	31.5	78.4	53.0	10.5	53.6	94.4	4.6
Nebraska	511 473	25.9	20.7	9.3	54.1	50.2	473 307	21.2	35.6	80.6	57.0	17.3	44.4	96.2	3.2
Urban	309 243	30.6	24.6	14.4	63.7	44.7	292 138	25.5	37.9	76.2	54.0	16.8	32.2	95.9	3.2
Rural	202 230	18.8	14.7	1.3	39.3	58.7	181 169	14.3	32.0	87.6	58.5	14.7	64.3	96.5	3.2
Inside SMSA's	207 684	32.5	28.8	17.4	68.4	47.4	196 263	26.0	38.1	76.3	58.6	21.1	30.1	95.9	2.6
In central cities	169 319	31.1	24.0	19.2	67.8	43.7	159 769	25.4	35.7	74.2	55.4	19.2	26.7	95.3	2.7
Not in central cities	38 365	38.8	50.3	9.4	71.0	63.8	36 494	29.1	48.8	85.3	72.3	29.2	44.7	98.4	2.3
Outside SMSA's	303 789	21.4	15.2	3.7	44.3	52.1	277 044	17.8	33.8	83.6	55.8	14.6	54.5	96.4	3.6
Kansas	787 508	24.6	19.1	6.1	58.5	47.6	727 364	22.6	38.8	76.9	49.3	18.0	36.6	95.6	3.2
Urban	513 453	27.9	20.5	8.7	64.8	44.3	482 135	25.8	41.7	74.3	49.2	20.4	28.0	95.9	3.4
Rural	274 055	18.4	16.4	1.0	46.7	53.8	245 229	16.2	33.0	82.0	49.5	13.2	53.7	94.9	2.6
Inside SMSA's	317 186	30.5	24.2	8.8	67.2	47.8	300 269	24.5	46.6	76.4	53.5	23.7	30.7	96.5	3.1
In central cities	143 626	23.6	17.1	10.5	71.1	40.6	134 760	26.6	42.7	71.1	48.2	19.6	26.8	95.8	3.1
Not in central cities	173 560	36.2	30.1	7.5	64.0	53.7	165 509	22.7	49.7	80.7	57.7	27.1	33.9	97.0	3.1
Outside SMSA's	470 322	20.7	15.6	4.2	52.6	47.5	427 095	21.2	33.4	77.2	46.4	14.0	40.8	95.0	3.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC															
Delaware	174 990	33.3	29.9	11.4	48.4	60.8	164 804	20.4	40.3	79.5	46.6	24.0	27.7	96.7	5.8
Urban	123 513	37.3	29.4	15.2	55.5	63.2	117 930	20.3	40.1	79.4	49.7	26.7	23.0	97.3	5.7
Rural	51 477	23.8	31.0	2.3	31.2	55.2	46 874	20.7	40.8	79.7	38.8	17.2	39.5	95.3	6.0
Inside SMSA's	120 646	38.2	30.2	14.3	55.6	63.2	115 774	19.2	41.5	80.3	49.9	27.4	24.2	97.4	5.4
In central cities	29 959	18.8	8.3	16.1	38.3	54.1	27 565	17.7	17.5	70.9	22.9	13.0	15.4	94.3	4.4
Not in central cities	90 687	44.6	37.4	13.7	61.3	66.2	88 209	19.7	49.0	83.3	58.3	31.9	27.0	98.3	5.8
Outside SMSA's	54 344	22.6	29.3	5.0	32.4	55.6	49 030	23.1	37.5	77.5	38.8	16.0	36.0	95.2	6.6

Table 21. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Regions, Divisions,
and States
Urban and Rural**

	Year-round housing units						Occupied housing units								
	Total	Percent					Total	Percent							
		With more than 1 bathroom	In structures built 1960 to 1970	In structures with 5 or more units	With air conditioning	With 3 or more bedrooms		Moved into unit 1969 to 1970	With 2 or more automobiles available	With clothes washing machine	With clothes dryer	With dishwasher	With home food freezer	With television	Owned second home
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued															
Maryland	1 234 680	35.9	30.4	19.1	50.6	55.1	1 174 727	21.1	36.7	71.6	40.6	26.7	26.7	97.0	3.7
Urban	958 566	37.5	30.1	23.9	56.0	53.0	919 836	22.3	34.8	68.8	38.9	28.1	21.8	97.1	3.6
Rural	276 114	30.2	31.3	2.5	31.9	62.6	254 891	16.6	43.5	81.5	46.8	21.4	44.2	96.3	4.0
Inside SMSA's	1 029 223	38.9	31.9	21.8	55.2	55.0	987 401	21.8	37.6	70.8	40.8	29.3	24.9	97.3	3.5
In central cities	305 109	27.4	10.2	17.8	33.2	47.8	289 003	19.4	15.3	62.0	16.6	9.1	12.8	95.5	2.5
Not in central cities	724 114	43.7	41.1	23.5	64.6	58.0	698 398	22.7	46.8	74.4	50.8	37.7	29.9	98.0	4.0
Outside SMSA's	205 457	20.9	22.8	5.6	27.3	55.6	187 326	17.4	32.1	75.9	39.9	12.9	36.0	95.2	4.2
District of Columbia	278 390	23.7	15.8	51.0	49.4	29.5	262 538	24.1	12.5	41.1	17.3	13.5	15.0	93.3	4.9
Urban	278 390	23.7	15.8	51.0	49.4	29.5	262 538	24.1	12.5	41.1	17.3	13.5	15.0	93.3	4.9
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inside SMSA's	278 390	23.7	15.8	51.0	49.4	29.5	262 538	24.1	12.5	41.1	17.3	13.5	15.0	93.3	4.9
In central cities	278 390	23.7	15.8	51.0	49.4	29.5	262 538	24.1	12.5	41.1	17.3	13.5	15.0	93.3	4.9
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia	1 484 952	28.9	31.5	13.0	43.3	53.2	1 390 635	22.7	34.1	72.4	32.1	18.5	29.3	95.0	3.8
Urban	939 375	34.5	32.6	19.6	55.8	50.9	899 109	26.2	35.3	68.8	35.4	23.5	23.0	96.0	4.1
Rural	545 577	19.3	29.7	1.7	21.8	57.1	491 526	16.3	32.1	79.2	25.9	9.4	40.9	93.2	3.4
Inside SMSA's	893 066	36.3	35.8	19.4	59.0	52.9	853 999	26.5	37.4	70.1	36.9	25.0	24.5	96.3	4.1
In central cities	361 583	26.0	23.0	16.5	48.1	46.1	343 549	25.3	27.3	67.1	24.6	12.2	18.3	95.1	3.4
Not in central cities	531 483	43.3	44.5	21.4	66.4	57.6	510 450	27.3	44.1	72.2	45.2	33.6	28.7	97.2	4.5
Outside SMSA's	591 886	17.8	25.1	3.4	19.7	53.5	536 636	16.6	29.0	76.1	24.3	8.2	36.9	93.0	3.4
West Virginia	592 845	16.6	15.9	4.2	17.8	51.1	547 214	17.6	26.7	83.3	49.0	8.9	28.0	94.5	4.4
Urban	243 118	24.5	11.8	8.7	28.0	48.7	229 685	19.2	25.0	79.1	52.9	12.7	20.1	95.9	4.6
Rural	349 727	11.2	18.8	1.1	10.7	52.8	317 529	16.4	27.8	86.4	46.1	6.2	33.8	93.5	4.3
Inside SMSA's	185 641	22.5	16.1	6.3	29.9	49.1	175 735	18.0	27.2	81.2	55.3	12.3	23.3	95.9	4.4
In central cities	81 299	26.1	9.7	11.8	34.7	45.9	76 833	18.7	23.1	75.2	49.6	14.7	17.7	95.8	4.5
Not in central cities	104 342	19.8	21.0	2.1	26.1	51.6	98 902	17.4	30.4	85.9	59.8	10.5	27.6	96.0	4.4
Outside SMSA's	407 204	13.9	15.9	3.3	12.3	52.0	371 479	17.4	26.4	84.3	46.0	7.3	30.3	93.9	4.4
North Carolina	1 619 548	23.9	30.8	4.3	32.7	50.8	1 509 564	20.7	38.1	74.0	24.7	11.1	37.9	94.6	3.7
Urban	732 436	29.1	27.4	8.6	42.8	46.8	694 379	23.8	37.7	68.6	27.5	15.4	26.4	95.1	4.2
Rural	887 112	19.5	33.6	0.8	24.4	54.1	815 185	18.0	38.4	78.7	22.4	7.4	47.7	94.2	3.3
Inside SMSA's	695 195	32.1	36.4	8.6	42.5	50.2	570 581	24.1	42.1	71.1	29.5	17.1	32.2	95.1	3.9
In central cities	318 031	31.2	29.2	13.5	45.3	45.0	301 384	25.0	38.5	64.0	26.4	18.4	22.8	94.9	4.3
Not in central cities	287 164	33.1	44.5	3.1	39.3	55.9	269 197	23.2	46.1	79.1	33.0	15.7	42.8	95.3	3.6
Outside SMSA's	1 014 353	19.0	27.4	1.8	26.9	51.2	938 983	18.6	35.6	75.8	21.8	7.5	41.3	94.3	3.6
South Carolina	804 858	25.6	31.5	3.6	40.0	50.5	734 398	21.4	36.4	68.2	23.2	11.2	35.5	94.6	4.7
Urban	389 180	31.0	27.8	6.6	49.1	48.0	360 971	24.2	37.3	66.5	27.3	15.1	27.2	95.3	5.7
Rural	415 678	20.6	34.9	0.5	31.5	52.8	373 427	18.6	35.6	69.8	19.3	7.4	43.5	93.8	3.8
Inside SMSA's	313 710	32.0	35.7	6.6	48.9	51.0	287 286	24.8	40.7	69.3	28.2	15.6	30.7	95.3	5.3
In central cities	74 782	28.3	17.2	15.6	48.3	42.4	69 073	25.0	30.8	54.4	22.3	16.6	19.3	93.9	6.3
Not in central cities	238 928	33.2	41.5	3.8	49.0	53.7	218 213	24.7	43.8	74.0	30.1	15.3	34.3	95.8	4.9
Outside SMSA's	491 148	21.6	28.8	1.6	34.4	50.1	447 112	19.2	33.7	67.4	20.0	8.4	38.5	94.1	4.4
Georgia	1 466 687	26.5	34.2	9.8	43.0	47.9	1 369 225	25.1	39.7	70.3	33.8	18.5	35.2	94.8	3.7
Urban	896 203	30.4	32.6	15.4	50.3	44.9	847 188	27.2	39.7	66.3	34.6	22.6	27.0	95.2	4.0
Rural	570 484	20.5	36.7	1.1	31.5	52.5	522 037	21.6	39.7	76.9	32.5	11.7	48.4	94.0	3.1
Inside SMSA's	728 270	34.3	38.5	17.4	53.2	46.8	688 758	28.5	43.5	68.6	39.0	27.0	27.5	96.0	4.0
In central cities	348 259	22.5	24.7	21.9	45.6	37.0	327 938	27.8	31.0	58.4	24.4	16.3	21.5	94.6	3.9
Not in central cities	380 011	45.1	51.1	13.3	60.1	55.9	360 820	29.2	54.9	77.8	52.2	36.7	32.9	97.3	3.9
Outside SMSA's	738 417	18.8	30.0	2.4	32.9	48.9	680 467	21.6	35.8	72.1	28.5	9.8	43.0	93.5	3.3
Florida	2 490 838	34.3	41.2	15.3	60.5	39.2	2 284 782	27.0	34.7	61.2	26.3	17.7	20.0	95.2	6.4
Urban	2 016 393	35.8	39.4	18.1	64.1	38.7	1 863 429	26.9	34.8	59.6	26.8	18.9	16.9	95.5	6.1
Rural	474 445	27.5	49.3	3.2	44.8	41.1	421 353	27.1	34.2	68.4	23.8	12.5	33.8	93.8	7.8
Inside SMSA's	1 687 665	35.9	39.5	19.2	65.2	38.8	1 573 425	27.1	35.7	59.8	26.7	19.3	17.1	95.5	5.6
In central cities	720 941	28.3	28.9	20.0	59.2	35.8	672 503	26.8	31.5	54.5	21.5	14.8	15.2	94.3	4.8
Not in central cities	966 724	41.6	47.4	18.6	69.6	41.1	900 922	27.3	38.8	63.7	30.6	22.6	18.6	96.3	6.2
Outside SMSA's	803 173	30.8	44.9	7.0	50.6	40.0	711 357	26.6	32.4	64.4	25.2	14.3	26.4	94.5	8.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Kentucky	1 060 689	17.2	25.1	6.9	32.8	46.8	983 665	21.3	32.6	75.0	34.0	10.4	30.8	94.0	3.3
Urban	557 295	24.2	25.3	12.5	44.5	45.0	527 551	23.5	34.4	71.5	38.5	14.3	20.6	95.9	3.5
Rural	503 394	9.4	24.9	0.6	19.7	48.8	456 114	18.7	30.6	79.1	28.7	5.8	42.7	91.8	3.2
Inside SMSA's	421 443	25.1	27.1	13.0	44.9	46.3	399 340	22.2	37.3	73.9	40.9	15.5	22.4	96.6	3.4
In central cities	196 325	20.2	21.1	14.1	36.4	36.4	183 874	24.5	28.7	65.5	30.5	12.5	15.1	95.4	3.7
Not in central cities	225 118	29.5	32.3	7.3	45.7	55.0	215 466	20.3	44.5	80.9	49.8	18.1	28.6	97.7	3.1
Outside SMSA's	639 246	11.9	23.8	2.9	24.7	47.1	584 325	20.6	29.5	75.9	29.2	6.9	36.6	92.2	3.3
Tennessee	1 297 000	21.8	30.1	7.4	52.5	46.5	1 212 961	21.7	36.1	73.5	38.3	14.7	37.3	94.8	3.2
Urban	763 626	26.8	28.8	12.2	64.4	44.2	724 580	23.9	36.4	69.5	39.4	18.4	28.9	95.5	3.4
Rural	533 374	14.8	32.0	0.5	35.4	49.8	488 381	18.4	35.7	79.5	36.5	9.1	50.1	93.6	2.8
Inside SMSA's	623 540	28.1	31.1	12.8	66.6	44.6	591 859	23.6	38.0	70.3	40.5	20.1	29.9	95.8	3.4
In central cities	446 310	26.2	27.9	16.8	69.9	40.6	424 783	24.2	35.2	66.0	35.1	19.3	25.5	95.7	3.2
Not in central cities	177 230	32.9	39.1	2.9	58.6	54.6	167 076	22.0	45.1	81.2	54.2	22.1	41.0	96.2	3.8
Outside SMSA's	673 460	16.0	29.2	2.3	39.4	48.3	621 102	19.8	34.3	76.6	36.1	9.6	44.5	93.8	3.0

Table 21. **Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions, Divisions, and States Urban and Rural	Year-round housing units						Occupied housing units								
	Total	Percent					Total	Percent							
		With more than 1 bathroom	In structures built 1960 to 1970	In structures with 5 or more units	With air conditioning	With 3 or more bedrooms		Moved into unit 1969 to 1970	With 2 or more automobiles available	With clothes washing machine	With clothes dryer	With dishwasher	With home food freezer	With television	Owned second home
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued															
Alabama	1 114 845	22.2	29.6	4.6	49.0	51.0	1 034 113	21.0	38.4	73.2	31.4	13.5	39.9	94.0	4.2
Urban	657 617	28.1	27.2	7.5	58.5	50.2	618 480	22.9	40.3	72.8	35.8	17.8	32.0	95.2	4.8
Rural	457 228	13.9	33.0	0.4	35.2	52.3	415 633	18.2	35.5	73.9	24.7	7.2	51.6	92.1	3.3
Inside SMSA's	582 000	26.0	29.2	6.8	56.5	50.1	543 678	21.4	41.5	74.1	35.6	17.1	34.8	95.1	4.7
In central cities	294 288	27.6	25.0	11.1	61.2	48.1	275 512	23.4	39.1	70.2	34.8	18.5	27.6	95.4	5.1
Not in central cities	287 712	24.5	33.4	2.5	51.6	52.0	268 166	19.3	43.9	78.1	36.4	15.6	42.2	94.9	4.3
Outside SMSA's	532 845	18.1	30.1	2.1	40.7	52.1	490 435	20.6	34.9	72.2	26.7	9.6	45.6	92.6	3.6
Mississippi	697 271	20.3	29.4	3.3	47.5	51.2	636 767	21.2	30.1	68.2	25.8	11.9	46.1	91.4	3.2
Urban	320 081	27.3	27.3	6.5	59.1	48.7	297 469	24.7	34.2	66.7	30.8	16.9	34.3	93.1	4.0
Rural	377 190	14.5	31.2	0.5	37.7	53.3	339 298	18.1	26.6	69.6	21.5	7.6	56.5	90.0	2.4
Inside SMSA's	120 874	30.4	35.5	8.0	61.5	51.7	111 963	27.2	40.4	67.2	33.8	20.0	35.2	94.8	3.3
In central cities	78 017	28.4	26.6	11.1	64.4	45.0	72 650	28.3	37.1	62.8	31.9	20.6	29.3	95.1	3.7
Not in central cities	42 857	34.2	51.6	2.2	56.2	63.7	39 313	25.2	46.5	75.3	37.3	18.8	45.8	94.2	2.6
Outside SMSA's	576 397	18.2	28.1	2.3	44.6	51.0	524 804	19.9	27.9	68.4	24.1	10.2	48.4	90.7	3.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Arkansas	672 967	18.0	29.5	3.8	46.5	42.7	615 424	23.2	30.5	71.1	33.0	13.0	38.4	92.8	3.2
Urban	339 016	24.7	28.5	7.1	58.9	42.6	316 404	26.1	33.0	68.6	36.6	17.8	28.0	93.9	3.7
Rural	333 951	11.1	30.5	0.5	34.0	42.9	299 020	20.1	27.8	73.7	29.2	7.9	49.6	91.5	2.7
Inside SMSA's	201 593	24.5	31.5	6.9	58.5	44.5	187 425	25.8	34.9	69.2	37.4	18.8	30.0	94.7	3.5
In central cities	119 989	28.5	26.6	9.7	64.6	43.3	111 711	25.6	36.5	67.6	38.5	22.4	24.3	95.1	3.9
Not in central cities	81 604	18.6	38.7	2.6	49.6	46.2	75 714	26.1	32.7	71.6	35.7	13.4	38.6	94.1	2.8
Outside SMSA's	471 374	15.2	28.6	2.5	41.4	42.0	427 999	22.0	28.5	71.9	31.1	10.5	42.1	91.9	3.1
Louisiana	1 146 105	25.1	28.3	6.4	58.8	47.1	1 052 095	21.3	33.2	77.2	41.7	17.0	39.9	95.1	4.5
Urban	769 530	28.1	25.5	9.1	64.8	44.3	714 681	23.0	33.2	75.1	43.2	20.2	32.4	95.6	4.6
Rural	376 575	19.1	34.0	0.8	46.5	52.6	337 414	17.7	33.3	81.6	38.4	10.3	55.9	93.8	4.1
Inside SMSA's	646 720	29.8	28.2	10.2	66.9	44.9	597 264	23.3	35.3	74.6	44.8	22.0	32.3	95.9	4.6
In central cities	390 484	25.2	18.1	13.2	63.2	37.3	359 705	23.3	29.0	69.6	37.5	19.4	26.4	95.3	4.9
Not in central cities	256 236	36.8	43.7	5.6	72.7	56.5	237 559	23.3	44.8	82.1	56.0	26.1	41.3	96.8	4.2
Outside SMSA's	499 385	19.1	28.4	1.4	48.3	49.8	454 831	18.6	30.6	80.6	37.5	10.5	49.8	94.0	4.3
Oklahoma	937 815	23.0	26.2	6.4	58.7	43.1	850 803	25.5	37.1	66.0	38.9	20.5	30.9	94.9	3.7
Urban	633 445	27.2	26.6	9.2	66.4	43.6	583 839	28.1	40.2	65.3	41.5	24.7	24.4	95.4	4.0
Rural	304 370	14.4	25.2	0.6	42.6	42.0	266 964	19.9	30.5	67.6	33.2	11.3	45.4	93.7	3.0
Inside SMSA's	449 756	29.1	31.9	9.9	68.6	46.3	416 250	28.6	43.5	66.1	43.7	27.4	26.9	95.8	3.7
In central cities	282 668	29.7	29.5	12.7	72.2	44.0	260 008	29.7	42.6	62.5	42.6	30.1	22.5	96.0	4.2
Not in central cities	167 088	28.2	36.0	5.2	62.3	50.2	156 242	26.8	44.9	72.1	45.7	22.9	34.3	95.4	3.0
Outside SMSA's	488 059	17.4	20.9	3.1	49.5	40.2	434 553	22.6	31.0	65.9	34.3	13.9	34.8	94.0	3.6
Texas	3 809 086	29.5	30.5	10.5	64.2	44.1	3 433 573	27.0	40.5	65.0	34.0	23.1	31.7	94.4	4.8
Urban	2 965 688	31.9	30.7	13.2	69.0	44.1	2 734 762	28.7	42.1	63.6	34.6	25.4	27.3	94.8	4.9
Rural	843 398	21.1	30.0	0.9	47.5	44.2	698 811	20.2	34.3	70.8	31.7	13.6	49.3	92.9	4.5
Inside SMSA's	2 716 373	32.9	33.3	13.6	70.1	44.8	2 492 975	28.8	43.5	64.1	35.6	26.6	28.3	95.1	4.9
In central cities	1 817 441	30.3	28.6	16.6	69.1	40.8	1 676 677	29.4	40.6	60.1	31.3	25.6	24.2	94.7	4.8
Not in central cities	898 932	38.1	42.8	7.6	72.2	52.7	816 298	27.5	49.5	72.4	44.5	28.7	36.7	95.9	5.0
Outside SMSA's	1 092 713	21.0	23.5	2.6	49.5	42.5	940 598	22.2	32.5	67.5	29.8	13.6	40.7	92.7	4.7
MOUNTAIN															
Montana	240 755	20.1	20.7	8.1	9.1	43.1	217 304	25.4	35.4	77.6	55.2	23.0	50.6	92.7	7.4
Urban	128 414	24.1	18.3	12.7	10.3	41.0	120 537	28.3	38.4	74.9	53.4	23.9	40.8	93.6	7.4
Rural	112 341	15.6	23.4	2.8	7.8	45.6	96 767	21.9	31.7	81.1	57.5	21.8	63.0	91.6	7.3
Inside SMSA's	56 192	25.3	24.0	10.9	11.2	44.3	52 933	29.3	42.9	78.6	58.1	25.2	44.5	95.6	6.2
In central cities	41 742	26.8	21.4	13.2	11.4	42.7	39 621	29.8	43.1	76.8	56.8	26.4	41.0	95.4	6.6
Not in central cities	14 450	20.8	31.6	4.5	10.7	49.0	13 312	27.9	42.2	84.1	62.0	21.5	55.2	96.2	5.1
Outside SMSA's	184 563	18.5	19.7	7.2	8.5	42.8	164 371	24.2	33.0	77.3	54.3	22.2	52.6	91.8	7.7
Idaho	238 293	22.0	22.4	5.5	16.7	46.7	218 960	26.0	38.3	78.8	55.7	22.7	52.4	94.2	5.8
Urban	129 662	25.1	21.3	8.7	20.8	44.1	123 120	28.8	40.0	75.7	54.2	24.2	43.7	94.5	5.4
Rural	108 631	18.3	23.8	1.8	11.9	49.8	95 840	22.5	36.2	82.8	57.7	20.7	63.9	93.9	6.2
Inside SMSA's	37 124	29.9	27.8	6.8	29.4	47.3	35 834	26.9	50.6	78.1	57.1	31.8	48.2	96.4	6.4
In central cities	25 971	28.7	21.6	9.1	30.4	44.1	25 061	26.7	47.4	75.8	55.1	30.4	42.2	97.2	5.6
Not in central cities	11 153	32.8	42.2	1.4	27.1	54.7	10 773	27.6	57.9	83.5	61.7	34.9	62.0	94.5	8.4
Outside SMSA's	201 169	20.5	21.5	5.3	14.4	46.6	183 126	25.9	35.9	78.9	55.4	20.9	53.2	93.8	5.6
Wyoming	114 572	26.1	21.8	6.1	9.9	44.8	104 600	27.0	41.5	80.9	53.2	20.5	49.5	93.6	7.0
Urban	69 107	30.9	19.9	8.7	9.4	44.8	64 693	28.8	42.9	80.2	53.8	22.5	41.8	94.7	6.5
Rural	45 465	18.8	24.8	2.1	10.5	44.8	39 907	24.0	39.3	82.0	52.2	17.4	62.0	91.8	7.9
Inside SMSA's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA's	114 572	26.1	21.8	6.1	9.9	44.8	104 600	27.0	41.5	80.9	53.2	20.5	49.5	93.6	7.0

Table 21. Summary Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions, Divisions, and States Urban and Rural	Year-round housing units						Occupied housing units								
	Total	Percent					Total	Percent							
		With more than 1 bathroom	In structures built 1960 to 1970	In structures with 5 or more units	With air conditioning	With 3 or more bedrooms		Moved into unit 1969 to 1970	With 2 or more automobiles available	With clothes washing machine	With clothes dryer	With dishwasher	With home food freezer	With television	Owned second home
MOUNTAIN—Continued															
Colorado	742 858	31.4	31.4	15.5	16.8	46.3	690 928	29.8	43.5	75.5	43.6	29.7	34.1	94.7	5.0
Urban	573 399	33.9	32.1	19.1	18.3	46.0	549 088	30.9	44.6	74.0	42.5	30.8	28.8	94.9	4.8
Rural	169 459	22.7	28.9	3.3	11.7	47.7	141 840	25.5	39.2	81.0	48.0	25.3	54.9	93.7	6.0
Inside SMSA's	518 995	36.4	34.3	19.2	18.0	47.4	495 055	30.9	46.7	75.1	43.8	33.0	29.0	95.1	4.8
In central cities	271 191	27.5	23.7	25.7	19.3	37.5	257 956	30.9	37.6	69.5	35.4	25.9	22.2	94.0	4.7
Not in central cities	247 804	46.2	45.8	12.0	16.4	58.2	237 099	30.9	56.5	81.1	53.0	40.7	36.3	96.4	4.8
Outside SMSA's	223 863	19.6	24.5	6.9	14.2	43.9	195 873	26.9	35.4	76.5	43.0	21.3	47.0	93.5	5.7
New Mexico	322 294	29.1	28.9	6.3	39.4	46.2	289 389	28.0	38.9	71.1	35.6	19.7	34.1	91.1	6.5
Urban	228 078	34.4	27.8	8.1	45.4	49.3	209 888	30.3	41.8	72.2	39.2	22.6	31.1	94.5	5.6
Rural	94 216	16.0	31.4	1.8	24.8	38.5	79 501	21.7	31.4	68.0	25.9	11.8	42.1	81.9	8.7
Inside SMSA's	98 505	40.2	32.4	9.5	35.4	49.5	94 223	30.7	43.2	71.0	39.8	25.8	28.9	95.0	4.8
In central cities	78 788	43.0	31.5	11.3	35.8	50.2	75 656	31.3	44.0	70.8	40.9	28.2	27.2	95.4	4.8
Not in central cities	19 717	28.7	35.9	2.3	34.2	47.1	18 567	28.2	39.9	71.7	35.1	16.0	35.8	93.2	4.7
Outside SMSA's	223 789	24.2	27.3	4.8	41.2	44.7	195 166	26.7	36.8	71.1	33.6	16.8	36.6	89.2	7.3
Arizona	578 771	38.4	41.6	11.0	54.6	43.5	539 157	32.1	41.4	67.2	26.1	20.4	23.0	93.0	6.8
Urban	460 974	41.6	39.4	12.8	58.8	46.1	437 605	32.1	42.5	67.9	26.5	21.5	21.3	95.1	5.7
Rural	117 797	26.2	50.3	4.0	37.9	33.4	101 552	32.3	36.7	64.1	24.7	15.9	30.6	84.1	11.4
Inside SMSA's	435 460	43.3	42.8	12.6	61.6	45.7	413 418	32.4	43.1	67.4	26.2	22.7	21.1	95.4	6.2
In central cities	284 128	40.3	34.8	14.8	59.2	45.2	270 326	31.4	42.9	65.5	23.3	19.7	19.7	95.3	5.5
Not in central cities	151 332	48.9	57.9	8.4	66.1	46.5	143 092	34.3	43.6	70.9	31.9	28.3	23.7	95.7	7.5
Outside SMSA's	143 311	23.6	38.0	6.1	33.1	37.0	125 739	31.3	35.6	66.7	25.8	13.0	29.4	85.2	8.9
Utah	311 982	32.7	26.7	9.4	25.9	51.4	297 934	24.4	43.5	80.9	52.0	21.6	39.2	95.4	4.1
Urban	250 362	35.4	27.7	11.3	28.7	50.3	242 529	25.8	44.5	79.7	52.7	22.7	34.8	95.7	3.8
Rural	61 620	21.8	22.7	1.8	14.4	56.1	55 405	18.4	39.1	86.5	48.8	16.6	58.6	94.0	5.4
Inside SMSA's	237 402	35.9	28.0	11.1	27.9	50.7	230 423	25.2	45.8	80.2	53.4	23.2	35.2	95.9	3.4
In central cities	108 897	25.3	17.0	19.8	29.4	36.2	104 663	30.2	36.3	69.7	40.9	17.0	24.2	93.7	3.6
Not in central cities	128 505	44.8	37.2	3.7	26.6	63.0	125 760	21.0	53.8	89.0	63.8	28.3	44.3	97.8	3.3
Outside SMSA's	74 580	22.6	22.8	4.2	19.4	53.9	67 511	22.0	35.6	83.3	47.1	16.2	53.1	93.5	6.4
Nevada	171 658	35.8	50.6	16.6	50.6	43.7	160 052	36.8	42.1	63.7	32.9	25.2	27.1	93.9	5.1
Urban	137 367	37.8	51.8	19.0	55.8	48.7	130 401	37.3	42.4	62.5	32.3	26.5	24.1	94.7	4.9
Rural	34 291	27.4	46.0	7.0	29.8	39.7	29 651	34.8	40.3	68.7	35.4	19.2	40.5	90.3	6.0
Inside SMSA's	137 314	38.9	54.4	19.0	56.9	44.9	129 515	37.7	43.7	62.1	31.9	27.0	24.7	94.9	4.9
In central cities	71 097	40.6	46.4	21.8	57.0	44.8	67 743	35.8	41.3	62.0	34.0	28.0	24.0	94.2	4.7
Not in central cities	66 217	37.2	63.1	15.9	56.8	44.9	61 772	39.8	46.4	62.2	29.7	25.8	25.4	95.7	5.2
Outside SMSA's	34 344	23.0	35.4	7.0	25.5	38.9	30 537	32.9	34.9	70.4	36.8	17.6	37.4	89.6	5.9
PACIFIC															
Washington	1 204 902	28.0	28.6	14.2	8.8	47.7	1 105 587	27.6	40.2	78.0	63.7	33.0	41.7	94.6	5.9
Urban	878 748	29.1	27.3	18.5	8.1	46.4	820 304	28.7	39.4	75.7	61.8	33.6	35.9	94.5	6.0
Rural	326 154	25.2	32.1	2.5	10.8	51.4	285 283	24.5	42.2	84.4	69.2	31.3	58.3	94.7	5.6
Inside SMSA's	786 647	30.7	31.4	17.9	4.6	48.5	731 388	28.1	42.0	77.1	63.8	35.4	38.1	94.8	6.1
In central cities	365 295	23.2	15.7	25.3	4.8	37.9	339 624	27.3	31.3	71.4	53.7	26.4	29.3	93.2	6.6
Not in central cities	421 352	37.3	45.1	11.4	4.5	57.8	391 764	28.8	51.2	82.0	72.5	43.2	45.7	96.3	5.6
Outside SMSA's	418 255	23.0	23.1	7.2	16.7	46.2	374 199	26.7	36.7	79.7	63.6	28.4	48.8	94.0	5.6
Oregon	735 631	25.7	27.0	11.7	10.3	46.5	691 631	27.7	40.2	78.1	63.0	32.5	46.4	93.7	4.3
Urban	504 493	27.4	26.5	16.2	10.0	44.9	479 310	29.2	38.4	76.0	61.2	34.2	39.0	94.2	4.3
Rural	231 138	22.1	28.0	2.1	11.0	50.0	212 321	24.3	44.1	83.1	67.0	28.5	63.2	92.6	4.5
Inside SMSA's	447 924	28.4	28.8	15.2	8.2	47.1	427 873	27.6	40.4	77.5	63.0	36.0	41.9	94.5	4.3
In central cities	202 864	23.6	16.6	22.6	8.5	39.9	193 743	27.8	31.4	72.1	53.1	29.4	31.4	92.9	4.2
Not in central cities	245 060	32.4	38.8	9.0	8.0	53.2	234 130	27.3	47.8	82.0	71.2	41.5	50.7	95.8	4.4
Outside SMSA's	287 707	21.5	24.2	6.4	13.6	45.6	263 758	27.9	39.8	79.1	63.1	26.8	53.6	92.5	4.4
California	6 976 261	37.6	31.3	20.0	25.0	41.0	6 571 605	28.6	41.9	65.5	41.9	26.9	21.0	94.7	4.0
Urban	6 325 287	38.1	31.0	21.7	24.6	40.8	6 029 072	28.7	41.8	64.5	41.3	27.0	19.0	94.8	3.9
Rural	650 974	32.8	35.0	2.8	28.9	42.7	542 533	27.1	43.1	76.3	48.7	25.3	42.3	93.5	5.7
Inside SMSA's	6 442 528	38.4	31.4	21.1	24.6	41.0	6 104 301	28.5	42.3	64.8	41.5	27.2	19.8	94.8	3.9
In central cities	2 696 605	32.3	25.4	29.2	22.4	33.5	2 568 368	29.2	35.3	57.3	34.2	22.1	15.5	93.3	3.5
Not in central cities	3 745 923	42.8	35.8	15.3	26.2	46.5	3 535 933	28.0	47.4	70.3	46.7	30.9	22.8	95.9	4.3
Outside SMSA's	533 733	27.9	30.2	5.9	29.6	40.5	467 304	29.0	36.3	74.0	47.2	22.4	36.6	93.2	5.2
Alaska	88 555	15.5	43.9	22.7	0.9	37.2	79 059	42.4	26.3	67.0	52.5	21.9	41.3	78.9	10.6
Urban	43 752	16.9	36.7	37.6	0.9	37.7	40 861	47.1	29.6	62.6	54.0	26.3	35.4	92.2	9.3
Rural	44 803	14.0	50.9	8.3	0.9	36.7	38 198	37.4	22.8	71.8	50.8	17.2	47.8	64.6	12.1
Inside SMSA's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central cities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA's	88 555	15.5	43.9	22.7	0.9	37.2	79 059	42.4	26.3	67.0	52.5	21.9	41.3	78.9	10.6
Hawaii	215 892	39.6	39.8	24.6	11.3	52.8	203 088	29.7	42.9	74.7	28.4	17.1	21.0	93.4	4.2
Urban	178 814	41.8	42.0	28.4	12.8	51.4	169 982	31.0	41.9	73.8	30.2	18.8	18.5	94.5	4.1
Rural	37 078	29.2	29.0	6.0	4.0	59.8	33 106	23.0	47.9	79.2	19.2	8.3	34.0	87.5	4.5
Inside SMSA's	174 098	40.9	42.8	29.3	13.2	50.9	164 763	32.4	41.3	73.7	31.5	19.3	18.4	94.4	4.0
In central cities	102 960	34.7	39.8	41.3	13.2	37.3	97 228	31.4	34.5	65.7	26.0	18.1	14.3	93.4	4.5
Not in central cities	71 138	49.9	47.2	11.9	13.4	70.6	67 535	34.0	51.1	85.3	39.3	21.1	24.4	96.0	3.3
Outside SMSA's	41 794	34.4	27.3	5.0	2.9	60.7	38 325	17.8	49.5	79.0	15.4	7.5	31.9	88.9	5.0

Table 32. **Structural and Plumbing Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Urban and Rural

	United States						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities			
All year-round housing units	67 699 084	46 082 602	22 566 060	23 516 542	21 616 482	50 002 480	17 696 604
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
All year-round units	67 699 084	46 082 602	22 566 060	23 516 542	21 616 482	50 002 480	17 696 604
1, detached	44 800 684	27 218 580	10 151 296	17 067 284	17 582 104	29 452 382	15 348 302
1, attached	1 989 867	1 813 933	1 263 288	550 645	1 775 934	1 896 140	93 727
2	5 443 910	4 243 749	2 760 533	1 483 216	1 200 161	4 923 304	520 606
3 and 4	3 563 040	2 939 866	1 992 244	947 622	623 174	3 359 547	203 493
5 or more	9 828 696	8 933 753	6 224 312	2 709 441	894 943	9 560 207	268 489
Mobile home or trailer	2 072 887	932 721	174 387	758 334	1 140 166	810 900	1 261 987
Owner occupied	39 885 545	26 089 540	10 287 803	15 801 737	13 796 005	27 785 109	12 100 436
1, detached	34 396 808	22 087 981	7 967 402	14 120 579	12 308 827	23 648 040	10 748 768
1, attached	1 112 526	1 045 732	754 757	290 975	66 794	1 069 727	42 799
2	1 706 430	1 372 181	883 839	488 342	334 249	1 534 030	172 400
3 and 4	454 406	377 819	262 434	115 385	76 587	422 044	32 362
5 or more	463 693	411 769	276 822	134 947	51 924	436 041	27 652
Mobile home or trailer	1 751 682	794 058	142 549	651 509	957 624	675 227	1 076 455
Renter occupied	23 559 647	17 769 235	11 090 905	6 678 330	5 790 412	19 782 263	3 777 384
1, detached	7 736 306	4 162 991	1 848 278	2 314 713	3 573 315	4 805 157	2 931 149
1, attached	794 284	701 615	463 128	238 487	92 669	754 010	40 274
2	3 011 876	2 646 224	1 722 260	923 964	755 652	3 112 626	289 250
3 and 4	2 815 867	2 342 170	1 571 327	770 843	473 697	2 674 073	141 794
5 to 9	2 283 722	1 970 381	1 318 414	651 967	313 341	2 201 433	82 289
10 to 19	2 219 133	2 002 782	1 271 712	731 070	216 351	2 153 073	66 060
20 to 49	1 872 645	1 760 753	1 276 835	483 918	111 892	1 845 804	26 841
50 or more	2 114 609	2 043 656	1 587 113	456 543	70 953	2 100 414	14 195
Mobile home or trailer	321 205	138 663	31 838	106 825	182 542	135 673	185 532
Year-round vacant for rent	1 665 988	1 141 740	744 170	397 570	524 248	1 332 825	333 163
1	570 818	254 553	134 898	119 655	316 265	316 714	254 104
2 to 4	407 410	297 544	214 800	82 744	109 866	363 580	43 830
5 to 9	193 731	153 182	105 481	47 701	40 549	179 260	14 471
10 or more	494 029	436 461	288 991	147 470	57 568	473 271	20 758
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
All year-round units	67 699 084	46 082 602	22 566 060	23 516 542	21 616 482	50 002 480	17 696 604
1969 to March 1970	2 326 245	1 549 729	521 071	1 028 658	776 516	1 517 667	808 578
1965 to 1968	6 548 043	4 493 479	1 492 617	3 000 862	2 054 564	4 490 882	2 057 161
1960 to 1964	8 081 787	5 806 460	2 149 938	3 656 522	2 275 327	6 009 254	2 072 533
1950 to 1959	14 499 157	10 708 077	4 299 993	6 408 084	3 791 080	11 422 906	3 076 251
1940 to 1949	8 785 886	6 146 576	3 241 859	2 904 717	2 639 410	6 752 688	2 033 298
1939 or earlier	27 457 866	17 378 281	10 860 582	6 517 699	10 079 585	19 809 083	7 648 783
Owner occupied	39 885 545	26 089 540	10 287 803	15 801 737	13 796 005	27 785 109	12 100 436
1969 to March 1970	1 220 461	715 917	154 921	560 996	504 544	631 673	588 788
1965 to 1968	4 043 615	2 568 067	614 291	1 953 776	1 475 548	2 433 975	1 609 640
1960 to 1964	5 213 442	3 570 976	1 049 091	2 521 885	1 642 466	3 622 324	1 591 118
1950 to 1959	10 230 306	7 545 020	2 613 375	4 931 645	2 675 286	7 967 948	2 252 358
1940 to 1949	4 952 584	3 370 246	1 503 956	1 866 290	1 582 338	3 673 695	1 278 889
1939 or earlier	14 235 137	8 319 314	4 352 169	3 967 145	5 915 823	9 455 494	4 779 643
Renter occupied	23 559 647	17 769 235	11 090 905	6 678 330	5 790 412	19 782 263	3 777 384
1969 to March 1970	2 812 511	2 267 801	1 063 901	1 203 900	544 710	2 458 430	354 081
1960 to 1964	2 475 532	2 026 032	1 018 344	1 007 688	449 500	2 180 620	294 912
1950 to 1959	3 647 281	2 828 982	1 538 078	1 290 904	818 299	3 105 270	542 011
1940 to 1949	3 263 789	2 483 870	1 572 968	910 902	779 919	2 751 407	512 382
1939 or earlier	11 360 534	8 162 550	5 897 614	2 264 936	3 197 984	9 286 536	2 073 998
COMPLETE BATHROOMS							
All year-round units	67 693 842	46 078 641	22 564 748	23 513 893	21 615 201	50 000 120	17 693 722
1	44 142 162	30 131 916	16 323 933	13 807 983	14 010 246	33 254 028	10 888 134
1 1/2	7 743 045	5 718 357	2 166 102	3 552 255	2 024 688	6 073 657	1 669 388
2	7 664 514	5 772 128	2 272 092	3 500 036	1 892 386	6 151 074	1 513 440
2 1/2	1 783 385	1 509 240	437 945	1 071 295	274 145	1 491 939	291 446
3 or more	1 274 957	1 024 079	384 547	639 532	250 878	1 042 954	232 003
None or also used by another household	5 085 779	1 922 921	980 129	942 792	3 162 858	1 986 468	3 099 311
Owner occupied	39 885 092	26 089 192	10 287 630	15 801 562	13 795 900	27 784 147	12 100 945
1	22 596 138	13 856 182	5 984 608	7 871 574	8 739 956	15 058 061	7 538 077
1 1/2	6 326 783	4 651 696	1 662 680	2 989 016	1 675 087	4 910 699	1 416 084
2	6 285 261	4 691 934	1 749 540	2 942 394	1 593 327	4 998 640	1 286 621
2 1/2	1 625 673	1 379 890	386 563	993 327	245 783	1 362 541	263 132
3 or more	1 128 212	913 983	327 748	586 235	214 229	927 784	200 428
None or also used by another household	1 923 025	595 507	176 491	419 016	1 327 518	526 422	1 396 603
Renter occupied	23 559 658	17 769 191	11 090 690	6 678 501	5 790 467	19 782 831	3 776 827
1	18 904 342	14 740 051	9 433 274	5 306 777	4 164 291	16 444 648	2 459 694
1 1/2	1 167 603	909 570	441 145	468 425	258 033	997 624	169 979
2 or more	1 311 893	1 060 984	535 460	525 524	250 909	1 136 620	175 273
None or also used by another household	2 175 820	1 058 586	680 811	377 775	1 117 234	1 203 939	971 881
BASEMENT							
Basement	36 112 009	26 640 682	13 825 231	12 815 451	9 471 327	28 482 873	7 629 136
Concrete slab	14 358 800	10 929 782	5 199 173	5 730 609	3 429 018	11 861 000	2 497 800
Other	17 228 275	8 512 138	3 541 656	4 970 482	8 716 137	9 658 607	7 569 668
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	55 293 575	41 948 380	22 341 146	19 607 234	13 345 195	48 512 163	6 781 412
Individual well	11 102 324	3 851 151	209 732	3 641 419	7 251 173	1 411 725	9 690 599
Other	1 297 943	279 110	13 870	265 240	1 018 833	76 232	1 221 711
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer	48 187 675	37 833 694	21 717 848	16 115 846	10 353 981	44 896 391	3 291 284
Septic tank or cesspool	16 601 792	7 693 047	771 463	6 921 584	8 908 745	4 791 333	11 810 459
Other	2 904 375	551 900	75 437	476 463	2 352 475	312 396	2 591 979

Table 32. **Structural and Plumbing Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Urban and Rural

	United States—Percent distribution						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities			
All year-round housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
All year-round units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1, detached	66.2	59.1	45.0	72.6	81.3	58.9	86.7
1, attached	2.9	3.9	5.6	2.3	0.8	3.8	0.5
2	8.0	9.2	12.2	6.3	5.6	9.8	2.9
3 and 4	5.3	6.4	8.8	4.0	2.9	6.7	1.1
5 or more	14.5	19.4	27.6	11.5	4.1	19.1	1.5
Mobile home or trailer	3.1	2.0	0.8	3.2	5.3	1.6	7.1
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1, detached	86.2	84.7	77.4	89.4	89.2	85.1	88.8
1, attached	2.8	4.0	7.3	1.8	0.5	3.9	0.4
2	4.3	5.3	8.6	3.1	2.4	5.5	1.4
3 and 4	1.1	1.4	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.3
5 or more	1.2	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.2
Mobile home or trailer	4.4	3.0	1.4	4.1	6.9	2.4	8.9
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1, detached	32.8	23.4	16.7	34.7	61.7	24.3	77.6
1, attached	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.6	1.6	3.8	1.1
2	14.4	14.9	15.5	13.8	13.1	15.7	7.7
3 and 4	12.0	13.2	14.2	11.5	8.2	13.5	3.8
5 to 9	9.7	11.1	11.9	9.8	5.4	11.1	2.2
10 to 19	9.4	11.3	11.5	10.9	3.7	10.9	1.7
20 to 49	7.9	9.9	11.5	7.2	1.9	9.3	0.7
50 or more	9.0	11.5	14.3	6.8	1.2	10.6	0.4
Mobile home or trailer	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.6	3.2	0.7	4.9
Year-round vacant for rent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	34.3	22.3	18.1	30.1	60.3	23.8	76.3
2 to 4	24.5	26.1	28.9	20.8	21.0	27.3	13.2
5 to 9	11.6	13.4	14.2	12.0	7.7	13.4	4.3
10 or more	29.7	38.2	38.8	37.1	11.0	35.5	6.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
All year-round units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1969 to March 1970	3.4	3.4	2.3	4.4	3.6	3.0	4.6
1965 to 1968	9.7	9.8	6.6	12.8	9.5	9.0	11.6
1960 to 1964	11.9	12.6	9.5	15.5	10.5	12.0	11.7
1950 to 1959	21.4	23.2	19.1	27.2	17.5	22.8	17.4
1940 to 1949	13.0	13.3	14.4	12.4	12.2	13.5	11.5
1939 or earlier	40.6	37.7	48.1	27.7	46.6	39.6	43.2
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1969 to March 1970	3.1	2.7	1.5	3.6	3.7	2.3	4.9
1965 to 1968	10.1	9.8	6.0	12.4	10.7	8.8	13.3
1960 to 1964	13.1	13.7	10.2	16.0	11.9	13.0	13.1
1950 to 1959	25.6	28.9	25.4	31.2	19.4	28.7	18.6
1940 to 1949	12.4	12.9	14.4	11.8	11.5	13.2	10.6
1939 or earlier	35.7	31.9	42.3	25.1	42.9	34.0	39.5
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1965 to March 1970	11.9	12.8	9.6	18.0	9.4	12.4	9.4
1960 to 1964	10.5	11.4	9.2	15.1	7.8	11.0	7.8
1950 to 1959	15.5	15.9	13.9	19.3	14.1	15.7	14.3
1940 to 1949	13.9	14.0	14.2	13.6	13.5	13.9	13.6
1939 or earlier	48.2	45.9	53.2	33.9	55.2	46.9	54.9
COMPLETE BATHROOMS							
All year-round units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	65.2	65.4	72.3	58.7	64.8	66.5	61.5
1 1/2	11.4	12.4	9.4	14.1	9.4	12.1	9.4
2	11.3	12.5	10.1	14.9	8.8	12.3	8.6
2 1/2	2.6	3.3	1.9	4.6	1.3	3.0	1.6
3 or more	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.3
None or also used by another household	7.5	4.2	4.3	4.0	14.6	4.0	17.5
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	56.7	53.1	58.2	49.8	63.4	54.2	62.3
1 1/2	15.9	17.8	16.2	18.9	12.1	17.7	11.7
2	15.8	18.0	17.0	18.6	11.5	18.0	10.6
2 1/2	4.1	5.3	3.8	6.3	1.8	4.9	2.2
3 or more	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.7	1.6	3.3	1.7
None or also used by another household	4.8	2.3	1.7	2.7	9.6	1.9	11.5
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	80.2	83.0	85.1	79.5	71.9	83.1	65.1
1 1/2	5.0	5.1	4.0	7.0	4.5	5.0	4.5
2 or more	5.6	6.0	4.8	7.9	4.3	5.7	4.6
None or also used by another household	9.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	19.3	6.1	25.7
BASEMENT							
Basement	53.3	57.8	61.3	54.5	43.8	57.0	43.1
Concrete slab	21.2	23.7	23.0	24.4	15.9	23.7	14.1
Other	25.5	18.5	15.7	21.1	40.3	19.3	42.8
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	81.7	91.0	99.0	83.4	61.7	97.0	38.3
Individual well	16.4	8.4	0.9	15.5	33.5	2.8	54.8
Other	1.9	0.6	0.1	1.1	4.7	0.2	6.9
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer	71.2	82.1	96.2	68.5	47.9	89.8	18.6
Septic tank or cesspool	24.5	16.7	3.4	29.4	41.2	9.6	66.7
Other	4.3	1.2	0.3	2.0	10.9	0.6	14.6

Table 33. **Equipment and Financial Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Urban and Rural

AIR CONDITIONING

United States							
Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	
	Total	In central cities	Not in central cities				
All year-round units	67 693 842	46 078 641	22 564 748	23 513 893	21 615 201	50 000 120	17 693 722
Room unit							
1	12 082 412	8 591 265	4 225 598	4 365 667	3 491 147	9 574 319	2 508 093
2 or more	4 856 102	3 810 379	1 911 953	1 898 426	1 045 723	4 150 052	706 050
Central system	7 262 982	5 649 722	2 484 987	3 164 735	1 613 260	6 130 274	1 132 708
None	43 492 346	28 027 275	13 942 210	14 085 065	15 465 071	30 145 475	13 346 871

HEATING EQUIPMENT

United States							
Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	
	Total	In central cities	Not in central cities				
All year-round units	67 699 084	46 082 602	22 566 060	23 516 542	21 616 482	50 002 480	17 696 604
Steam or hot water	13 820 473	11 646 534	6 816 042	4 830 492	2 173 939	12 109 359	1 711 114
Warm-air furnace	28 771 819	20 501 520	8 635 735	11 865 785	8 270 299	22 067 865	6 703 954
Built-in electric units	5 877 590	2 223 516	935 993	1 287 523	1 296 464	2 354 241	1 165 739
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 877 590	4 154 272	2 060 705	2 093 567	1 723 318	4 769 472	1 108 118
Room heaters with flue	7 909 682	4 176 375	2 303 710	1 872 665	3 733 307	4 825 120	3 084 562
Room heaters without flue	3 949 420	1 781 991	1 030 868	751 123	2 167 429	2 263 277	1 686 143
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters	3 249 288	1 211 683	569 090	642 593	2 057 605	1 222 387	2 046 901
None	580 832	386 711	213 917	172 794	194 121	390 759	190 073
Owner occupied	39 885 545	26 089 540	10 287 803	15 801 737	13 796 005	27 785 109	12 100 436
Steam or hot water	6 400 718	5 046 505	2 000 779	3 045 726	1 354 213	5 087 880	1 312 838
Warm-air furnace	20 885 418	14 693 114	5 509 938	9 183 176	6 192 304	15 573 947	5 311 471
Built-in electric units	1 797 097	917 582	281 722	635 860	879 515	927 464	869 633
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 410 255	2 294 770	1 085 704	1 209 066	1 115 485	2 655 740	754 515
Room heaters with flue	3 781 712	1 731 364	785 034	946 330	2 050 348	1 957 271	1 824 441
Room heaters without flue	1 955 385	755 453	362 024	393 429	1 199 932	950 578	1 004 807
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters	1 509 656	539 248	208 990	330 258	970 408	515 016	994 640
None	145 304	111 504	53 612	57 892	33 800	117 213	28 091
Renter occupied	23 559 647	17 769 235	11 090 905	6 678 330	5 790 412	19 782 263	3 777 384
Steam or hot water	6 810 018	6 121 145	4 479 822	1 641 323	688 873	6 502 990	307 028
Warm-air furnace	6 629 654	5 013 781	2 735 962	2 277 819	1 615 873	5 626 601	1 003 053
Built-in electric units	1 439 091	1 141 761	588 692	553 069	297 330	1 254 989	184 102
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 141 505	1 663 131	875 642	787 489	478 374	1 882 529	258 976
Room heaters with flue	3 427 580	2 179 753	1 368 945	810 808	1 247 827	2 554 933	872 647
Room heaters without flue	1 602 830	877 200	584 633	292 567	725 630	1 126 132	476 698
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters	1 256 668	556 924	319 495	237 429	699 744	613 625	643 043
None	252 301	215 540	137 714	77 826	36 761	220 464	31 837

AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE

United States							
Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	
	Total	In central cities	Not in central cities				
All occupied units	63 444 750	43 858 383	21 378 320	22 480 063	19 586 367	47 566 978	15 877 772
1	30 268 323	20 070 193	9 707 560	10 362 633	10 198 130	22 094 543	8 173 780
2	18 599 907	13 144 236	4 731 687	8 412 549	5 455 671	13 711 698	4 888 209
3 or more	3 495 126	2 498 374	868 692	1 629 482	996 752	2 536 984	958 142
None	11 081 394	8 145 580	6 070 381	2 075 199	2 935 814	9 223 753	1 857 641

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

United States							
Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	
	Total	In central cities	Not in central cities				
Owner occupied	39 885 092	26 089 192	10 287 630	15 801 562	13 795 900	27 784 147	12 100 945
1969 to March 1970	4 288 403	2 776 133	982 095	1 794 038	1 512 270	2 849 542	1 438 861
1968	3 083 482	2 076 150	722 197	1 353 953	1 007 332	2 133 420	950 062
1967	2 462 542	1 665 877	597 559	1 068 318	796 645	1 732 378	730 164
1965 and 1966	4 552 178	3 063 784	1 093 852	1 969 932	1 488 394	3 198 672	1 353 506
1960 to 1964	7 729 493	5 245 478	1 981 241	3 264 237	2 484 015	5 545 208	2 184 285
1950 to 1959	9 674 726	6 633 911	2 691 839	3 942 072	3 040 815	7 135 455	2 539 271
1949 or earlier	8 094 268	4 627 859	2 218 847	2 409 012	3 466 409	5 189 472	2 904 796
Renter occupied	23 559 658	17 769 191	11 090 690	6 678 501	5 790 467	19 782 831	3 776 827
1969 to March 1970	9 372 311	6 934 149	3 985 467	2 948 682	2 438 162	7 921 986	1 450 325
1968	3 311 852	2 560 924	1 515 250	1 045 674	750 928	2 833 866	477 986
1967	2 075 702	1 608 090	1 002 155	605 935	467 612	1 770 265	305 437
1965 and 1966	2 721 855	2 106 520	1 383 881	722 639	615 335	2 309 210	412 645
1960 to 1964	2 845 107	2 182 184	1 506 131	676 053	662 923	2 387 615	457 492
1950 to 1959	1 854 225	1 388 816	984 336	404 480	465 409	1 509 032	345 193
1949 or earlier	1 378 606	988 508	713 470	275 038	390 098	1 050 857	327 749

GROSS RENT

United States							
Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	
	Total	In central cities	Not in central cities				
Specified renter occupied	22 333 580	17 433 194	11 029 687	6 403 507	4 900 386	19 651 582	2 681 998
Less than \$30	246 250	94 078	63 295	30 783	152 172	134 432	111 818
\$30 to \$39	452 701	226 276	166 168	60 108	226 425	326 746	125 955
\$40 to \$49	723 387	409 487	306 170	103 317	313 900	563 326	160 061
\$50 to \$59	985 859	609 867	455 805	154 062	375 992	802 609	183 250
\$60 to \$69	1 409 045	961 836	726 197	235 639	447 209	1 202 366	206 679
\$70 to \$79	1 649 051	1 196 515	901 078	295 437	452 536	1 435 905	213 146
\$80 to \$99	3 700 664	2 878 564	2 098 766	779 798	822 100	3 313 010	387 654
\$100 to \$119	3 331 736	2 739 421	1 844 869	894 552	592 315	3 040 445	291 291
\$120 to \$149	3 772 048	3 282 735	1 966 355	1 316 380	489 313	3 522 533	249 515
\$150 to \$199	3 304 017	2 985 937	1 524 847	1 461 090	318 080	3 129 909	174 108
\$200 to \$249	887 382	822 577	402 107	420 470	64 805	845 090	42 292
\$250 to \$299	306 703	287 673	145 065	142 608	19 030	292 488	14 215
\$300 or more	265 034	253 505	145 170	108 335	11 529	254 502	10 532
No cash rent	1 299 703	684 723	283 795	400 928	614 980	788 221	511 482
Median	\$108	\$115	\$107	\$130	\$84	\$111	\$84

RENT ASKED

United States							
Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	
	Total	In central cities	Not in central cities				
Specified vacant for rent	1 582 739	1 128 512	741 878	386 634	454 227	1 327 470	255 269
Median rent asked							
With all utilities in rent	\$85	\$93	\$87	\$122	\$63	\$89	\$63
With some or no utilities in rent	\$82	\$97	\$87	\$121	\$58	\$90	\$56

*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 33. Equipment and Financial Characteristics for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Urban and Rural

Urban and Rural	United States — Percent distribution						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities			
AIR CONDITIONING							
All year-round units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Room unit:							
1	17.8	18.6	18.7	18.6	16.2	19.1	14.2
2 or more	7.2	8.3	8.5	8.1	4.8	8.3	4.0
Central system	10.7	12.3	11.0	13.5	7.5	12.3	6.4
None	64.2	60.8	61.8	59.9	71.5	60.3	75.4
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
All year-round units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Steam or hot water	20.4	25.3	30.2	20.5	10.1	24.2	9.7
Warm-air furnace	42.5	44.5	38.3	50.5	38.3	44.1	37.9
Built-in electric units	5.2	4.8	4.1	5.5	6.0	4.7	6.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8.7	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.0	9.5	6.3
Room heaters with flue	11.7	9.1	10.2	8.0	17.3	9.6	17.4
Room heaters without flue	5.8	3.9	4.6	3.2	10.0	4.5	9.5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters	4.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	9.5	2.4	11.6
None	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Steam or hot water	16.0	19.3	19.4	19.3	9.8	18.3	10.8
Warm-air furnace	52.4	56.3	53.6	58.1	44.9	56.1	43.9
Built-in electric units	4.5	3.5	2.7	4.0	6.4	3.3	7.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8.6	8.8	10.6	7.7	8.1	9.6	6.2
Room heaters with flue	9.5	6.6	7.6	6.0	14.9	7.0	15.1
Room heaters without flue	4.9	2.9	3.5	2.5	8.7	3.4	8.3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	7.0	1.9	8.2
None	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Steam or hot water	28.9	34.4	40.4	24.6	11.9	32.9	8.1
Warm-air furnace	28.1	28.2	24.7	34.1	27.9	28.4	26.6
Built-in electric units	6.1	6.4	5.3	8.3	5.1	6.3	4.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9.1	9.4	7.9	11.8	8.3	9.5	6.9
Room heaters with flue	14.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	21.5	12.9	23.1
Room heaters without flue	6.8	4.9	5.3	4.4	12.5	5.7	12.6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters	5.3	3.1	2.9	3.6	12.1	3.1	17.0
None	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.8
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE							
All occupied units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	47.7	45.8	45.4	46.1	52.1	46.4	51.5
2	29.3	30.0	22.1	37.4	27.9	28.8	30.8
3 or more	5.5	5.7	4.1	7.2	5.1	5.3	6.0
None	17.5	18.6	28.4	9.2	15.0	19.4	11.7
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1969 to March 1970	10.8	10.6	9.5	11.4	11.0	10.3	11.9
1968	7.7	8.0	7.0	8.6	7.3	7.7	7.9
1967	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.8	5.8	6.2	6.0
1965 and 1966	11.4	11.7	10.6	12.5	10.8	11.5	11.2
1960 to 1964	19.4	20.1	19.3	20.7	18.0	20.0	18.1
1950 to 1959	24.3	25.4	26.2	24.9	22.0	25.7	21.0
1949 or earlier	20.3	17.7	21.6	15.2	25.1	18.7	24.0
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1969 to March 1970	39.8	39.0	35.9	44.2	42.1	40.0	38.4
1968	14.1	14.4	13.7	15.7	13.0	14.3	12.7
1967	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.1	8.9	8.1
1965 and 1966	11.6	11.9	12.5	10.8	10.6	11.7	10.9
1960 to 1964	12.1	12.3	13.6	10.1	11.4	12.1	12.1
1950 to 1959	7.9	7.8	8.9	6.1	8.0	7.6	9.1
1949 or earlier	5.9	5.6	6.4	4.1	6.7	5.3	8.7
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter occupied ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$30	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	3.1	0.7	4.2
\$30 to \$39	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	4.6	1.7	4.7
\$40 to \$49	3.2	2.3	2.8	1.6	6.4	2.9	6.0
\$50 to \$59	4.4	3.5	4.1	2.4	7.7	4.1	6.8
\$60 to \$69	6.3	5.5	6.6	3.7	9.1	6.1	7.7
\$70 to \$79	7.4	6.9	8.2	4.6	9.2	7.3	7.9
\$80 to \$99	16.6	16.5	19.0	12.2	16.8	16.9	14.5
\$100 to \$119	14.9	15.7	16.7	14.0	12.1	15.5	10.9
\$120 to \$149	16.9	18.8	17.8	20.6	10.0	17.9	9.3
\$150 to \$199	14.8	17.1	13.8	22.8	6.5	15.9	6.5
\$200 to \$249	4.0	4.7	3.6	6.6	1.3	4.3	1.6
\$250 to \$299	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.5
\$300 or more	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.4
No cash rent	5.8	3.9	2.6	6.3	12.5	4.0	19.1
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RENT ASKED							
Specified vacant for rent ¹ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median rent asked .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With all utilities in rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With some or no utilities in rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 34. **Fuels and Appliances for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Urban and Rural

	United States						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities			
All year-round housing units	67 711 029	46 097 462	22 578 946	23 518 516	21 613 567	50 088 564	17 622 465
BEDROOMS							
All year-round units	67 711 029	46 097 462	22 578 946	23 518 516	21 613 567	50 088 564	17 622 465
None	1 630 438	1 311 922	983 610	328 312	318 516	1 429 319	201 119
1	10 680 628	8 163 432	5 212 711	2 950 721	2 517 196	9 073 268	1 607 360
2	22 928 530	15 007 785	7 815 137	7 192 648	7 920 745	16 695 241	6 233 289
3	23 945 316	16 057 731	6 583 462	9 474 269	7 887 585	17 146 786	6 798 530
4 or more	8 526 117	5 556 592	1 984 026	3 572 566	2 969 525	5 743 950	2 782 167
Owner occupied	39 881 823	26 091 717	10 293 799	15 797 918	13 790 106	27 847 166	12 034 657
None and 1	2 058 513	1 274 411	604 586	669 825	784 102	1 376 549	681 964
2	11 973 086	7 299 384	3 293 741	4 005 643	4 673 702	8 070 732	3 902 534
3	18 810 175	12 794 967	4 816 119	7 978 848	6 015 208	13 523 505	5 286 670
4	5 697 402	3 865 864	1 276 648	2 589 216	1 831 538	4 001 280	1 696 122
5 or more	1 342 647	857 091	302 705	554 386	485 556	875 100	467 547
Renter occupied	23 564 818	17 774 756	11 094 907	6 679 849	5 790 062	19 802 248	3 762 570
None	1 280 281	1 101 159	854 797	246 362	179 122	1 206 955	73 326
1	7 598 864	6 257 192	4 204 830	2 052 362	1 341 672	6 987 540	611 324
2	9 999 666	6 900 463	4 105 401	2 795 062	2 399 203	7 733 156	1 566 510
3 or more	5 386 007	3 515 942	1 929 879	1 586 063	1 870 065	3 874 597	1 511 410
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE							
4 floors or more	3 295 304	3 228 934	2 770 115	458 819	66 370	3 287 076	8 228
With elevator	2 342 209	2 294 752	1 935 711	359 041	47 457	2 338 167	4 042
Walk-up	953 095	934 182	834 404	99 778	18 913	948 909	4 186
1 to 3 floors	64 415 725	42 868 528	19 808 831	23 059 697	21 547 197	46 801 488	17 614 237
All occupied housing units	63 446 641	43 866 473	21 388 706	22 477 767	19 580 168	47 649 414	15 797 227
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	35 013 745	27 021 460	13 926 604	13 094 856	7 992 285	30 009 115	4 104 630
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 473 470	10 943 487	4 934 826	6 008 661	5 529 983	10 862 337	5 611 133
Coal or coke	1 820 952	873 855	492 283	381 572	947 097	889 679	931 273
Wood	793 908	119 291	18 361	100 930	674 617	93 701	700 207
Electricity	4 876 038	3 171 790	1 368 720	1 803 070	1 704 248	3 401 015	1 475 023
Battled, tank, or LP gas	3 806 948	1 188 088	295 747	892 341	2 618 860	919 655	2 887 293
Other fuel	266 286	222 753	160 372	62 381	43 533	238 370	27 916
None	395 294	325 749	191 793	133 956	69 545	335 542	59 752
WATER HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	34 959 267	28 069 806	14 832 411	13 237 395	6 889 461	31 655 741	3 303 526
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 201 108	5 210 066	2 781 489	2 428 577	991 042	5 248 466	952 642
Coal or coke	458 577	350 314	264 258	86 056	108 263	377 323	81 254
Wood	47 304	11 545	4 373	7 172	35 759	13 041	34 263
Electricity	16 102 833	8 267 101	2 861 824	5 405 277	7 835 732	8 648 779	7 454 054
Battled, tank, or LP gas	3 144 164	1 212 926	369 054	843 872	1 931 238	961 391	2 182 773
Other fuel	132 258	116 600	86 368	30 232	15 658	120 652	11 606
None	2 401 130	628 115	188 929	439 186	1 773 015	624 021	1 777 109
COOKING FUEL							
Utility gas	31 243 871	25 529 535	14 942 285	10 587 250	5 714 336	28 306 271	2 937 600
Electricity	25 768 042	15 974 591	5 772 392	10 202 199	9 793 451	17 394 193	8 373 849
Battled, tank, or LP gas	5 314 082	1 872 992	388 414	1 484 578	3 441 090	1 417 394	3 896 688
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	303 034	180 384	107 255	73 129	122 650	112 665	110 369
Coal or coke	156 609	58 057	28 042	30 015	98 552	61 195	95 414
Wood	405 106	65 312	14 283	51 029	339 794	62 695	342 411
Other fuel	42 746	30 251	18 749	11 502	12 495	29 925	12 821
None	213 151	155 351	117 286	38 065	57 800	185 076	28 075
CLOTHES WASHING MACHINE							
Wringer or spinner	7 116 943	3 634 698	1 746 457	1 888 241	3 482 245	3 803 861	3 313 082
Automatic or semiautomatic	37 998 722	26 650 867	11 165 823	15 485 044	11 347 855	28 783 959	9 214 763
None	18 330 976	13 580 908	8 476 426	5 104 482	4 750 068	15 061 594	3 269 382
CLOTHES DRYER							
Gas heated	7 839 606	6 482 329	2 581 882	3 900 447	1 357 277	6 780 304	1 059 302
Electrically heated	18 636 745	11 988 314	4 084 997	7 903 317	6 648 431	12 770 543	5 866 202
None	36 970 290	25 395 830	14 721 827	10 674 003	11 574 460	28 098 567	8 871 723
DISHWASHER							
Yes	11 964 185	9 360 523	3 284 559	6 075 964	2 603 662	9 729 535	2 234 650
No	51 482 456	34 505 950	18 104 147	16 401 803	16 976 506	37 919 879	13 562 577
HOME FOOD FREEZER							
Yes	17 906 045	9 992 772	3 548 256	6 444 516	7 913 273	10 332 381	7 573 664
No	45 540 596	33 873 701	17 840 450	16 033 251	11 666 895	37 317 033	8 223 563
TELEVISION							
Number of sets							
1	42 409 543	27 565 520	13 974 208	13 591 312	14 844 023	30 552 835	11 856 708
2 or more	18 184 284	14 547 801	6 296 657	8 251 144	3 636 483	15 106 030	3 078 254
None	2 852 814	1 753 152	1 117 841	635 311	1 099 662	1 990 549	862 265
UHF-equipped sets (s)							
Yes	32 810 036	25 387 982	11 622 584	13 765 398	7 422 054	26 470 864	6 339 172
No	27 783 791	16 725 339	8 648 281	8 077 058	11 058 452	19 188 001	8 595 790
BATTERY-OPERATED RADIO							
Yes	46 107 712	32 881 172	15 173 789	17 707 383	13 226 540	35 318 976	10 788 736
No	17 338 929	10 985 301	6 214 917	4 770 384	6 353 628	12 330 438	5 008 491
OWNED SECOND HOME							
Yes	2 889 771	1 964 718	889 294	1 075 424	925 053	2 174 215	715 556
No	60 556 870	41 901 755	20 499 412	21 402 343	18 655 115	45 475 199	15 081 671

Table 34. **Fuels and Appliances for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Urban and Rural

	United States—Percent distribution						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities			
All year-round housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BEDROOMS							
All year-round units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	2.4	2.8	4.4	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.1
1.....	15.8	17.7	23.1	12.5	11.6	18.1	9.1
2.....	33.9	32.6	34.6	30.6	36.6	33.3	35.4
3.....	35.4	34.8	29.2	40.3	36.5	34.2	38.6
4 or more.....	12.6	12.1	8.8	15.2	13.7	11.5	15.8
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None and 1.....	5.2	4.9	5.9	4.2	5.7	4.9	5.7
2.....	30.0	28.0	32.0	25.4	33.9	29.0	32.4
3.....	47.2	49.0	46.8	50.5	43.6	48.6	43.9
4.....	14.3	14.8	12.4	16.4	13.3	14.4	14.1
5 or more.....	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.9
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	6.4	6.2	7.7	3.7	3.1	6.1	1.9
1.....	32.2	35.2	37.9	30.7	23.2	35.3	16.2
2.....	39.5	38.8	37.0	41.8	41.4	39.1	41.6
3 or more.....	22.9	19.8	17.4	23.7	32.3	19.6	40.2
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE							
4 floors or more.....	4.9	7.0	12.3	2.0	0.3	6.6	—
With elevator.....	3.5	5.0	8.6	1.5	0.2	4.7	—
Walk-up.....	1.4	2.0	3.7	0.4	0.1	1.9	—
1 to 3 floors.....	95.1	93.0	87.7	98.0	99.7	93.4	100.0
All occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas.....	55.2	61.6	65.1	58.3	40.8	64.9	26.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	24.0	24.9	23.1	26.7	28.2	22.8	35.5
Coal or coke.....	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	4.8	1.9	5.9
Wood.....	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	3.4	0.2	4.4
Electricity.....	7.7	7.2	6.4	8.0	8.7	7.1	9.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	6.0	2.7	1.4	4.0	13.4	1.9	18.3
Other fuel.....	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
None.....	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
WATER HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas.....	55.1	64.0	69.3	58.9	35.2	66.4	20.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	9.8	11.9	13.0	10.8	5.1	11.0	6.0
Coal or coke.....	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5
Wood.....	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.2
Electricity.....	25.4	18.8	13.4	24.0	40.0	18.2	47.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5.0	2.8	1.7	3.8	9.9	2.0	13.8
Other fuel.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
None.....	3.8	1.4	0.9	2.0	9.1	1.3	11.2
COOKING FUEL							
Utility gas.....	49.2	58.2	69.9	47.1	29.2	59.4	18.6
Electricity.....	40.6	36.4	27.0	45.4	50.0	36.5	53.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	8.4	4.3	1.8	6.6	17.6	3.0	24.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
Coal or coke.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6
Wood.....	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.2
Other fuel.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
None.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
CLOTHES WASHING MACHINE							
Wringer or spinner.....	11.2	8.3	8.2	8.4	17.8	8.0	21.0
Automatic or semiautomatic.....	59.9	60.8	52.2	68.9	58.0	60.4	58.3
None.....	28.9	31.0	39.6	22.7	24.3	31.6	20.7
CLOTHES DRYER							
Gas heated.....	12.4	14.8	12.1	17.4	6.9	14.2	6.7
Electrically heated.....	29.4	27.3	19.1	35.2	34.0	26.8	37.1
None.....	58.3	57.9	68.8	47.5	59.1	59.0	56.2
DISHWASHER							
Yes.....	18.9	21.3	15.4	27.0	13.3	20.4	14.1
No.....	81.1	78.7	84.6	73.0	86.7	79.6	85.9
HOME FOOD FREEZER							
Yes.....	28.2	22.8	16.6	28.7	40.4	21.7	47.9
No.....	71.8	77.2	83.4	71.3	59.6	78.3	52.1
TELEVISION							
Number of sets:							
1.....	66.8	62.8	65.3	60.5	75.8	64.1	75.1
2 or more.....	28.7	33.2	29.4	36.7	18.6	31.7	19.5
None.....	4.5	4.0	5.2	2.8	5.6	4.2	5.5
UHF-equipped set(s):							
Yes.....	51.7	57.9	54.3	61.2	37.9	55.6	40.1
No.....	43.8	38.1	40.4	35.9	56.5	40.3	54.4
BATTERY-OPERATED RADIO							
Yes.....	72.7	75.0	70.9	78.8	67.6	74.1	68.3
No.....	27.3	25.0	29.1	21.2	32.4	25.9	31.7
OWNED SECOND HOME							
Yes.....	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5
No.....	95.4	95.5	95.8	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.5

Table 37. **Structural, Plumbing, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household, for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Urban and Rural

	United States						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities			
All occupied housing units	6 174 353	4 738 722	3 832 227	906 495	1 435 631	5 208 979	965 374
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
Owner occupied	2 567 761	1 825 471	1 334 614	490 857	742 290	2 021 962	545 799
1	2 267 448	1 565 568	1 111 379	454 189	701 880	1 755 826	511 622
2 to 4	220 746	209 293	184 125	25 168	11 453	215 660	5 086
5 or more	41 199	39 635	36 546	3 089	1 564	40 555	644
Mobile home or trailer	38 368	10 975	2 564	8 411	27 393	9 921	28 447
Renter occupied	3 606 592	2 913 251	2 497 613	415 638	693 341	3 187 017	419 575
1	1 370 514	823 362	624 693	198 669	547 152	984 678	385 836
2	511 541	442 973	385 787	57 186	68 568	496 472	15 069
3 and 4	462 240	431 513	383 215	48 298	30 727	457 176	5 064
5 to 9	388 135	365 775	326 929	38 846	22 360	384 617	3 518
10 to 19	348 747	337 495	299 723	37 772	11 252	345 963	2 784
20 or more	515 017	507 747	475 480	32 267	7 270	513 510	1 507
Mobile home or trailer	10 398	4 386	1 786	2 600	6 012	4 601	5 797
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Owner occupied	2 567 761	1 825 471	1 334 614	490 857	742 290	2 021 962	545 799
1965 to March 1970	222 312	118 493	61 020	57 473	103 819	126 019	96 293
1960 to 1964	253 734	164 538	94 733	69 805	89 196	175 314	78 420
1950 to 1959	523 638	382 327	249 116	133 211	141 311	414 000	109 638
1940 to 1949	470 942	334 960	250 515	84 445	135 982	379 633	91 309
1939 or earlier	1 097 135	825 153	679 230	145 923	271 982	926 996	170 139
Renter occupied	3 606 592	2 913 251	2 497 613	415 638	693 341	3 187 017	419 575
1965 to March 1970	242 871	195 120	151 753	43 367	47 751	218 998	23 873
1960 to 1964	254 386	209 497	161 768	47 729	44 889	230 143	24 243
1950 to 1959	554 086	450 817	362 184	88 633	103 279	498 261	55 835
1940 to 1949	649 023	523 431	446 099	77 332	125 592	577 924	71 099
1939 or earlier	1 906 216	1 534 386	1 375 809	158 577	371 830	1 661 691	244 525
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner occupied	2 568 237	1 825 655	1 335 033	490 622	742 582	2 022 172	546 065
1969 to March 1970	275 024	209 236	153 327	55 909	65 788	222 981	52 043
1968	182 668	141 807	103 422	38 385	40 861	149 867	32 801
1965 to 1967	438 832	339 883	248 687	91 196	98 949	361 710	77 122
1960 to 1964	510 203	379 134	280 115	99 019	131 069	409 618	100 585
1950 to 1959	607 182	441 420	330 754	110 666	165 762	488 000	119 182
1949 or earlier	554 328	314 175	218 728	95 447	240 153	389 996	164 332
Renter occupied	3 606 004	2 913 166	2 498 078	415 088	692 838	3 186 877	419 127
1969 to March 1970	1 076 415	892 348	750 720	141 628	184 067	979 995	96 420
1968	485 536	405 166	348 460	60 706	76 370	442 768	42 768
1965 to 1967	886 263	732 525	633 829	98 696	153 738	794 964	91 299
1960 to 1964	583 860	465 725	407 972	57 753	118 135	511 074	72 786
1950 to 1959	350 169	263 753	230 480	33 273	86 416	291 227	58 942
1949 or earlier	223 761	149 649	126 617	23 032	74 112	166 849	56 912
COMPLETE BATHROOMS							
1	4 352 546	3 694 544	3 105 538	589 006	658 002	4 035 671	316 875
1 1/2	385 085	345 754	267 182	78 572	39 331	361 482	23 603
2 or more	349 776	318 478	242 591	75 887	330 592	19 184	165 530
None or also used by another household	1 086 834	380 045	217 800	162 245	706 789	481 304	605 530
AIR CONDITIONING							
Room unit(s)	899 132	761 988	621 464	140 524	137 144	830 329	68 803
Central system	214 975	189 074	138 399	50 675	25 901	198 800	16 175
None	5 060 134	3 787 759	3 073 248	714 511	1 272 375	4 179 920	880 214
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water	1 459 565	1 426 537	1 285 404	141 133	33 028	1 445 311	14 254
Warm-air furnace	1 434 976	1 279 804	1 011 993	267 811	155 172	1 341 395	93 581
Built-in electric units	213 187	179 364	138 345	41 019	33 823	192 762	20 425
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	454 919	396 168	307 504	88 664	58 751	426 748	28 171
Room heaters with flue	1 089 460	742 485	585 564	156 921	346 975	874 648	214 812
Room heaters without flue	870 083	446 246	333 840	112 406	423 837	610 451	259 632
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters	612 779	235 135	148 228	86 907	377 644	283 300	329 479
None	39 384	32 983	21 349	11 634	6 401	34 364	5 020
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE							
1	2 551 464	1 923 250	1 506 059	417 191	628 214	2 104 885	446 579
2 or more	964 567	752 119	519 937	232 182	212 448	798 806	165 761
None	2 658 210	2 063 452	1 807 115	256 337	594 758	2 305 358	352 852
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	5 392 646	4 552 896	3 813 906	738 990	839 750	5 122 566	270 080
Individual well	640 788	157 362	14 919	142 443	483 426	67 513	573 275
Other	140 807	28 563	4 286	24 277	112 244	18 970	121 837
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer	4 980 714	4 362 295	3 748 522	613 773	618 419	4 890 834	89 880
Septic tank or cesspool	532 583	242 112	55 490	186 622	290 471	204 158	328 425
Other	660 944	134 314	29 099	105 315	526 530	114 057	546 887
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter occupied	3 413 316	2 860 083	2 468 350	391 733	553 233	3 148 780	264 536
Less than \$40	244 167	106 301	83 247	23 054	137 866	164 593	79 574
\$40 to \$59	426 117	284 117	243 362	40 755	142 000	374 718	51 399
\$60 to \$79	631 442	541 447	486 551	54 896	89 995	605 213	26 229
\$80 to \$99	677 789	631 760	568 871	62 889	46 029	664 687	13 102
\$100 to \$149	990 445	951 730	829 488	122 242	38 715	978 078	12 367
\$150 to \$199	241 982	233 367	188 406	45 961	7 615	239 049	2 533
\$200 to \$249	36 897	35 583	26 298	9 285	1 314	36 300	57
\$250 to \$299	8 159	7 704	5 351	2 353	455	7 880	279
\$300 or more	4 621	4 315	2 886	1 429	306	4 308	313
No cash rent	151 697	62 759	33 890	28 869	88 938	73 954	77 743
Median	\$89	\$95	\$94	\$100	\$53	\$92	\$45

*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more

Table 37. **Structural, Plumbing, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household, for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—**

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Urban and Rural

United States—Percent distribution							
	Total	Inside SMSA's		Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural	
		Total	In central cities				
All occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	88.3	85.8	83.3	92.5	94.6	86.8	93.7
2 to 4	8.6	11.5	13.8	5.1	1.5	10.7	0.9
5 or more	1.6	2.2	2.7	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.1
Mobile home or trailer	1.5	0.6	0.2	1.7	3.7	0.5	5.2
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	38.0	28.3	25.0	47.8	78.9	30.9	92.0
2	14.2	15.2	15.4	13.8	9.9	15.6	3.6
3 and 4	12.8	14.8	15.3	11.6	4.4	14.3	1.2
5 to 9	10.8	12.6	13.1	9.3	3.2	12.1	0.8
10 to 19	9.7	11.6	12.0	9.1	1.6	10.9	0.7
20 or more	14.3	17.4	19.0	7.8	1.0	16.1	0.4
Mobile home or trailer	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	1.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1965 to March 1970	8.7	6.5	4.6	11.7	14.0	6.2	17.6
1960 to 1964	9.9	9.0	7.1	14.2	12.0	8.7	14.4
1950 to 1949	20.4	20.9	18.7	27.1	19.0	20.5	20.1
1940 to 1949	18.3	18.3	18.8	17.2	18.3	18.8	16.7
1939 or earlier	42.7	45.2	50.9	29.7	36.6	45.8	31.2
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1965 to March 1970	6.7	6.7	6.1	10.4	6.9	6.9	5.7
1960 to 1964	7.1	7.2	6.5	11.5	6.5	7.2	5.8
1950 to 1949	15.4	15.5	14.5	21.3	14.9	15.6	13.3
1940 to 1949	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.6	18.1	18.1	16.9
1939 or earlier	52.9	52.7	55.1	38.2	53.6	52.1	58.3
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1969 to March 1970	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	8.9	11.0	9.5
1968	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.8	5.5	7.4	6.0
1965 to 1967	17.1	18.6	18.6	18.6	13.3	17.9	14.1
1960 to 1964	19.9	20.8	21.0	20.2	17.7	20.3	18.4
1950 to 1949	23.6	24.2	24.8	22.6	22.3	24.1	21.8
1949 or earlier	21.6	17.2	16.4	19.5	32.3	19.3	30.1
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1969 to March 1970	29.9	30.6	30.1	34.1	26.6	30.8	23.0
1968	13.5	14.0	13.9	14.6	11.0	13.9	10.2
1965 to 1967	24.6	25.1	25.4	23.8	22.2	24.9	21.8
1960 to 1964	16.2	16.0	16.3	13.9	17.1	16.0	17.4
1950 to 1949	9.7	9.1	9.2	8.0	12.5	9.1	14.1
1949 or earlier	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.5	10.7	5.2	13.6
COMPLETE BATHROOMS							
1	70.5	78.0	81.0	65.0	45.8	77.5	32.8
1 1/2	6.2	7.3	7.0	8.7	2.7	6.9	2.4
2 or more	5.7	6.7	6.3	8.4	2.2	6.3	2.0
None or also used by another household	17.6	8.0	5.7	17.9	49.2	9.2	62.7
AIR CONDITIONING							
Room unit(s)	14.6	16.1	16.2	15.5	9.6	15.9	7.1
Central system	3.5	4.0	3.6	5.6	1.8	3.8	1.7
None	82.0	79.9	80.2	78.9	88.6	80.2	91.2
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water	23.6	30.1	33.5	15.6	2.3	27.7	1.5
Warm air furnace	23.2	27.0	26.4	29.5	10.8	25.8	9.7
Built in electric units	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.5	2.4	3.7	2.1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7.4	8.4	8.0	9.8	4.1	8.2	2.9
Room heaters with flue	17.6	15.7	15.3	17.3	24.2	16.8	22.3
Room heaters without flue	14.1	9.4	8.7	12.4	29.5	11.7	26.9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable heaters	9.9	5.0	3.9	9.6	26.3	5.4	34.1
None	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE							
1	41.3	40.6	39.3	46.1	43.8	40.4	46.3
2 or more	15.6	15.9	13.6	25.6	14.8	15.3	17.2
None	43.1	43.5	47.1	28.3	41.4	44.3	36.6
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	87.3	96.1	99.5	81.6	58.5	98.3	28.0
Individual well	10.4	3.3	0.4	15.7	33.7	1.3	59.4
Other	2.3	0.6	0.1	2.7	7.8	0.4	12.6
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer	80.7	92.1	97.8	67.8	43.1	93.9	9.3
Septic tank or cesspool	8.6	5.1	1.4	20.6	20.2	3.9	34.0
Other	10.7	2.8	0.8	11.6	36.7	2.2	56.7
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$40	7.2	3.7	3.4	5.9	24.9	5.2	30.1
\$40 to \$59	12.5	9.9	9.9	10.4	25.7	11.9	19.4
\$60 to \$79	18.5	18.9	19.7	14.0	16.3	19.2	9.9
\$80 to \$99	19.9	22.1	23.0	16.1	8.3	21.1	5.0
\$100 to \$149	29.0	33.3	33.6	31.2	7.0	31.1	4.7
\$150 to \$199	7.1	8.2	7.6	11.7	1.4	7.6	1.1
\$200 to \$249	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.4	0.2	1.2	0.2
\$250 to \$299	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
\$300 or more	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
No cash rent	4.4	2.2	1.4	7.4	16.1	2.3	29.4
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 38. **Fuels and Appliances for Housing Units With Negro Head of Household, for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Urban and Rural

	United States						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
		Total	In central cities	Not in central cities			
All occupied housing units	6 176 940	4 739 481	3 834 392	905 089	1 437 459	5 209 551	967 389
BEDROOMS							
Owner occupied	2 567 564	1 824 228	1 333 931	490 297	743 336	2 022 609	544 955
None and 1	157 030	108 901	80 818	28 083	48 129	123 175	33 855
2	874 399	569 631	432 483	157 148	284 768	675 058	199 341
3	1 153 579	831 977	601 035	230 942	321 602	911 408	242 171
4	304 054	231 057	170 210	60 847	72 997	246 523	57 531
5 or more	78 502	62 662	49 385	13 277	15 840	66 445	12 057
Renter occupied	3 609 376	2 915 253	2 500 461	414 792	694 123	3 186 942	422 434
None	136 497	122 168	108 216	13 952	14 329	128 771	7 726
1	1 082 650	936 602	823 419	113 183	146 048	1 014 102	68 548
2	1 504 835	1 180 793	999 392	181 401	324 042	1 309 287	195 548
3 or more	885 394	675 690	569 434	106 256	209 704	734 782	150 612
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE							
4 floors or more	539 336	537 308	516 243	21 065	2 028	539 015	321
With elevator	322 059	320 550	307 255	13 295	1 509	321 877	182
Walk-up	217 277	216 758	208 988	7 770	519	217 138	139
1 to 3 floors	5 637 604	4 202 173	3 318 149	884 024	1 435 431	4 670 536	967 068
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	3 451 992	2 935 189	2 454 207	480 982	516 803	3 282 918	169 074
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 343 730	1 065 623	857 641	207 982	278 107	1 116 791	226 939
Coal or coke	296 059	212 230	181 137	31 093	83 829	237 453	58 606
Wood	278 457	39 476	9 016	30 460	238 981	48 445	230 012
Electricity	300 312	246 987	184 435	62 552	53 325	267 433	32 879
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	420 110	162 074	85 523	76 551	258 036	176 432	243 678
Other fuel	47 245	45 131	41 556	3 575	2 114	46 082	1 163
None	39 035	32 771	20 877	11 894	6 264	33 997	5 038
WATER HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	3 566 272	3 201 288	2 718 595	482 693	364 984	3 474 248	92 024
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	562 020	540 401	465 709	74 692	21 619	547 935	14 085
Coal or coke	101 525	97 375	95 079	2 296	4 150	100 079	1 446
Wood	10 011	3 390	2 126	1 264	5 342	4 669	
Electricity	780 987	485 255	324 641	160 614	295 732	579 943	201 044
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	289 701	180 252	126 542	53 710	109 449	194 349	95 352
Other fuel	28 157	27 203	25 174	2 029	954	27 674	483
None	838 267	204 377	76 526	127 851	633 890	279 981	558 286
COOKING FUEL							
Utility gas	4 253 344	3 765 176	3 223 561	541 615	488 168	4 090 102	163 242
Electricity	1 012 967	619 745	413 046	206 699	392 222	726 194	285 773
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	608 983	233 161	116 271	116 890	375 822	251 707	357 276
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59 318	41 476	32 547	8 929	17 842	45 470	13 848
Coal or coke	31 537	18 634	14 127	4 507	12 903	23 137	8 400
Wood	173 515	31 128	9 880	21 248	142 387	40 217	133 298
Other fuel	10 733	9 212	7 633	1 579	1 521	9 469	1 264
None	27 543	20 949	17 327	3 622	6 594	23 255	4 288
CLOTHES WASHING MACHINE							
Wringer or spinner	1 004 396	613 628	472 791	140 837	390 768	692 934	311 462
Automatic or semiautomatic ..	2 126 626	1 763 375	1 387 330	367 045	363 251	1 920 412	206 214
None	3 045 918	2 362 478	1 974 271	388 207	683 440	2 596 205	449 713
CLOTHES DRYER							
Gas heated	262 975	246 160	192 688	53 472	16 815	254 400	8 575
Electrically heated	462 879	384 664	275 577	109 087	78 215	414 760	48 119
None	5 451 086	4 108 657	3 366 127	742 530	1 342 429	4 540 391	910 695
DISHWASHER							
Yes	199 214	178 424	122 444	55 980	20 790	185 184	14 030
No	5 977 726	4 561 057	3 711 948	849 109	1 416 669	5 024 367	953 359
HOME FOOD FREEZER							
Yes	1 297 616	838 826	607 145	231 681	458 790	927 661	369 955
No	4 879 324	3 900 655	3 227 247	673 408	978 669	4 281 890	597 434
TELEVISION							
Number of sets:							
1	4 230 609	3 134 293	2 544 062	590 231	1 096 316	3 485 238	745 371
2 or more	1 450 383	1 292 619	1 038 539	254 080	157 764	1 360 109	90 274
None	495 948	312 569	251 791	60 778	183 379	364 204	131 744
UHF-equipped sets:							
Yes	2 689 834	2 374 032	1 940 990	433 042	315 802	2 485 833	204 001
No	2 991 158	2 052 880	1 641 611	411 269	938 278	2 359 514	631 644
BATTERY-OPERATED RADIO							
Yes	3 467 093	2 835 955	2 298 784	537 171	631 138	3 050 571	416 522
No	2 709 847	1 903 526	1 535 608	367 918	806 321	2 158 980	550 867
OWNED SECOND HOME							
Yes	138 425	108 141	84 316	23 825	30 284	120 094	18 331
No	6 038 515	4 631 340	3 750 076	881 264	1 407 175	5 089 457	949 058

Table 38. **Fuels and Appliances for Housing Units With Negro Head of Household, for the United States, by Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Urban and Rural

United States—Percent distribution						
	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	In central cities			
All occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BEDROOMS						
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None and 1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.1	6.2
2	34.1	32.3	32.4	38.3	33.4	36.6
3	44.9	45.6	45.1	47.1	45.1	44.4
4	11.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	12.2	10.6
5 or more	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.2
Renter occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	3.8	4.2	4.3	2.1	4.0	1.8
1	30.0	32.1	32.9	27.3	31.8	16.2
2	41.7	40.5	40.0	43.7	41.1	46.3
3 or more	24.5	23.2	22.8	30.2	23.1	35.7
ELEVATOR IN STRUCTURE						
4 floors or more	8.7	11.3	13.5	2.3	10.3	-
With elevator	5.2	6.8	8.0	1.5	6.2	-
Walk up	3.5	4.6	5.5	0.9	4.2	-
1 to 3 floors	91.3	88.7	86.5	97.7	89.7	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	55.9	61.9	64.0	53.1	63.0	17.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21.8	22.5	22.4	23.0	21.4	23.5
Coal or coke	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.4	4.6	6.1
Wood	4.5	0.8	0.2	3.4	0.9	23.8
Electricity	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.7	5.1	3.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4.9	3.4	2.2	8.5	3.4	25.2
Other fuel	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.1
None	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.5
WATER HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	57.7	67.5	70.9	53.3	66.7	9.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9.1	11.4	12.1	8.3	10.5	1.5
Coal or coke	1.6	2.1	2.5	0.3	1.9	0.1
Wood	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Electricity	12.6	10.2	8.5	17.7	11.1	20.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4.7	3.8	3.3	5.9	3.7	9.9
Other fuel	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	-
None	13.6	4.3	2.0	14.1	5.4	57.7
COOKING FUEL						
Utility gas	68.9	79.4	84.1	59.8	78.5	16.9
Electricity	16.4	13.1	10.8	22.8	13.9	29.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9.9	4.9	3.0	12.9	4.8	36.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4
Coal or coke	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
Wood	2.8	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.8	13.8
Other fuel	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
None	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
CLOTHES WASHING MACHINE						
Wringer or spinner	16.3	12.9	12.3	15.6	13.3	32.2
Automatic or semiautomatic	34.4	37.2	36.2	41.5	36.9	21.3
None	49.3	49.8	51.5	42.9	49.8	46.5
CLOTHES DRYER						
Gas heated	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.9	4.9	0.9
Electrically heated	7.5	8.1	7.2	12.1	8.0	5.0
None	88.2	86.7	87.8	82.0	87.2	94.1
DISHWASHER						
Yes	3.2	3.8	3.2	6.2	3.6	1.5
No	96.8	96.2	96.8	93.8	96.4	98.5
HOME FOOD FREEZER						
Yes	21.0	17.7	15.8	25.6	17.8	38.2
No	79.0	82.3	84.2	74.4	82.2	61.8
TELEVISION						
Number of sets:						
1	68.5	66.1	66.3	65.2	66.9	77.0
2 or more	23.5	27.3	27.1	28.1	11.0	9.3
None	8.0	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0	13.6
UHF-equipped set(s)						
Yes	43.5	50.1	50.6	47.8	47.7	21.1
No	48.4	43.3	42.8	45.4	45.3	65.3
BATTERY-OPERATED RADIO						
Yes	56.1	59.8	60.0	59.4	58.6	43.1
No	43.9	40.2	40.0	40.6	41.4	56.9
OWNED SECOND HOME						
Yes	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.9
No	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.4	97.7	98.1



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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Occupied Rural Housing Units and Rural Population by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for Counties in the United States: 1970

This report presents revised figures on farm-nonfarm residence for occupied rural housing units and for the rural population which replace the comparable figures shown in the State reports of 1970 Housing Census series HC(1)-B, "Detailed Housing Characteristics." The data in the HC(1)-B reports contain a misclassification between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural areas. This misclassification, which is compensating between the two components, does not affect the statistics for the rural area as a whole; also not affected are the data for vacant units nor the data for urban areas and for the State as a whole.

The farm-nonfarm data published in the State reports of the 1970 Population Census series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," are subject to the same error in classification. The revised population figures given in the present report are therefore also shown in 1970 Population Census Supplementary Report PC(S1)-27.

Data on a number of characteristics of the rural-farm and rural-nonfarm populations for States and large areas (based on the corrected farm-nonfarm classification) appear in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-D series of State reports which are being issued during the second half of 1972. Plans are now in process for obtaining corrected data on both

population and housing characteristics by county; further information can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs, and towns with certain exceptions; (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. The population is classified according to the same criteria.

FARM AND NONFARM RESIDENCE

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if they are located on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$50 or more in 1969, or on places of less than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$250 or more in 1969. Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm.

Persons in rural territory who, according to the same criteria, were not living on farms were classified as nonfarm residents. All persons living in group quarters except those in agricultural workers' camps on farms are classified as nonfarm.

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

ALABAMA

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Total.....	1,431,592	1,271,951	159,641	415,633	368,552	47,081
Autauga.....	11,344	10,260	1,084	3,128	2,774	354
Baldwin.....	43,567	38,751	4,816	12,829	11,390	1,439
Barbour.....	13,441	11,621	1,820	3,968	3,408	560
Bibb.....	13,812	13,342	470	4,020	3,886	134
Blount.....	22,426	18,623	3,803	6,928	5,748	1,180
Bullock.....	7,528	5,505	2,023	1,922	1,526	396
Butler.....	13,974	11,878	2,096	4,144	3,543	601
Calhoun.....	36,618	34,904	1,714	10,823	10,278	545
Chambers.....	20,340	19,247	1,093	6,083	5,705	378
Cherokee.....	15,606	12,855	2,751	4,879	3,956	923
Chilton.....	19,312	16,993	2,319	6,010	5,278	732
Choctaw.....	16,589	15,607	982	4,674	4,397	277
Clarke.....	16,818	16,067	751	4,740	4,531	209
Clay.....	12,636	11,785	851	3,948	3,672	276
Cleburne.....	7,993	7,272	721	2,467	2,235	232
Coffee.....	14,647	12,031	2,616	4,377	3,583	794
Colbert.....	20,841	19,021	1,820	5,980	5,460	520
Conecuh.....	11,721	9,981	1,740	3,375	2,854	521
Coosa.....	10,662	9,974	688	3,144	2,918	226
Covington.....	14,680	11,235	3,445	4,783	3,698	1,085
Crenshaw.....	13,188	11,619	1,569	4,226	3,707	519
Cullman.....	39,844	29,940	9,904	11,982	9,080	2,902
Dale.....	20,027	18,564	1,463	6,244	5,779	465
Dallas.....	27,917	24,919	2,998	7,234	6,457	777
De Kalb.....	33,546	25,431	8,115	10,602	8,134	2,468
Elmore.....	26,385	24,738	1,647	7,219	6,688	531
Escambia.....	19,866	18,127	1,739	5,358	4,846	512
Etowah.....	26,330	24,292	2,038	8,068	7,412	656
Fayette.....	11,529	9,802	1,727	3,622	3,034	588
Franklin.....	16,119	13,404	2,715	5,150	4,311	839
Geneva.....	14,700	11,793	2,907	4,739	3,821	918
Greene.....	7,845	6,511	1,334	2,062	1,738	324
Hale.....	12,517	9,775	2,742	3,317	2,601	716
Henry.....	7,567	5,210	2,357	2,261	1,505	756
Houston.....	19,841	16,722	3,119	6,073	5,062	1,011
Jackson.....	26,929	22,126	4,803	8,054	6,613	1,441
Jefferson.....	75,070	73,239	1,831	22,210	21,617	593
Lamar.....	14,335	12,942	1,393	4,672	4,250	422
Lauderdale.....	34,080	29,868	4,212	10,100	8,883	1,217
Lawrence.....	27,281	22,875	4,406	7,808	6,572	1,236
Lee.....	19,474	18,278	1,196	5,462	5,116	346
Limestone.....	27,339	21,529	5,810	7,642	5,955	1,687
Lowndes.....	12,897	10,586	2,311	3,100	2,584	516
Macon.....	13,813	12,123	1,690	3,414	2,990	424
Madison.....	39,904	36,066	3,838	10,934	9,763	1,171
Marengo.....	13,452	11,789	1,663	3,545	3,110	435
Marion.....	17,489	15,417	2,072	5,527	4,837	690
Marshall.....	27,907	22,550	5,357	8,487	6,820	1,667
Mobile.....	56,978	54,262	2,716	14,846	14,066	780
Monroe.....	16,037	13,941	2,096	4,464	3,895	569
Montgomery.....	28,688	26,251	2,437	7,590	6,880	710
Morgan.....	31,907	27,807	4,100	9,309	8,067	1,242
Perry.....	11,099	9,268	1,831	3,018	2,494	524
Pickens.....	17,475	15,288	2,187	4,979	4,437	542
Pike.....	11,008	8,933	2,075	3,169	2,554	615
Randolph.....	13,080	11,696	1,384	4,086	3,651	435
Russell.....	20,113	19,132	981	5,264	5,045	219
St. Clair.....	22,224	21,259	965	6,562	6,261	301
Shelby.....	31,643	30,105	1,538	9,522	9,099	423
Sumter.....	13,930	11,324	2,606	3,717	3,100	617
Talladega.....	30,476	28,880	1,596	8,308	7,838	470
Tallapoosa.....	17,176	16,383	793	5,283	5,040	243
Tuscaloosa.....	30,218	28,760	1,458	8,475	8,083	392
Walker.....	42,730	41,113	1,617	13,199	12,689	510
Washington.....	16,241	15,143	1,098	4,346	4,002	344
Wilcox.....	16,303	14,398	1,905	4,211	3,802	409
Winston.....	12,520	10,821	1,699	3,951	3,424	527

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
ALASKA						
Total.....	153,853	152,740	1,113	38,198	37,899	299
Aleutian Islands.....	8,057	8,057	-	1,225	1,225	-
Anchorage.....	39,172	39,080	92	10,403	10,381	22
Angoon.....	463	463	-	107	107	-
Barrow.....	2,703	2,703	-	490	490	-
Bethel.....	7,579	7,540	39	1,435	1,429	6
Bristol Bay Borough.....	1,045	1,045	-	169	169	-
Bristol Bay.....	3,587	3,587	-	747	747	-
Cordova-McCarthy.....	1,774	1,774	-	588	588	-
Fairbanks.....	12,413	12,348	65	3,444	3,432	12
Haines.....	1,540	1,513	27	423	415	8
Juneau.....	7,413	7,413	-	2,033	2,033	-
Kenai-Cook Inlet.....	10,714	10,552	162	2,920	2,862	58
Ketchikan.....	2,655	2,655	-	771	771	-
Kobuk.....	4,434	4,434	-	814	814	-
Kodiak.....	2,498	2,464	34	677	667	10
Kuskokwim.....	2,263	2,263	-	478	478	-
Matanuska-Susitna.....	6,552	5,961	591	1,826	1,671	155
Nome.....	5,749	5,749	-	1,209	1,209	-
Outer Ketchikan.....	1,755	1,755	-	393	393	-
Prince of Wales.....	2,027	2,006	21	558	553	5
Seward.....	2,021	2,021	-	605	605	-
Sitka.....	2,739	2,739	-	859	859	-
Skagway-Yakutat.....	2,021	2,021	-	583	583	-
Southeast Fairbanks.....	4,315	4,256	59	1,051	1,038	13
Upper Yukon.....	1,666	1,666	-	312	312	-
Valdez-Chitina-Whittier.....	3,116	3,104	12	947	942	5
Wade Hampton.....	3,917	3,917	-	643	643	-
Wrangell-Petersburg.....	4,913	4,902	11	1,473	1,468	5
Yukon-Koyukuk.....	4,752	4,752	-	1,015	1,015	-
ARIZONA						
Total.....	362,819	339,546	23,273	101,552	95,834	5,718
Apache.....	32,298	30,752	1,546	6,832	6,538	294
Cochise.....	22,022	20,673	1,349	5,997	5,611	386
Coconino.....	22,209	20,204	2,005	5,726	5,345	381
Gila.....	16,486	16,000	486	4,921	4,772	149
Graham.....	11,245	10,210	1,035	2,695	2,434	261
Greenlee.....	5,243	4,992	251	1,594	1,528	66
Maricopa.....	63,914	58,202	5,712	19,520	17,916	1,604
Mohave.....	18,521	18,117	404	6,349	6,238	111
Navajo.....	34,873	31,837	3,036	7,561	6,999	562
Pima.....	51,767	50,383	1,384	16,012	15,674	338
Pinal.....	35,382	31,626	3,756	9,107	8,222	885
Santa Cruz.....	5,040	4,728	312	1,553	1,446	107
Yavapai.....	20,963	20,111	852	7,263	7,000	263
Yuma.....	22,856	21,711	1,145	6,422	6,111	311
ARKANSAS						
Total.....	960,839	787,162	173,677	299,020	245,810	53,210
Arkansas.....	8,971	6,061	2,910	2,817	1,937	880
Ashley.....	12,792	11,574	1,218	3,699	3,335	364
Baxter.....	11,383	10,296	1,087	4,254	3,883	371
Benton.....	27,745	20,499	7,246	9,004	6,669	2,335
Boone.....	11,810	8,640	3,170	3,902	2,878	1,024
Bradley.....	6,345	5,269	1,076	1,992	1,700	292
Calhoun.....	5,573	5,387	186	1,769	1,693	76
Carroll.....	12,301	9,268	3,033	4,565	3,569	996
Chicot.....	6,698	5,107	1,591	1,935	1,422	513
Clark.....	11,696	10,547	1,149	3,835	3,465	370
Clay.....	12,979	8,103	4,876	4,367	2,770	1,597
Cleburne.....	10,349	8,611	1,738	3,617	3,071	546
Cleveland.....	6,605	6,052	553	2,145	1,965	180
Columbia.....	14,649	13,428	1,221	4,628	4,233	395

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
ARKANSAS--Con.						
Conway.....	9,575	7,547	2,028	2,947	2,382	565
Craighead.....	25,042	18,757	6,285	7,856	5,822	2,034
Crawford.....	17,315	15,503	1,812	5,363	4,767	596
Crittenden.....	19,031	16,431	2,600	4,973	4,267	706
Cross.....	13,087	9,452	3,635	3,677	2,619	1,058
Dallas.....	5,331	4,921	410	1,598	1,445	153
Desha.....	9,362	7,556	1,806	2,651	2,157	494
Drew.....	10,072	8,526	1,546	2,840	2,397	443
Faulkner.....	16,062	13,619	2,443	4,950	4,152	798
Franklin.....	8,676	7,214	1,462	2,738	2,189	549
Fulton.....	7,699	5,646	2,053	2,647	1,986	661
Garland.....	18,500	17,473	1,027	6,083	5,738	345
Grant.....	9,711	9,198	513	3,120	2,942	178
Greene.....	14,218	8,329	5,889	4,462	2,564	1,898
Hempstead.....	10,502	8,329	2,173	3,395	2,683	712
Hot Spring.....	13,199	12,057	1,142	4,123	3,781	342
Howard.....	7,396	5,772	1,624	2,434	1,936	498
Independence.....	15,589	13,020	2,569	5,075	4,229	846
Izard.....	7,381	5,790	1,591	2,620	2,060	560
Jackson.....	12,788	9,759	3,029	4,003	3,034	969
Jefferson.....	24,849	22,972	1,877	6,788	6,276	512
Johnson.....	8,851	7,333	1,518	2,973	2,469	504
Lafayette.....	10,018	9,092	926	3,180	2,903	277
Lawrence.....	12,619	9,271	3,348	4,122	3,106	1,016
Lee.....	12,688	8,298	4,390	3,207	2,102	1,105
Lincoln.....	12,913	10,773	2,140	3,437	2,808	629
Little River.....	7,698	6,680	1,018	2,312	2,000	312
Logan.....	9,720	7,028	2,692	3,019	2,195	824
Lonoke.....	16,991	12,681	4,310	5,048	3,859	1,189
Madison.....	9,453	6,676	2,777	3,132	2,228	904
Marion.....	7,000	5,289	1,711	2,566	2,095	471
Miller.....	11,590	10,506	1,084	3,501	3,154	347
Mississippi.....	29,606	23,536	6,070	8,655	6,871	1,784
Monroe.....	7,690	5,159	2,531	2,236	1,564	672
Montgomery.....	5,821	4,560	1,261	2,056	1,666	390
Nevada.....	6,235	4,833	1,402	2,032	1,585	447
Newton.....	5,844	4,141	1,703	1,890	1,408	482
Ouachita.....	15,737	15,195	542	4,865	4,695	170
Perry.....	5,634	4,425	1,209	1,854	1,490	364
Phillips.....	18,511	14,692	3,819	4,787	3,787	1,000
Pike.....	8,711	8,044	667	3,012	2,808	204
Poinsett.....	17,366	11,587	5,779	5,359	3,679	1,680
Polk.....	8,767	7,105	1,662	2,892	2,346	546
Pope.....	16,857	14,622	2,235	5,326	4,592	734
Prairie.....	10,249	7,791	2,458	3,280	2,507	773
Pulaski.....	44,627	43,418	1,209	13,021	12,623	398
Randolph.....	8,101	5,218	2,883	2,621	1,733	888
St. Francis.....	18,278	13,780	4,498	4,750	3,631	1,119
Saline.....	19,486	18,726	760	5,448	5,193	255
Scott.....	8,207	6,770	1,437	2,778	2,280	498
Searcy.....	7,731	5,910	1,821	2,573	1,993	580
Sebastian.....	14,167	12,636	1,531	4,533	4,040	493
Sevier.....	7,456	6,188	1,268	2,420	2,022	398
Sharp.....	8,233	6,849	1,384	2,936	2,453	483
Stone.....	6,838	5,181	1,657	2,210	1,729	481
Union.....	20,145	19,663	482	6,391	6,250	141
Van Buren.....	8,275	6,912	1,363	2,857	2,470	387
Washington.....	30,503	23,248	7,255	9,708	7,448	2,260
White.....	27,294	21,213	6,081	8,812	6,938	1,874
Woodruff.....	8,743	6,645	2,098	2,717	2,093	624
Yell.....	10,905	8,775	2,130	3,632	2,981	651
CALIFORNIA						
Total.....	1,819,999	1,635,124	184,875	542,533	487,853	54,680
Alameda.....	11,160	10,228	932	2,867	2,529	338
Alpine.....	450	450	-	165	165	-
Amador.....	11,855	11,607	248	4,037	3,942	95

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

CALIFORNIA--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Butte.....	36,961	33,194	3,767	12,046	10,887	1,159
Calaveras.....	13,585	12,825	760	4,709	4,437	272
Colusa.....	8,588	7,031	1,557	2,889	2,390	499
Contra Costa.....	35,806	34,217	1,589	10,222	9,722	500
Del Norte.....	8,913	8,604	309	2,869	2,790	79
El Dorado.....	25,496	24,756	740	8,239	7,987	252
Fresno.....	103,047	79,069	23,978	27,792	20,845	6,947
Glenn.....	10,552	7,106	3,446	3,293	2,210	1,083
Humboldt.....	52,749	49,661	3,088	16,304	15,424	880
Imperial.....	23,954	22,261	1,693	6,925	6,402	523
Inyo.....	12,073	12,031	42	4,148	4,127	21
Kern.....	65,251	60,168	5,083	19,951	18,503	1,448
Kings.....	29,762	25,779	3,983	8,448	7,346	1,102
Lake.....	13,707	12,486	1,221	5,322	4,912	410
Lassen.....	10,188	9,331	857	2,942	2,672	270
Los Angeles.....	94,143	92,459	1,684	27,469	26,887	582
Madera.....	21,126	16,720	4,406	6,277	4,937	1,340
Marin.....	15,738	14,609	1,129	4,832	4,546	286
Mariposa.....	6,015	5,541	474	2,204	2,056	148
Mendocino.....	33,460	30,826	2,634	10,406	9,531	875
Merced.....	52,345	43,867	8,478	14,323	11,826	2,497
Modoc.....	4,534	3,395	1,139	1,517	1,161	356
Mono.....	4,016	3,865	151	1,382	1,340	42
Monterey.....	63,418	59,012	4,406	13,476	12,302	1,174
Napa.....	33,345	31,385	1,960	9,964	9,303	661
Nevada.....	21,140	20,635	505	7,483	7,315	168
Orange.....	16,792	16,585	207	4,472	4,420	52
Placer.....	45,993	43,828	2,165	14,036	13,370	666
Plumas.....	8,246	8,146	100	2,912	2,912	30
Riverside.....	98,305	93,701	4,604	31,459	30,297	1,162
Sacramento.....	31,156	26,342	4,814	8,247	6,939	1,308
San Benito.....	10,563	8,541	2,022	2,986	2,350	636
San Bernardino.....	69,324	65,239	4,085	22,593	21,434	1,159
San Diego.....	88,175	82,933	5,242	24,899	23,229	1,670
San Francisco.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Joaquin.....	67,146	52,194	14,952	19,073	15,145	3,928
San Luis Obispo.....	25,854	23,362	2,492	6,753	5,916	837
San Mateo.....	9,517	9,231	286	2,845	2,739	106
Santa Barbara.....	30,395	27,863	2,532	9,637	8,803	834
Santa Clara.....	26,454	23,629	2,825	7,039	6,252	787
Santa Cruz.....	30,888	29,520	1,368	9,833	9,379	454
Shasta.....	39,121	37,655	1,466	12,463	11,997	466
Sierra.....	2,314	2,252	62	874	848	26
Siskiyou.....	24,839	23,164	1,675	8,449	7,934	515
Solano.....	12,213	9,538	2,675	3,768	2,907	861
Sonoma.....	84,878	77,612	7,266	26,679	24,533	2,146
Stanislaus.....	58,492	45,363	13,129	17,751	13,925	3,826
Sutter.....	19,868	15,973	3,895	5,869	4,670	1,199
Tehama.....	18,217	14,412	3,805	5,766	4,642	1,124
Trinity.....	7,615	7,415	200	2,608	2,535	73
Tulare.....	87,001	72,375	14,626	24,772	20,547	4,225
Tuolumne.....	19,069	18,759	310	6,226	6,101	125
Ventura.....	28,774	25,229	3,545	8,381	7,291	1,090
Yolo.....	22,617	19,748	2,869	6,116	5,153	963
Yuba.....	12,796	11,397	1,399	3,496	3,091	405

COLORADO

Total.....	471,177	385,188	85,989	141,840	116,561	25,276
Adams.....	11,692	8,583	3,109	3,384	2,447	937
Alamosa.....	4,481	3,333	1,148	1,316	986	330
Arapahoe.....	4,271	3,440	831	1,251	1,017	234
Archuleta.....	2,733	2,498	235	817	761	56
Baca.....	5,674	4,393	1,281	1,938	1,513	425
Bent.....	3,314	2,128	1,186	887	515	372
Boulder.....	29,259	26,924	2,335	8,564	7,812	722
Chaffee.....	5,818	5,538	280	1,606	1,511	95
Cheyenne.....	2,431	1,531	900	764	538	226

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
COLORADO--Con.						
Clear Creek.....	4,784	4,741	43	1,635	1,625	10
Conejos.....	7,846	6,609	1,237	1,980	1,723	257
Costilla.....	3,091	2,416	675	826	674	152
Crowley.....	3,086	2,341	745	1,083	832	251
Custer.....	1,074	623	451	412	240	172
Delta.....	11,638	8,661	2,977	3,955	3,061	894
Denver.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dolores.....	1,632	1,071	561	510	345	165
Douglas.....	8,416	7,601	815	2,410	2,151	259
Eagle.....	7,498	7,000	498	2,302	2,150	152
Elbert.....	3,903	2,461	1,442	1,280	814	466
El Paso.....	26,989	25,808	1,181	6,791	6,403	388
Fremont.....	7,091	6,372	719	2,181	1,976	205
Garfield.....	10,715	9,636	1,079	3,441	3,075	366
Gilpin.....	1,209	1,202	7	481	473	8
Grand.....	4,170	3,873	297	1,358	1,275	83
Gunnison.....	2,769	2,216	553	984	840	144
Hinsdale.....	111	93	18	49	43	6
Huerfano.....	2,034	1,178	856	642	402	240
Jackson.....	1,809	1,469	340	537	442	95
Jefferson.....	23,595	22,424	1,171	6,903	6,526	377
Kiowa.....	1,983	1,447	536	686	504	182
Kit Carson.....	4,702	2,480	2,222	1,442	809	633
Lake.....	3,933	3,486	447	1,071	924	147
La Plata.....	8,517	6,505	2,012	2,525	1,997	528
Larimer.....	30,312	26,418	3,894	9,529	8,391	1,138
Las Animas.....	5,797	4,988	809	1,842	1,561	281
Lincoln.....	4,836	3,671	1,165	1,605	1,261	344
Logan.....	8,050	4,609	3,441	2,310	1,302	1,008
Mesa.....	28,382	24,484	3,898	8,569	7,372	1,197
Mineral.....	979	965	14	270	264	6
Moffat.....	2,042	1,455	587	659	488	171
Montezuma.....	6,794	5,235	1,559	1,997	1,498	499
Montrose.....	11,870	9,044	2,826	3,486	2,649	837
Morgan.....	9,085	4,771	4,314	2,549	1,357	1,192
Otero.....	10,772	9,123	1,649	3,151	2,738	413
Ouray.....	1,625	1,264	361	585	471	114
Park.....	2,106	1,924	182	710	649	61
Phillips.....	4,131	3,177	954	1,471	1,170	301
Pitkin.....	6,185	5,816	369	2,069	1,978	91
Prowers.....	5,414	3,781	1,633	1,638	1,194	444
Pueblo.....	14,599	12,369	2,230	3,883	3,281	602
Rio Blanco.....	4,842	4,269	573	1,474	1,283	191
Rio Grande.....	6,600	4,684	1,916	1,877	1,346	531
Routt.....	6,592	5,656	936	2,159	1,894	265
Saguache.....	3,827	3,042	785	1,134	910	224
San Juan.....	839	839	-	282	282	-
San Miguel.....	1,941	1,699	242	610	541	69
Sedgwick.....	3,405	2,743	662	1,161	947	214
Summit.....	2,665	2,622	43	862	843	19
Teller.....	3,316	3,299	17	1,127	1,120	7
Washington.....	5,550	2,840	2,710	1,848	1,060	788
Weld.....	47,809	34,637	13,172	13,959	10,115	3,844
Yuma.....	8,544	5,683	2,861	3,013	2,165	848
CONNECTICUT						
Total.....	688,131	673,183	14,948	195,953	191,352	4,601
Fairfield.....	109,456	108,528	928	29,947	29,657	290
Hartford.....	123,070	120,279	2,791	34,534	33,679	855
Litchfield.....	74,587	72,351	2,236	23,115	22,371	744
Middlesex.....	62,704	61,926	778	18,973	18,759	214
New Haven.....	94,985	93,404	1,581	26,443	25,901	542
New London.....	110,378	107,870	2,508	30,668	29,947	721
Tolland.....	60,723	59,147	1,576	16,711	16,252	459
Windham.....	52,228	49,678	2,550	15,562	14,786	776

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
DELAWARE						
Total.....	152,943	141,583	11,360	46,874	43,503	3,371
Kent.....	50,269	46,517	3,752	15,236	14,235	1,001
New Castle.....	33,771	31,731	2,040	9,723	9,147	576
Sussex.....	68,903	63,335	5,568	21,915	20,121	1,794
DISTRICT of COLUMBIA						
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA						
Total.....	1,322,372	1,250,111	72,261	421,353	399,335	22,018
Alachua.....	32,477	29,777	2,700	10,073	9,323	750
Baker.....	6,509	5,517	992	1,411	1,149	262
Bay.....	17,756	17,678	78	5,587	5,555	32
Bradford.....	9,761	8,599	1,162	2,500	2,159	341
Brevard.....	34,322	34,047	275	10,336	10,266	70
Broward.....	6,291	5,813	478	2,009	1,914	95
Calhoun.....	7,624	6,807	817	2,393	2,132	261
Charlotte.....	11,266	11,105	161	4,439	4,383	56
Citrus.....	19,196	18,885	311	7,358	7,247	111
Clay.....	15,966	15,325	641	4,886	4,691	195
Collier.....	12,890	12,859	31	4,106	4,097	9
Columbia.....	11,051	8,943	2,108	3,177	2,583	594
Dade.....	20,804	19,732	1,072	5,968	5,612	356
De Soto.....	7,402	6,754	648	1,835	1,614	221
Dixie.....	5,480	5,273	207	1,708	1,633	75
Duval.....	11,182	10,644	538	3,020	2,882	138
Escambia.....	32,962	31,514	1,448	9,562	9,065	497
Flagler.....	4,454	4,168	286	1,488	1,419	69
Franklin.....	3,914	3,891	23	1,446	1,435	11
Gadsden.....	22,892	20,939	1,953	5,586	5,115	471
Gilchrist.....	3,551	2,485	1,066	1,146	853	293
Glades.....	3,669	3,167	502	1,115	975	140
Gulf.....	5,695	5,594	101	1,737	1,696	41
Hamilton.....	7,787	6,485	1,302	2,353	1,991	362
Hardee.....	11,862	10,261	1,601	3,289	2,765	524
Hendry.....	7,963	7,748	215	2,364	2,290	74
Hernando.....	12,944	12,373	571	4,698	4,513	185
Highlands.....	15,572	14,499	1,073	5,349	5,028	321
Hillsborough.....	92,128	85,897	6,231	28,698	26,708	1,990
Holmes.....	10,720	9,385	1,335	3,550	3,136	414
Indian River.....	10,932	10,727	205	3,647	3,552	95
Jackson.....	25,038	21,599	3,439	7,251	6,202	1,049
Jefferson.....	8,778	7,920	858	2,481	2,232	249
Lafayette.....	2,892	1,922	970	955	639	316
Lake.....	39,201	36,996	2,205	13,697	13,051	646
Lee.....	31,256	30,874	382	11,035	10,937	98
Leon.....	25,177	24,394	783	7,136	6,916	220
Levy.....	12,756	11,523	1,233	4,175	3,779	396
Liberty.....	3,379	3,064	315	1,064	973	91
Madison.....	9,706	7,148	2,558	2,825	2,097	728
Manatee.....	27,750	26,645	1,105	11,094	10,729	365
Marion.....	41,158	38,527	2,631	13,407	12,561	846
Martin.....	23,335	22,372	963	8,293	8,009	284
Monroe.....	15,119	14,903	216	4,907	4,799	108
Nassau.....	13,671	12,884	787	3,899	3,682	217
Okaloosa.....	33,540	32,697	843	10,048	9,801	247
Okeechobee.....	7,518	6,842	676	2,102	1,904	198
Orange.....	57,702	55,690	2,012	17,248	16,589	659
Osceola.....	13,250	12,632	618	4,327	4,128	199
Palm Beach.....	31,103	29,596	1,507	9,468	9,100	368
Pasco.....	50,265	47,868	2,397	19,127	18,349	778
Pinellas.....	20,449	20,013	436	7,688	7,539	149
Polk.....	88,942	86,195	2,747	27,600	26,631	969
Putnam.....	26,980	26,088	892	8,497	8,201	296

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
FLORIDA--Con.						
St. Johns.....	18,375	18,024	351	5,799	5,715	84
St. Lucie.....	17,812	17,502	310	6,156	6,054	102
Santa Rosa.....	24,752	23,339	1,413	7,449	7,008	441
Sarasota.....	30,147	29,776	371	11,410	11,314	96
Seminole.....	31,873	30,945	928	9,439	9,133	306
Sumter.....	14,839	13,837	1,002	4,627	4,357	270
Suwannee.....	8,729	5,807	2,922	2,673	1,783	890
Taylor.....	5,940	5,442	498	1,825	1,659	166
Union.....	8,112	7,627	485	1,639	1,490	149
Volusia.....	50,096	48,671	1,425	17,203	16,776	427
Wakulla.....	6,308	6,179	129	1,926	1,885	41
Walton.....	11,121	10,341	780	3,571	3,344	227
Washington.....	8,281	7,338	943	2,478	2,188	290
GEORGIA						
Total.....	1,822,991	1,651,447	171,544	522,037	471,439	50,598
Appling.....	9,268	6,616	2,652	2,549	1,738	811
Atkinson.....	5,879	4,574	1,305	1,629	1,286	343
Bacon.....	4,583	2,248	2,335	1,266	649	617
Baker.....	3,875	3,262	613	1,057	818	239
Baldwin.....	8,376	7,826	550	2,229	2,078	151
Banks.....	6,833	5,988	845	2,128	1,861	267
Barrow.....	10,305	9,476	829	3,040	2,775	265
Bartow.....	22,734	21,157	1,577	6,694	6,223	471
Ben Hill.....	5,149	4,402	747	1,521	1,303	218
Berrien.....	7,333	4,861	2,472	2,192	1,451	741
Bibb.....	17,146	16,641	505	4,795	4,660	135
Bleckley.....	5,177	4,313	864	1,524	1,290	234
Brantley.....	5,940	4,433	1,507	1,695	1,298	397
Brooks.....	8,921	5,971	2,950	2,468	1,698	770
Bryan.....	6,539	6,348	191	1,820	1,760	60
Bulloch.....	16,969	13,028	3,941	4,852	3,688	1,164
Burke.....	12,725	10,625	2,100	3,322	2,785	537
Butts.....	6,782	6,115	667	1,753	1,587	166
Calhoun.....	6,606	4,944	1,662	1,824	1,472	352
Camden.....	7,970	7,895	75	2,195	2,173	22
Candler.....	3,500	2,146	1,354	973	597	376
Carroll.....	28,028	25,973	2,055	8,538	7,856	682
Catoosa.....	15,150	14,615	535	4,537	4,353	184
Charlton.....	5,680	5,312	368	1,526	1,445	81
Chatham.....	20,140	19,954	186	5,952	5,891	61
Chattahoochee.....	7,026	6,973	53	746	732	14
Chattooga.....	15,498	14,628	870	4,806	4,521	285
Cherokee.....	27,405	25,764	1,641	8,143	7,604	539
Clarke.....	20,835	20,682	153	6,400	6,341	59
Clay.....	3,636	2,782	854	1,073	852	221
Clayton.....	18,268	17,881	387	4,939	4,816	123
Clinch.....	3,350	3,101	249	908	840	68
Cobb.....	51,353	50,498	855	15,045	14,740	305
Coffee.....	12,633	8,909	3,724	3,579	2,549	1,030
Colquitt.....	17,906	13,033	4,873	5,224	3,851	1,373
Columbia.....	19,158	18,537	621	5,236	5,053	183
Cook.....	7,198	5,577	1,621	2,090	1,644	446
Coweta.....	21,105	20,450	655	6,035	5,830	205
Crawford.....	5,748	5,193	555	1,477	1,314	163
Crisp.....	7,354	6,365	989	2,185	1,837	348
Dade.....	9,910	9,456	454	2,794	2,669	125
Dawson.....	3,639	3,291	348	1,120	995	125
Decatur.....	11,423	9,715	1,708	3,054	2,544	510
De Kalb.....	26,277	25,937	340	7,365	7,263	102
Dodge.....	10,242	8,447	1,795	3,007	2,480	527
Dooley.....	10,404	8,772	1,632	3,030	2,600	430
Dougherty.....	13,037	12,707	330	3,388	3,297	91
Douglas.....	19,604	19,254	350	5,484	5,366	118
Early.....	7,415	6,002	1,413	2,054	1,604	450
Echols.....	1,814	1,504	310	514	447	67
Effingham.....	13,742	12,506	1,236	3,768	3,442	326

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

GEORGIA--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Elbert.....	10,824	9,782	1,042	3,250	2,917	333
Emanuel.....	10,898	8,814	2,084	3,183	2,631	552
Evans.....	4,705	3,611	1,094	1,297	978	319
Fannin.....	13,357	12,837	520	4,255	4,100	155
Fayette.....	11,364	10,901	463	3,216	3,040	176
Floyd.....	37,169	35,805	1,364	11,068	10,642	426
Forsyth.....	16,928	14,715	2,213	5,126	4,484	642
Franklin.....	12,784	11,406	1,378	4,038	3,595	443
Fulton.....	40,962	39,675	1,287	11,654	11,267	387
Gilmer.....	8,956	7,993	963	2,811	2,509	302
GlascocK.....	2,435	1,978	457	752	633	119
Glynn.....	17,085	16,998	87	4,942	4,905	37
Gordon.....	18,822	17,357	1,465	5,715	5,219	496
Grady.....	9,765	6,483	3,282	2,893	1,942	951
Greene.....	7,748	7,191	557	2,159	1,996	163
Gwinnett.....	53,120	51,471	1,649	15,535	15,065	470
Habersham.....	17,677	16,689	988	5,129	4,814	315
Hall.....	43,904	41,871	2,033	13,242	12,630	612
Hancock.....	9,019	8,469	550	2,298	2,129	169
Haralson.....	9,571	8,921	650	2,971	2,787	184
Harris.....	10,828	10,355	473	3,096	2,970	126
Hart.....	10,949	9,627	1,322	3,163	2,730	433
Heard.....	5,354	4,878	476	1,628	1,472	156
Henry.....	21,049	20,248	801	5,699	5,397	302
Houston.....	21,723	20,998	725	5,619	5,429	190
Irwin.....	4,792	2,779	2,013	1,438	850	588
Jackson.....	17,391	15,615	1,776	5,228	4,657	571
Jasper.....	5,760	5,461	299	1,714	1,607	107
Jeff Davis.....	5,360	4,163	1,197	1,532	1,147	385
Jefferson.....	14,483	13,275	1,208	4,010	3,683	327
Jenkins.....	4,619	3,323	1,296	1,287	929	358
Johnson.....	7,727	6,591	1,136	2,304	1,938	366
Jones.....	10,323	9,970	353	2,837	2,712	125
Lamar.....	5,753	5,228	525	1,629	1,479	150
Lanier.....	2,225	1,572	653	658	460	198
Laurens.....	17,651	14,709	2,942	5,165	4,239	926
Lee.....	7,044	6,005	1,039	1,879	1,653	226
Liberty.....	9,012	8,897	115	2,550	2,518	32
Lincoln.....	5,895	5,423	472	1,644	1,468	176
Long.....	3,746	3,171	575	1,082	926	156
Lowndes.....	22,610	20,160	2,450	6,132	5,543	590
Lumpkin.....	5,756	5,166	590	1,699	1,522	177
McDuffie.....	8,773	8,202	571	2,440	2,260	180
McIntosh.....	7,371	7,243	128	2,069	2,031	38
Macon.....	8,580	7,734	846	2,228	2,038	190
Madison.....	13,517	12,364	1,153	4,159	3,806	353
Marion.....	5,099	4,387	712	1,410	1,238	172
Meriwether.....	14,645	13,803	842	4,014	3,735	279
Miller.....	6,397	4,308	2,089	1,919	1,342	577
Mitchell.....	9,677	7,128	2,549	2,503	1,839	664
Monroe.....	7,255	6,679	576	1,920	1,771	149
Montgomery.....	6,054	4,961	1,093	1,733	1,385	348
Morgan.....	7,443	6,239	1,204	1,910	1,578	332
Murray.....	10,280	9,652	628	2,980	2,771	209
Muscogee.....	3,096	3,001	95	914	872	42
Newton.....	15,860	15,503	357	4,551	4,441	110
Oconee.....	7,915	7,395	520	2,489	2,316	173
Oglethorpe.....	7,598	6,678	920	2,174	1,897	277
Paulding.....	17,520	16,988	532	5,188	5,047	141
Peach.....	6,739	6,079	660	1,776	1,572	204
Pickens.....	9,620	8,799	821	2,934	2,706	228
Pierce.....	6,657	4,603	2,054	1,880	1,275	605
Pike.....	7,316	6,698	618	2,079	1,864	215
Polk.....	16,546	15,728	818	4,894	4,654	240
Pulaski.....	4,118	3,618	500	1,161	1,017	144
Putnam.....	4,165	3,454	711	1,082	870	212
Quitman.....	2,145	2,016	129	580	536	44
Rabun.....	8,362	7,942	420	2,693	2,540	153
Randolph.....	5,276	4,431	845	1,464	1,250	214

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
GEORGIA--Con.						
Richmond.....	20,205	19,701	504	5,247	5,100	147
Rockdale.....	13,372	13,131	241	3,700	3,627	73
Schley.....	3,097	2,419	678	908	681	227
Screven.....	9,267	7,758	1,509	2,621	2,138	483
Seminole.....	4,255	3,258	997	1,215	943	272
Spalding.....	16,692	16,102	590	4,923	4,756	167
Stephens.....	13,631	12,938	693	4,204	3,964	240
Stewart.....	6,511	6,062	449	1,782	1,653	129
Sumter.....	11,130	9,721	1,409	2,888	2,464	424
Talbot.....	6,478	6,281	197	1,679	1,614	65
Taliaferro.....	2,462	2,229	233	750	676	74
Tattnall.....	13,553	10,236	3,317	3,217	2,192	1,025
Taylor.....	7,865	6,976	889	2,268	2,019	249
Telfair.....	8,166	6,298	1,868	2,433	1,866	567
Terrell.....	5,648	5,110	538	1,546	1,380	166
Thomas.....	16,360	13,918	2,442	4,558	3,878	680
Tift.....	15,109	13,206	1,903	4,259	3,702	557
Toombs.....	5,924	4,277	1,647	1,679	1,178	501
Towns.....	4,565	4,095	470	1,411	1,283	128
Treutlen.....	3,186	2,340	846	875	627	248
Troup.....	14,458	13,641	817	4,417	4,145	272
Turner.....	4,740	3,057	1,683	1,407	885	522
Twiggs.....	8,222	7,745	477	2,081	1,929	152
Union.....	6,811	5,831	980	2,174	1,871	303
Upson.....	13,481	12,724	757	3,950	3,697	253
Walker.....	28,990	27,864	1,126	8,630	8,294	336
Walton.....	15,140	13,829	1,311	4,273	3,882	391
Ware.....	11,575	10,077	1,498	3,210	2,803	407
Warren.....	6,669	6,264	405	1,789	1,648	141
Washington.....	11,934	10,821	1,113	3,316	2,943	373
Wayne.....	8,902	7,081	1,821	2,558	1,998	560
Webster.....	2,321	2,000	321	643	533	110
Wheeler.....	4,637	3,759	878	1,383	1,140	243
White.....	7,742	6,701	1,041	2,345	2,035	310
Whitfield.....	36,236	35,390	846	10,555	10,296	259
Wilcox.....	6,998	5,887	1,111	2,147	1,817	330
Wilkes.....	6,167	5,298	869	1,839	1,578	261
Wilkinson.....	6,973	6,483	490	1,922	1,773	149
Worth.....	10,764	8,038	2,726	3,020	2,202	818
HAWAII						
Total.....	130,811	124,878	5,933	33,106	31,576	1,530
Hawaii.....	37,109	33,739	3,370	10,261	9,399	862
Honolulu.....	44,284	42,974	1,310	9,388	9,056	332
Kauai.....	22,843	22,615	228	6,229	6,178	51
Maui.....	26,575	25,550	1,025	7,228	6,943	285
IDAHO						
Total.....	325,467	231,759	93,708	95,840	69,887	25,953
Ada.....	24,558	20,283	4,275	6,959	5,753	1,206
Adams.....	2,877	2,314	563	944	753	191
Bannock.....	9,105	7,600	1,505	2,547	2,163	384
Bear Lake.....	3,112	2,291	821	904	680	224
Benewah.....	3,772	3,024	748	1,183	973	210
Bingham.....	17,908	9,742	8,166	4,529	2,567	1,962
Blaine.....	5,749	4,867	882	1,977	1,739	238
Boise.....	1,779	1,568	211	578	511	67
Bonner.....	11,301	9,577	1,724	3,645	3,112	533
Bonneville.....	15,474	10,687	4,787	3,883	2,711	1,172
Boundary.....	3,572	2,503	1,069	1,045	777	268
Butte.....	2,925	1,911	1,014	848	589	259
Camas.....	740	495	245	211	131	80
Canyon.....	26,289	18,018	8,271	7,854	5,321	2,533
Caribou.....	3,546	2,069	1,477	1,003	596	407
Cassia.....	8,938	4,494	4,444	2,379	1,324	1,055

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

IDAHO--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Clark.....	699	613	86	208	195	13
Clearwater.....	7,032	6,383	649	2,073	1,861	212
Custer.....	2,967	2,302	665	952	778	174
Elmore.....	4,903	4,218	685	1,562	1,379	183
Franklin.....	4,001	1,554	2,447	1,060	474	586
Fremont.....	5,914	3,969	1,945	1,635	1,150	485
Gem.....	5,442	3,389	2,053	1,609	1,020	589
Gooding.....	5,996	3,056	2,940	1,870	1,033	837
Idaho.....	9,152	6,628	2,524	2,647	1,976	671
Jefferson.....	11,619	7,582	4,037	3,201	2,188	1,013
Jerome.....	5,990	2,400	3,590	1,720	697	1,023
Kootenai.....	19,104	17,428	1,676	5,882	5,369	513
Latah.....	10,812	8,147	2,665	3,530	2,635	895
Lemhi.....	2,656	1,902	754	816	584	232
Lewis.....	3,867	3,269	598	1,246	1,029	217
Lincoln.....	3,057	1,662	1,395	936	556	380
Madison.....	4,730	2,675	2,055	1,256	700	556
Minidoka.....	11,019	6,653	4,366	2,960	1,840	1,120
Nez Perce.....	4,308	2,335	1,973	1,266	706	560
Oneida.....	2,864	2,296	568	955	762	193
Owyhee.....	6,422	4,357	2,065	1,872	1,337	535
Payette.....	7,849	5,534	2,315	2,572	1,863	709
Power.....	1,670	1,055	615	511	334	177
Shoshone.....	15,664	15,431	233	4,928	4,861	67
Teton.....	2,284	1,387	897	638	407	231
Twin Falls.....	16,985	9,277	7,708	5,222	2,895	2,327
Valley.....	3,609	3,382	227	1,150	1,075	75
Washington.....	3,207	1,432	1,775	1,074	483	591

ILLINOIS

Total.....	1,887,548	1,458,822	428,726	573,745	443,426	130,319
Adams.....	25,573	18,169	7,404	7,789	5,552	2,237
Alexander.....	5,738	4,550	1,188	1,912	1,479	433
Bond.....	9,505	5,825	3,680	3,005	1,952	1,053
Boone.....	11,377	8,559	2,818	3,227	2,430	797
Brown.....	5,586	3,776	1,810	1,947	1,376	571
Bureau.....	26,005	18,889	7,116	8,261	6,200	2,061
Calhoun.....	5,675	3,596	2,079	1,894	1,219	675
Carroll.....	14,431	10,726	3,705	4,577	3,461	1,116
Cass.....	8,062	5,582	2,480	2,660	1,895	765
Champaign.....	37,590	29,815	7,775	11,687	9,123	2,564
Christian.....	18,832	14,241	4,591	6,064	4,594	1,470
Clark.....	9,545	5,751	3,794	3,250	1,940	1,310
Clay.....	9,678	5,967	3,711	3,285	2,051	1,234
Clinton.....	20,673	15,268	5,405	5,442	4,189	1,253
Coles.....	11,975	8,638	3,337	3,826	2,688	1,138
Cook.....	18,973	17,604	1,369	5,036	4,686	350
Crawford.....	12,591	9,791	2,800	4,443	3,425	1,018
Cumberland.....	9,772	6,447	3,325	3,221	2,142	1,079
De Kalb.....	22,862	17,057	5,805	6,744	5,142	1,602
De Witt.....	9,405	6,335	3,070	3,072	2,105	967
Douglas.....	12,624	9,821	2,803	4,015	3,194	821
Du Page.....	23,271	22,085	1,186	5,961	5,633	328
Edgar.....	11,630	7,530	4,100	3,909	2,518	1,391
Edwards.....	7,090	5,440	1,650	2,571	1,982	589
Effingham.....	15,150	9,558	5,592	4,481	3,022	1,459
Fayette.....	15,592	10,060	5,532	4,867	3,149	1,718
Ford.....	8,595	4,895	3,700	2,679	1,585	1,094
Franklin.....	19,584	17,129	2,455	7,090	6,241	849
Fulton.....	22,016	16,126	5,890	7,199	5,321	1,878
Gallatin.....	7,418	6,082	1,336	2,545	2,096	449
Greene.....	11,272	7,349	3,923	3,670	2,485	1,185
Grundy.....	15,401	12,528	2,873	4,510	3,720	790
Hamilton.....	5,800	3,200	2,600	2,032	1,159	873
Hancock.....	17,372	11,542	5,830	5,947	3,989	1,958
Hardin.....	4,914	4,301	613	1,762	1,565	197
Henderson.....	8,451	6,108	2,343	2,800	2,096	704

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC (1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
ILLINOIS--Con.						
Henry.....	25,691	16,310	9,381	7,689	5,027	2,662
Iroquois.....	28,408	19,181	9,227	8,992	6,258	2,734
Jackson.....	22,218	19,615	2,603	6,377	5,467	910
Jasper.....	7,717	2,606	5,111	2,356	878	1,478
Jefferson.....	15,379	10,824	4,555	5,122	3,631	1,491
Jersey.....	11,097	8,401	2,696	3,073	2,285	788
Jo Daviess.....	15,423	9,746	5,677	4,723	3,254	1,469
Johnson.....	7,550	6,163	1,387	2,558	2,094	464
Kane.....	31,434	25,313	6,121	8,231	6,611	1,620
Kankakee.....	45,084	38,101	6,983	11,287	9,234	2,053
Kendall.....	13,687	10,145	3,542	3,893	2,869	1,024
Knox.....	18,248	12,350	5,898	5,890	4,032	1,858
Lake.....	71,147	68,343	2,804	19,892	19,032	860
La Salle.....	39,447	29,296	10,151	11,688	8,702	2,986
Lawrence.....	11,659	9,512	2,147	3,857	3,148	709
Lee.....	19,800	13,669	6,131	5,905	4,216	1,689
Livingston.....	24,409	16,385	8,024	6,916	4,584	2,332
Logan.....	15,984	11,436	4,548	4,730	3,342	1,388
McDonough.....	13,170	8,103	5,067	4,396	2,742	1,654
McHenry.....	54,033	47,134	6,899	15,537	13,627	1,910
McLean.....	35,334	25,639	9,695	10,921	8,077	2,844
Macon.....	25,313	21,073	4,240	7,543	6,145	1,398
Macoupin.....	27,478	20,289	7,189	8,885	6,694	2,191
Madison.....	70,946	63,908	7,038	20,237	18,076	2,161
Marion.....	19,412	14,562	4,850	6,452	4,882	1,570
Marshall.....	10,692	7,743	2,949	3,461	2,667	794
Mason.....	9,083	5,386	3,697	3,039	1,855	1,184
Massac.....	6,949	5,045	1,904	2,300	1,676	624
Menard.....	6,955	5,106	1,849	2,294	1,708	586
Mercer.....	13,878	9,536	4,342	4,364	3,062	1,302
Monroe.....	10,072	6,727	3,345	2,888	1,873	1,015
Montgomery.....	16,071	10,867	5,204	5,148	3,658	1,490
Morgan.....	12,671	8,306	4,365	4,058	2,671	1,387
Moultrie.....	9,151	6,797	2,354	2,805	2,131	674
Ogle.....	24,779	18,426	6,353	7,361	5,530	1,831
Peoria.....	31,513	26,010	5,503	9,291	7,553	1,738
Perry.....	9,731	7,358	2,373	3,120	2,414	706
Piatt.....	11,506	9,115	2,391	3,678	2,930	748
Pike.....	14,711	10,137	4,574	5,159	3,665	1,494
Pope.....	3,857	2,863	994	1,296	958	338
Pulaski.....	8,741	8,044	697	2,992	2,732	260
Putnam.....	5,007	3,840	1,167	1,637	1,286	351
Randolph.....	19,207	14,720	4,487	5,388	4,028	1,360
Richland.....	7,839	4,714	3,125	2,487	1,500	987
Rock Island.....	23,646	20,265	3,381	6,885	5,845	1,040
St. Clair.....	47,841	41,780	6,061	14,571	12,757	1,814
Saline.....	12,317	10,406	1,911	4,384	3,738	646
Sangamon.....	35,426	28,244	7,182	10,742	8,508	2,234
Schuyler.....	4,812	1,996	2,816	1,572	720	852
Scott.....	6,096	4,435	1,661	2,070	1,527	543
Shelby.....	17,944	11,499	6,445	5,818	3,904	1,914
Stark.....	7,510	5,200	2,310	2,472	1,765	707
Stephenson.....	21,125	14,203	6,922	6,351	4,444	1,907
Tazewell.....	29,478	23,949	5,529	8,833	7,171	1,662
Union.....	11,307	9,116	2,191	3,584	2,875	709
Vermilion.....	36,861	30,448	6,413	11,286	9,157	2,129
Wabash.....	4,665	3,238	1,427	1,582	1,119	463
Warren.....	10,573	6,061	4,512	3,353	1,952	1,401
Washington.....	10,753	6,214	4,539	3,592	2,205	1,387
Wayne.....	11,015	6,817	4,198	3,808	2,399	1,409
White.....	11,119	8,481	2,638	3,912	3,010	902
Whiteside.....	28,505	22,107	6,398	8,252	6,481	1,771
Will.....	69,949	61,744	8,205	18,211	15,682	2,529
Williamson.....	20,997	19,785	1,212	6,797	6,425	372
Winnebago.....	38,093	32,824	5,269	10,867	9,375	1,492
Woodford.....	25,007	20,826	4,181	7,507	6,159	1,348

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

INDIANA

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Total.....	1,822,659	1,448,069	374,590	543,896	429,156	114,740
Adams.....	15,575	8,352	7,223	4,273	2,378	1,895
Allen.....	54,741	43,574	11,167	14,864	11,782	3,082
Bartholomew.....	29,332	25,582	3,750	8,356	7,181	1,175
Benton.....	8,753	5,352	3,401	2,617	1,683	934
Blackford.....	7,496	5,214	2,282	2,347	1,574	773
Boone.....	21,104	15,356	5,748	6,447	4,571	1,876
Brown.....	9,057	8,380	677	2,827	2,603	224
Carroll.....	15,047	11,521	3,526	4,881	3,671	1,210
Cass.....	21,206	16,881	4,325	6,104	4,609	1,495
Clark.....	23,979	19,733	4,246	6,977	5,759	1,218
Clay.....	15,807	12,018	3,789	5,371	4,047	1,324
Clinton.....	15,652	11,355	4,297	4,923	3,479	1,444
Crawford.....	8,033	6,722	1,311	2,643	2,238	405
Daviess.....	15,244	9,403	5,841	4,482	3,038	1,444
Dearborn.....	16,725	13,609	3,116	4,799	3,944	855
Decatur.....	14,057	9,100	4,957	4,126	2,698	1,428
De Kalb.....	18,772	13,567	5,205	5,549	3,954	1,595
Delaware.....	38,823	33,542	5,281	11,573	9,776	1,797
Dubois.....	17,550	13,100	4,450	4,578	3,556	1,022
Elkhart.....	47,483	38,355	9,128	13,685	11,251	2,434
Fayette.....	8,589	6,325	2,264	2,437	1,731	706
Floyd.....	17,220	14,965	2,255	4,755	4,131	624
Fountain.....	11,458	8,377	3,081	3,700	2,664	1,036
Franklin.....	13,874	8,920	4,954	3,778	2,430	1,348
Fulton.....	12,353	8,595	3,758	4,059	2,899	1,160
Gibson.....	17,313	13,371	3,942	5,324	4,064	1,260
Grant.....	31,739	25,789	5,950	9,539	7,663	1,876
Greene.....	19,057	14,987	4,070	6,398	5,060	1,338
Hamilton.....	32,654	27,364	5,290	9,745	7,993	1,752
Hancock.....	24,633	20,826	3,807	7,419	6,127	1,292
Harrison.....	17,704	12,370	5,334	5,225	3,734	1,491
Hendricks.....	36,368	31,206	5,162	10,510	8,793	1,717
Henry.....	31,388	25,436	5,952	9,444	7,573	1,871
Howard.....	39,156	35,342	3,814	11,266	10,048	1,218
Huntington.....	18,753	13,147	5,606	5,677	3,901	1,776
Jackson.....	19,880	15,704	4,176	6,179	4,853	1,326
Jasper.....	15,741	11,444	4,297	4,217	2,980	1,237
Jay.....	13,141	7,455	5,686	4,083	2,320	1,763
Jefferson.....	10,877	6,479	4,398	3,244	2,007	1,237
Jennings.....	14,872	11,186	3,686	3,887	2,750	1,137
Johnson.....	26,833	23,058	3,775	7,380	6,132	1,248
Knox.....	18,150	14,047	4,103	5,769	4,464	1,305
Kosciusko.....	37,769	31,565	6,204	11,948	9,917	2,031
Lagrange.....	20,890	14,186	6,704	5,828	4,419	1,409
Lake.....	30,073	26,824	3,249	7,902	6,969	933
La Porte.....	35,861	30,536	5,325	10,681	9,164	1,517
Lawrence.....	20,805	18,152	2,653	6,529	5,640	889
Madison.....	41,555	35,647	5,908	12,197	10,100	2,097
Marion.....	1,703	1,542	161	484	428	56
Marshall.....	23,838	16,893	6,945	7,259	5,122	2,137
Martin.....	8,109	6,554	1,555	2,364	1,947	417
Miami.....	20,196	15,785	4,411	6,276	4,820	1,456
Monroe.....	42,073	40,374	1,699	13,036	12,487	549
Montgomery.....	20,088	15,785	4,303	6,361	4,981	1,380
Morgan.....	28,653	24,730	3,923	8,037	6,770	1,267
Newton.....	11,606	8,623	2,983	3,745	2,840	905
Noble.....	21,293	16,108	5,185	6,354	4,847	1,507
Ohio.....	4,289	3,127	1,162	1,378	991	387
Orange.....	13,687	11,570	2,117	4,372	3,702	670
Owen.....	12,163	9,638	2,525	3,985	3,170	815
Parke.....	11,780	9,070	2,710	3,807	2,848	959
Perry.....	11,137	9,125	2,012	3,223	2,678	545
Pike.....	9,416	7,838	1,578	3,200	2,632	568
Porter.....	32,005	28,112	3,893	9,104	7,915	1,189
Posey.....	14,970	11,570	3,400	4,516	3,514	1,002
Pulaski.....	12,534	8,322	4,212	3,980	2,702	1,278
Putnam.....	18,080	13,563	4,517	5,311	3,863	1,448

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
INDIANA--Con.						
Randolph.....	19,427	12,685	6,742	6,235	4,110	2,125
Ripley.....	17,703	13,039	4,664	5,405	4,034	1,371
Rush.....	13,666	9,210	4,456	4,034	2,656	1,378
St. Joseph.....	37,525	32,024	5,501	10,744	9,043	1,701
Scott.....	7,326	5,623	1,703	2,154	1,578	576
Shelby.....	22,739	17,075	5,664	6,767	4,871	1,896
Spencer.....	14,676	10,293	4,383	4,219	3,010	1,209
Starke.....	15,871	13,194	2,677	4,722	3,897	825
Steuben.....	15,042	11,655	3,387	4,918	3,921	997
Sullivan.....	15,111	12,047	3,064	5,180	4,143	1,037
Switzerland.....	6,306	3,237	3,069	2,130	1,162	968
Tippecanoe.....	30,187	26,227	3,960	9,004	7,740	1,264
Tipton.....	11,474	8,221	3,253	3,537	2,437	1,100
Union.....	6,582	4,912	1,670	2,098	1,592	506
Vanderburgh.....	26,355	24,534	1,821	7,315	6,772	543
Vermillion.....	11,377	9,872	1,505	3,899	3,374	525
Vigo.....	33,634	29,468	4,166	9,905	8,569	1,336
Wabash.....	16,383	10,570	5,813	4,844	3,004	1,840
Warren.....	8,705	6,697	2,008	2,762	2,095	667
Warwick.....	22,236	20,077	2,159	6,590	5,942	648
Washington.....	14,190	9,633	4,557	4,228	2,894	1,334
Wayne.....	35,099	30,595	4,504	10,346	8,918	1,428
Wells.....	15,673	9,347	6,326	4,716	2,764	1,952
White.....	16,126	11,930	4,196	5,245	3,953	1,292
Whitley.....	18,484	13,556	4,928	5,565	4,102	1,463
IOWA						
Total.....	1,207,551	695,180	512,371	373,465	229,798	143,667
Adair.....	9,487	5,267	4,220	3,301	1,981	1,320
Adams.....	6,322	3,738	2,584	2,184	1,337	847
Allamakee.....	10,963	5,378	5,585	3,212	1,839	1,373
Appanoose.....	8,476	5,401	3,075	2,903	1,879	1,024
Audubon.....	6,764	2,400	4,364	2,106	938	1,168
Benton.....	15,230	7,952	7,278	4,586	2,602	1,984
Black Hawk.....	19,906	14,394	5,512	5,394	3,927	1,467
Boone.....	14,002	8,483	5,519	4,263	2,491	1,772
Bremer.....	15,493	9,838	5,655	4,701	3,232	1,469
Buchanan.....	15,826	8,274	7,552	4,359	2,481	1,878
Buena Vista.....	12,102	6,800	5,302	3,970	2,465	1,505
Butler.....	16,953	11,091	5,862	5,520	3,817	1,703
Calhoun.....	14,287	9,934	4,353	4,826	3,527	1,299
Carroll.....	14,196	6,894	7,302	4,220	2,482	1,738
Cass.....	9,701	4,959	4,742	3,285	1,797	1,488
Cedar.....	14,778	8,471	6,307	4,635	2,886	1,749
Cerro Gordo.....	12,414	8,215	4,199	3,761	2,507	1,254
Cherokee.....	10,056	5,134	4,922	3,064	1,727	1,337
Chickasaw.....	11,302	5,639	5,663	3,315	1,878	1,437
Clarke.....	4,443	1,642	2,801	1,428	568	860
Clay.....	8,186	3,825	4,361	2,569	1,304	1,265
Clayton.....	20,606	12,608	7,998	6,552	4,493	2,059
Clinton.....	14,916	7,264	7,652	4,180	2,167	2,013
Crawford.....	12,926	5,984	6,942	3,989	2,140	1,849
Dallas.....	18,964	13,591	5,373	6,111	4,441	1,670
Davis.....	5,360	1,971	3,389	1,714	676	1,038
Decatur.....	7,163	4,147	3,016	2,551	1,659	892
Delaware.....	14,064	6,398	7,666	3,705	1,985	1,720
Des Moines.....	11,440	8,400	3,040	2,520	2,532	988
Dickinson.....	9,326	6,258	3,068	3,197	2,315	882
Dubuque.....	24,171	15,193	8,978	5,687	3,977	1,710
Emmet.....	6,101	2,875	3,226	1,844	963	881
Fayette.....	16,531	8,606	7,925	4,792	2,737	2,055
Floyd.....	10,592	5,369	5,223	3,191	1,726	1,465
Franklin.....	8,879	3,993	4,886	2,952	1,459	1,493
Fremont.....	9,282	6,225	3,057	3,237	2,231	1,006
Greene.....	7,981	4,283	3,698	2,679	1,461	1,218
Grundy.....	11,407	5,825	5,582	3,651	2,082	1,569
Guthrie.....	12,243	7,522	4,721	4,224	2,817	1,407

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
IOWA--Con.						
Hamilton.....	9,935	4,716	5,219	3,256	1,603	1,653
Hancock.....	13,146	7,498	5,648	4,308	2,733	1,575
Hardin.....	12,920	7,315	5,605	4,228	2,579	1,649
Harrison.....	12,659	7,686	4,973	4,223	2,719	1,504
Henry.....	11,078	6,345	4,733	3,658	2,193	1,465
Howard.....	7,608	2,790	4,818	2,220	1,002	1,218
Humboldt.....	7,844	3,781	4,063	2,483	1,375	1,108
Ida.....	9,190	5,521	3,669	3,031	2,040	991
Iowa.....	15,419	9,692	5,727	4,965	3,430	1,535
Jackson.....	15,100	8,993	6,107	4,261	2,781	1,480
Jasper.....	19,837	12,737	7,100	6,213	4,140	2,073
Jefferson.....	7,003	3,327	3,676	2,252	1,115	1,137
Johnson.....	18,991	11,788	7,203	5,605	3,607	1,998
Jones.....	11,903	6,282	5,621	3,579	1,997	1,582
Keokuk.....	13,943	8,600	5,343	4,695	3,085	1,610
Kossuth.....	16,905	7,287	9,618	4,904	2,468	2,436
Lee.....	14,656	10,025	4,631	4,336	3,018	1,318
Linn.....	28,149	20,149	8,000	8,177	5,998	2,179
Louisa.....	10,682	7,673	3,009	3,456	2,499	957
Lucas.....	5,138	1,980	3,158	1,711	753	958
Lyon.....	10,770	4,586	6,184	3,158	1,659	1,499
Madison.....	7,904	3,747	4,157	2,546	1,176	1,370
Mahaska.....	10,953	5,103	5,850	3,515	1,778	1,737
Marion.....	11,967	7,370	4,597	3,673	2,310	1,363
Marshall.....	14,710	9,037	5,673	4,474	2,814	1,660
Mills.....	7,411	4,221	3,190	2,449	1,469	980
Mitchell.....	9,327	4,054	5,273	2,697	1,349	1,348
Monona.....	8,786	5,025	3,761	2,972	1,828	1,144
Monroe.....	5,206	2,072	3,134	1,601	701	900
Montgomery.....	6,423	3,401	3,022	2,213	1,256	957
Muscatine.....	14,711	10,812	3,899	4,435	3,259	1,176
O'Brien.....	12,932	7,466	5,466	4,129	2,631	1,498
Osceola.....	5,686	1,999	3,687	1,744	756	988
Page.....	7,222	2,861	4,361	2,357	939	1,418
Palo Alto.....	8,955	4,452	4,503	2,744	1,559	1,185
Plymouth.....	16,171	7,507	8,664	4,645	2,468	2,177
Pocahontas.....	12,729	7,843	4,886	4,066	2,684	1,382
Polk.....	20,610	15,837	4,773	6,047	4,541	1,506
Pottawattamie.....	10,289	5,089	5,200	3,258	1,747	1,511
Poweshiek.....	21,990	13,949	8,041	6,662	4,306	2,356
Ringgold.....	6,373	3,277	3,096	2,306	1,283	1,023
Sac.....	12,214	6,804	5,410	3,915	2,426	1,489
Scott.....	16,363	10,494	5,869	4,548	3,004	1,544
Shelby.....	10,479	4,459	6,020	2,938	1,380	1,558
Sioux.....	18,476	8,904	9,572	5,062	2,864	2,198
Story.....	18,148	13,019	5,129	5,852	4,326	1,526
Tama.....	17,147	10,310	6,837	5,529	3,617	1,912
Taylor.....	8,790	4,939	3,851	3,223	1,957	1,266
Union.....	5,343	2,450	2,893	1,723	886	837
Van Buren.....	8,643	5,482	3,161	3,025	1,969	1,056
Wapello.....	12,454	8,464	3,990	3,868	2,642	1,226
Warren.....	16,526	10,913	5,613	4,822	3,229	1,593
Washington.....	12,697	7,700	4,997	3,880	2,478	1,402
Wayne.....	8,405	5,232	3,173	3,137	2,066	1,071
Webster.....	17,128	10,829	6,299	5,170	3,360	1,810
Winnebago.....	9,255	5,322	3,933	3,050	1,895	1,155
Winneshiek.....	14,300	6,118	8,182	3,987	1,880	2,107
Woodbury.....	16,003	9,190	6,813	4,879	2,921	1,958
Worth.....	8,968	5,380	3,588	3,039	1,976	1,063
Wright.....	10,142	5,037	5,105	3,188	1,748	1,440
KANSAS						
Total.....	762,344	524,400	237,944	245,229	171,281	73,948
Allen.....	8,561	6,051	2,510	2,916	2,082	834
Anderson.....	5,360	2,402	2,958	1,683	822	861
Atchison.....	6,600	3,562	3,038	2,038	1,148	890
Barber.....	4,492	3,356	1,136	1,574	1,215	359

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

KANSAS—Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Barton.....	11,440	7,961	3,479	3,403	2,414	989
Bourbon.....	6,248	3,505	2,743	2,161	1,230	931
Brown.....	8,320	4,498	3,822	2,896	1,654	1,242
Butler.....	20,465	16,051	4,414	6,226	4,870	1,356
Chase.....	3,408	2,371	1,037	1,250	893	357
Chautauqua.....	4,642	3,639	1,003	1,870	1,469	401
Cherokee.....	9,943	7,013	2,930	3,331	2,321	1,010
Cheyenne.....	4,256	2,567	1,689	1,471	962	509
Clark.....	2,896	2,176	720	1,081	843	238
Clay.....	4,929	2,036	2,893	1,669	763	906
Cloud.....	6,351	3,802	2,549	2,161	1,378	783
Coffey.....	7,397	4,883	2,514	2,744	1,937	807
Comanche.....	2,702	1,959	743	1,014	804	210
Cowley.....	10,216	6,384	3,832	3,414	2,224	1,190
Crawford.....	15,088	11,713	3,375	5,518	4,360	1,158
Decatur.....	4,988	3,370	1,618	1,760	1,247	513
Dickinson.....	10,167	5,735	4,432	3,349	1,944	1,405
Doniphan.....	7,858	5,033	2,825	2,556	1,706	850
Douglas.....	9,746	6,756	2,990	3,102	2,039	1,063
Edwards.....	4,581	3,597	984	1,617	1,273	344
Elk.....	3,858	2,715	1,143	1,496	1,101	395
Ellis.....	9,202	6,850	2,352	2,389	1,837	552
Ellsworth.....	6,146	4,353	1,793	2,225	1,660	565
Finney.....	4,184	2,585	1,599	1,157	725	432
Ford.....	8,460	5,932	2,528	2,395	1,723	672
Franklin.....	8,971	5,282	3,689	2,953	1,776	1,177
Geary.....	4,538	4,006	532	1,101	913	188
Gove.....	3,940	2,291	1,649	1,207	762	445
Graham.....	4,751	3,065	1,686	1,480	1,016	464
Grant.....	2,254	1,483	771	622	399	223
Gray.....	4,516	3,278	1,238	1,462	1,123	339
Greeley.....	2,044	1,396	648	603	453	150
Greenwood.....	5,285	3,458	1,827	2,031	1,406	625
Hamilton.....	2,747	1,991	756	924	717	207
Harper.....	5,089	3,221	1,868	1,902	1,239	663
Harvey.....	11,797	8,767	3,030	3,554	2,620	934
Haskell.....	3,672	2,740	932	1,113	874	239
Hodgeman.....	2,662	1,290	1,372	864	492	372
Jackson.....	7,279	3,816	3,463	2,273	1,188	1,085
Jefferson.....	11,945	9,028	2,917	3,771	2,823	948
Jewell.....	6,099	3,471	2,628	2,224	1,354	870
Johnson.....	17,946	15,205	2,741	5,181	4,306	875
Kearny.....	3,047	2,229	818	929	694	235
Kingman.....	5,278	2,273	3,005	1,653	774	879
Kiowa.....	4,088	3,343	745	1,426	1,180	246
Labette.....	12,885	9,317	3,568	4,342	3,146	1,196
Lane.....	2,707	1,979	728	920	715	205
Leavenworth.....	16,336	12,059	4,277	3,798	2,520	1,278
Lincoln.....	4,582	2,475	2,107	1,732	1,044	688
Linn.....	7,770	5,211	2,559	2,848	1,958	890
Logan.....	3,814	3,191	623	1,235	1,069	166
Lyon.....	8,744	5,213	3,531	2,816	1,701	1,115
McPherson.....	11,296	6,420	4,876	3,630	2,154	1,476
Marion.....	11,205	6,894	4,311	3,807	2,502	1,305
Marshall.....	9,410	5,088	4,322	3,295	2,017	1,278
Meade.....	4,912	3,606	1,306	1,643	1,268	375
Miami.....	10,370	6,384	3,986	3,004	1,745	1,259
Mitchell.....	3,817	2,247	1,570	1,344	804	540
Montgomery.....	11,996	9,154	2,842	4,115	3,111	1,004
Morris.....	6,432	4,295	2,137	2,315	1,569	746
Morton.....	3,576	3,048	528	1,150	1,002	148
Nemaha.....	11,825	6,943	4,882	3,739	2,459	1,280
Neosho.....	8,484	5,564	2,920	2,761	1,762	999
Ness.....	4,791	3,130	1,661	1,668	1,162	506
Norton.....	3,677	1,864	1,813	1,192	618	574
Osage.....	10,739	7,405	3,334	3,530	2,492	1,038
Osborne.....	6,416	4,383	2,033	2,332	1,681	651
Ottawa.....	6,183	4,536	1,647	2,176	1,624	552
Pawnee.....	3,873	2,373	1,500	1,034	557	477

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports)

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
KANSAS--Con.						
Phillips.....	4,638	2,569	2,069	1,591	935	656
Pottawatomie.....	8,550	5,691	2,859	2,828	1,915	913
Pratt.....	3,259	1,582	1,677	1,143	569	574
Rawlins.....	4,393	2,320	2,073	1,433	862	571
Reno.....	23,880	18,403	5,477	7,496	5,761	1,735
Republic.....	5,435	2,258	3,177	1,976	931	1,045
Rice.....	7,965	5,928	2,037	2,675	2,012	663
Riley.....	14,457	12,755	1,702	3,684	3,103	581
Rooks.....	5,178	3,601	1,577	1,750	1,310	440
Rush.....	5,117	3,426	1,691	1,846	1,280	566
Russell.....	3,535	2,288	1,247	1,184	798	386
Saline.....	8,878	6,729	2,149	2,495	1,802	693
Scott.....	1,549	465	1,084	441	130	311
Sedgwick.....	33,452	26,796	6,656	9,286	7,447	1,839
Seward.....	2,354	1,741	613	659	497	162
Shawnee.....	23,295	20,050	3,245	6,787	5,682	1,105
Sheridan.....	3,859	2,025	1,834	1,181	722	459
Sherman.....	2,396	919	1,477	716	284	432
Smith.....	6,757	4,189	2,568	2,465	1,658	807
Stafford.....	5,943	4,173	1,770	2,248	1,662	586
Stanton.....	2,326	1,669	657	696	513	183
Stevens.....	1,346	821	525	405	241	164
Sumner.....	14,549	9,787	4,762	4,854	3,414	1,440
Thomas.....	2,654	1,297	1,357	880	463	417
Trego.....	4,436	2,627	1,809	1,475	998	477
Wabaunsee.....	6,397	3,984	2,413	2,166	1,412	754
Wallace.....	2,198	1,428	770	683	448	235
Washington.....	9,266	4,946	4,320	3,266	1,976	1,290
Wichita.....	3,274	2,283	991	944	678	266
Wilson.....	4,893	2,776	2,117	1,748	984	764
Woodson.....	4,789	3,300	1,489	1,756	1,285	471
Wyandotte.....	15,034	14,307	727	4,307	4,076	231
KENTUCKY						
Total.....	1,533,261	1,151,565	381,696	456,114	340,699	115,415
Adair.....	9,803	4,176	5,627	3,113	1,296	1,817
Allen.....	9,053	4,243	4,810	2,904	1,397	1,507
Anderson.....	5,779	2,921	2,858	1,756	909	847
Ballard.....	8,276	6,086	2,190	2,906	2,176	730
Barren.....	17,376	8,239	9,137	5,585	2,568	3,017
Bath.....	9,235	5,781	3,454	2,906	1,907	999
Bell.....	16,101	16,091	10	4,472	4,467	5
Boone.....	20,393	16,464	3,929	5,676	4,563	1,113
Bourbon.....	10,653	6,971	3,682	3,233	2,197	1,036
Boyd.....	14,394	13,833	561	4,008	3,846	162
Boyle.....	9,548	6,919	2,629	2,952	2,130	822
Bracken.....	7,227	4,184	3,043	2,339	1,433	906
Breathitt.....	14,221	12,174	2,047	3,799	3,255	544
Breckinridge.....	14,789	9,319	5,470	4,617	3,005	1,612
Bullitt.....	23,321	20,986	2,335	6,359	5,634	725
Butler.....	9,723	6,908	2,815	3,083	2,268	815
Caldwell.....	7,102	4,870	2,232	2,268	1,535	733
Calloway.....	14,155	10,644	3,511	4,918	3,625	1,293
Campbell.....	11,287	9,253	2,034	3,039	2,410	629
Carlisle.....	5,354	3,875	1,479	1,913	1,423	490
Carroll.....	4,639	3,285	1,354	1,389	998	391
Carter.....	19,850	15,637	4,213	5,876	4,729	1,147
Casey.....	12,930	6,078	6,852	4,060	2,005	2,055
Christian.....	21,355	15,452	5,903	6,148	4,287	1,861
Clark.....	10,688	6,482	4,206	3,083	1,844	1,239
Clay.....	18,481	15,350	3,131	4,779	3,945	834
Clinton.....	8,174	5,562	2,612	2,565	1,712	853
Crittenden.....	5,378	3,969	1,409	1,763	1,294	469
Cumberland.....	6,850	4,148	2,702	2,208	1,384	824
Daviess.....	26,137	19,618	6,519	7,170	5,327	1,843
Edmonson.....	8,751	6,305	2,446	2,720	1,994	726
Elliot.....	5,933	3,758	2,175	1,646	1,001	645
Estill.....	9,847	7,880	1,967	2,889	2,331	558

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports)

States Counties

KENTUCKY--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Fayette.....	14,550	11,061	3,489	3,848	2,893	955
Fleming.....	11,366	6,399	4,967	3,680	2,073	1,607
Floyd.....	32,467	31,803	664	9,144	8,959	185
Franklin.....	13,125	10,340	2,785	3,913	3,046	867
Fulton.....	3,946	3,068	878	1,224	883	341
Gallatin.....	4,134	2,634	1,500	1,310	879	431
Garrard.....	6,170	2,692	3,478	1,898	753	1,145
Grant.....	9,999	6,457	3,542	3,270	2,115	1,155
Graves.....	20,215	14,032	6,183	6,791	4,830	1,961
Grayson.....	13,296	7,121	6,175	4,097	2,334	1,763
Green.....	10,350	4,930	5,420	3,434	1,676	1,758
Greenup.....	17,648	14,928	2,720	5,068	4,289	779
Hancock.....	7,080	5,391	1,689	2,111	1,650	461
Hardin.....	24,294	18,590	5,704	7,123	5,441	1,682
Harlan.....	30,735	30,633	102	8,890	8,866	24
Harrison.....	7,802	3,264	4,538	2,411	996	1,415
Hart.....	13,980	7,618	6,362	4,490	2,529	1,961
Henderson.....	13,061	10,538	2,523	3,877	3,032	845
Henry.....	10,910	6,682	4,228	3,628	2,277	1,351
Hickman.....	6,264	4,354	1,910	2,097	1,469	628
Hopkins.....	20,070	18,057	2,013	6,272	5,630	642
Jackson.....	10,005	5,896	4,109	2,982	1,754	1,228
Jefferson.....	36,877	34,834	2,043	10,034	9,367	667
Jessamine.....	8,171	4,911	3,260	2,441	1,417	1,024
Johnson.....	13,671	12,451	1,220	4,111	3,744	367
Kenton.....	18,051	15,787	2,264	4,889	4,241	648
Knott.....	14,698	14,479	219	3,859	3,798	61
Knox.....	18,952	17,079	1,873	5,424	4,881	543
Larue.....	8,110	5,044	3,066	2,485	1,519	966
Laurel.....	23,049	16,505	6,544	6,625	4,823	1,802
Lawrence.....	10,726	8,735	1,991	3,293	2,714	579
Lee.....	6,587	5,441	1,146	2,009	1,682	327
Leslie.....	11,623	11,476	147	2,973	2,932	41
Letcher.....	20,615	20,580	35	5,976	5,961	15
Lewis.....	12,355	8,402	3,953	3,612	2,493	1,119
Lincoln.....	16,663	10,621	6,042	5,221	3,382	1,839
Livingston.....	7,596	6,187	1,409	2,642	2,175	467
Logan.....	15,337	9,086	6,251	4,835	2,897	1,938
Lyon.....	5,562	4,424	1,138	1,645	1,288	357
McCracken.....	22,895	20,754	2,141	7,337	6,676	661
McCreary.....	12,548	12,196	352	3,503	3,410	93
McLean.....	9,062	6,546	2,516	3,055	2,258	797
Madison.....	18,913	13,337	5,576	5,599	3,852	1,747
Magoffin.....	10,443	7,222	3,221	2,802	1,969	833
Marion.....	11,289	5,900	5,389	2,723	1,382	1,341
Marshall.....	16,820	14,245	2,575	5,415	4,580	835
Martin.....	9,377	9,238	139	2,435	2,401	34
Mason.....	9,862	6,222	3,640	2,956	1,900	1,056
Meade.....	12,805	9,623	3,182	3,684	2,819	865
Menifee.....	4,050	2,493	1,557	1,182	734	448
Mercer.....	9,219	5,061	4,158	2,929	1,600	1,329
Metcalfe.....	8,177	3,360	4,817	2,644	1,078	1,566
Monroe.....	11,642	7,050	4,592	3,776	2,332	1,444
Montgomery.....	10,281	7,154	3,127	3,026	2,100	926
Morgan.....	10,019	5,591	4,428	2,953	1,685	1,268
Muhlenberg.....	20,207	17,957	2,250	6,377	5,687	690
Nelson.....	17,661	12,309	5,352	4,460	3,165	1,295
Nicholas.....	6,508	3,418	3,090	2,143	1,168	975
Ohio.....	16,168	11,688	4,480	5,192	3,734	1,458
Oldham.....	14,687	12,737	1,950	3,798	3,282	516
Owen.....	7,470	4,107	3,363	2,564	1,498	1,066
Owsley.....	5,023	3,222	1,801	1,460	923	537
Pendleton.....	7,314	3,566	3,748	2,140	994	1,146
Perry.....	20,255	19,987	268	5,411	5,345	66
Pike.....	56,483	55,892	591	15,788	15,608	180
Powell.....	7,704	6,394	1,310	2,216	1,822	394
Pulaski.....	24,798	16,509	8,289	7,744	5,025	2,719
Robertson.....	2,223	1,082	1,141	729	365	364
Rockcastle.....	12,245	8,723	3,522	3,616	2,595	1,021

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

KENTUCKY--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Rowan.....	9,819	8,248	1,571	3,018	2,505	513
Russell.....	10,542	5,865	4,677	3,459	1,979	1,480
Scott.....	9,319	5,680	3,639	2,815	1,726	1,089
Shelby.....	14,817	8,835	5,982	4,398	2,644	1,754
Simpson.....	6,604	2,541	4,063	1,930	723	1,207
Spencer.....	5,488	2,932	2,556	1,641	904	737
Taylor.....	9,540	5,242	4,298	2,934	1,551	1,383
Todd.....	10,823	7,321	3,502	3,493	2,429	1,064
Trigg.....	8,620	5,859	2,761	2,710	1,916	794
Trimble.....	5,349	3,240	2,109	1,696	1,033	663
Union.....	12,319	9,919	2,400	3,278	2,627	651
Warren.....	21,179	13,660	7,519	6,564	4,350	2,214
Washington.....	7,767	2,834	4,933	2,196	833	1,363
Wayne.....	10,343	5,905	4,438	2,979	1,701	1,278
Webster.....	8,962	7,092	1,870	3,075	2,468	607
Whitley.....	14,285	13,121	1,164	4,299	3,945	354
Wolfe.....	5,669	3,590	2,079	1,644	1,059	585
Woodford.....	8,755	6,107	2,648	2,554	1,736	818

LOUISIANA

Total.....	1,232,384	1,118,627	113,757	337,414	305,614	31,800
Acadia.....	22,594	17,218	5,376	6,115	4,656	1,459
Allen.....	13,493	12,095	1,398	3,871	3,473	398
Ascension.....	25,096	24,405	691	6,700	6,515	185
Assumption.....	19,654	16,658	2,996	4,965	4,324	641
Avoyelles.....	27,882	22,931	4,951	8,123	6,631	1,492
Beauregard.....	14,737	12,646	2,091	4,251	3,634	617
Bienville.....	13,039	12,126	913	3,999	3,725	274
Bossier.....	21,663	20,122	1,541	6,225	5,741	484
Caddo.....	33,569	32,358	1,211	9,761	9,402	359
Calcasieu.....	36,987	35,816	1,171	10,169	9,781	388
Caldwell.....	9,354	8,297	1,057	2,842	2,532	310
Cameron.....	8,194	7,300	894	2,310	2,048	262
Catahoula.....	9,008	6,863	2,145	2,569	2,013	556
Claiborne.....	9,091	8,416	675	2,716	2,517	199
Concordia.....	11,798	10,322	1,476	3,094	2,708	386
De Soto.....	16,332	15,279	1,053	4,956	4,591	365
East Baton Rouge.....	37,609	36,503	1,106	9,758	9,432	326
East Carroll.....	6,698	4,451	2,247	1,635	1,008	627
East Feliciana.....	12,960	12,334	626	3,073	2,870	203
Evangeline.....	18,965	13,818	5,147	5,275	4,012	1,263
Franklin.....	18,597	12,822	5,775	5,158	3,461	1,697
Grant.....	13,671	12,255	1,416	4,285	3,840	445
Iberia.....	20,964	19,344	1,620	5,303	4,926	377
Iberville.....	20,359	19,612	747	5,170	5,001	169
Jackson.....	10,863	10,376	487	3,388	3,222	166
Jefferson.....	13,836	13,793	43	3,471	3,463	8
Jefferson Davis.....	10,946	8,148	2,798	3,019	2,216	803
Lafayette.....	30,722	28,444	2,278	8,100	7,505	595
Lafourche.....	42,057	39,674	2,383	10,717	10,069	648
La Salle.....	13,295	12,994	301	4,282	4,187	95
Lincoln.....	12,028	11,192	836	3,582	3,299	283
Livingston.....	29,759	28,349	1,410	8,426	8,048	378
Madison.....	5,529	3,535	1,994	1,418	846	572
Morehouse.....	17,750	16,420	1,330	4,830	4,438	392
Natchitoches.....	19,245	17,381	1,864	5,722	5,189	533
Orleans.....	1,931	1,931	-	705	705	-
Ouachita.....	24,622	23,438	1,184	6,935	6,596	339
Plaquemines.....	17,945	17,534	411	4,576	4,462	114
Pointe Coupee.....	18,057	15,102	2,955	4,769	4,005	764
Rapides.....	56,596	54,221	2,375	15,104	14,369	735
Red River.....	9,226	8,490	736	2,828	2,593	235
Richland.....	14,925	12,079	2,846	4,096	3,227	869
Sabine.....	15,526	14,767	759	4,760	4,498	262
St. Bernard.....	4,302	4,231	71	1,219	1,195	24
St. Charles.....	21,610	21,565	45	5,414	5,400	14
St. Helena.....	9,937	7,984	1,953	2,563	2,110	453

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-per cent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports)

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
LOUISIANA--Con.						
St. James.....	13,231	12,603	628	3,015	2,867	148
St. John the Baptist.....	11,458	11,323	135	2,661	2,614	47
St. Landry.....	48,955	40,307	8,648	12,649	10,541	2,108
St. Martin.....	20,396	18,433	1,963	5,176	4,673	503
St. Mary.....	21,107	20,315	792	5,220	5,031	189
St. Tammany.....	40,123	39,086	1,037	11,317	11,022	295
Tangipahoa.....	42,476	38,496	3,980	11,770	10,666	1,104
Tensas.....	9,732	7,651	2,081	2,818	2,245	573
Terrebonne.....	36,012	35,300	712	8,696	8,507	189
Union.....	15,031	13,773	1,258	4,661	4,308	353
Vermilion.....	26,535	21,548	4,987	7,548	5,988	1,560
Vernon.....	21,020	20,100	920	6,510	6,205	305
Washington.....	19,991	17,370	2,621	5,787	5,104	683
Webster.....	19,501	18,473	1,028	6,042	5,701	341
West Baton Rouge.....	10,164	9,954	210	2,617	2,565	52
West Carroll.....	13,028	8,629	4,399	3,976	2,670	1,306
West Feliciana.....	11,376	10,855	521	1,831	1,700	131
Winn.....	9,227	8,772	455	2,873	2,724	149
Total.....	487,556	464,716	22,840	145,677	139,631	6,046
MAINE						
Androscoggin.....	22,937	21,748	1,189	6,540	6,260	280
Aroostook.....	46,572	40,649	5,923	12,568	11,119	1,449
Cumberland.....	71,576	70,217	1,359	20,810	20,468	342
Franklin.....	19,348	18,421	927	5,786	5,549	237
Hancock.....	29,987	29,669	318	9,815	9,705	110
Kennebec.....	37,617	35,470	2,147	10,782	10,200	582
Knox.....	16,978	16,037	941	5,414	5,110	304
Lincoln.....	20,537	20,008	529	6,825	6,682	143
Oxford.....	33,953	32,641	1,312	10,428	10,085	343
Penobscot.....	48,398	46,446	1,952	13,941	13,427	514
Piscataquis.....	13,183	12,730	453	4,196	4,062	134
Sagadahoc.....	11,085	10,797	288	3,375	3,293	82
Somerset.....	23,963	22,213	1,750	7,030	6,533	497
Waldo.....	17,406	15,728	1,678	5,130	4,705	425
Washington.....	25,815	25,198	617	8,154	7,961	193
York.....	48,201	46,744	1,457	14,883	14,472	411
Total.....	917,501	855,116	62,385	254,891	237,279	17,612
MARYLAND						
Allegany.....	39,842	39,304	538	12,423	12,234	189
Anne Arundel.....	97,347	94,817	2,530	24,613	23,881	732
Baltimore.....	71,066	67,074	3,992	19,223	18,057	1,166
Calvert.....	20,682	17,669	3,013	5,525	4,762	763
Caroline.....	19,781	17,406	2,375	6,382	5,618	764
Carroll.....	61,799	55,834	5,965	17,204	15,471	1,733
Cecil.....	42,672	40,180	2,492	11,871	11,169	702
Charles.....	40,048	37,179	2,869	10,126	9,423	703
Dorchester.....	17,810	16,225	1,585	5,637	5,112	525
Frederick.....	57,767	52,614	5,153	15,880	14,556	1,324
Garrett.....	21,476	19,090	2,386	6,321	5,700	621
Harford.....	55,664	51,864	3,800	15,684	14,521	1,163
Howard.....	40,357	38,372	1,985	10,633	10,029	604
Kent.....	12,670	11,031	1,639	3,984	3,513	471
Montgomery.....	56,326	54,035	2,291	14,525	13,835	690
Prince Georges.....	51,084	47,359	3,725	12,729	11,888	841
Queen Annes.....	18,422	16,765	1,657	5,807	5,315	492
St. Marys.....	38,252	34,925	3,327	9,474	8,701	773
Somerset.....	15,849	14,341	1,508	4,910	4,441	469
Talbot.....	16,873	14,866	2,007	5,603	4,962	641
Washington.....	61,861	58,997	2,864	17,781	17,009	772
Wicomico.....	38,984	36,523	2,461	11,910	11,158	752
Worcester.....	20,869	18,646	2,223	6,646	5,924	722
Independent City						
Baltimore.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports)

States Counties

MASSACHUSETTS

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Total.....	878,874	860,043	18,831	251,016	245,494	5,522
Barnstable.....	56,738	56,511	227	19,579	19,503	76
Berkshire.....	45,158	43,780	1,378	13,393	12,969	424
Bristol.....	76,776	74,718	2,058	21,727	21,129	598
Dukes.....	6,117	6,003	114	2,296	2,266	30
Essex.....	67,201	66,170	1,031	18,893	18,597	296
Franklin.....	35,570	33,769	1,801	11,229	10,676	553
Hampden.....	48,268	47,206	1,062	13,597	13,322	275
Hampshire.....	38,471	36,210	2,261	11,301	10,705	596
Middlesex.....	121,703	119,523	2,180	33,046	32,448	598
Nantucket.....	3,774	3,764	10	1,333	1,328	5
Norfolk.....	69,752	69,014	738	17,210	17,015	195
Plymouth.....	130,308	128,388	1,920	36,783	36,164	619
Suffolk.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester.....	179,038	174,987	4,051	50,629	49,372	1,257

MICHIGAN

Total.....	2,319,906	2,042,377	277,529	664,179	586,864	77,315
Alcona.....	7,113	6,173	940	2,394	2,095	299
Alger.....	4,774	4,323	451	1,451	1,340	111
Allegan.....	51,561	43,949	7,612	14,720	12,659	2,061
Alpena.....	16,903	15,381	1,522	4,600	4,222	378
Antrim.....	12,612	11,318	1,294	3,928	3,618	310
Arenac.....	11,149	9,630	1,519	3,407	2,998	409
Baraga.....	5,023	4,705	318	1,531	1,416	85
Barry.....	31,665	27,055	4,610	9,295	8,023	1,272
Bay.....	38,833	31,128	7,705	10,291	8,283	2,008
Benzie.....	8,593	8,084	509	2,796	2,614	182
Berrien.....	87,548	80,266	7,282	26,180	23,947	2,233
Branch.....	28,807	23,297	5,510	8,125	6,472	1,653
Calhoun.....	57,385	51,030	6,355	16,453	14,459	1,994
Cass.....	34,545	30,902	3,643	10,559	9,461	1,098
Charlevoix.....	9,824	8,998	826	2,929	2,674	255
Cheboygan.....	10,619	9,672	947	3,211	2,946	265
Chippewa.....	10,942	9,662	1,280	3,222	2,909	313
Clare.....	13,968	12,610	1,358	4,440	4,076	364
Clinton.....	38,177	29,438	8,739	10,473	8,157	2,316
Crawford.....	6,482	6,424	58	1,976	1,965	11
Delta.....	15,307	14,428	879	4,386	4,159	227
Dickinson.....	6,752	6,347	405	2,150	2,048	102
Eaton.....	39,663	33,329	6,334	11,137	9,234	1,903
Emmet.....	12,057	11,254	803	3,549	3,332	217
Genesee.....	100,840	95,468	5,372	27,307	25,861	1,446
Gladwin.....	13,471	11,924	1,547	4,211	3,768	443
Gogebic.....	6,420	6,129	291	2,082	1,990	92
Grand Traverse.....	21,127	19,280	1,847	6,347	5,860	487
Gratiot.....	22,606	15,605	7,001	6,514	4,404	2,110
Hillsdale.....	29,443	23,162	6,281	8,921	7,037	1,884
Houghton.....	20,897	20,116	781	7,092	6,857	235
Huron.....	31,084	21,338	9,746	9,370	6,853	2,517
Ingham.....	37,425	31,482	5,943	10,343	8,670	1,673
Ionia.....	30,549	24,835	5,714	8,032	6,524	1,508
Iosco.....	14,500	13,507	993	4,888	4,564	324
Iron.....	11,129	10,812	317	3,919	3,837	82
Isabella.....	24,090	19,288	4,802	6,654	5,380	1,274
Jackson.....	64,610	58,786	5,824	17,362	15,697	1,665
Kalamazoo.....	49,509	45,268	4,241	14,241	12,973	1,268
Kalkaska.....	5,272	5,106	166	1,745	1,694	51
Kent.....	69,064	61,612	7,452	19,117	17,205	1,912
Keweenaw.....	2,343	2,343	-	809	809	-
Lake.....	5,582	4,977	605	1,958	1,789	169
Lapeer.....	46,047	40,050	5,997	11,959	10,446	1,513
Leelanau.....	10,872	9,026	1,846	3,326	2,873	453
Lenawee.....	48,794	39,941	8,853	14,170	11,518	2,652
Livingston.....	52,497	48,401	4,096	14,729	13,567	1,162
Luce.....	6,789	6,736	53	1,746	1,729	17

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC (1) -B reports)

States Counties

MICHIGAN—Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Mackinac.....	6,768	6,054	714	2,086	1,932	154
Macomb.....	48,579	44,707	3,872	13,042	12,006	1,036
Manistee.....	12,371	11,699	672	3,839	3,669	170
Marquette.....	22,449	22,232	217	6,591	6,537	54
Mason.....	13,591	11,732	1,859	4,169	3,654	515
Mecosta.....	15,997	13,580	2,417	4,900	4,207	693
Menominee.....	13,839	11,415	2,424	4,068	3,483	585
Midland.....	28,848	26,800	2,048	7,924	7,397	527
Missaukee.....	7,126	5,463	1,663	2,216	1,756	460
Monroe.....	77,225	68,057	9,168	21,099	18,421	2,678
Montcalm.....	32,167	27,077	5,090	9,851	8,332	1,519
Montmorency.....	5,247	4,657	590	1,782	1,607	175
Muskegon.....	48,552	46,235	2,317	13,279	12,709	570
Newaygo.....	24,527	20,934	3,593	7,253	6,284	969
Oakland.....	90,779	88,523	2,256	24,431	23,777	654
Oceana.....	17,984	15,038	2,946	5,439	4,694	745
Ogemaw.....	11,903	10,675	1,228	3,846	3,488	358
Ontonagon.....	10,548	10,027	521	3,230	3,097	133
Osceola.....	14,838	12,640	2,198	4,602	3,937	665
Oscoda.....	4,726	4,290	436	1,596	1,515	81
Otsego.....	7,410	6,711	699	2,129	1,977	152
Ottawa.....	66,007	57,818	8,189	17,717	15,684	2,033
Presque Isle.....	8,562	6,506	2,056	2,535	2,108	427
Roscommon.....	9,892	9,800	92	3,587	3,563	24
Saginaw.....	66,756	55,344	11,412	17,662	14,445	3,217
St. Clair.....	64,737	60,088	4,649	18,714	17,467	1,247
St. Joseph.....	30,759	26,363	4,396	9,499	8,237	1,262
Sanilac.....	34,889	26,118	8,771	10,551	8,097	2,454
Schoolcraft.....	3,907	3,571	336	1,154	1,087	67
Shiawassee.....	39,389	32,659	6,730	11,052	9,037	2,015
Tuscola.....	42,100	34,381	7,719	11,567	9,352	2,215
Van Buren.....	44,042	37,970	6,072	13,298	11,584	1,714
Washtenaw.....	50,848	43,639	7,209	13,891	11,815	2,076
Wayne.....	47,614	46,087	1,527	12,558	12,105	453
Wexford.....	9,668	8,892	776	2,977	2,762	215

MINNESOTA

Total.....	1,278,411	823,895	454,516	369,627	251,991	117,636
Aitkin.....	11,403	8,240	3,163	3,877	2,974	903
Anoka.....	18,824	15,945	2,879	4,657	3,967	690
Becker.....	18,575	11,590	6,985	5,373	3,628	1,745
Beltrami.....	14,916	11,805	3,111	4,127	3,302	825
Benton.....	11,627	6,175	5,452	2,949	1,773	1,176
Big Stone.....	5,094	2,517	2,577	1,583	906	677
Blue Earth.....	21,427	12,848	8,579	6,342	3,846	2,496
Brown.....	9,887	2,947	6,940	2,649	887	1,762
Carlton.....	19,245	16,925	2,320	5,221	4,633	588
Carver.....	19,119	12,875	6,244	5,295	3,846	1,449
Cass.....	17,323	14,788	2,535	5,453	4,748	705
Chippewa.....	8,896	4,201	4,695	2,695	1,376	1,319
Chisago.....	17,492	13,850	3,642	5,197	4,161	1,036
Clay.....	14,601	9,327	5,274	4,264	2,779	1,485
Clearwater.....	8,013	4,918	3,095	2,517	1,653	864
Cook.....	3,423	3,423	-	1,174	1,174	-
Cottonwood.....	11,067	5,847	5,220	3,460	2,007	1,453
Crow Wing.....	23,159	20,412	2,747	6,955	6,223	732
Dakota.....	21,610	16,482	5,128	5,231	3,975	1,256
Dodge.....	13,037	8,025	5,012	3,874	2,457	1,417
Douglas.....	15,919	9,566	6,353	4,765	3,024	1,741
Faribault.....	14,140	7,094	7,046	4,376	2,355	2,021
Fillmore.....	19,344	11,210	8,134	6,083	3,884	2,199
Freeborn.....	18,646	11,058	7,588	5,457	3,348	2,109
Goodhue.....	24,260	16,219	8,041	7,240	5,184	2,056
Grant.....	7,462	4,452	3,010	2,420	1,525	895
Hennepin.....	15,492	12,217	3,275	3,825	3,002	823
Houston.....	11,795	6,673	5,122	3,368	2,120	1,248
Hubbard.....	7,811	5,834	1,977	2,493	1,947	546

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC (1)-B reports]

States Counties

MINNESOTA--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Isanti.....	13,093	9,314	3,779	3,746	2,734	1,012
Itasca.....	28,283	25,990	2,293	8,486	7,914	572
Jackson.....	10,802	4,270	6,532	3,298	1,476	1,822
Kenabece.....	7,193	3,696	3,497	2,126	1,219	907
Kandiyohi.....	17,679	10,110	7,569	5,169	3,186	1,983
Kittson.....	6,853	4,578	2,275	2,249	1,596	653
Koochiching.....	10,679	9,776	903	3,019	2,787	232
Lac Qui Parle.....	11,164	5,908	5,256	3,615	2,162	1,453
Lake.....	5,496	5,376	120	1,601	1,574	27
Lake of the Woods.....	3,987	3,002	985	1,239	998	241
Le Sueur.....	16,613	10,291	6,322	4,962	3,348	1,614
Lincoln.....	8,143	3,626	4,517	2,579	1,414	1,165
Lyon.....	11,778	6,103	5,675	3,381	2,003	1,378
McLeod.....	15,632	8,493	7,139	4,505	2,516	1,989
Mahomen.....	5,638	3,082	2,556	1,592	992	600
Marshall.....	13,060	7,026	6,034	3,958	2,373	1,585
Martin.....	13,565	6,319	7,246	4,288	2,238	2,050
Meeker.....	13,548	6,980	6,568	3,982	2,239	1,743
Mille Lacs.....	13,039	8,697	4,342	4,018	2,848	1,170
Morrison.....	19,482	9,961	9,521	5,201	3,083	2,118
Mower.....	18,752	11,450	7,302	5,438	3,526	1,912
Murray.....	12,508	6,302	6,206	3,718	2,110	1,608
Nicollet.....	9,008	3,580	5,428	2,392	1,061	1,331
Nobles.....	13,383	6,108	7,275	3,882	2,018	1,864
Norman.....	10,008	5,718	4,290	3,298	2,113	1,185
Olmsted.....	24,771	17,985	6,786	6,658	4,994	1,664
Otter Tail.....	33,654	17,718	15,936	10,476	6,085	4,391
Pennington.....	4,822	1,853	2,969	1,244	485	759
Pine.....	16,821	10,771	6,050	5,169	3,576	1,593
Pipestone.....	7,463	3,458	4,005	2,236	1,240	996
Polk.....	18,484	9,708	8,776	5,660	3,196	2,464
Pope.....	8,559	3,973	4,586	2,631	1,406	1,225
Ramsey.....	1,451	1,442	9	360	354	6
Red Lake.....	5,388	2,817	2,571	1,529	894	635
Redwood.....	15,203	7,098	8,105	4,561	2,508	2,053
Renville.....	18,586	9,952	8,634	5,723	3,469	2,254
Rice.....	14,862	7,738	7,124	4,025	2,293	1,732
Rock.....	6,643	2,280	4,363	1,860	731	1,129
Roseau.....	9,017	4,380	4,637	2,663	1,434	1,229
St. Louis.....	61,953	57,843	4,110	17,855	16,816	1,039
Scott.....	20,304	14,540	5,764	5,198	3,986	1,212
Sherburne.....	14,426	11,701	2,725	4,080	3,327	753
Sibley.....	15,845	8,815	7,030	4,820	2,969	1,851
Stearns.....	57,233	39,114	18,119	13,435	9,940	3,495
Steele.....	11,590	6,286	5,304	3,374	1,957	1,417
Stevens.....	5,778	2,405	3,373	1,684	765	919
Swift.....	9,693	5,089	4,604	2,951	1,789	1,162
Todd.....	19,473	9,695	9,778	5,884	3,253	2,631
Traverse.....	6,254	3,797	2,457	1,966	1,367	599
Wabasha.....	13,709	8,734	4,975	3,955	2,795	1,160
Wadena.....	7,772	4,869	2,903	2,296	1,541	755
Waseca.....	9,829	4,598	5,231	2,890	1,475	1,415
Washington.....	25,743	21,918	3,825	6,885	5,903	982
Watsonwan.....	9,287	4,659	4,628	2,877	1,612	1,265
Wilkin.....	5,285	1,743	3,542	1,424	534	890
Winona.....	18,026	12,218	5,808	4,967	3,598	1,369
Wright.....	35,658	25,874	9,784	9,926	7,515	2,411
Yellow Medicine.....	11,836	5,605	6,231	3,703	1,952	1,751

MISSISSIPPI

Total.....	1,229,600	1,019,277	210,323	339,298	282,043	57,255
Adams.....	17,589	17,277	312	4,727	4,645	82
Alcorn.....	15,607	12,651	2,956	4,759	3,862	897
Amite.....	13,763	10,945	2,818	3,869	3,085	784
Attala.....	12,304	9,108	3,196	3,538	2,677	861
Benton.....	7,505	5,638	1,867	2,024	1,557	467
Bolivar.....	28,623	25,534	3,089	6,900	6,050	850

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC (1)-B reports]

States Counties

MISSISSIPPI--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Calhoun.....	14,623	11,219	3,404	4,528	3,498	1,030
Carroll.....	9,397	7,399	1,998	2,573	2,050	523
Chickasaw.....	11,083	8,874	2,209	3,117	2,464	653
Choctaw.....	8,440	6,980	1,460	2,571	2,158	413
Claiborne.....	7,437	6,069	1,368	1,754	1,396	358
Clarke.....	12,272	10,803	1,469	3,695	3,253	442
Clay.....	10,327	8,250	2,077	2,577	2,098	479
Coahoma.....	18,774	13,919	4,855	4,626	3,470	1,156
Copiah.....	16,089	13,859	2,230	4,410	3,728	682
Covington.....	14,002	11,467	2,535	3,981	3,257	724
De Soto.....	26,954	23,062	3,892	6,926	5,970	956
Forrest.....	12,897	12,067	830	3,788	3,538	250
Franklin.....	8,011	7,396	615	2,531	2,333	198
George.....	12,459	11,432	1,027	3,576	3,288	288
Greene.....	8,545	7,423	1,122	2,448	2,151	297
Grenada.....	9,910	8,905	1,005	2,722	2,427	295
Hancock.....	7,346	6,911	435	2,121	2,004	117
Harrison.....	22,597	22,078	519	6,316	6,182	134
Hinds.....	34,511	30,625	3,886	8,830	7,858	972
Holmes.....	17,618	13,941	3,677	4,540	3,585	955
Humphreys.....	11,503	8,253	3,250	2,847	2,005	842
Issaquena.....	2,737	2,038	699	727	533	194
Itawamba.....	13,948	11,621	2,327	4,314	3,573	741
Jackson.....	24,947	24,500	447	7,030	6,925	105
Jasper.....	15,994	13,836	2,158	4,590	3,999	591
Jefferson.....	9,295	7,468	1,827	2,422	1,918	504
Jefferson Davis.....	12,936	10,234	2,702	3,604	2,810	794
Jones.....	27,569	24,404	3,165	8,258	7,416	842
Kemper.....	10,233	6,757	3,476	2,808	1,856	952
Lafayette.....	10,266	8,499	1,767	2,908	2,412	496
Lamar.....	14,896	13,697	1,199	4,392	4,041	351
Lauderdale.....	22,004	20,628	1,376	6,134	5,700	434
Lawrence.....	11,137	9,921	1,216	3,286	2,914	372
Leake.....	14,054	10,050	4,004	4,201	3,073	1,128
Lee.....	25,677	22,624	3,053	7,752	6,823	929
Leflore.....	19,711	15,671	4,040	4,782	3,777	1,005
Lincoln.....	15,498	12,556	2,942	4,571	3,667	904
Lowndes.....	19,749	16,988	2,761	5,531	4,712	819
Madison.....	19,234	15,913	3,321	4,621	3,747	874
Marion.....	15,376	13,077	2,299	4,296	3,636	660
Marshall.....	18,299	14,213	4,086	4,300	3,343	957
Monroe.....	20,645	16,996	3,649	5,947	4,904	1,043
Montgomery.....	7,429	5,688	1,741	2,163	1,590	573
Neshoba.....	14,444	10,534	3,910	4,296	3,201	1,095
Newton.....	15,427	12,850	2,577	4,749	3,958	791
Noxubee.....	11,411	7,745	3,666	2,847	2,014	833
Oktibbeha.....	12,680	10,890	1,790	3,428	2,940	488
Panola.....	23,033	18,495	4,538	6,064	4,831	1,233
Pearl River.....	17,352	16,243	1,109	5,010	4,696	314
Perry.....	9,065	7,945	1,120	2,603	2,297	306
Pike.....	19,923	17,990	1,933	5,707	5,202	505
Pontotoc.....	13,912	10,255	3,657	4,354	3,227	1,127
Prentiss.....	14,238	11,216	3,022	4,318	3,360	958
Quitman.....	13,279	8,990	4,289	3,412	2,357	1,055
Rankin.....	31,715	29,092	2,623	7,635	6,940	695
Scott.....	14,654	11,878	2,776	4,075	3,272	803
Sharkey.....	8,937	5,408	3,529	2,276	1,580	696
Simpson.....	17,036	14,687	2,349	4,888	4,294	594
Smith.....	13,561	10,254	3,307	4,040	3,068	972
Stone.....	5,169	4,628	541	1,344	1,181	163
Sunflower.....	25,432	19,296	6,136	5,896	4,439	1,457
Tallahatchie.....	16,711	7,856	8,855	4,281	2,209	2,072
Tate.....	14,297	11,260	3,037	3,644	2,802	842
Tippah.....	12,370	9,277	3,093	3,717	2,738	979
Tishomingo.....	14,940	12,922	2,018	4,895	4,252	643
Tunica.....	11,854	5,979	5,875	3,073	1,785	1,288
Union.....	12,670	9,457	3,213	3,968	2,961	1,007
Walthall.....	12,500	9,620	2,880	3,586	2,770	816
Warren.....	19,395	18,372	1,023	5,234	4,942	292

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

MISSISSIPPI--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Washington.....	21,683	18,698	2,985	5,314	4,483	831
Wayne.....	12,282	10,562	1,720	3,398	2,911	487
Webster.....	10,047	8,417	1,630	3,116	2,648	468
Wilkinson.....	11,099	9,881	1,218	3,065	2,768	297
Winston.....	11,838	8,498	3,340	3,304	2,265	1,039
Yalobusha.....	8,318	6,785	1,533	2,443	2,020	423
Yazoo.....	16,508	13,833	2,675	4,387	3,674	713

MISSOURI

Total.....	1,399,685	1,040,366	359,319	451,747	338,314	113,433
Adair.....	7,109	3,940	3,169	2,345	1,320	1,025
Andrew.....	8,589	5,195	3,394	2,767	1,626	1,141
Atchinson.....	6,723	4,448	2,275	2,369	1,595	774
Audrain.....	10,417	5,509	4,908	3,181	1,776	1,405
Barry.....	15,442	9,984	5,458	5,305	3,513	1,792
Barton.....	6,671	3,581	3,090	2,414	1,364	1,050
Bates.....	11,484	6,808	4,676	4,104	2,559	1,545
Benton.....	9,695	6,859	2,836	3,685	2,753	932
Bollinger.....	8,820	6,120	2,700	2,905	2,055	850
Boone.....	17,982	14,756	3,226	5,602	4,550	1,052
Buchanan.....	10,802	8,025	2,777	3,374	2,508	866
Butler.....	16,876	12,055	4,821	5,426	3,907	1,519
Caldwell.....	8,351	5,478	2,873	3,091	2,132	959
Callaway.....	13,683	10,083	3,600	4,337	3,149	1,188
Camden.....	13,315	11,691	1,624	4,828	4,241	587
Cape Girardeau.....	12,536	7,112	5,424	3,921	2,241	1,680
Carroll.....	7,739	4,330	3,409	2,727	1,559	1,168
Carter.....	3,878	3,524	354	1,316	1,197	119
Cass.....	21,832	16,170	5,662	6,381	4,655	1,726
Cedar.....	6,302	3,541	2,761	2,211	1,321	890
Chariton.....	11,084	6,885	4,199	3,998	2,681	1,317
Christian.....	15,124	11,453	3,671	5,047	3,896	1,151
Clark.....	8,260	5,486	2,774	2,786	1,891	895
Clay.....	12,122	9,904	2,218	3,688	2,957	731
Clinton.....	9,160	6,226	2,934	2,972	2,014	958
Cole.....	13,978	10,074	3,904	3,848	2,874	974
Cooper.....	7,313	3,865	3,448	2,414	1,313	1,101
Crawford.....	13,812	11,898	1,914	4,632	3,996	636
Dade.....	6,850	4,073	2,777	2,544	1,620	924
Dallas.....	10,054	6,752	3,302	3,527	2,448	1,079
Daviess.....	8,420	5,073	3,347	3,118	2,001	1,117
De Kalb.....	6,862	3,885	2,977	2,383	1,420	963
Dent.....	7,237	5,443	1,794	2,345	1,764	581
Douglas.....	6,764	3,314	3,450	2,205	1,142	1,063
Dunklin.....	18,659	15,009	3,650	6,234	5,103	1,131
Franklin.....	31,253	25,149	6,104	9,212	7,468	1,744
Gasconade.....	9,077	6,623	2,454	3,209	2,392	817
Gentry.....	8,060	5,744	2,316	3,036	2,268	768
Greene.....	31,627	26,307	5,320	9,821	8,094	1,727
Grundy.....	5,756	3,116	2,640	2,016	1,134	882
Harrison.....	7,231	3,356	3,875	2,661	1,377	1,284
Henry.....	8,126	4,490	3,636	2,914	1,700	1,214
Hickory.....	4,481	2,818	1,663	1,750	1,198	552
Holt.....	6,654	4,529	2,125	2,513	1,751	762
Howard.....	7,041	4,575	2,466	2,336	1,547	789
Howell.....	16,628	11,860	4,768	5,527	4,064	1,463
Iron.....	9,529	8,825	704	3,079	2,835	244
Jackson.....	21,917	18,363	3,554	6,724	5,591	1,133
Jasper.....	25,072	20,709	4,363	8,130	6,725	1,405
Jefferson.....	87,566	85,564	2,002	24,107	23,489	618
Johnson.....	16,208	10,979	5,229	5,371	3,693	1,678
Knox.....	5,692	3,337	2,355	2,052	1,281	771
Laclede.....	11,328	7,113	4,215	3,586	2,248	1,338
Lafayette.....	13,865	8,841	5,024	4,580	2,925	1,655
Lawrence.....	14,951	9,618	5,333	4,909	3,211	1,668
Lewis.....	8,313	5,153	3,160	2,714	1,719	995
Lincoln.....	15,503	11,220	4,283	4,833	3,630	1,203

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
MISSOURI--Con.						
Linn.....	7,021	3,692	3,329	2,570	1,445	1,125
Livingston.....	6,078	2,925	3,153	1,998	993	1,005
McDonald.....	12,357	8,940	3,417	4,285	3,193	1,092
Macon.....	10,083	5,743	4,340	3,737	2,331	1,406
Madison.....	4,475	3,758	717	1,477	1,236	241
Maries.....	6,851	4,563	2,288	2,283	1,614	669
Marion.....	6,597	3,446	3,151	2,033	1,088	945
Mercer.....	4,910	2,742	2,168	1,847	1,108	739
Miller.....	11,492	7,854	3,638	3,706	2,704	1,002
Mississippi.....	8,492	6,463	2,029	2,391	1,847	544
Moniteau.....	7,697	4,843	2,854	2,525	1,669	856
Monroe.....	9,542	5,654	3,888	3,347	2,126	1,221
Montgomery.....	11,000	7,633	3,367	3,843	2,752	1,091
Morgan.....	10,068	7,785	2,283	3,629	2,900	729
New Madrid.....	16,987	13,382	3,605	5,252	4,265	987
Newton.....	23,121	18,554	4,567	7,443	6,012	1,431
Nodaway.....	12,616	6,604	6,012	4,121	2,266	1,855
Oregon.....	9,180	7,297	1,883	3,229	2,641	588
Osage.....	10,994	7,050	3,944	3,300	2,213	1,087
Ozark.....	6,226	3,742	2,484	2,208	1,370	838
Pemiscot.....	15,693	12,808	2,885	4,625	3,766	859
Perry.....	9,244	5,363	3,881	2,688	1,641	1,047
Pettis.....	11,290	6,629	4,661	3,640	2,114	1,526
Phelps.....	13,306	11,331	1,975	4,127	3,461	666
Pike.....	9,370	5,752	3,618	2,921	1,885	1,036
Platte.....	18,289	15,451	2,838	5,556	4,654	902
Polk.....	10,646	5,931	4,715	3,616	2,153	1,463
Pulaski.....	16,543	15,495	1,048	5,574	5,206	368
Putnam.....	5,916	3,313	2,603	2,233	1,338	895
Rails.....	7,557	5,409	2,148	2,540	1,790	750
Randolph.....	9,320	6,793	2,527	2,835	2,061	774
Ray.....	12,554	8,892	3,662	3,961	2,712	1,249
Reynolds.....	6,106	5,024	1,082	2,037	1,689	348
Ripley.....	9,803	8,233	1,570	3,357	2,826	531
St. Charles.....	47,870	44,145	3,725	12,980	11,966	1,014
St. Clair.....	7,667	5,239	2,428	2,972	2,124	848
St. Francois.....	19,108	17,830	1,278	5,853	5,418	435
St. Louis.....	39,522	38,127	1,395	10,978	10,550	428
Ste. Genevieve.....	8,399	5,822	2,577	2,265	1,644	621
Saline.....	10,228	5,312	4,916	3,514	1,861	1,653
Schuyler.....	4,665	2,543	2,122	1,744	1,095	649
Scotland.....	5,499	2,853	2,646	1,995	1,161	834
Scott.....	16,041	13,352	2,689	4,844	4,106	738
Shannon.....	7,196	5,509	1,687	2,380	1,904	476
Shelby.....	7,906	5,204	2,702	2,888	2,000	888
Stoddard.....	19,747	14,280	5,467	6,454	4,696	1,758
Stone.....	9,921	7,394	2,527	3,601	2,819	782
Sullivan.....	7,572	4,537	3,035	2,878	1,846	1,032
Taney.....	13,023	11,559	1,464	4,736	4,268	468
Texas.....	18,320	13,793	4,527	6,178	4,757	1,421
Vernon.....	9,176	4,863	4,313	3,168	1,696	1,472
Warren.....	9,699	7,825	1,874	3,061	2,484	577
Washington.....	12,251	10,720	1,531	3,590	3,124	466
Wayne.....	8,546	7,530	1,016	3,022	2,666	356
Webster.....	12,601	7,792	4,809	4,000	2,656	1,344
Worth.....	3,359	1,827	1,532	1,223	741	482
Wright.....	10,122	6,378	3,744	3,379	2,152	1,227
Independent City						
St. Louis.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA						
Total.....	322,065	239,936	82,129	96,767	73,677	23,090
Beaverhead.....	3,560	2,115	1,445	1,153	709	444
Big Horn.....	7,340	4,584	2,756	1,738	1,029	709
Blaine.....	6,727	4,913	1,814	1,956	1,421	535

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

MONTANA—Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Broadwater.....	2,526	2,093	433	795	659	136
Carbon.....	7,080	5,073	2,007	2,538	1,967	571
Carter.....	1,997	731	1,266	623	263	360
Cascade.....	10,726	8,140	2,586	3,227	2,489	738
Chouteau.....	6,473	3,595	2,878	2,051	1,251	800
Custer.....	3,175	1,860	1,315	835	512	323
Daniels.....	3,083	2,097	986	1,018	736	282
Dawson.....	4,657	3,194	1,463	1,267	850	417
Deer Lodge.....	5,881	5,648	233	1,202	1,143	59
Fallon.....	1,280	320	960	362	102	260
Fergus.....	5,925	3,201	2,724	1,754	980	774
Flathead.....	22,965	19,736	3,229	6,626	5,715	911
Gallatin.....	13,835	10,766	3,069	4,268	3,475	793
Garfield.....	1,519	838	681	535	307	228
Glacier.....	7,056	5,505	1,551	1,719	1,342	377
Golden Valley.....	792	390	402	322	181	141
Granite.....	2,876	2,400	476	923	780	143
Hill.....	6,878	4,897	1,981	1,850	1,382	468
Jefferson.....	5,238	4,795	443	1,360	1,206	154
Judith Basin.....	2,667	1,220	1,447	873	444	429
Lake.....	14,445	11,161	3,284	4,472	3,541	931
Lewis and Clark.....	10,551	8,935	1,616	3,211	2,738	473
Liberty.....	2,252	1,451	801	635	412	223
Lincoln.....	14,884	14,330	554	4,339	4,177	162
McCone.....	2,875	1,454	1,421	818	452	366
Madison.....	5,014	3,216	1,798	1,696	1,165	531
Meagher.....	2,004	1,612	392	710	585	125
Mineral.....	3,076	2,905	171	897	846	51
Missoula.....	14,826	14,039	787	4,258	4,004	254
Musselshell.....	3,734	2,930	804	1,320	1,112	208
Park.....	4,135	2,815	1,320	1,357	922	435
Petroleum.....	630	291	339	230	132	98
Phillips.....	5,431	3,432	1,999	1,722	1,198	524
Pondera.....	3,494	1,608	1,886	1,036	546	490
Powder River.....	2,862	1,584	1,278	840	467	373
Powell.....	2,149	1,650	499	655	509	146
Prairie.....	1,758	1,005	753	598	392	206
Ravalli.....	14,403	11,736	2,667	4,738	3,942	796
Richland.....	5,189	2,468	2,721	1,525	798	727
Roosevelt.....	7,224	5,211	2,013	1,937	1,450	487
Rosebud.....	6,032	4,520	1,512	1,817	1,420	397
Sanders.....	7,093	5,715	1,378	2,373	1,971	402
Sheridan.....	5,779	3,815	1,964	1,815	1,273	542
Silver Bow.....	7,895	7,723	172	2,471	2,405	66
Stillwater.....	4,632	3,166	1,466	1,587	1,172	415
Sweet Grass.....	2,980	1,966	1,014	1,056	747	309
Teton.....	6,116	3,909	2,207	1,943	1,292	651
Toole.....	2,728	1,474	1,254	824	468	356
Treasure.....	933	473	460	321	158	163
Valley.....	6,907	4,240	2,667	1,934	1,221	713
Wheatland.....	2,529	1,904	625	875	676	199
Wibaux.....	1,480	776	704	461	256	205
Yellowstone.....	11,703	8,245	3,458	3,280	2,266	1,014
Yellowstone National Park.....	66	66	-	21	21	-

NEBRASKA

Total.....	569,435	331,457	237,978	181,169	112,717	68,452
Adams.....	7,009	4,636	2,373	1,842	1,151	691
Antelope.....	9,047	5,012	4,035	3,016	1,842	1,174
Arthur.....	477	120	357	167	65	102
Banner.....	1,077	436	641	349	128	221
Blaine.....	838	354	484	265	135	130
Boone.....	8,285	4,044	4,241	2,591	1,547	1,044
Box Butte.....	3,043	1,338	1,705	974	459	515
Boyd.....	3,752	1,903	1,849	1,249	750	499
Brown.....	4,021	3,027	994	1,394	1,087	307
Buffalo.....	12,041	7,841	4,200	3,821	2,628	1,193

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
NEBRASKA--Con.						
Burt.....	9,247	6,092	3,155	3,182	2,273	909
Butler.....	9,461	5,151	4,310	3,115	1,936	1,179
Cass.....	11,705	8,427	3,278	3,729	2,672	1,057
Cedar.....	12,192	5,645	6,547	3,453	1,973	1,480
Chase.....	4,129	2,841	1,288	1,408	1,029	379
Cherry.....	4,109	1,338	2,771	1,322	476	846
Cheyenne.....	4,404	2,410	1,994	1,387	808	579
Clay.....	8,266	6,304	1,962	2,749	2,122	627
Colfax.....	5,954	2,660	3,294	1,946	1,028	918
Cuming.....	8,649	2,953	5,696	2,582	1,124	1,458
Custer.....	10,356	4,424	5,932	3,507	1,795	1,712
Dakota.....	5,217	3,468	1,749	1,488	969	519
Dawes.....	3,871	2,721	1,150	1,277	895	382
Dawson.....	6,697	2,673	4,024	2,045	893	1,152
Deuel.....	2,717	1,755	962	970	698	272
Dixon.....	7,453	4,751	2,702	2,408	1,634	774
Dodge.....	11,820	7,830	3,990	3,731	2,587	1,144
Douglas.....	15,781	13,588	2,193	4,610	3,913	697
Dundy.....	2,926	1,925	1,001	1,063	742	321
Fillmore.....	8,137	5,246	2,891	2,804	1,936	868
Franklin.....	4,566	2,970	1,596	1,676	1,211	465
Frontier.....	3,982	2,135	1,847	1,300	749	551
Furnas.....	6,897	5,043	1,854	2,517	1,924	593
Gage.....	13,330	7,750	5,580	3,704	2,095	1,609
Garden.....	2,929	1,687	1,242	1,049	631	418
Garfield.....	2,497	1,627	870	891	648	243
Gosper.....	2,092	826	1,266	700	335	365
Grant.....	741	466	275	293	193	100
Greeley.....	4,278	2,272	2,006	1,277	787	490
Hall.....	11,582	7,896	3,686	3,491	2,465	1,026
Hamilton.....	5,729	2,299	3,430	1,696	682	1,014
Harlan.....	4,357	2,924	1,433	1,558	1,136	422
Hayes.....	1,537	442	1,095	490	184	306
Hitchcock.....	4,044	2,523	1,521	1,413	960	453
Holt.....	9,011	4,308	4,703	2,825	1,525	1,300
Hooker.....	1,074	753	321	347	270	77
Howard.....	6,672	3,391	3,281	2,165	1,191	974
Jefferson.....	5,107	1,952	3,155	1,678	748	930
Johnson.....	5,743	3,376	2,367	1,984	1,281	703
Kearney.....	4,098	1,677	2,421	1,164	463	701
Keith.....	3,558	2,176	1,382	1,089	696	393
Keya Paha.....	1,140	359	781	418	160	258
Kimball.....	2,702	1,487	1,215	708	422	286
Knox.....	11,723	5,869	5,854	3,810	2,243	1,567
Lancaster.....	14,606	9,781	4,825	4,331	2,787	1,544
Lincoln.....	10,091	6,100	3,991	3,173	1,975	1,198
Logan.....	1,076	534	542	332	173	159
Loup.....	860	351	509	294	125	169
McPherson.....	636	160	476	191	63	128
Madison.....	10,795	7,171	3,624	3,375	2,362	1,013
Merrick.....	5,986	3,205	2,781	1,804	1,032	772
Morrill.....	5,813	3,926	1,887	1,899	1,286	613
Nance.....	5,142	3,115	2,027	1,684	1,118	566
Nemaha.....	5,348	2,735	2,613	1,613	813	800
Nuckolls.....	4,802	2,472	2,330	1,552	887	665
Otoe.....	8,135	4,375	3,760	2,771	1,565	1,206
Pawnee.....	4,473	2,412	2,061	1,602	1,006	596
Perkins.....	3,423	2,005	1,418	1,193	777	416
Phelps.....	3,475	1,566	1,909	1,213	616	597
Pierce.....	8,493	4,675	3,818	2,713	1,688	1,025
Platte.....	11,037	5,204	5,833	3,057	1,623	1,434
Polk.....	6,468	3,752	2,716	2,211	1,387	824
Red Willow.....	3,796	2,019	1,777	1,227	728	499
Richardson.....	6,869	3,550	3,319	2,382	1,326	1,056
Rock.....	2,364	1,557	807	800	567	233
Saline.....	8,232	4,664	3,568	2,978	1,884	1,094
Sarpy.....	9,789	7,665	2,124	2,741	2,113	628
Saunders.....	13,183	7,539	5,644	4,165	2,512	1,653
Scotts Bluff.....	16,322	11,527	4,795	4,658	3,200	1,458

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
NEBRASKA--Con.						
Seward.....	9,166	5,168	3,998	2,820	1,635	1,185
Sheridan.....	7,285	4,703	2,582	2,353	1,631	722
Sherman.....	4,725	2,586	2,139	1,553	944	609
Sioux.....	2,090	548	1,542	659	185	474
Stanton.....	5,702	2,864	2,838	1,796	1,017	779
Thayer.....	7,779	5,222	2,557	2,738	1,964	774
Thomas.....	899	660	239	283	228	55
Thurston.....	6,997	4,437	2,560	2,084	1,400	684
Valley.....	5,783	3,620	2,163	2,018	1,430	588
Washington.....	7,204	3,929	3,275	2,217	1,268	949
Wayne.....	5,147	1,617	3,530	1,541	532	1,009
Webster.....	5,396	3,200	2,196	1,949	1,309	640
Wheeler.....	1,074	334	740	329	124	205
York.....	6,904	3,388	3,516	2,183	1,143	1,040
NEVADA						
Total.....	93,517	85,801	7,716	29,651	27,474	2,177
Churchill.....	7,554	6,024	1,530	2,264	1,823	441
Clark.....	14,997	14,772	225	4,787	4,742	45
Douglas.....	6,882	6,470	412	2,389	2,274	115
Elko.....	6,337	4,950	1,387	2,000	1,612	388
Esmeralda.....	459	459	-	234	234	-
Eureka.....	990	853	137	347	314	33
Humboldt.....	2,896	2,284	612	861	700	161
Lander.....	2,666	2,478	188	843	788	55
Lincoln.....	2,557	2,302	255	792	720	72
Lyon.....	8,221	7,024	1,197	2,618	2,273	345
Mineral.....	3,566	3,359	207	1,040	1,013	27
Nye.....	5,599	5,320	279	1,813	1,718	95
Carson City.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pershing.....	2,670	2,256	414	937	804	133
Storey.....	651	651	-	246	246	-
Washoe.....	21,498	20,858	640	6,731	6,553	178
White Pine.....	5,974	5,741	233	1,749	1,660	89
NEW HAMPSHIRE						
Total.....	320,990	311,917	9,073	96,313	93,784	2,529
Belknap.....	17,479	17,063	416	5,566	5,440	126
Carroll.....	18,548	18,325	223	6,213	6,147	66
Cheshire.....	31,897	31,038	859	9,796	9,549	247
Coos.....	19,035	18,154	881	5,812	5,594	218
Crafton.....	31,778	30,364	1,414	10,191	9,799	392
Hillsborough.....	63,950	62,184	1,766	17,874	17,364	510
Merrimack.....	38,250	37,348	902	11,394	11,121	273
Rockingham.....	74,152	72,494	1,658	21,690	21,255	435
Strafford.....	12,469	12,114	355	3,693	3,604	89
Sullivan.....	13,432	12,833	599	4,084	3,911	173
NEW JERSEY						
Total.....	794,900	762,468	32,432	234,911	225,534	9,377
Atlantic.....	32,996	31,592	1,404	10,257	9,847	410
Bergen.....	3,110	3,100	10	858	853	5
Burlington.....	63,091	60,073	3,018	17,736	16,885	851
Camden.....	18,660	17,818	842	4,923	4,678	245
Cape May.....	22,740	22,375	365	7,807	7,698	109
Cumberland.....	32,196	30,481	1,715	9,453	8,889	564
Essex.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gloucester.....	50,349	47,151	3,198	14,720	13,876	844
Hudson.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hunterdon.....	58,836	54,313	4,523	17,344	16,041	1,303
Mercer.....	48,845	47,728	1,117	14,928	14,588	340
Middlesex.....	26,623	25,531	1,092	7,898	7,568	330
Monmouth.....	83,538	80,668	2,870	21,957	21,129	828

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

NEW JERSEY--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Morris.....	67,552	66,274	1,278	19,295	18,914	381
Ocean.....	116,197	115,526	671	39,042	38,790	252
Passaic.....	17,279	17,213	66	4,696	4,673	23
Salem.....	27,776	24,655	3,121	8,181	7,326	855
Somerset.....	46,736	44,678	2,058	12,767	12,211	556
Sussex.....	47,647	44,680	2,967	13,824	12,987	837
Union.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren.....	30,729	28,612	2,117	9,225	8,581	644

NEW MEXICO

Total.....	305,295	267,808	37,487	79,501	69,495	10,006
Bernalillo.....	18,204	17,969	235	4,802	4,735	67
Catron.....	2,209	1,647	562	717	558	159
Chaves.....	9,416	6,910	2,506	2,564	1,903	661
Colfax.....	4,926	4,291	635	1,409	1,225	184
Curry.....	5,386	4,091	1,295	1,683	1,265	418
De Baca.....	2,547	2,144	403	905	763	142
Dona Ana.....	23,455	19,767	3,688	5,972	5,034	938
Eddy.....	9,549	8,154	1,395	2,584	2,214	370
Grant.....	11,411	10,868	543	3,155	2,987	168
Guadalupe.....	4,969	4,394	575	1,346	1,189	157
Harding.....	1,260	966	294	434	336	98
Hidalgo.....	1,195	820	375	384	258	126
Lea.....	9,181	7,631	1,550	2,719	2,244	475
Lincoln.....	7,560	6,970	590	2,440	2,251	189
Los Alamos.....	49	49	-	10	10	-
Luna.....	3,533	2,727	806	1,056	850	206
McKinley.....	24,654	22,761	1,893	4,962	4,596	366
Mora.....	4,673	4,134	539	1,280	1,107	173
Otero.....	6,857	6,457	400	1,898	1,777	121
Quay.....	3,491	2,047	1,444	1,202	716	486
Rio Arriba.....	21,370	19,261	2,109	5,359	4,812	547
Roosevelt.....	5,925	2,888	3,037	1,818	862	956
Sandoval.....	17,492	16,817	675	4,141	3,979	162
San Juan.....	27,140	22,082	5,058	5,973	4,994	979
San Miguel.....	8,081	7,045	1,036	1,861	1,609	252
Santa Fe.....	12,079	11,774	305	3,041	2,941	100
Sierra.....	2,119	1,784	335	745	648	97
Socorro.....	5,022	4,642	380	1,389	1,307	82
Taos.....	17,516	16,686	830	4,811	4,602	209
Torrance.....	5,290	4,520	770	1,621	1,402	219
Union.....	1,788	727	1,061	550	229	321
Valencia.....	26,948	24,785	2,163	6,670	6,092	578

NEW YORK

Total.....	2,632,536	2,441,877	190,659	753,125	702,421	50,704
Albany.....	41,025	39,078	1,947	12,094	11,523	571
Allegany.....	36,948	33,566	3,382	11,080	10,111	969
Bronx.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broome.....	59,279	57,188	2,091	16,576	16,025	551
Cattaraugus.....	52,487	47,595	4,892	14,863	13,669	1,194
Cayuga.....	42,840	38,124	4,716	12,201	10,960	1,241
Chautauqua.....	66,658	58,347	8,311	20,291	17,992	2,299
Chemung.....	26,048	25,019	1,029	7,140	6,854	286
Chenango.....	37,525	32,654	4,871	10,874	9,693	1,181
Clinton.....	43,410	40,091	3,319	11,796	11,072	724
Columbia.....	42,579	39,867	2,712	13,298	12,534	764
Cortland.....	22,088	18,820	3,268	6,335	5,529	806
Delaware.....	33,168	28,359	4,809	10,220	8,919	1,301
Dutchess.....	127,055	124,079	2,976	33,508	32,683	825
Erie.....	134,952	128,726	6,226	36,520	34,727	1,793
Essex.....	26,996	26,199	797	8,215	8,005	210
Franklin.....	26,360	22,846	3,514	7,021	6,243	778
Fulton.....	22,786	21,615	1,171	6,976	6,647	329
Genesee.....	36,210	32,720	3,490	10,228	9,301	927
Greene.....	27,819	26,914	905	8,906	8,610	296

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

NEW YORK--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Hamilton.....	4,714	4,714	-	1,627	1,627	-
Herkimer.....	31,891	26,951	4,940	9,148	7,937	1,211
Jefferson.....	53,832	47,416	6,416	15,818	14,245	1,573
Kings.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lewis.....	19,973	15,473	4,500	5,356	4,351	1,005
Livingston.....	36,158	32,215	3,943	10,189	9,099	1,090
Madison.....	35,901	30,803	5,098	9,732	8,478	1,254
Monroe.....	92,019	88,223	3,796	24,771	23,611	1,160
Montgomery.....	24,870	21,453	3,417	7,580	6,723	857
Nassau.....	3,865	3,803	62	997	977	20
New York.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niagara.....	65,982	60,304	5,678	18,403	16,845	1,558
Oneida.....	86,551	79,354	7,197	24,201	22,235	1,966
Onondaga.....	86,904	82,014	4,890	24,017	22,722	1,295
Ontario.....	51,568	47,941	3,627	14,955	13,931	1,024
Orange.....	108,400	104,931	3,469	29,545	28,641	904
Orleans.....	25,686	22,175	3,511	7,361	6,309	1,052
Oswego.....	60,401	56,511	3,890	17,162	16,073	1,089
Otsego.....	40,151	35,185	4,966	12,676	11,249	1,427
Putnam.....	34,707	34,625	82	9,886	9,849	37
Queens.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rensselaer.....	55,443	52,598	2,845	16,275	15,522	753
Richmond.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rockland.....	8,655	8,615	40	2,362	2,354	8
St. Lawrence.....	62,543	51,976	10,567	17,141	14,614	2,527
Saratoga.....	64,298	61,841	2,457	18,187	17,453	734
Schenectady.....	17,820	17,259	561	5,286	5,119	167
Schoharie.....	20,394	17,658	2,736	6,166	5,450	716
Schuyler.....	13,940	12,152	1,788	4,112	3,640	472
Seneca.....	21,506	19,947	1,559	5,551	5,060	491
Steuben.....	62,785	57,163	5,622	18,151	16,689	1,462
Suffolk.....	115,142	112,934	2,208	36,687	36,064	623
Sullivan.....	42,296	40,587	1,709	13,058	12,586	472
Tioga.....	30,905	28,618	2,287	8,684	8,075	609
Tompkins.....	44,912	42,507	2,405	12,815	12,145	670
Ulster.....	88,222	85,849	2,373	26,846	26,126	720
Warren.....	26,074	25,979	95	7,842	7,813	29
Washington.....	34,629	31,082	3,547	9,701	8,801	900
Wayne.....	56,706	50,097	6,609	16,681	14,778	1,903
Westchester.....	55,313	54,681	632	14,943	14,789	154
Wyoming.....	26,527	22,166	4,361	6,916	5,841	1,075
Yates.....	14,620	12,270	2,350	4,155	3,503	652

NORTH CAROLINA

Total.....	2,796,538	2,421,846	374,692	815,185	705,486	109,699
Alamance.....	45,719	41,253	4,466	13,487	12,142	1,345
Alexander.....	19,466	17,580	1,886	5,796	5,270	526
Alleghany.....	8,134	5,987	2,147	2,677	1,930	747
Anson.....	19,511	18,275	1,236	5,434	5,036	398
Ashe.....	19,571	13,081	6,490	6,039	4,039	2,000
Avery.....	12,655	11,501	1,154	3,667	3,396	271
Beaufort.....	27,019	22,378	4,641	8,124	6,727	1,397
Bertie.....	20,528	15,661	4,867	5,664	4,438	1,226
Bladen.....	26,477	21,102	5,375	7,363	5,780	1,583
Brunswick.....	24,223	21,524	2,699	6,958	6,229	729
Buncombe.....	69,235	62,747	6,488	21,370	19,362	2,008
Burke.....	43,145	42,364	781	12,733	12,491	242
Cabarrus.....	26,860	25,034	1,826	7,927	7,314	613
Caldwell.....	39,132	38,206	926	11,363	11,090	273
Camden.....	5,453	5,021	432	1,596	1,434	162
Carteret.....	23,009	22,179	830	7,163	6,917	246
Caswell.....	19,055	13,822	5,233	5,119	3,733	1,386
Catawba.....	51,860	50,573	1,287	15,519	15,083	436
Chatham.....	24,865	21,097	3,768	7,422	6,316	1,106
Cherokee.....	16,330	15,572	758	5,195	4,940	255
Chowan.....	5,998	5,000	998	1,696	1,371	325
Clay.....	5,180	4,376	804	1,688	1,445	243
Cleveland.....	48,028	45,524	2,504	13,581	12,798	783

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
NORTH CAROLINA--Con.						
Columbus.....	42,742	32,316	10,426	12,142	9,178	2,964
Craven.....	28,024	24,802	3,222	8,080	7,125	955
Cumberland.....	50,589	46,983	3,606	13,973	12,926	1,047
Currituck.....	6,976	6,591	385	2,164	2,009	155
Dare.....	6,995	6,912	83	2,465	2,416	49
Davidson.....	60,277	55,152	5,125	18,380	16,717	1,663
Davie.....	16,326	14,058	2,268	5,036	4,279	757
Duplin.....	32,191	23,510	8,681	9,369	6,662	2,707
Durham.....	31,658	29,582	2,076	9,141	8,556	585
Edgecombe.....	27,664	22,559	5,105	6,934	5,655	1,279
Forsyth.....	66,059	62,693	3,366	20,257	19,106	1,151
Franklin.....	23,879	16,268	7,611	6,785	4,657	2,128
Gaston.....	58,763	56,730	2,033	17,167	16,526	641
Gates.....	8,524	6,825	1,699	2,396	1,833	563
Graham.....	6,562	5,629	933	1,956	1,669	287
Granville.....	22,054	15,265	6,789	5,514	3,813	1,701
Greene.....	14,967	10,003	4,964	3,915	2,682	12,33
Guilford.....	68,506	61,795	6,711	20,446	18,155	2,291
Halifax.....	34,052	28,477	5,575	8,699	7,452	1,247
Harnett.....	38,513	31,427	7,086	11,065	8,921	2,144
Haywood.....	30,216	26,471	3,745	9,357	8,204	1,153
Henderson.....	30,805	28,663	2,142	9,993	9,304	689
Hertford.....	15,488	12,148	3,340	3,947	3,136	811
Hoke.....	13,256	11,866	1,390	3,002	2,612	390
Hyde.....	5,571	4,734	837	1,604	1,361	243
Iredell.....	40,314	36,456	3,858	12,202	10,835	1,367
Jackson.....	21,593	20,263	1,330	6,056	5,651	405
Johnston.....	47,492	34,906	12,586	14,544	10,620	3,924
Jones.....	9,779	7,883	1,896	2,679	2,124	555
Lee.....	18,855	17,031	1,824	5,355	4,749	606
Lenoir.....	30,337	25,315	5,022	7,775	6,321	1,454
Lincoln.....	27,510	25,828	1,682	8,201	7,673	528
McDowell.....	21,119	20,556	563	6,326	6,138	188
Macon.....	15,788	14,740	1,048	5,197	4,853	344
Madison.....	16,003	8,321	7,682	4,960	2,614	2,346
Martin.....	18,160	13,273	4,887	5,044	3,759	1,285
Mecklenburg.....	71,755	70,008	1,747	20,967	20,376	591
Mitchell.....	13,447	11,405	2,042	4,248	3,591	657
Montgomery.....	19,267	18,476	791	5,708	5,440	268
Moore.....	33,078	29,615	3,463	9,892	8,903	989
Nash.....	40,059	30,382	9,677	10,883	8,506	2,377
New Hanover.....	25,633	25,380	253	7,786	7,697	89
Northampton.....	24,009	21,704	2,305	6,214	5,521	693
Onslow.....	43,889	40,961	2,928	13,039	12,130	909
Orange.....	28,701	25,325	3,376	8,749	7,760	989
Pamlico.....	9,467	8,916	551	2,886	2,703	183
Pasquotank.....	12,921	11,896	1,025	3,319	2,964	355
Pender.....	18,149	15,456	2,693	5,237	4,428	809
Perquimans.....	8,351	6,507	1,844	2,500	1,919	581
Person.....	20,602	15,826	4,776	5,717	4,482	1,235
Pitt.....	37,092	27,137	9,955	10,164	7,617	2,547
Polk.....	11,735	11,001	734	3,955	3,689	266
Randolph.....	53,438	47,566	5,872	16,521	14,651	1,870
Richmond.....	26,552	25,164	1,388	7,565	7,201	364
Robeson.....	61,671	47,960	13,711	14,995	11,812	3,183
Rockingham.....	40,010	32,929	7,081	11,798	9,829	1,969
Rowan.....	52,103	48,638	3,465	16,368	15,231	1,137
Rutherford.....	33,102	31,565	1,537	10,292	9,766	526
Sampson.....	37,803	25,889	11,914	10,687	7,281	3,406
Scotland.....	18,150	16,232	1,918	4,857	4,293	564
Stanly.....	31,657	29,516	2,141	9,833	9,092	741
Stokes.....	23,782	16,437	7,345	7,221	4,852	2,369
Surry.....	38,650	31,678	6,972	11,913	9,764	2,149
Swain.....	7,861	7,227	634	2,394	2,206	188
Transylvania.....	14,401	13,926	475	4,352	4,200	152
Tyrrell.....	3,806	2,970	836	1,128	885	243
Union.....	40,863	34,817	6,046	11,894	9,859	2,035
Vance.....	18,889	14,573	4,316	5,076	4,070	1,006
Wake.....	69,815	60,892	8,923	20,402	17,579	2,823

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
NORTH CAROLINA--Con.						
Warren.....	15,810	10,753	5,057	4,339	3,178	1,161
Washington.....	9,264	7,991	1,273	2,402	2,029	373
Watauga.....	14,650	10,809	3,841	4,620	3,443	1,177
Wayne.....	45,569	37,102	8,467	12,353	9,889	2,464
Wilkes.....	46,110	41,972	4,138	13,825	12,569	1,256
Wilson.....	28,139	21,393	6,746	7,622	5,831	1,791
Yadkin.....	24,599	19,035	5,564	7,881	5,983	1,898
Yancey.....	12,629	8,929	3,700	3,876	2,695	1,181
NORTH DAKOTA						
Total.....	344,119	191,858	152,261	101,581	61,338	40,243
Adams.....	3,832	2,454	1,378	1,200	800	400
Barnes.....	6,826	2,744	4,082	2,022	839	1,183
Benson.....	8,245	4,902	3,343	2,343	1,445	898
Billings.....	1,173	218	955	356	91	265
Bottineau.....	6,822	3,076	3,746	2,094	1,012	1,082
Bowman.....	3,901	2,718	1,183	1,204	867	337
Burke.....	4,739	2,762	1,977	1,510	937	573
Burleigh.....	6,044	3,491	2,553	1,552	860	692
Cass.....	15,353	9,220	6,133	4,421	2,710	1,711
Cavalier.....	8,213	3,789	4,424	2,468	1,366	1,102
Dickey.....	6,976	3,670	3,306	2,136	1,236	900
Divide.....	4,564	2,565	1,999	1,414	853	561
Dunn.....	4,895	1,842	3,053	1,316	555	761
Eddy.....	4,103	2,574	1,529	1,249	832	417
Emmons.....	7,200	3,092	4,108	1,913	1,064	849
Foster.....	4,832	3,248	1,584	1,405	1,003	402
Golden Valley.....	2,611	1,849	762	780	570	210
Grand Forks.....	11,515	6,962	4,553	3,579	2,314	1,265
Grant.....	5,009	1,889	3,120	1,450	699	751
Griggs.....	4,184	2,365	1,819	1,350	817	533
Hettinger.....	5,075	2,890	2,185	1,451	955	496
Kidder.....	4,362	2,006	2,356	1,268	683	585
La Moure.....	7,117	3,474	3,643	2,208	1,213	995
Logan.....	4,245	1,869	2,376	1,226	677	549
McHenry.....	8,977	4,640	4,337	2,712	1,587	1,125
McIntosh.....	5,545	3,288	2,257	1,762	1,200	562
McKenzie.....	6,127	3,173	2,954	1,804	976	828
McLean.....	11,251	6,854	4,397	3,351	2,204	1,147
Mercer.....	6,175	4,168	2,007	1,939	1,376	563
Morton.....	9,087	4,753	4,334	2,552	1,594	958
Mountrail.....	8,437	5,599	2,838	2,531	1,768	763
Nelson.....	5,776	3,267	2,509	1,880	1,160	720
Oliver.....	2,331	788	1,543	640	236	404
Pembina.....	10,719	7,907	2,812	3,271	2,464	807
Pierce.....	3,375	819	2,556	847	263	584
Ramsey.....	5,661	2,743	2,918	1,664	820	844
Ransom.....	7,102	4,522	2,580	2,284	1,584	700
Renville.....	3,828	1,958	1,870	1,176	665	511
Richland.....	11,013	5,188	5,825	3,417	1,853	1,564
Rolette.....	11,549	9,214	2,335	2,709	2,141	568
Sargent.....	5,937	3,245	2,692	1,831	1,145	686
Sheridan.....	3,232	1,354	1,878	1,004	465	539
Sioux.....	3,632	2,450	1,182	824	593	231
Slope.....	1,598	282	1,316	401	116	285
Stark.....	7,046	3,604	3,442	1,779	984	795
Steele.....	3,749	1,663	2,086	1,175	575	600
Stutsman.....	8,165	3,156	5,009	2,369	1,010	1,359
Towner.....	4,645	2,472	2,173	1,409	819	590
Trall.....	7,017	4,023	2,994	2,316	1,423	893
Walsh.....	10,305	5,913	4,392	3,175	1,975	1,200
Ward.....	14,348	9,376	4,972	4,090	2,822	1,268
Wells.....	7,847	4,565	3,282	2,449	1,589	860
Williams.....	7,809	5,205	2,604	2,305	1,533	772

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
OHIO						
Total.....	2,628,673	2,257,727	370,946	753,447	645,784	107,663
Adams.....	18,957	14,062	4,895	6,075	4,634	1,441
Allen.....	34,623	27,893	6,730	10,017	7,992	2,025
Ashland.....	20,499	15,284	5,215	5,921	4,390	1,531
Ashtabula.....	49,351	44,440	4,911	14,442	12,966	1,476
Athens.....	26,480	25,130	1,350	8,456	7,983	473
Auglaize.....	22,476	16,980	5,496	6,594	5,065	1,529
Belmont.....	40,179	36,651	3,528	12,181	11,126	1,055
Brown.....	21,194	14,614	6,580	6,290	4,356	1,934
Butler.....	51,109	46,284	4,825	14,141	12,719	1,422
Carroll.....	16,895	14,365	2,530	4,844	4,067	777
Champaign.....	19,226	14,825	4,401	5,786	4,406	1,380
Clark.....	51,336	47,219	4,117	15,031	13,708	1,323
Clermont.....	66,427	61,496	4,931	18,397	16,947	1,450
Clinton.....	18,309	13,860	4,449	5,453	4,082	1,371
Columbiana.....	47,763	42,630	5,133	14,070	12,657	1,413
Coshocton.....	19,721	16,099	3,622	6,040	4,992	1,048
Crawford.....	18,161	13,962	4,199	5,230	3,903	1,327
Cuyahoga.....	6,325	6,292	33	1,815	1,802	13
Darke.....	36,761	26,595	10,166	11,028	8,069	2,959
Defiance.....	17,247	12,024	5,223	4,787	3,303	1,484
Delaware.....	25,843	22,174	3,669	7,445	6,256	1,189
Erie.....	22,194	19,957	2,237	6,351	5,773	578
Fairfield.....	40,390	36,224	4,166	11,568	10,263	1,300
Fayette.....	12,966	10,164	2,802	3,886	2,991	895
Franklin.....	38,374	34,987	3,387	10,841	9,801	1,040
Fulton.....	19,648	13,031	6,617	5,525	3,687	1,838
Gallia.....	17,749	14,704	3,045	5,325	4,389	936
Geauga.....	53,897	50,601	3,296	14,321	13,610	711
Greene.....	34,153	29,702	4,451	9,006	7,654	1,352
Guernsey.....	24,009	21,373	2,636	6,991	6,240	751
Hamilton.....	35,848	34,559	1,289	9,792	9,430	362
Hancock.....	22,320	15,152	7,168	6,808	4,487	2,321
Hardin.....	17,141	11,773	5,368	5,141	3,508	1,633
Harrison.....	13,953	12,472	1,481	4,360	3,913	447
Henry.....	19,500	13,736	5,764	5,654	3,969	1,685
Highland.....	18,643	13,237	5,406	5,927	4,128	1,799
Hocking.....	14,058	13,123	935	4,296	4,006	290
Holmes.....	20,045	11,192	8,853	5,011	3,244	1,767
Huron.....	26,416	20,991	5,425	7,507	5,974	1,533
Jackson.....	14,913	13,694	1,219	4,497	4,129	368
Jefferson.....	40,356	38,479	1,877	12,081	11,523	558
Knox.....	28,422	24,411	4,011	8,208	6,941	1,267
Lake.....	21,398	20,419	979	5,799	5,537	262
Lawrence.....	27,690	25,674	2,016	7,905	7,285	620
Licking.....	49,281	44,081	5,200	14,293	12,749	1,544
Logan.....	24,234	19,844	4,390	7,709	6,285	1,424
Lorain.....	36,952	32,977	3,975	9,938	8,761	1,177
Lucas.....	28,466	25,711	2,755	7,977	7,120	857
Madison.....	18,173	13,237	4,936	4,888	3,562	1,326
Mahoning.....	48,470	44,991	3,479	13,911	12,959	952
Marion.....	26,043	22,602	3,441	7,522	6,404	1,118
Medina.....	41,637	37,531	4,106	11,583	10,347	1,236
Meigs.....	14,343	12,416	1,927	4,512	3,936	576
Mercer.....	23,809	15,426	8,383	6,290	4,227	2,063
Miami.....	34,956	29,644	5,312	10,370	8,687	1,683
Monroe.....	12,500	10,198	2,302	3,795	3,103	692
Montgomery.....	48,060	43,277	4,783	13,764	12,218	1,546
Morgan.....	12,375	10,480	1,895	3,944	3,341	603
Morrow.....	18,377	14,023	4,354	5,435	4,056	1,379
Muskingum.....	41,394	38,166	3,228	12,091	11,155	936
Noble.....	10,428	8,349	2,079	3,315	2,698	617
Ottawa.....	27,232	24,238	2,994	8,242	7,293	949
Paulding.....	16,250	12,530	3,720	4,714	3,492	1,222
Perry.....	19,734	17,704	2,030	5,910	5,321	589
Pickaway.....	28,384	24,484	3,900	7,499	6,288	1,211
Pike.....	14,125	12,564	1,561	4,047	3,561	486
Portage.....	58,533	55,137	3,396	15,556	14,647	909

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

OHIO--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Preble.....	28,580	22,275	6,305	8,432	6,560	1,872
Putnam.....	27,512	18,986	8,526	7,266	5,258	2,008
Richland.....	39,741	34,217	5,524	11,007	9,551	1,456
Ross.....	36,369	33,029	3,340	9,807	8,828	979
Sandusky.....	30,193	25,135	5,058	8,433	6,925	1,508
Scioto.....	38,817	36,574	2,243	11,417	10,732	685
Seneca.....	26,979	19,392	7,587	7,510	5,494	2,016
Shelby.....	21,690	15,541	6,149	5,879	4,307	1,572
Stark.....	99,034	92,346	6,688	27,880	26,119	1,761
Summit.....	52,940	51,808	1,132	14,575	14,265	310
Trumbull.....	70,376	66,506	3,870	19,830	18,791	1,039
Tuscarawas.....	37,283	33,826	3,457	11,003	10,208	795
Union.....	18,042	13,863	4,179	5,372	4,119	1,253
Van Wert.....	14,334	9,501	4,833	4,546	2,947	1,599
Vinton.....	9,420	8,695	725	2,909	2,660	249
Warren.....	48,761	44,568	4,193	12,763	11,494	1,269
Washington.....	33,110	29,538	3,572	9,805	8,879	926
Wayne.....	52,142	41,892	10,250	14,124	11,614	2,510
Williams.....	22,477	16,336	6,141	6,736	4,942	1,794
Wood.....	41,494	32,996	8,498	12,384	9,613	2,771
Wyandot.....	12,658	8,559	4,099	3,621	2,358	1,263

OKLAHOMA

Total.....	818,211	642,862	175,349	266,964	209,268	57,696
Adair.....	15,141	12,483	2,658	4,611	3,819	792
Alfalfa.....	7,224	5,358	1,866	2,724	2,011	713
Atoka.....	7,528	5,487	2,041	2,209	1,602	607
Beaver.....	6,282	3,834	2,448	2,143	1,359	784
Beckham.....	5,826	3,735	2,091	2,112	1,370	742
Blaine.....	8,286	5,647	2,639	2,819	1,977	842
Bryan.....	14,434	11,004	3,430	4,941	3,768	1,173
Caddo.....	22,264	16,766	5,498	7,183	5,428	1,755
Canadian.....	6,112	3,795	2,317	1,958	1,212	746
Carter.....	16,468	14,062	2,406	5,431	4,670	761
Cherokee.....	13,920	10,797	3,123	4,235	3,292	943
Choctaw.....	8,545	6,213	2,332	2,882	2,184	698
Cimarron.....	4,145	2,912	1,233	1,358	942	416
Cleveland.....	13,606	11,760	1,846	4,107	3,514	593
Coal.....	5,525	4,490	1,035	1,907	1,582	325
Comanche.....	12,193	10,041	2,152	3,842	3,089	753
Cotton.....	4,149	2,530	1,619	1,483	908	575
Craig.....	8,875	5,701	3,174	2,516	1,500	1,016
Creek.....	22,191	19,095	3,096	6,826	5,867	959
Custer.....	6,330	3,939	2,391	2,131	1,342	789
Delaware.....	17,767	14,785	2,982	5,986	5,022	964
Dewey.....	5,656	4,107	1,549	2,067	1,481	586
Ellis.....	5,129	3,276	1,853	1,918	1,343	575
Garfield.....	10,817	7,112	3,705	3,592	2,242	1,350
Garvin.....	15,386	12,752	2,634	5,036	4,138	898
Grady.....	15,178	10,891	4,287	5,084	3,704	1,380
Grant.....	7,117	4,847	2,270	2,703	1,874	829
Greer.....	3,875	2,438	1,437	1,207	701	506
Harmon.....	1,896	1,168	728	624	369	255
Harper.....	5,151	4,082	1,069	1,768	1,410	358
Haskell.....	9,578	7,513	2,065	3,231	2,597	634
Hughes.....	8,164	6,207	1,957	2,793	2,154	639
Jackson.....	7,749	6,223	1,526	2,605	2,029	576
Jefferson.....	7,125	5,993	1,132	2,681	2,252	429
Johnston.....	5,128	4,106	1,022	1,787	1,436	351
Kay.....	10,903	7,297	3,606	3,576	2,433	1,143
Kingfisher.....	8,815	5,574	3,241	2,818	1,806	1,012
Kiowa.....	7,847	5,900	1,947	2,899	2,184	715
Latimer.....	8,601	7,676	925	2,665	2,384	281
Le Flore.....	21,946	19,583	2,363	7,009	6,230	779
Lincoln.....	14,352	10,355	3,997	4,924	3,574	1,350
Logan.....	10,070	7,644	2,426	3,297	2,489	808
Love.....	5,637	4,145	1,492	1,958	1,498	460

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
OKLAHOMA--Con.						
McClain.....	10,020	7,812	2,208	3,240	2,504	736
McCurtain.....	19,716	17,123	2,593	5,925	5,036	889
McIntosh.....	9,424	7,394	2,030	3,083	2,458	625
Major.....	4,699	2,336	2,363	1,617	794	823
Marshall.....	4,802	3,694	1,108	1,687	1,327	360
Mayes.....	16,245	13,242	3,003	5,374	4,394	980
Murray.....	5,461	4,226	1,235	1,955	1,540	415
Muskogee.....	22,211	18,988	3,223	6,907	5,959	948
Noble.....	4,453	2,281	2,172	1,398	706	692
Nowata.....	6,132	4,490	1,642	2,097	1,540	557
Okfuskee.....	7,841	6,021	1,820	2,429	1,894	535
Oklahoma.....	13,946	11,858	2,088	4,243	3,556	687
Okmulgee.....	13,811	11,633	2,178	4,325	3,624	701
Osage.....	20,819	17,732	3,087	7,125	6,140	985
Ottawa.....	13,327	11,045	2,282	4,547	3,826	721
Pawnee.....	8,765	6,615	2,150	3,105	2,404	701
Payne.....	12,012	9,088	2,924	4,038	3,050	988
Pittsburg.....	18,719	16,272	2,447	6,339	5,572	767
Pontotoc.....	13,008	10,819	2,189	4,227	3,507	720
Pottawatomie.....	13,543	11,014	2,529	4,275	3,475	800
Pushmataha.....	6,700	5,009	1,691	2,201	1,647	554
Roger Mills.....	4,452	2,398	2,054	1,571	840	731
Rogers.....	19,341	16,537	2,804	6,029	5,075	954
Seminole.....	11,917	9,906	2,011	3,727	3,109	618
Sequoyah.....	18,385	15,975	2,410	5,478	4,756	722
Stephens.....	11,955	9,864	2,091	3,946	3,162	784
Texas.....	8,725	6,876	1,849	2,782	2,136	646
Tillman.....	6,487	4,669	1,818	2,298	1,670	628
Tulsa.....	24,474	21,699	2,775	7,057	6,140	917
Wagoner.....	14,976	12,417	2,559	4,723	3,891	832
Washington.....	8,795	7,208	1,587	2,815	2,316	499
Washita.....	8,880	5,513	3,367	3,039	1,905	1,134
Woods.....	4,412	2,676	1,736	1,626	1,030	596
Woodward.....	6,827	5,109	1,718	2,090	1,499	591
OREGON						
Total.....	688,874	586,689	102,185	212,321	181,701	30,620
Baker.....	5,565	3,546	2,019	1,861	1,206	655
Benton.....	18,623	16,191	2,432	5,683	4,939	744
Clackamas.....	62,064	51,928	10,136	18,181	15,045	3,136
Clatsop.....	13,734	12,612	1,122	4,451	4,098	353
Columbia.....	22,578	19,640	2,938	7,048	6,190	858
Coos.....	27,622	25,196	2,426	8,740	8,008	732
Crook.....	5,884	5,060	824	1,922	1,665	257
Curry.....	10,286	9,506	780	3,479	3,225	254
Deschutes.....	13,011	11,196	1,815	4,074	3,512	562
Douglas.....	47,306	42,523	4,783	14,613	13,197	1,416
Gilliam.....	2,262	1,820	442	725	590	135
Grant.....	7,076	6,334	742	2,360	2,118	242
Harney.....	3,897	2,906	991	1,182	869	313
Hood River.....	9,196	7,621	1,575	2,969	2,521	448
Jackson.....	42,249	38,419	3,830	13,343	12,153	1,190
Jefferson.....	8,548	7,279	1,269	2,560	2,181	376
Josephine.....	17,132	15,659	1,473	5,655	5,201	454
Klamath.....	18,500	16,205	2,295	5,613	4,897	716
Lake.....	3,611	2,710	901	1,128	855	273
Lane.....	64,571	57,896	6,675	19,733	17,721	2,009
Lincoln.....	13,782	12,872	910	4,797	4,509	288
Linn.....	43,363	37,256	6,107	13,033	11,316	1,717
Malheur.....	14,026	8,159	5,867	1,059	2,377	1,682
Marion.....	19,995	10,831	9,164	14,173	11,586	2,587
Morrow.....	4,465	3,307	1,158	1,487	1,138	349
Multnomah.....	14,428	12,683	1,745	4,508	3,956	552
Polk.....	14,552	11,179	3,373	4,516	3,531	985
Sherman.....	2,147	1,806	341	758	651	107
Tillamook.....	13,954	11,860	2,094	4,758	4,133	625
Umatilla.....	22,781	18,913	3,868	7,077	5,862	1,215

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
OREGON--Con.						
Union.....	9,732	8,287	1,445	3,113	2,616	497
Wallowa.....	6,247	4,659	1,588	2,117	1,661	456
Wasco.....	9,710	8,180	1,530	2,988	2,506	482
Washington.....	40,488	32,859	7,629	11,793	9,698	2,095
Wheeler.....	1,819	1,361	458	660	514	146
Yamhill.....	23,670	18,230	5,440	7,164	5,450	1,714
PENNSYLVANIA						
Total.....	3,366,527	3,141,289	225,238	989,647	930,152	59,495
Adams.....	43,863	39,579	4,284	12,823	11,645	1,178
Allegheny.....	83,843	82,792	1,051	23,707	23,393	314
Armstrong.....	61,656	59,588	2,068	19,162	18,536	626
Beaver.....	47,562	45,692	1,870	13,506	12,951	555
Bedford.....	39,051	35,557	3,494	12,091	11,108	983
Berks.....	108,267	99,217	9,050	32,028	29,595	2,433
Blair.....	44,318	41,865	2,453	13,025	12,341	684
Bradford.....	42,039	35,876	6,163	12,166	10,627	1,539
Bucks.....	98,579	93,696	4,883	28,598	27,191	1,407
Butler.....	89,600	86,097	3,503	25,379	24,427	952
Cambria.....	76,595	74,139	2,456	20,618	20,036	582
Cameron.....	4,074	4,054	20	1,248	1,238	10
Carbon.....	18,305	17,915	390	5,725	5,616	109
Centre.....	52,414	48,711	3,703	15,176	14,308	868
Chester.....	153,176	144,539	8,637	41,261	38,934	2,327
Clarion.....	32,264	30,317	1,947	10,033	9,474	559
Clearfield.....	52,986	51,702	1,284	16,129	15,795	334
Clinton.....	23,676	22,763	913	7,304	7,054	250
Columbia.....	31,188	28,119	3,069	9,757	8,884	873
Crawford.....	57,451	52,556	4,895	17,070	15,770	1,300
Cumberland.....	53,534	47,855	5,679	14,664	13,188	1,476
Dauphin.....	55,904	52,548	3,356	17,092	16,116	976
Delaware.....	19,390	19,103	287	5,085	5,006	79
Elk.....	19,974	19,665	309	5,511	5,441	70
Erie.....	66,387	61,384	5,003	18,089	16,755	1,334
Fayette.....	103,887	102,078	1,809	31,890	31,341	549
Forest.....	4,926	4,814	112	1,613	1,585	28
Franklin.....	68,937	63,200	5,737	19,835	18,377	1,458
Fulton.....	10,776	9,425	1,351	3,332	2,924	408
Greene.....	30,938	28,680	2,258	9,782	9,077	705
Huntingdon.....	28,471	26,225	2,246	8,469	7,827	642
Indiana.....	58,940	55,141	3,799	17,435	16,469	966
Jefferson.....	26,338	24,373	1,965	8,247	7,673	574
Juniata.....	16,712	14,424	2,288	5,152	4,555	597
Lackawanna.....	30,068	28,378	1,690	8,512	8,067	445
Lancaster.....	146,428	116,376	30,052	40,998	34,537	6,461
Lawrence.....	50,688	48,122	2,566	14,875	14,224	651
Lebanon.....	52,198	47,058	5,140	15,083	13,860	1,223
Lehigh.....	51,459	48,229	3,230	15,652	14,650	1,002
Luzeerne.....	74,791	72,092	2,699	22,730	21,949	781
Lycoming.....	46,886	43,812	3,074	14,040	13,201	839
McKean.....	31,410	31,033	377	9,700	9,585	115
Mercer.....	63,816	58,884	4,932	18,276	16,956	1,320
Mifflin.....	31,672	29,296	2,376	9,496	8,974	522
Monroe.....	32,077	31,558	519	10,392	10,227	165
Montgomery.....	115,839	112,404	3,435	32,972	31,935	1,037
Montour.....	10,392	9,308	1,084	2,303	1,996	307
Northampton.....	60,299	56,720	3,579	18,325	17,281	1,044
Northumberland.....	39,866	37,328	2,538	12,477	11,757	720
Perry.....	26,318	22,990	3,358	8,110	7,238	872
Philadelphia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike.....	11,818	11,671	147	4,130	4,089	41
Potter.....	13,564	11,838	1,726	4,197	3,770	427
Schuylkill.....	76,956	74,846	2,110	24,629	24,040	589
Snyder.....	24,153	21,335	2,818	6,777	6,126	651
Somerset.....	59,580	53,998	5,582	18,267	16,738	1,529
Sullivan.....	5,961	5,136	825	1,838	1,612	226
Susquehanna.....	34,344	30,504	3,840	10,457	9,483	974

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
PENNSYLVANIA--Con.						
Tioga.....	31,574	27,176	4,398	9,463	8,275	1,188
Union.....	19,620	17,394	2,226	5,091	4,539	552
Venango.....	31,995	31,024	971	8,671	8,358	313
Warren.....	34,684	33,108	1,576	9,811	9,361	450
Washington.....	118,175	114,274	3,901	35,923	34,847	1,076
Wayne.....	24,357	20,647	3,710	7,203	6,223	980
Westmoreland.....	151,323	145,888	5,435	44,145	42,655	1,490
Wyoming.....	19,082	17,613	1,469	5,928	5,505	423
York.....	119,083	107,560	11,523	36,174	32,837	3,337
RHODE ISLAND						
Total.....	123,565	121,206	2,359	32,211	31,489	722
Bristol.....	2,272	2,145	127	572	539	33
Kent.....	11,865	11,697	168	3,426	3,368	58
Newport.....	30,273	29,698	575	5,067	4,901	166
Providence.....	44,133	43,250	883	12,618	12,349	269
Washington.....	35,022	34,416	606	10,528	10,332	196
SOUTH CAROLINA						
Total.....	1,358,623	1,247,095	111,528	373,427	343,726	29,701
Abbeville.....	15,585	14,937	648	4,590	4,400	190
Aiken.....	50,266	48,401	1,865	14,514	13,954	560
Allendale.....	5,906	5,298	608	1,623	1,464	159
Anderson.....	62,475	59,391	3,084	19,071	18,116	955
Bamberg.....	8,973	7,704	1,269	2,143	1,777	366
Barnwell.....	10,129	9,281	848	2,713	2,462	251
Beaufort.....	25,413	24,814	599	6,541	6,406	135
Berkeley.....	30,863	29,440	1,423	7,868	7,514	354
Calhoun.....	10,780	9,806	974	2,961	2,684	277
Charleston.....	44,496	42,636	1,860	11,057	10,603	454
Cherokee.....	19,788	18,703	1,085	5,710	5,385	325
Chester.....	20,039	19,285	754	5,536	5,321	215
Chesterfield.....	28,040	26,028	2,012	7,835	7,242	593
Clarendon.....	21,579	16,970	4,609	5,234	4,114	1,120
Colleton.....	21,365	19,599	1,766	5,866	5,332	534
Darlington.....	38,435	33,508	4,927	10,349	9,184	1,165
Dillon.....	22,847	17,807	5,040	5,638	4,537	1,121
Dorchester.....	28,437	26,921	1,516	7,597	7,211	386
Edgefield.....	10,270	9,463	807	2,572	2,331	241
Fairfield.....	16,588	15,784	804	4,199	4,001	198
Florence.....	57,571	46,431	11,140	15,275	12,396	2,879
Georgetown.....	20,220	18,445	1,775	4,836	4,437	399
Greenville.....	72,429	70,428	2,001	21,088	20,455	633
Greenwood.....	28,617	27,487	1,130	8,698	8,356	342
Hampton.....	12,960	11,930	1,030	3,621	3,321	300
Horry.....	49,356	38,087	11,269	13,876	10,702	3,174
Jasper.....	11,885	11,378	507	3,282	3,164	118
Kershaw.....	26,195	25,364	831	7,317	7,093	224
Lancaster.....	28,391	27,259	1,132	8,098	7,706	392
Laurens.....	30,619	29,280	1,339	8,199	7,777	422
Lee.....	14,919	10,503	4,416	3,584	2,637	947
Lexington.....	41,536	39,163	2,373	12,046	11,361	685
McCormick.....	7,955	7,569	386	2,042	1,928	114
Marion.....	16,829	13,529	3,300	4,276	3,491	785
Marlboro.....	17,159	15,554	1,605	4,312	3,892	420
Newberry.....	20,055	18,397	1,658	5,885	5,338	547
Oconee.....	28,518	27,307	1,211	8,690	8,271	419
Orangeburg.....	56,537	50,604	5,933	15,055	13,474	1,581
Pickens.....	36,391	35,489	902	9,850	9,537	313
Richland.....	35,827	34,747	1,080	8,935	8,644	291
Saluda.....	14,274	12,423	1,851	4,066	3,468	598
Spartanburg.....	108,822	106,272	2,550	32,735	31,903	832
Sumter.....	41,680	37,979	3,701	10,660	9,790	870
Union.....	18,455	17,816	639	5,374	5,178	196
Williamsburg.....	30,812	21,452	9,360	7,409	5,393	2,016
York.....	38,337	36,426	1,911	10,581	9,976	605

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
SOUTH DAKOTA						
Total.....	368,877	206,147	162,730	109,955	66,433	43,522
Aurora.....	4,183	2,040	2,143	1,273	722	551
Beadle.....	6,664	2,541	4,123	1,957	850	1,107
Bennett.....	3,088	2,003	1,085	868	588	280
Bon Homme.....	8,577	5,406	3,171	2,634	1,718	916
Brookings.....	8,441	3,791	4,650	2,603	1,302	1,301
Brown.....	10,444	5,507	4,937	3,076	1,817	1,259
Brule.....	3,367	1,298	2,069	1,006	432	574
Buffalo.....	1,575	987	588	356	212	144
Butte.....	3,704	1,658	2,046	1,144	622	522
Campbell.....	2,866	1,566	1,300	845	518	327
Charles Mix.....	9,994	5,833	4,161	3,015	1,939	1,076
Clark.....	5,515	2,506	3,009	1,864	986	878
Clay.....	3,773	1,321	2,452	1,185	441	744
Codington.....	6,009	2,664	3,345	1,701	857	844
Corson.....	4,994	2,980	2,014	1,280	798	482
Custer.....	4,698	3,971	727	1,568	1,310	258
Davison.....	4,132	1,972	2,160	1,116	559	557
Day.....	8,713	5,029	3,684	2,774	1,824	950
Deuel.....	5,686	2,302	3,384	1,822	895	927
Dewey.....	5,170	3,377	1,793	1,325	982	343
Douglas.....	4,569	2,171	2,398	1,383	747	636
Edmunds.....	5,548	2,929	2,619	1,656	1,024	632
Fall River.....	3,071	1,957	1,114	1,041	692	349
Faulk.....	3,893	2,045	1,848	1,183	756	427
Grant.....	5,052	1,594	3,458	1,489	610	879
Gregory.....	6,710	4,063	2,647	2,195	1,486	709
Haakon.....	2,802	1,764	1,038	861	555	306
Hamlin.....	5,172	3,038	2,134	1,652	1,021	631
Hand.....	5,883	3,212	2,671	1,777	1,073	704
Hanson.....	3,781	1,465	2,316	1,134	562	572
Harding.....	1,848	637	1,211	539	216	323
Hughes.....	1,940	1,122	818	555	345	210
Hutchinson.....	10,379	6,101	4,278	3,302	2,173	1,129
Hyde.....	2,515	1,438	1,077	759	502	257
Jackson.....	1,571	1,141	430	540	413	127
Jerauld.....	3,270	1,697	1,573	1,068	660	408
Jones.....	1,793	1,227	566	585	407	178
Kingsbury.....	7,746	4,492	3,254	2,495	1,600	895
Lake.....	5,150	1,902	3,248	1,514	620	894
Lawrence.....	7,247	6,284	963	2,238	1,933	305
Lincoln.....	9,096	4,628	4,468	2,815	1,484	1,331
Lyman.....	4,060	2,631	1,429	1,202	772	430
McCook.....	7,246	3,618	3,628	2,223	1,286	937
McPherson.....	5,022	2,877	2,145	1,562	1,004	558
Marshall.....	5,965	3,372	2,593	1,880	1,153	727
Meade.....	6,276	3,597	2,679	1,678	927	751
Mellette.....	2,404	1,479	925	656	409	247
Miner.....	4,470	2,020	2,450	1,416	731	685
Minnehaha.....	20,057	13,663	6,394	5,714	3,997	1,717
Moody.....	7,622	4,198	3,424	2,214	1,290	924
Pennington.....	12,385	10,281	2,104	3,676	3,048	628
Perkins.....	4,769	2,719	2,050	1,502	914	588
Potter.....	4,449	2,913	1,536	1,308	916	362
Roberts.....	8,584	3,536	5,048	2,507	1,154	1,353
Sanborn.....	3,697	1,720	1,977	1,153	603	550
Shannon.....	4,752	3,438	1,314	1,010	757	253
Spink.....	7,652	3,440	4,212	2,035	958	1,077
Stanley.....	2,443	1,877	566	724	575	149
Sully.....	2,376	1,134	1,242	703	369	334
Todd.....	6,606	5,357	1,249	1,481	1,181	300
Tripp.....	4,275	1,143	3,132	1,269	114	855
Turner.....	9,872	5,165	4,707	3,315	1,967	1,348
Union.....	8,795	5,573	3,222	2,882	1,929	953
Walworth.....	3,259	1,706	1,553	960	580	380
Washabaugh.....	1,250	508	742	314	111	203
Yankton.....	7,259	3,520	3,739	1,800	838	962
Ziebach.....	2,703	1,003	1,700	578	269	309

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

TENNESSEE

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Total.....	1,616,980	1,300,163	316,817	488,381	390,509	97,872
Anderson.....	26,272	25,218	1,054	7,838	7,505	333
Bedford.....	12,777	9,094	3,683	3,983	2,716	1,267
Benton.....	9,082	7,754	1,328	2,985	2,560	425
Bledsoe.....	7,643	6,181	1,462	2,168	1,758	410
Blount.....	36,876	33,686	3,190	11,511	10,484	1,027
Bradley.....	24,957	23,391	1,566	7,299	6,817	482
Campbell.....	19,143	17,060	2,083	5,720	5,136	584
Cannon.....	8,467	5,912	2,555	2,835	2,030	805
Carroll.....	17,161	12,798	4,363	5,685	4,236	1,449
Carter.....	30,306	26,668	3,638	9,209	8,154	1,055
Cheatham.....	13,199	11,752	1,447	3,938	3,494	444
Chester.....	6,346	4,559	1,787	1,942	1,399	543
Claiborne.....	19,420	12,124	7,296	5,845	3,632	2,213
Clay.....	6,624	3,885	2,739	2,132	1,285	847
Cocke.....	17,955	13,018	4,937	5,242	3,871	1,371
Coffee.....	11,700	8,210	3,490	3,512	2,472	1,040
Crockett.....	14,402	11,227	3,175	4,646	3,642	1,004
Cumberland.....	15,352	13,364	1,988	4,477	3,931	546
Davidson.....	11,780	10,547	1,233	3,537	3,098	439
Decatur.....	9,457	8,272	1,185	3,204	2,814	390
De Kalb.....	8,154	5,200	2,954	2,705	1,767	938
Dickson.....	16,312	13,566	2,746	5,007	4,138	869
Dyer.....	15,904	12,567	3,337	5,097	4,036	1,061
Fayette.....	22,692	17,255	5,437	5,563	4,254	1,309
Fentress.....	12,593	10,026	2,567	3,638	2,973	665
Franklin.....	21,422	18,016	3,406	6,289	5,277	1,012
Gibson.....	23,841	16,517	7,324	7,728	5,239	2,489
Giles.....	15,149	10,522	4,627	4,743	3,270	1,473
Granger.....	13,948	8,419	5,529	4,208	2,535	1,673
Greene.....	33,908	21,790	12,118	10,043	6,167	3,876
Grundy.....	10,631	9,644	987	3,175	2,910	265
Hamblen.....	18,378	15,608	2,770	5,555	4,661	894
Hamilton.....	48,978	47,436	1,542	14,397	13,922	475
Hancock.....	6,719	2,323	4,396	2,015	790	1,225
Hardeman.....	15,761	12,650	3,111	4,377	3,501	876
Hardin.....	12,636	10,246	2,390	3,976	3,197	779
Hawkins.....	23,868	16,314	7,554	7,089	4,777	2,312
Haywood.....	12,585	7,252	5,333	3,173	1,855	1,318
Henderson.....	12,336	9,086	3,250	3,965	2,867	1,098
Henry.....	13,857	10,287	3,570	4,596	3,414	1,182
Hickman.....	9,504	7,569	1,935	2,979	2,357	622
Houston.....	5,845	5,352	493	1,850	1,712	138
Humphreys.....	9,766	8,567	1,199	3,024	2,654	370
Jackson.....	8,141	4,153	3,988	2,619	1,364	1,255
Jefferson.....	19,816	15,441	4,375	6,083	4,632	1,451
Johnson.....	11,569	6,903	4,666	3,666	2,234	1,432
Knox.....	85,354	81,831	3,523	25,578	24,362	1,216
Lake.....	7,896	7,480	416	2,382	2,270	112
Lauderdale.....	15,477	12,855	2,622	4,561	3,682	879
Lawrence.....	20,208	15,110	5,098	6,035	4,579	1,456
Lewis.....	3,269	2,459	810	995	775	220
Lincoln.....	17,288	11,394	5,894	5,330	3,551	1,779
Loudon.....	15,214	12,825	2,389	4,647	3,905	742
McMinn.....	19,936	16,852	3,084	6,137	5,228	909
McNairy.....	15,020	11,202	3,818	4,764	3,552	1,212
Macon.....	9,732	4,873	4,859	3,192	1,548	1,644
Madison.....	25,731	20,609	5,122	7,421	5,909	1,512
Marion.....	16,877	15,992	885	4,941	4,666	275
Marshall.....	10,112	7,071	3,041	3,178	2,147	1,031
Maury.....	18,375	13,204	5,171	5,476	3,911	1,565
Meigs.....	5,219	4,129	1,090	1,567	1,236	331
Monroe.....	16,521	12,653	3,868	4,710	3,541	1,169
Montgomery.....	21,723	17,683	4,040	6,376	5,144	1,232
Moore.....	3,568	2,332	1,236	1,149	713	436
Morgan.....	13,592	12,370	1,222	3,787	3,471	316
Obion.....	15,350	11,387	3,963	5,065	3,745	1,320
Overton.....	11,816	8,576	3,240	3,576	2,634	942

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

TENNESSEE--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Perry.....	5,238	4,369	869	1,802	1,503	299
Pickett.....	3,774	1,996	1,778	1,182	638	544
Polk.....	11,669	11,259	410	3,588	3,469	119
Putnam.....	21,217	17,223	3,994	6,797	5,527	1,270
Rhea.....	12,841	10,598	2,243	3,923	3,287	636
Roane.....	18,093	16,707	1,386	5,449	4,996	453
Robertson.....	19,382	12,793	6,589	5,922	3,938	1,984
Rutherford.....	24,545	19,956	4,589	6,992	5,585	1,407
Scott.....	12,260	11,438	822	3,394	3,174	220
Sequatchie.....	6,331	5,951	380	1,880	1,753	127
Sevier.....	25,580	21,007	4,573	8,002	6,564	1,438
Shelby.....	41,993	37,708	4,285	10,852	9,633	1,219
Smith.....	12,509	8,245	4,264	4,148	2,725	1,423
Stewart.....	7,319	5,236	2,083	2,410	1,746	664
Sullivan.....	56,216	51,103	5,113	16,720	15,189	1,531
Sumner.....	27,849	21,078	6,771	8,487	6,246	2,241
Tipton.....	22,200	17,284	4,916	6,091	4,660	1,431
Trousdale.....	5,155	3,301	1,854	1,661	1,056	605
Unicoi.....	8,022	6,029	1,993	2,365	1,781	584
Union.....	9,072	5,951	3,121	2,647	1,735	912
Van Buren.....	3,758	2,885	873	1,157	908	249
Warren.....	16,310	12,928	3,382	5,064	3,980	1,084
Washington.....	40,154	33,720	6,434	12,432	10,350	2,082
Wayne.....	12,365	10,577	1,788	3,819	3,291	528
Weakley.....	20,760	14,548	6,212	7,120	5,079	2,041
White.....	11,425	7,413	4,012	3,562	2,339	1,223
Williamson.....	24,926	19,230	5,696	7,195	5,395	1,800
Wilson.....	24,507	19,314	5,193	7,585	5,856	1,729

TEXAS

Total.....	2,266,898	1,880,724	186,174	698,811	572,761	126,050
Anderson.....	13,264	1,398	1,866	4,242	3,580	662
Andrews.....	1,635	1,538	97	470	435	35
Angelina.....	22,767	21,751	1,016	6,900	6,569	331
Aransas.....	4,405	4,338	67	1,498	1,468	30
Archer.....	5,759	4,602	1,157	1,926	1,593	333
Armstrong.....	1,805	1,315	490	668	477	191
Atascosa.....	10,368	8,220	2,148	2,931	2,301	630
Austin.....	11,079	7,969	3,110	3,838	2,758	1,080
Bailey.....	3,962	1,708	2,254	1,099	448	651
Bandera.....	4,747	3,801	946	1,762	1,392	370
Bastrop.....	7,318	5,354	1,964	2,323	1,611	712
Baylor.....	1,617	625	992	593	209	384
Bee.....	9,394	8,161	1,233	2,404	1,994	410
Bell.....	18,928	14,731	4,197	6,042	4,624	1,418
Bexar.....	41,979	36,540	5,439	11,591	10,005	1,586
Blanco.....	3,567	2,645	922	1,300	994	306
Borden.....	782	337	445	224	101	123
Bosque.....	8,121	5,748	2,373	3,235	2,339	896
Bowie.....	24,574	22,723	1,851	7,525	6,915	610
Brazoria.....	41,943	39,627	2,316	10,922	10,255	667
Brazos.....	6,497	5,198	1,299	2,071	1,662	409
Brewster.....	1,647	1,540	107	548	501	47
Briscoe.....	2,794	2,089	705	938	710	228
Brooks.....	1,300	932	368	396	278	118
Brown.....	8,509	6,598	1,911	3,059	2,427	632
Burleson.....	9,999	8,034	1,965	3,382	2,687	695
Burnet.....	8,340	6,900	1,440	3,022	2,483	539
Caldwell.....	9,970	8,897	1,073	2,047	1,670	377
Calhoun.....	7,391	7,122	269	2,059	1,949	110
Callahan.....	8,205	6,710	1,495	2,978	2,456	522
Cameron.....	31,445	27,230	4,215	7,695	6,547	1,148
Camp.....	4,161	3,310	851	1,300	1,001	299
Carson.....	6,358	5,309	1,049	2,066	1,751	315
Cass.....	19,126	17,531	1,595	6,213	5,704	509
Castro.....	6,294	3,677	2,617	1,450	828	622
Chambers.....	12,187	11,418	769	3,838	3,589	249

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
TEXAS--Con.						
Cherokee.....	17,170	15,036	2,134	5,928	5,205	723
Childress.....	1,013	411	602	359	137	222
Clay.....	5,073	3,667	1,406	1,709	1,190	519
Cochran.....	2,762	1,638	1,124	708	366	342
Coke.....	3,087	2,713	374	1,109	971	138
Coleman.....	4,651	2,864	1,787	1,720	1,100	620
Collin.....	27,862	24,030	3,832	9,090	7,827	1,263
Collingsworth.....	1,792	838	954	645	285	360
Colorado.....	10,664	7,765	2,899	3,496	2,537	959
Comal.....	6,306	4,938	1,368	2,058	1,586	472
Comanche.....	7,965	4,514	3,451	2,971	1,728	1,243
Concho.....	2,937	1,917	1,020	1,071	744	327
Cooke.....	9,641	6,370	3,271	2,809	1,911	898
Coryell.....	10,838	8,795	2,043	2,951	2,156	795
Cottle.....	3,204	2,335	869	1,149	864	285
Crane.....	658	634	24	198	189	9
Crockett.....	885	718	167	300	230	70
Crosby.....	9,085	7,284	1,801	2,696	2,115	581
Culberson.....	3,429	3,332	97	913	896	17
Dallam.....	1,472	692	780	482	240	242
Dallas.....	13,346	12,157	1,189	3,736	3,360	376
Dawson.....	5,119	2,369	2,750	1,455	638	817
Deaf Smith.....	5,585	2,452	3,133	1,368	532	836
Delta.....	4,927	3,798	1,129	1,874	1,474	400
Denton.....	26,495	23,326	3,169	8,103	7,063	1,040
De Witt.....	9,248	6,004	3,244	3,145	2,049	1,096
Dickens.....	3,737	2,408	1,329	1,373	932	441
Dimmit.....	3,637	3,400	237	917	832	85
Donley.....	3,641	2,941	700	1,382	1,117	265
Duval.....	4,881	4,021	860	1,402	1,139	263
Eastland.....	7,727	5,701	2,026	3,017	2,259	758
Ector.....	9,748	9,598	150	2,792	2,740	52
Edwards.....	2,009	1,525	484	641	463	178
Ellis.....	22,057	18,310	3,747	6,991	5,731	1,260
El Paso.....	13,413	12,907	506	3,461	3,305	156
Erath.....	5,968	3,113	2,855	2,137	1,108	1,029
Falls.....	10,895	8,166	2,729	3,696	2,767	929
Fannin.....	14,898	11,875	3,023	5,431	4,407	1,024
Fayette.....	14,418	9,040	5,378	5,269	3,406	1,863
Fisher.....	6,344	4,821	1,523	2,163	1,565	598
Floyd.....	6,937	4,351	2,586	1,955	1,198	757
Foard.....	2,257	1,884	373	855	726	129
Fort Bend.....	23,342	19,901	3,441	5,767	4,731	1,036
Franklin.....	4,344	3,384	960	1,578	1,231	347
Freestone.....	8,249	6,833	1,416	2,903	2,462	441
Frio.....	5,405	4,025	1,380	1,403	1,029	374
Gaines.....	6,317	4,701	1,616	1,859	1,367	492
Galveston.....	17,171	16,621	550	5,424	5,243	181
Garza.....	1,378	492	886	430	125	305
Gillespie.....	5,244	2,806	2,438	1,713	951	762
Glasscock.....	1,263	535	728	384	185	199
Goliad.....	4,761	3,856	905	1,498	1,222	276
Gonzales.....	10,459	6,973	3,486	3,372	2,213	1,159
Gray.....	5,300	4,335	965	1,818	1,517	301
Grayson.....	25,133	21,993	3,140	8,031	6,847	1,184
Gregg.....	18,822	18,494	328	5,742	5,624	118
Grimes.....	6,744	4,808	1,936	2,223	1,548	675
Guadalupe.....	13,645	10,179	3,466	4,496	3,355	1,141
Hale.....	13,270	7,824	5,446	3,646	2,197	1,449
Hall.....	2,439	1,331	1,108	898	546	352
Hamilton.....	4,503	2,462	2,041	1,751	977	774
Hansford.....	2,723	2,215	508	854	708	146
Hardeman.....	3,149	2,128	1,021	1,074	664	410
Hardin.....	22,296	21,693	603	6,688	6,518	170
Harris.....	78,068	74,524	3,544	21,483	20,273	1,210
Harrison.....	21,904	20,387	1,517	6,492	6,066	426
Hartley.....	1,403	1,102	301	437	337	100
Haskell.....	4,593	3,006	1,587	1,649	1,062	587
Hays.....	8,782	7,645	1,137	2,710	2,292	418

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

TEXAS--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Hemphill.....	3,084	2,579	505	1,038	882	156
Henderson.....	16,843	15,034	1,809	5,675	5,020	655
Hidalgo.....	46,985	41,023	5,962	10,402	8,869	1,533
Hill.....	15,271	11,779	3,492	5,331	4,178	1,153
Hockley.....	8,996	5,433	3,563	2,517	1,546	971
Hood.....	6,368	5,270	1,098	2,257	1,868	389
Hopkins.....	10,141	6,839	3,302	3,477	2,343	1,134
Houston.....	11,239	9,538	1,701	3,451	2,800	651
Howard.....	8,972	7,773	1,199	2,218	1,797	421
Hudspeth.....	2,372	1,969	403	616	497	119
Hunt.....	16,371	13,897	2,474	5,544	4,615	929
Hutchinson.....	7,733	7,270	463	2,483	2,331	152
Irion.....	978	904	74	363	339	24
Jack.....	3,157	2,154	1,003	1,175	803	372
Jackson.....	7,643	6,098	1,545	2,298	1,839	459
Jasper.....	18,441	17,656	785	5,716	5,470	246
Jeff Davis.....	1,483	1,297	186	455	404	51
Jefferson.....	12,310	11,515	795	3,378	3,119	259
Jim Hogg.....	347	334	13	100	94	6
Jim Wells.....	9,065	6,881	2,184	2,354	1,750	604
Johnson.....	22,366	19,210	3,156	7,081	5,988	1,093
Jones.....	5,568	3,646	1,922	1,814	1,129	685
Karnes.....	6,268	4,351	1,917	1,791	1,222	569
Kaufman.....	14,229	12,141	2,088	4,514	3,769	745
Kendall.....	6,964	6,055	909	2,429	2,118	311
Kenedy.....	752	666	86	174	161	13
Kent.....	1,531	921	610	500	290	210
Kerr.....	6,611	5,781	830	2,347	2,075	272
Kimble.....	1,370	591	779	515	222	293
King.....	445	165	280	153	59	94
Kinney.....	2,025	1,883	142	594	545	49
Kleberg.....	4,561	4,381	180	869	810	59
Knox.....	5,972	4,454	1,518	2,087	1,634	453
Lamar.....	12,621	10,211	2,410	4,217	3,369	848
Lamb.....	10,936	6,782	4,154	3,388	2,151	1,237
Lampasas.....	3,496	2,291	1,205	1,227	818	409
La Salle.....	1,073	660	413	369	224	145
Lavaca.....	11,610	6,657	4,953	4,059	2,390	1,669
Lee.....	5,262	2,917	2,345	1,818	1,032	786
Leon.....	8,738	7,269	1,469	3,113	2,615	498
Liberty.....	17,992	16,711	1,281	5,521	5,087	434
Limestone.....	12,179	10,861	1,318	3,661	3,117	544
Lipscomb.....	3,486	2,811	675	1,219	986	233
Live Oak.....	6,697	5,389	1,308	2,078	1,636	442
Llano.....	4,255	3,414	841	1,799	1,506	293
Loving.....	73	73	-	20	20	-
Lubbock.....	19,232	13,940	5,292	5,364	3,814	1,550
Lynn.....	5,984	2,815	3,169	1,730	837	893
McCulloch.....	2,636	1,569	1,067	986	567	419
McLennan.....	24,338	20,274	4,064	8,042	6,668	1,374
McMullen.....	1,233	923	310	359	263	96
Madison.....	4,822	3,627	1,195	1,275	836	439
Marion.....	5,651	5,430	221	1,815	1,733	82
Martin.....	4,774	3,308	1,466	1,429	981	448
Mason.....	3,356	2,374	982	1,243	887	356
Matagorda.....	12,428	11,267	1,161	3,633	3,273	360
Maverick.....	2,494	2,210	284	600	504	96
Medina.....	11,488	9,184	2,304	3,244	2,505	739
Menard.....	2,646	2,058	588	936	736	200
Midland.....	4,854	4,386	468	1,462	1,329	133
Milam.....	9,796	6,585	3,211	3,371	2,297	1,074
Mills.....	4,212	2,760	1,452	1,616	1,120	496
Mitchell.....	3,599	2,152	1,447	1,149	705	444
Montague.....	7,318	5,499	1,819	2,594	1,955	639
Montgomery.....	37,510	36,017	1,493	10,910	10,479	431
Moore.....	4,280	3,265	1,015	1,242	975	267
Morris.....	9,680	9,164	516	3,016	2,840	176
Motley.....	2,154	1,690	464	810	644	166
Nacogdoches.....	13,842	11,467	2,375	4,602	3,829	773

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
TEXAS--Con.						
Navarro.....	10,894	8,997	1,897	3,939	3,272	667
Newton.....	11,657	11,140	517	3,446	3,258	188
Nolan.....	4,229	3,452	777	1,400	1,112	288
Nueces.....	14,147	11,526	2,621	3,725	2,966	759
Ochiltree.....	1,950	1,091	859	544	276	268
Oldham.....	2,202	1,906	296	583	515	68
Orange.....	23,976	23,665	311	6,785	6,669	116
Palo Pinto.....	9,751	9,040	711	3,409	3,129	280
Panola.....	10,502	9,059	1,443	3,427	2,931	496
Parker.....	19,419	15,795	3,624	6,144	4,922	1,222
Parmer.....	7,483	4,075	3,408	2,099	1,176	923
Pecos.....	5,510	4,970	540	1,609	1,469	140
Polk.....	10,532	9,916	616	3,450	3,226	224
Potter.....	3,995	3,665	330	1,154	1,056	98
Presidio.....	2,092	1,922	170	587	548	39
Rains.....	3,752	2,731	1,021	1,378	1,022	356
Randall.....	5,151	3,940	1,211	1,468	1,132	336
Reagan.....	3,239	3,103	136	981	936	45
Real.....	2,010	1,623	387	669	536	133
Red River.....	10,955	8,759	2,196	3,817	3,055	762
Reeves.....	3,714	3,516	198	917	870	47
Refugio.....	4,922	4,580	342	1,476	1,373	103
Roberts.....	950	643	307	359	266	93
Robertson.....	9,224	7,404	1,820	3,191	2,570	621
Rockwall.....	3,670	3,411	259	1,238	1,130	108
Runnels.....	4,847	2,536	2,311	1,658	894	764
Rusk.....	21,545	19,294	2,251	7,281	6,459	822
Sabine.....	7,187	6,573	614	2,331	2,155	176
San Augustine.....	5,319	4,679	640	1,631	1,435	196
San Jacinto.....	6,702	6,138	564	2,175	1,967	208
San Patricio.....	16,771	14,833	1,938	4,124	3,578	546
San Saba.....	2,793	1,373	1,420	1,047	548	499
Schleicher.....	2,490	2,016	474	839	681	158
Scurry.....	4,376	2,776	1,600	1,453	879	574
Shackelford.....	3,323	2,588	735	1,287	1,023	264
Shelby.....	14,683	11,916	2,767	4,957	3,997	960
Sherman.....	3,657	2,831	826	1,123	917	206
Smith.....	37,325	34,539	2,786	11,520	10,624	896
Somervell.....	2,793	2,319	474	1,035	859	176
Starr.....	12,031	10,826	1,205	2,697	2,382	315
Stephens.....	2,177	1,654	523	834	601	233
Sterling.....	1,020	755	265	365	280	85
Stonewall.....	2,433	1,560	873	846	544	302
Sutton.....	3,175	3,059	116	995	934	61
Swisher.....	4,661	2,209	2,452	1,393	679	714
Tarrant.....	23,307	21,534	1,773	7,209	6,600	609
Taylor.....	7,636	6,094	1,542	2,742	2,157	585
Terrell.....	2,006	1,898	108	618	581	37
Terry.....	4,405	1,863	2,542	1,183	496	687
Throckmorton.....	2,203	1,642	561	858	638	220
Titus.....	7,955	6,189	1,766	2,690	2,110	580
Tom Green.....	7,163	5,517	1,646	2,194	1,664	530
Travis.....	31,048	28,995	2,053	9,404	8,757	647
Trinity.....	5,403	4,624	779	1,802	1,518	284
Tyler.....	9,689	9,053	636	3,132	2,947	185
Upshur.....	15,583	14,187	1,396	4,793	4,294	499
Upton.....	1,970	1,818	152	638	600	38
Uvalde.....	6,584	5,592	992	1,930	1,589	341
Val Verde.....	2,640	2,403	237	811	745	66
Van Zandt.....	19,626	16,115	3,511	6,908	5,739	1,169
Victoria.....	12,417	10,782	1,635	3,364	2,855	509
Walker.....	10,142	9,639	503	2,699	2,506	193
Waller.....	10,268	9,163	1,105	3,229	2,871	358
Ward.....	4,686	4,641	45	1,365	1,340	25
Washington.....	9,920	6,362	3,558	3,236	2,008	1,228
Webb.....	2,748	2,423	325	736	660	76
Wharton.....	20,285	16,376	3,909	5,786	4,558	1,228
Wheeler.....	3,702	2,883	819	1,295	1,026	269
Wichita.....	5,311	4,176	1,135	1,712	1,320	392

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

TEXAS--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Wilbarger.....	4,020	1,819	2,201	1,329	545	784
Willacy.....	7,403	5,895	1,508	1,794	1,336	458
Williamson.....	18,565	12,389	6,176	5,893	3,823	2,070
Wilson.....	9,334	6,027	3,307	2,709	1,716	993
Winkler.....	1,895	1,823	72	561	540	21
Wise.....	12,620	9,592	3,028	4,188	3,175	1,013
Wood.....	12,668	10,525	2,143	4,244	3,579	665
Yoakum.....	3,205	2,519	686	861	671	190
Young.....	3,693	2,860	833	1,452	1,108	344
Zapata.....	4,352	4,229	123	1,199	1,167	32
Zavala.....	3,281	2,639	642	825	668	157

UTAH

Total.....	205,959	179,662	26,297	55,405	48,777	6,628
Beaver.....	3,800	3,491	309	1,191	1,091	100
Box Elder.....	11,374	8,390	2,984	3,023	2,300	723
Cache.....	16,579	14,116	2,463	4,454	3,856	598
Carbon.....	9,322	8,972	350	2,962	2,856	106
Daggett.....	566	474	92	174	147	27
Davis.....	13,776	12,218	1,558	3,158	2,745	413
Duchesne.....	7,299	5,441	1,858	1,943	1,492	451
Emery.....	5,137	4,718	419	1,540	1,411	129
Garfield.....	3,157	2,968	189	923	878	45
Grand.....	1,573	1,567	6	494	488	6
Iron.....	3,082	2,585	497	896	783	113
Juab.....	1,538	1,415	123	504	477	27
Kane.....	2,421	2,375	46	710	697	13
Millard.....	6,988	6,024	964	2,094	1,823	271
Morgan.....	3,983	3,436	547	1,054	892	162
Piute.....	1,184	1,026	158	359	308	51
Rich.....	1,595	1,234	361	483	383	100
Salt Lake.....	22,305	20,717	1,588	5,436	5,054	382
San Juan.....	9,606	8,289	1,317	2,206	1,958	248
Sanpete.....	10,976	10,437	539	3,436	3,286	150
Sevier.....	5,455	5,085	370	1,783	1,674	109
Summit.....	5,879	5,069	810	1,727	1,538	189
Tooele.....	6,101	5,541	560	1,584	1,442	142
Uintah.....	8,537	6,490	2,047	2,214	1,681	533
Utah.....	17,032	14,446	2,586	4,019	3,391	628
Wasatch.....	2,618	2,146	472	711	604	107
Washington.....	6,590	6,317	273	1,834	1,783	51
Wayne.....	1,638	1,418	220	472	410	62
Weber.....	15,848	13,257	2,591	4,021	3,329	692

VERMONT

Total.....	301,458	275,031	26,427	87,524	81,212	6,312
Addison.....	24,266	21,133	3,133	6,617	5,932	685
Bennington.....	21,332	20,746	586	6,611	6,447	164
Caledonia.....	22,789	21,107	1,682	7,163	6,738	425
Chittenden.....	38,662	36,257	2,405	10,135	9,606	529
Essex.....	5,416	4,752	664	1,637	1,452	185
Franklin.....	20,570	16,577	3,993	5,599	4,760	839
Grand Isle.....	3,574	2,877	697	1,069	899	170
Lamoille.....	13,309	12,056	1,253	3,904	3,589	315
Orange.....	17,676	15,470	2,206	5,226	4,709	517
Orleans.....	15,489	11,675	3,814	4,414	3,545	869
Rutland.....	33,344	31,367	1,977	9,553	9,041	512
Washington.....	26,067	24,936	1,131	7,181	6,867	314
Windham.....	20,514	19,702	812	6,258	6,033	225
Windsor.....	38,450	36,376	2,074	12,157	11,594	563

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
VIRGINIA						
Total.....	1,717,340	1,524,556	192,784	491,526	434,096	57,430
Accomack.....	29,004	27,995	1,009	9,713	9,358	355
Albemarle.....	37,780	36,058	1,722	10,541	9,931	610
Alleghany.....	12,461	11,785	676	3,654	3,470	184
Amelia.....	7,592	5,921	1,671	2,087	1,566	521
Amherst.....	18,417	16,992	1,425	5,146	4,683	463
Appomattox.....	9,784	8,651	1,133	2,910	2,573	337
Arlington.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Augusta.....	44,220	39,517	4,703	12,664	11,259	1,405
Bath.....	5,192	4,660	532	1,691	1,525	166
Bedford.....	26,239	21,765	4,474	7,694	6,352	1,342
Bland.....	5,423	4,262	1,161	1,582	1,239	343
Botetourt.....	18,193	16,670	1,523	5,503	5,005	498
Brunswick.....	16,172	11,952	4,220	4,390	3,231	1,159
Buchanan.....	32,071	31,441	630	8,372	8,219	153
Buckingham.....	10,597	9,342	1,255	3,014	2,624	390
Campbell.....	32,230	292,87	2,943	9,394	8,524	870
Caroline.....	13,925	12,868	1,057	3,739	3,409	330
Carroll.....	23,092	19,366	3,726	7,244	5,952	1,292
Charles City.....	6,158	5,897	261	1,466	1,387	79
Charlotte.....	11,551	8,203	3,348	3,270	2,350	920
Chesterfield.....	35,513	34,617	896	9,422	9,121	301
Clarke.....	8,102	7,606	496	2,485	2,336	149
Craig.....	3,524	2,925	599	1,117	934	183
Culpeper.....	12,162	10,159	2,003	3,267	2,668	599
Cumberland.....	6,179	5,194	985	1,766	1,444	322
Dickenson.....	16,077	15,244	833	4,526	4,285	241
Dinwiddie.....	15,608	12,430	3,178	4,047	3,208	839
Essex.....	7,099	6,441	658	2,056	1,861	195
Fairfax.....	49,532	48,847	685	12,015	11,798	217
Fauquier.....	22,348	20,591	1,757	6,198	5,652	546
Floyd.....	9,775	6,785	2,990	3,092	2,196	896
Fluvanna.....	7,621	6,556	1,065	2,208	1,853	355
Franklin.....	22,856	18,051	4,805	6,325	4,932	1,393
Frederick.....	28,893	27,290	1,603	8,570	8,120	450
Giles.....	16,741	15,652	1,089	5,194	4,883	311
Gloucester.....	14,059	13,469	590	4,430	4,251	179
Goochland.....	10,069	9,583	486	2,590	2,411	179
Grayson.....	15,439	12,576	2,863	4,966	3,981	985
Greene.....	5,248	4,852	396	1,446	1,322	124
Greensville.....	9,604	8,186	1,418	2,590	2,170	420
Halifax.....	30,076	20,205	9,871	8,515	5,841	2,674
Hanover.....	29,184	25,771	3,413	8,128	7,117	1,011
Henrico.....	25,296	24,684	612	7,126	6,907	219
Henry.....	41,862	40,876	986	12,007	11,712	295
Highland.....	2,529	1,184	1,345	838	380	458
Isle of Wight.....	15,515	13,056	2,459	4,218	3,411	777
James City.....	16,457	16,226	231	4,092	4,000	92
King and Queen.....	5,491	4,818	673	1,592	1,357	235
King George.....	8,039	7,647	392	2,359	2,226	133
King William.....	4,897	4,505	392	1,325	1,181	144
Lancaster.....	9,126	8,645	481	3,022	2,864	158
Lee.....	20,321	14,598	5,723	6,530	4,687	1,843
Loudoun.....	24,008	22,536	1,472	6,676	6,191	485
Louisa.....	14,004	13,052	952	4,040	3,718	322
Lunenburg.....	11,687	8,071	3,616	3,523	2,507	1,016
Madison.....	8,638	7,217	1,421	2,546	2,148	398
Mathews.....	7,168	6,882	286	2,504	2,415	89
Mecklenburg.....	22,659	15,624	7,035	6,426	4,556	1,870
Middlesex.....	6,295	5,852	443	2,078	1,911	167
Montgomery.....	29,916	28,101	1,815	7,320	6,754	566
Nansemond.....	35,166	32,633	2,533	9,788	9,046	742
Nelson.....	11,702	10,536	1,166	3,494	3,136	358
New Kent.....	5,300	4,972	328	1,487	1,367	120
Northampton.....	14,442	13,347	1,095	4,680	4,342	338
Northumberland.....	9,239	8,103	1,136	3,063	2,670	393
Nottoway.....	10,848	9,677	1,232	3,165	2,781	384
Orange.....	11,193	10,373	820	3,350	3,055	295

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

VIRGINIA--Con.

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Page.....	12,789	12,064	725	4,008	3,745	263
Patrick.....	15,282	12,574	2,708	4,723	3,912	811
Pittsylvania.....	58,789	45,935	12,854	16,582	13,187	3,395
Powhatan.....	7,696	7,141	555	1,755	1,590	165
Prince Edward.....	10,139	8,078	2,061	2,817	2,212	605
Prince George.....	16,648	15,722	926	4,588	4,322	266
Prince William.....	38,424	36,991	1,433	10,225	9,811	414
Pulaski.....	19,332	18,394	938	5,554	5,279	275
Rappahannock.....	5,199	4,653	546	1,545	1,348	197
Richmond.....	5,841	5,059	782	1,753	1,521	232
Roanoke.....	24,574	23,684	890	7,148	6,867	281
Rockbridge.....	16,637	14,567	2,070	5,017	4,352	665
Rockingham.....	44,944	37,987	6,957	13,229	11,353	1,876
Russell.....	24,533	19,140	5,393	7,020	5,521	1,499
Scott.....	24,376	16,634	7,742	7,414	5,180	2,234
Shenandoah.....	22,852	20,362	2,490	7,526	6,743	783
Smyth.....	21,121	18,286	2,835	6,206	5,301	905
Southampton.....	18,582	15,752	2,830	4,920	4,140	780
Spotsylvania.....	16,424	15,534	890	4,715	4,466	249
Stafford.....	24,587	24,157	430	6,706	6,585	121
Surry.....	5,882	4,493	1,389	1,578	1,184	394
Sussex.....	11,464	9,742	1,722	3,035	2,575	460
Tazewell.....	25,643	24,142	1,501	7,420	6,907	513
Warren.....	6,762	6,264	498	2,078	1,910	168
Washington.....	36,045	28,900	7,145	10,816	8,519	2,297
Westmoreland.....	12,142	10,955	1,187	3,702	3,343	359
Wise.....	28,903	28,342	561	8,283	8,118	165
Wythe.....	16,267	13,970	2,297	4,803	4,144	659
York.....	25,437	25,175	262	6,759	6,685	74
Independent Cities						
Alexandria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bedford.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bristol.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buena Vista.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charlottesville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chesapeake.....	7,006	6,303	703	1,745	1,523	222
Clifton Forge.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colonial Heights.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Covington.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Danville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Emporia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fairfax.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falls Church.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fredericksburg.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galax.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hampton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harrisonburg.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hopewell.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lexington.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lynchburg.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martinsville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newport News.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petersburg.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portsmouth.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radford.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richmond.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roanoke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salem.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Boston.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Staunton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suffolk.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia Beach.....	5,412	4,740	672	1,580	1,360	220
Waynesboro.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Williamsburg.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winchester.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties

WASHINGTON

	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
Total.....	932,672	820,846	111,826	285,283	253,236	32,047
Adams.....	7,892	5,727	2,165	2,412	1,794	618
Asotin.....	3,481	3,054	427	1,100	943	157
Benton.....	23,091	19,576	3,515	6,525	5,518	1,007
Chelan.....	24,443	21,812	2,631	8,243	7,431	812
Clallam.....	18,412	17,074	1,338	6,062	5,626	436
Clark.....	46,225	40,404	5,821	13,487	11,874	1,613
Columbia.....	1,872	1,012	860	519	304	215
Cowlitz.....	30,018	28,873	1,145	8,993	8,656	337
Douglas.....	16,787	14,746	2,041	5,268	4,620	648
Ferry.....	3,655	3,190	465	1,113	943	170
Franklin.....	8,123	4,043	4,080	2,122	1,162	960
Garfield.....	2,911	2,016	895	722	722	263
Grant.....	20,489	14,779	5,710	6,077	4,699	1,378
Grays Harbor.....	25,001	23,308	1,693	7,901	7,433	468
Island.....	17,844	16,889	955	5,826	5,552	274
Jefferson.....	5,497	5,143	354	1,892	1,751	141
King.....	87,451	83,523	3,928	25,230	24,138	1,092
Kitsap.....	56,769	55,878	891	17,962	17,686	276
Kittitas.....	11,466	9,371	2,095	3,778	3,187	591
Klickitat.....	12,138	10,512	1,626	3,970	3,480	490
Lewis.....	29,686	25,237	4,449	9,329	8,087	1,242
Lincoln.....	9,572	7,007	2,565	3,356	2,512	844
Mason.....	14,403	13,862	541	4,575	4,428	147
Okanogan.....	21,703	18,139	3,564	7,086	5,939	1,147
Pacific.....	12,623	11,596	1,027	4,486	4,174	312
Pend Oreille.....	6,025	5,276	749	2,030	1,788	242
Pierce.....	71,974	67,745	4,229	21,364	20,055	1,309
San Juan.....	3,856	3,473	383	1,514	1,400	114
Skagit.....	28,045	25,390	2,655	8,623	7,831	792
Skamania.....	5,845	5,669	176	1,841	1,783	58
Snohomish.....	75,165	70,067	5,098	22,504	21,026	1,478
Spokane.....	41,009	34,442	6,567	12,000	10,097	1,903
Stevens.....	13,663	10,210	3,453	4,275	3,251	1,024
Thurston.....	35,291	33,036	2,255	10,860	10,287	573
Wahkiakum.....	3,592	2,971	621	1,150	974	176
Walla Walla.....	11,298	8,850	2,448	3,414	2,690	724
Whatcom.....	39,797	31,824	7,973	11,974	9,900	2,074
Whitman.....	14,761	9,667	5,094	4,905	3,379	1,526
Yakima.....	70,799	55,455	15,344	20,532	16,116	4,416

WEST VIRGINIA

Total.....	1,064,712	1,007,267	57,445	317,526	285,256	17,273
Barbour.....	11,028	9,577	1,451	3,451	3,008	443
Berkeley.....	21,754	19,940	1,814	6,183	5,692	491
Boone.....	25,118	24,799	319	7,576	7,477	99
Braxton.....	12,666	11,492	1,174	4,009	3,695	314
Brooke.....	14,870	14,534	336	4,307	4,213	94
Cabell.....	35,250	33,658	1,592	10,532	10,053	479
Calhoun.....	7,046	6,385	661	2,177	1,952	225
Clay.....	9,330	9,108	222	2,642	2,575	67
Doddridge.....	6,389	5,608	781	2,050	1,790	260
Fayette.....	42,686	42,060	626	13,104	12,873	231
Gilmer.....	7,782	7,305	477	2,293	2,138	155
Grant.....	8,607	7,518	1,089	2,609	2,275	334
Greenbrier.....	32,090	29,844	2,246	10,262	9,567	695
Hampshire.....	11,710	10,207	1,503	3,615	3,177	438
Hancock.....	13,685	13,358	327	3,986	3,894	92
Hardy.....	8,855	6,834	2,021	2,788	2,163	625
Harrison.....	38,180	36,151	2,029	11,736	11,145	591
Jackson.....	13,565	11,776	1,789	3,903	3,439	464
Jefferson.....	18,281	17,179	1,102	5,367	5,024	343
Kanawha.....	72,371	72,108	263	21,054	20,965	89
Lewis.....	10,408	9,392	1,016	3,244	2,949	295
Lincoln.....	18,912	16,941	1,971	5,470	4,932	538
Logan.....	39,219	38,899	320	11,074	10,987	87

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
WEST VIRGINIA--Con.						
McDowell.....	46,612	46,535	77	12,948	12,928	20
Marion.....	32,690	31,790	900	10,431	10,150	281
Marshall.....	18,532	16,569	1,963	5,551	4,984	567
Mason.....	18,184	16,200	1,984	5,358	4,741	617
Mercer.....	40,032	38,588	1,444	11,940	11,497	443
Mineral.....	16,523	15,724	799	5,059	4,834	225
Mingo.....	26,949	26,894	55	7,278	7,268	10
Monongalia.....	29,241	28,000	1,241	9,249	8,871	378
Monroe.....	11,272	9,247	2,025	3,349	2,726	623
Morgan.....	8,547	8,217	330	2,766	2,645	121
Nicholas.....	18,835	18,089	746	5,493	5,273	220
Ohio.....	8,838	8,359	479	2,507	2,357	150
Pendleton.....	7,031	4,540	2,491	2,162	1,409	753
Pleasants.....	7,274	7,003	271	2,117	2,034	83
Pocahontas.....	8,870	7,445	1,425	2,826	2,395	431
Preston.....	22,905	20,954	1,951	6,799	6,210	589
Putnam.....	22,797	20,888	1,909	6,863	6,327	536
Raleigh.....	50,196	49,646	550	14,956	14,818	138
Randolph.....	16,235	14,944	1,291	4,755	4,395	360
Ritchie.....	10,145	9,395	750	3,357	3,107	250
Roane.....	14,111	12,818	1,293	4,322	3,887	435
Summers.....	8,710	7,493	1,217	2,611	2,256	355
Taylor.....	7,437	6,856	581	2,304	2,095	209
Tucker.....	7,447	6,929	518	2,422	2,260	162
Tyler.....	8,852	8,233	619	2,794	2,605	189
Upshur.....	11,739	10,378	1,361	3,547	3,130	417
Wayne.....	24,306	23,654	652	7,020	6,829	191
Webster.....	9,809	9,422	387	3,001	2,885	116
Wetzel.....	11,237	10,503	734	3,499	3,267	232
Wirt.....	4,154	3,468	686	1,323	1,095	228
Wood.....	28,328	26,964	1,364	8,159	7,726	433
Wyoming.....	27,072	26,849	223	7,331	7,269	62
WISCONSIN						
Total.....	1,508,280	1,093,074	415,206	427,042	323,615	103,427
Adams.....	9,234	7,815	1,419	3,028	2,631	397
Ashland.....	7,068	5,668	1,400	2,115	1,741	374
Barron.....	26,677	17,856	8,821	8,302	5,948	2,354
Bayfield.....	11,683	9,579	2,104	3,785	3,189	596
Brown.....	29,071	20,785	8,286	7,102	5,206	1,896
DuChesne.....	13,743	8,956	4,787	4,146	2,939	1,207
Burnett.....	9,276	7,504	1,772	3,218	2,688	530
Calumet.....	15,334	8,994	6,340	3,805	2,384	1,421
Chippewa.....	31,282	22,220	9,062	8,192	6,095	2,097
Clark.....	27,611	15,210	12,401	7,926	4,906	3,020
Columbia.....	28,448	21,378	7,070	8,439	6,646	1,793
Crawford.....	9,712	4,649	5,063	2,843	1,636	1,207
Dane.....	66,277	49,257	17,020	17,866	13,737	4,129
Dodge.....	37,432	24,328	13,104	10,202	6,978	3,224
Door.....	13,314	9,274	4,040	4,219	3,134	1,085
Douglas.....	11,940	10,773	1,167	3,486	3,179	307
Dunn.....	17,879	9,984	7,895	5,309	3,262	2,047
Eau Claire.....	20,715	16,376	4,339	5,749	4,638	1,111
Florence.....	3,298	2,930	368	1,021	918	103
Fond du Lac.....	36,229	23,896	12,333	9,490	6,594	2,896
Forest.....	7,691	6,850	841	2,269	2,068	201
Grant.....	32,445	19,899	12,546	8,850	6,042	2,808
Green.....	15,537	7,684	7,853	4,410	2,382	2,028
Green Lake.....	11,581	7,994	3,587	3,740	2,753	987
Iowa.....	15,986	8,867	7,119	4,482	2,725	1,757
Iron.....	6,533	6,209	324	2,285	2,231	54
Jackson.....	12,052	7,711	4,341	3,648	2,498	1,150
Jefferson.....	28,672	20,097	8,575	8,155	5,758	2,397
Juneau.....	15,115	11,771	3,344	4,616	3,707	909
Kenosha.....	33,693	30,396	3,297	9,628	8,731	897
Kewaunee.....	12,059	6,211	5,848	3,148	1,727	1,421
LaCrosse.....	20,332	16,483	3,849	5,479	4,554	925
Lafayette.....	17,456	9,974	7,482	5,006	3,298	1,708

Rural Population and Occupied Rural Housing Units by Farm-Nonfarm Residence for States by County: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text in HC(1)-B reports]

States Counties	Rural population			Occupied rural housing units		
	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	Total	Nonfarm	Farm
WISCONSIN--Con.						
Langlade.....	10,195	7,111	3,084	2,876	2,094	782
Lincoln.....	10,588	7,517	3,071	3,071	2,269	802
Manitowoc.....	32,695	22,546	10,149	8,363	5,893	2,470
Marathon.....	49,133	32,580	16,553	13,121	9,370	3,751
Marinette.....	20,278	16,122	4,156	6,222	5,176	1,046
Marquette.....	8,865	6,784	2,081	2,956	2,357	599
Menominee.....	2,607	2,544	63	519	509	10
Milwaukee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe.....	19,710	11,629	8,081	5,148	3,169	1,979
Oconto.....	18,369	11,144	7,225	5,457	3,719	1,738
Oneida.....	16,209	15,694	515	5,085	4,941	144
Outagamie.....	37,599	27,411	10,188	9,422	7,092	2,330
Ozaukee.....	17,801	14,677	3,124	4,676	3,873	803
Pepin.....	7,319	4,821	2,498	2,130	1,563	567
Pierce.....	20,405	13,222	7,183	5,838	4,153	1,685
Polk.....	26,666	18,288	8,378	8,337	6,002	2,335
Portage.....	24,077	18,937	5,140	6,578	5,378	1,200
Price.....	11,633	8,135	3,498	3,753	2,813	940
Racine.....	41,202	36,589	4,613	10,510	9,323	1,187
Richland.....	11,993	6,351	5,642	3,468	1,996	1,472
Rock.....	33,282	24,588	8,694	9,149	6,828	2,321
Rusk.....	10,519	6,126	4,393	3,092	2,001	1,091
St. Croix.....	24,530	16,707	7,823	6,684	4,826	1,858
Sauk.....	26,542	19,081	7,461	7,780	5,884	1,896
Sawyer.....	9,670	8,694	976	3,205	2,919	286
Shawano.....	26,162	17,154	9,008	7,703	5,419	2,284
Sheboygan.....	37,685	29,748	7,937	10,522	8,494	2,028
Taylor.....	13,504	6,837	6,667	3,632	2,094	1,538
Trempealeau.....	23,344	15,721	7,623	7,099	5,115	1,984
Vernon.....	20,818	11,350	9,468	6,368	3,819	2,549
Vilas.....	10,958	10,754	204	3,712	3,643	69
Walworth.....	38,907	33,128	5,779	11,581	10,038	1,543
Washburn.....	10,601	8,620	1,981	3,548	3,023	525
Washington.....	33,811	27,134	6,677	8,801	7,259	1,542
Waukesha.....	45,811	41,881	3,930	12,202	11,092	1,110
Waupaca.....	24,407	17,945	6,462	7,261	5,560	1,701
Waushara.....	14,757	10,906	3,851	4,893	3,902	991
Winnebago.....	29,038	22,572	6,466	8,002	6,285	1,717
Wood.....	31,215	24,448	6,767	8,319	6,801	1,518
WYOMING						
Total.....	131,539	100,276	31,263	39,907	30,921	8,986
Albany.....	3,412	2,539	873	1,070	814	256
Big Horn.....	10,202	7,893	2,309	3,288	2,662	626
Campbell.....	5,763	4,204	1,559	1,609	1,105	504
Carbon.....	5,468	4,534	934	1,825	1,554	271
Converse.....	3,511	2,540	971	1,075	765	310
Crook.....	4,535	3,341	1,194	1,410	1,044	366
Fremont.....	13,275	10,324	2,951	3,578	2,772	806
Goshen.....	6,641	3,420	3,221	2,043	1,087	956
Hot Springs.....	1,865	1,204	661	541	354	187
Johnson.....	2,088	1,284	804	661	424	237
Laramie.....	11,097	9,180	1,917	3,341	2,772	569
Lincoln.....	8,640	6,676	1,964	2,573	2,079	494
Natrona.....	11,780	11,069	711	3,480	3,264	216
Niobrara.....	2,924	2,287	637	1,075	873	202
Park.....	7,805	4,690	3,115	2,280	1,466	814
Platte.....	6,486	4,965	1,521	2,247	1,752	495
Sheridan.....	6,996	5,322	1,674	2,078	1,593	485
Sublette.....	3,755	2,952	803	1,159	912	247
Sweetwater.....	2,365	1,951	414	742	618	124
Teton.....	4,823	4,568	255	1,563	1,502	61
Uinta.....	2,684	1,589	1,095	733	454	279
Washakie.....	2,421	1,508	913	692	425	267
Weston.....	3,003	2,236	767	844	630	214

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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Year Structure Built and Tenure, for The United States: 1970

Of the 63.4 million occupied housing units in the United States in 1970, approximately 15.8 million, or 25 percent, were built since 1960. Close to one-half (47 percent) of the Nation's occupied housing was built within the past 20 years.

The proportion of households living in units built during the past 10 years ranged from 18 percent among 1-person households to about 31 percent among 4- and 5-person households. In contrast, more than half (54 percent) of the units occupied by 1-person households were more than 30 years old (built before 1940); the comparable figure for 4- and 5-person households was 32 percent.

Relatively fewer renter-occupied than owner-occupied units were built since 1960, 22 percent and 26 percent, respectively. Marked differences, however, appear by household size. Of the renter-occupied units with 4- and 5-person households, 20 percent were built during the past 10 years compared with 35 percent of the owner-occupied units containing 4 or 5 persons. Conversely, 21 percent of the 1-person renter households lived in units built since 1960, compared with 14 percent of the 1-person owner households.

Among owner-occupied units, 50 percent of the husband-wife families with heads under 30 years of age occupied homes built since 1960, as against 14 percent for husband-wife family heads 65 years old and over; the proportion of primary individuals occupying homes built during the past 10 years was 14 percent. Comparable figures for

renter households are 30 percent for husband-wife families with heads under 30 years of age, 19 percent for husband-wife family heads 65 years and over, and 22 percent for primary individuals.

Median value ranged from \$12,300 for owner-occupied one-family homes built before 1940 to \$26,000 for those built 1969 or later. Almost half (48 percent) of the owned homes valued at \$35,000 or more were built during the past 10 years; only 9 percent of those valued at less than \$10,000 were built during this period.

Median gross rent varied from \$93 for renter-occupied units built before 1940 to \$161 for those built after 1968. Over half (57 percent) of the units renting at \$200 or more were built since 1960, compared with 10 percent of those which rented for less than \$80.

Among the Nation's Negro-occupied housing units, 973,000 units, or 16 percent, were built since 1960. About 27 percent of the units occupied by husband-wife families with a Negro head under age 30 were built during the past decade, as against 10 percent of those with a Negro family head 65 years and over. Median value of Negro owner-occupied units varied from \$9,300 for those built before 1940 to \$15,100 for those built after 1968. Median gross rent for Negro households ranged from \$86 for units built during the 1940's to \$104 for those built during 1965 to 1968.

The data presented in this report are derived from tabulations available for States and their component areas on 1970 census computer summary tapes which can be purchased from the Census Bureau; inquiries should be addressed to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent — for example, on vacation.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Persons.—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the head, that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband is considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Household composition.—Housing units are occupied by "families" or "primary individuals." The term "family" refers to the head of a household and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If the head lives alone or with nonrelatives only, then the head constitutes a primary individual.

Married couples related to the head of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the head is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

Housing units occupied by families are subdivided by type of family as follows:

Husband-wife.—This category consists of all housing units occupied by a family in which the head and his wife were enumerated as members of the same household. Husband-wife families are further subdivided by age of head.

Other head.—This category includes all other families, that is, families with heads who are widowed, divorced, or single, and heads who are married but with spouse absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

Gross rent.—The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for him by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment.

The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Medians.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for gross rent to the nearest dollar.

**Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Year Structure Built and Tenure:
1970**

United States		Year structure built						
		1969 to March 1970	1965 to 1968	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1940 to 1949	1939 or earlier	
Total								
PERSONS								
All occupied units.....		63,445,192	1,908,809	6,167,778	7,688,974	13,867,587	8,216,373	25,595,671
1 person.....		11,150,663	244,177	788,125	949,820	1,668,412	1,465,641	6,034,488
2 persons.....		18,782,652	609,747	1,726,912	2,031,878	3,910,920	2,605,539	7,897,656
3 persons.....		10,907,652	377,324	1,153,738	1,362,487	2,587,533	1,486,210	3,940,360
4 persons.....		9,799,753	334,809	1,202,374	1,494,905	2,541,579	1,166,665	3,059,421
5 persons.....		6,197,114	185,768	712,143	968,249	1,602,835	699,937	2,028,182
6 persons or more.....		6,607,358	156,984	584,486	881,635	1,556,308	792,381	2,635,564
Median.....		2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.4
Owner occupied.....		39,885,545	1,220,461	4,043,615	5,213,442	10,220,306	4,952,584	14,235,137
1 person.....		4,762,025	74,263	236,863	337,935	871,038	669,470	2,572,456
2 persons.....		12,009,946	342,692	945,451	1,220,481	2,901,570	1,715,638	4,884,114
3 persons.....		6,984,639	254,566	774,009	922,117	1,917,565	898,458	2,217,924
4 persons.....		6,924,799	265,254	974,198	1,187,402	2,005,487	729,615	1,762,843
5 persons.....		4,554,357	155,258	612,355	812,571	1,297,474	450,722	1,225,977
6 persons or more.....		4,649,779	128,428	500,739	732,936	1,227,172	488,681	1,571,823
Median.....		3.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.4
Renter occupied.....		23,559,647	688,348	2,124,163	2,475,532	3,647,281	3,263,789	11,360,534
1 person.....		6,388,638	169,914	551,262	611,885	797,374	796,171	3,462,032
2 persons.....		6,772,706	267,055	781,461	811,397	1,009,350	889,901	3,013,542
3 persons.....		3,923,013	122,758	379,729	440,370	669,968	587,752	1,722,436
4 persons.....		2,874,954	69,555	228,176	307,503	536,092	437,050	1,296,578
5 persons.....		1,642,757	30,510	99,788	155,678	305,361	249,215	802,205
6 persons or more.....		1,975,579	28,556	83,747	148,699	329,136	303,700	1,063,741
Median.....		2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION								
All occupied units.....		63,445,192	1,908,809	6,167,778	7,688,974	13,867,587	8,216,373	25,595,671
Families.....		50,972,906	1,608,144	5,219,955	6,584,219	12,008,256	6,596,777	18,955,555
Husband-wife.....		43,728,314	1,458,501	4,765,063	5,918,425	10,623,656	5,540,012	15,422,657
Head under 30 years.....		7,762,567	542,211	1,276,244	1,114,001	1,578,647	1,028,108	2,223,356
Head 30 to 44 years.....		13,775,184	505,843	1,913,284	2,456,816	3,532,358	1,392,397	3,974,486
Head 45 to 64 years.....		16,442,786	320,487	1,253,900	1,894,740	4,481,901	2,337,333	6,154,425
Head 65 years and over.....		5,747,777	89,960	321,635	452,868	1,030,750	782,174	3,070,390
Other head.....		7,244,592	149,643	454,892	665,794	1,384,600	1,056,765	3,532,898
Primary individuals.....		12,472,286	300,665	947,823	1,104,755	1,859,331	1,619,596	6,640,116
Owner occupied units.....		39,885,545	1,220,461	4,043,615	5,213,442	10,220,306	4,952,584	14,235,137
Families.....		34,706,982	1,137,648	3,782,757	4,843,086	9,271,270	4,228,716	11,443,505
Husband-wife.....		30,925,285	1,064,035	3,544,458	4,476,535	8,433,380	3,714,211	9,692,666
Head under 30 years.....		3,058,969	330,422	688,231	495,619	691,834	283,720	569,143
Head 30 to 44 years.....		10,075,111	415,114	1,604,852	2,034,149	2,840,881	868,381	2,311,734
Head 45 to 64 years.....		13,283,129	253,892	1,022,545	1,606,920	4,031,730	1,930,819	4,437,223
Head 65 years and over.....		4,508,076	64,607	228,830	339,847	868,935	631,291	2,374,566
Other head.....		3,781,697	73,613	238,299	366,551	837,890	514,505	1,750,839
Primary individuals.....		5,178,563	82,813	260,858	370,356	949,036	723,868	2,791,632
Renter occupied units.....		23,559,647	688,348	2,124,163	2,475,532	3,647,281	3,263,789	11,360,534
Families.....		16,265,924	470,496	1,437,198	1,741,133	2,736,986	2,368,061	7,512,050
Husband-wife.....		12,803,029	394,466	1,220,605	1,441,890	2,190,276	1,825,801	5,729,991
Head under 30 years.....		4,703,598	211,789	588,013	618,382	886,813	744,388	1,654,213
Head 30 to 44 years.....		3,700,073	90,729	308,432	422,667	691,477	524,016	1,662,752
Head 45 to 64 years.....		3,159,657	66,595	231,355	287,820	450,171	406,514	1,717,202
Head 65 years and over.....		1,239,701	25,353	92,805	113,021	161,815	150,883	695,824
Other head.....		3,462,895	76,030	216,593	299,243	546,710	542,260	1,782,059
Primary individuals.....		7,293,723	217,852	686,965	734,399	910,295	895,728	3,848,484
VALUE								
Specified owner occupied ¹		31,726,306	770,561	2,991,762	4,351,233	9,139,511	4,250,939	10,222,300
Less than \$5,000.....		1,823,778	15,094	53,536	93,787	238,788	299,852	1,122,721
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....		4,907,162	31,410	124,465	270,544	864,831	806,406	2,809,506
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....		6,391,688	56,542	255,769	601,698	1,849,196	1,047,081	2,581,402
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....		6,432,981	121,559	518,518	974,990	2,259,380	901,166	1,657,368
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....		4,679,859	139,035	584,115	884,379	1,674,689	537,737	859,904
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....		4,444,399	211,029	787,709	918,401	1,425,353	424,480	677,427
\$35,000 or more.....		3,046,439	195,892	667,650	607,434	827,274	234,217	513,972
Median.....		\$17,100	\$26,000	\$24,700	\$21,300	\$18,600	\$14,900	\$12,300

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Year Structure Built and Tenure:
1970—Continued

United States	Total	Year structure built					
		1969 to March 1970	1965 to 1968	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1940 to 1949	1939 or earlier
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter occupied ²	22,333,580	676,151	2,086,902	2,422,768	3,519,548	3,104,264	10,523,947
Less than \$40.....	698,951	20,657	44,971	40,884	93,629	112,234	386,576
\$40 to \$59.....	1,709,246	37,107	72,423	76,051	190,424	258,561	1,074,680
\$60 to \$79.....	3,058,096	31,004	76,980	125,272	357,926	479,061	1,987,853
\$80 to \$99.....	3,700,664	29,991	110,630	193,823	516,638	611,584	2,237,998
\$100 to \$149.....	7,103,784	155,165	633,513	852,250	1,241,261	1,037,935	3,183,660
\$150 to \$199.....	3,304,017	234,653	701,282	670,006	600,337	321,091	776,648
\$200 or more.....	1,459,119	142,258	363,891	326,120	255,107	103,064	268,679
No cash rent.....	1,299,703	25,316	83,212	138,362	264,226	180,734	607,853
Median.....	\$110	\$161	\$155	\$141	\$119	\$100	\$93

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units with Negro Head of Household by
Year Built: 1970

United States	Total	Year structure built					
		1969 to March 1970	1965 to 1968	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1940 to 1949	1939 or earlier
PERSONS							
All occupied units.....	6,174,353	124,694	340,489	508,120	1,077,734	1,119,965	3,003,351
1 person.....	1,182,572	15,965	49,366	67,994	153,780	211,596	683,871
2 persons.....	1,424,111	24,920	70,215	104,043	229,618	262,918	732,397
3 persons.....	1,007,618	24,569	63,414	89,114	186,822	186,261	457,438
4 persons.....	813,223	19,907	54,015	78,635	161,849	149,346	349,471
5 persons.....	586,206	12,973	37,584	57,090	118,439	105,840	254,280
6 persons or more.....	1,160,623	26,360	65,895	111,244	227,226	204,004	525,894
Median.....	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION							
All occupied units.....	6,174,353	124,694	340,489	508,120	1,077,734	1,119,965	3,003,351
Families.....	4,818,576	106,278	283,855	430,514	903,848	881,115	2,212,966
Husband-wife.....	3,236,946	74,889	212,294	316,330	630,427	584,332	1,418,674
Head under 30 years.....	619,791	30,078	64,152	70,498	124,029	115,744	215,290
Head 30 to 44 years.....	1,086,408	26,519	84,648	131,850	231,727	181,859	429,805
Head 45 to 64 years.....	1,146,220	14,758	50,690	92,806	221,398	214,895	551,673
Head 65 years and over.....	384,527	3,534	12,804	21,176	53,273	71,834	221,906
Other head.....	1,581,630	31,389	71,561	114,184	273,421	296,783	794,292
Primary individuals.....	1,355,777	18,416	56,634	77,606	173,886	238,850	790,385
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied ¹	2,078,940	43,041	127,362	217,325	462,648	396,039	832,525
Less than \$5,000.....	334,402	3,037	12,088	24,786	56,564	72,071	165,856
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	629,588	7,305	26,576	53,749	126,550	122,555	292,853
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	495,205	10,862	29,187	53,409	120,370	90,441	190,936
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	338,787	11,081	26,007	40,969	86,774	63,461	110,495
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	149,161	4,713	14,262	22,348	39,466	27,102	41,270
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	95,507	4,028	13,502	15,694	24,480	15,318	22,485
\$35,000 or more.....	36,290	2,015	5,740	6,370	8,444	5,091	8,630
Median.....	\$10,800	\$15,100	\$14,300	\$12,800	\$12,000	\$10,200	\$9,300
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter occupied ²	3,413,316	63,622	170,342	245,416	530,852	616,156	1,786,928
Less than \$40.....	244,167	5,000	12,220	14,857	40,777	49,261	122,052
\$40 to \$59.....	426,117	10,938	19,487	24,086	70,652	87,777	213,177
\$60 to \$79.....	631,442	9,146	21,638	37,229	105,196	119,907	338,326
\$80 to \$99.....	677,789	7,839	24,719	46,265	109,336	122,144	367,486
\$100 to \$149.....	990,445	17,763	53,595	76,232	139,272	169,162	534,421
\$150 to \$199.....	241,982	8,697	26,341	28,546	32,878	35,079	110,441
\$200 or more.....	49,677	2,136	6,172	7,381	7,484	6,130	20,374
No cash rent.....	151,697	2,103	6,170	10,820	25,257	26,696	80,651
Median.....	\$90	\$94	\$104	\$98	\$87	\$86	\$90

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Units in Structure and Tenure, for the United States: 1970

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables A-6 and A-16 from Final Report HC(2)-1, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, United States and Regions*, which contains additional information for the United States and regions by metropolitan residence as well as more detailed technical explanations)

Nine out of ten (89 percent) of the 39.9 million owner-occupied housing units in the United States in 1970 were one-family homes. Seven percent were in multiunit (two-or-more-unit) structures and four percent were mobile homes or trailers. For renter-occupied units, the proportions differed sharply. Only about one-third (36 percent) of the 23.6 million renter-occupied units were one-family homes and almost two-thirds (62 percent) were in multiunit structures. Mobile homes or trailers made up the balance of the renter-occupied units.

Approximately 25 percent of the one-family owner-occupied homes were built since 1960, compared with only 15 percent of owner-occupied housing in multiunit structures and 78 percent of the mobile homes or trailers. Among renter-occupied units, however, 13 percent of the one-unit structures were built within the last 10 years, compared with 27 percent of the multiunit housing and 63 percent of the mobile homes or trailers. The highest proportion of multiunit rental housing built since 1960 was among those in 10-or-more-unit structures, 41 percent.

Income of families and primary individuals varied noticeably among the structure sizes and tenure groups. Median income was \$9,700 for all owner families and primary individuals—\$10,000 for those in one-family homes, \$8,200 for those in multiunit structures, and \$7,000 for owner occupants of mobile homes or trailers. Median income of renter households ran considerably lower—\$6,300 for renters of one-unit structures, \$6,400 for those in multiunit structures, and \$5,000 for those renting mobile homes or trailers. About 23 percent of the owner households in one-unit structures had an income of \$15,000 or more, compared with 7 percent of the renter households.

About 1.7 million or 4 percent of the owner-occupied units lacked some or all plumbing facilities. Almost 300,000 of the 1.7 million units also showed indications of crowding in terms of 1.01 or more persons per room. In addition, 2.3 million owner-occupied units with all plumbing facilities had 1.01 or more persons per room. For renter-occupied units, 1.8 million or 8 percent lacked some or all plumbing, and of these units 400,000 had more than one person per room. An additional 2.1 million renter units with all plumbing facilities had more than one person per room.

Among the Nation's 2.6 million owner-occupied units with a Negro as the household head, 19 percent were built since 1960; the corresponding proportion was the same (19 percent) for one-family homes, 10 percent for multiunit housing, and 75 percent for mobile homes or trailers. A smaller proportion of the 3.6 million Negro renter-occupied units were built during the last 10 years, 14 percent. About 10 percent of the Negro renter-occupied one-unit structures were built during the past decade, compared with 16 percent of the units in multiunit structures and 50 percent of the mobile homes or trailers.

Median income was \$6,500 for Negro families and primary individuals in owner-occupied units and \$4,300 for those in renter-occupied units.

Approximately 369,000 or 14 percent of the Negro owner-occupied units lacked some or all plumbing facilities, and of these, 93,000 also had 1.01 or more persons per room. In addition, 305,000 units with all plumbing facilities had 1.01 or more

persons per room. Among Negro renters, 634,000 or 18 percent lacked plumbing facilities, 217,000 of these having 1.01 or more persons per room. Another 583,000 with all plumbing facilities had more than one person per room.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters.) For vacant units, the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is

shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground

to roof. Mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer it is classified as a one-family house. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Persons per room.—"Persons per room" is computed for each occupied unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the

primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied, the year of his latest move was to be reported; if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the head began. The year the head moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move, although in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted. The figures include leased automobiles and company-owned automobiles kept at home. The statistics, therefore, do not reflect the number of automobiles

privately owned or the number of households owning automobiles.

Gross rent.—The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for him by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment.

The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Medians.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for income to the nearest hundred dollars, and for gross rent to the nearest dollar.

Table A-16. **UNITED STATES—Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Total	Owner occupied				Renter occupied							
	Total	1 unit	2 units or more	Mobile home or trailer	Total	1 unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 19 units	20 units or more	Mobile home or trailer
All occupied housing units	2 567 761	2 267 448	261 945	38 368	3 606 592	1 370 514	511 541	462 240	388 135	348 747	515 017	10 398
ROOMS												
1 room	5 263	3 578	1 406	279	112 385	13 573	4 852	9 448	18 334	22 273	43 508	397
2 rooms	23 958	17 540	4 779	1 639	253 342	61 031	23 317	31 785	35 563	39 078	61 157	1 391
3 rooms	115 109	84 811	24 043	6 255	860 891	250 690	127 894	124 081	93 792	103 237	158 273	2 924
4 rooms	423 643	353 764	53 164	16 715	1 150 956	429 367	150 637	157 430	135 234	115 963	158 965	3 360
5 rooms	748 103	655 458	81 912	10 733	721 365	305 981	124 174	92 542	74 559	50 558	71 928	1 623
6 rooms	733 683	671 794	59 891	1 998	361 234	207 913	62 607	36 419	24 060	13 332	16 404	499
7 rooms	296 100	276 987	18 600	513	92 956	61 068	12 634	7 526	4 897	3 239	3 472	120
8 rooms or more	221 902	203 516	18 150	236	53 463	40 891	5 426	3 009	1 696	1 047	1 310	84
Median	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
With all plumbing facilities	2 198 350	1 917 511	250 297	30 542	2 972 695	895 101	464 345	432 497	359 907	324 516	488 242	8 087
0.50 or less	1 007 554	876 335	122 092	9 127	1 106 221	311 037	178 083	171 784	135 433	127 187	180 025	2 672
0.51 to 1.00	885 353	770 198	100 165	14 990	1 283 144	371 641	198 013	185 461	156 205	143 744	224 517	3 563
1.01 to 1.50	228 332	201 973	21 909	4 450	401 057	141 445	59 262	53 037	49 093	37 556	59 554	1 110
1.51 or more	77 111	69 005	6 131	1 975	182 273	70 978	28 987	22 215	19 176	16 029	24 146	742
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	369 411	349 937	11 648	7 826	633 897	475 413	47 196	29 743	28 228	24 231	26 775	2 311
0.50 or less	164 208	156 937	5 384	2 087	199 409	149 306	17 965	11 725	8 874	6 148	4 507	884
0.51 to 1.00	112 120	104 941	3 920	3 259	217 573	141 287	15 950	11 846	14 327	14 255	19 170	738
1.01 to 1.50	51 383	48 657	1 174	1 552	90 460	78 489	5 453	2 601	1 647	1 170	771	329
1.51 or more	41 700	39 602	1 170	928	126 455	106 331	7 828	3 571	3 380	2 658	2 327	360
BEDROOMS												
None	7 393	5 264	1 883	246	136 497	17 142	6 485	12 401	21 366	26 684	51 937	482
1	149 637	106 163	39 259	4 215	1 082 650	258 203	151 802	172 393	139 567	142 945	215 455	2 285
2	874 399	746 296	106 023	22 080	1 504 835	611 147	230 068	195 069	157 991	130 515	174 963	5 082
3	1 153 579	1 059 469	82 762	11 346	696 605	371 804	98 396	66 607	57 677	37 162	63 073	1 886
4 or more	382 556	351 579	30 267	710	188 789	114 230	21 985	16 998	13 048	8 320	13 946	262
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	58 563	47 105	2 435	9 023	66 131	16 137	5 888	7 206	9 289	11 360	15 162	1 089
1965 to 1968	163 749	139 342	10 293	13 914	176 740	46 500	16 994	17 732	20 275	29 396	43 738	2 115
1960 to 1964	253 734	224 522	13 271	5 941	254 386	78 132	26 814	24 781	26 091	33 288	63 278	2 002
1950 to 1959	523 638	499 025	19 593	5 020	554 096	220 212	62 600	58 105	61 553	52 233	96 967	2 426
1940 to 1949	740 942	633 594	35 670	1 678	649 023	285 254	92 272	79 679	69 843	55 199	65 634	1 142
1939 or earlier	1 097 135	913 660	180 683	2 792	1 906 216	724 279	306 973	274 737	201 084	167 281	230 238	1 624
INCOME IN 1969												
Less than \$2,000	457 413	412 297	38 949	6 167	925 695	414 512	122 872	107 519	93 701	78 174	106 074	2 843
\$2,000 to \$2,999	193 583	173 493	16 821	3 269	402 622	172 175	53 230	47 487	43 727	35 826	48 823	1 354
\$3,000 to \$3,999	184 057	164 353	15 696	4 008	377 877	157 837	50 866	47 753	40 023	33 500	46 431	1 467
\$4,000 to \$4,999	175 357	155 389	15 604	4 364	328 172	128 949	44 259	42 212	35 982	31 853	43 784	1 133
\$5,000 to \$5,999	176 913	155 784	16 848	4 281	304 842	108 431	42 903	41 354	33 813	31 486	45 875	980
\$6,000 to \$6,999	175 623	154 299	17 659	3 665	265 733	89 251	37 899	36 124	29 805	28 187	43 791	676
\$7,000 to \$9,999	474 390	415 188	51 465	7 737	541 368	170 541	83 902	75 686	60 148	58 347	91 522	1 222
\$10,000 to \$14,999	461 253	401 919	55 392	3 952	344 734	97 596	57 323	48 501	38 063	38 905	63 787	559
\$15,000 to \$24,999	233 802	203 516	29 488	798	100 885	26 793	16 159	13 632	11 436	11 067	21 671	127
\$25,000 or more	35 360	31 210	4 023	127	14 664	4 429	2 128	1 972	1 437	1 002	3 259	37
Median	\$6 500	\$6 500	\$7 500	\$5 300	\$4 300	\$3 600	\$4 700	\$4 700	\$4 500	\$4 800	\$5 300	\$3 700
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1969 to March 1970	275 024	229 546	31 038	14 440	1 076 415	371 837	156 045	147 924	126 072	116 703	151 853	5 981
1968	182 668	155 395	20 714	6 559	485 536	167 753	73 113	66 212	56 209	49 678	71 404	1 167
1967	151 807	130 147	17 386	4 274	353 360	127 863	53 014	47 492	38 849	34 401	50 830	911
1965 and 1966	287 025	249 881	31 124	6 020	532 903	196 343	77 179	69 535	57 231	53 028	78 639	948
1960 to 1964	510 203	452 701	53 630	3 872	583 860	229 814	85 270	72 330	60 217	49 779	85 841	709
1950 to 1959	607 182	541 403	63 933	1 846	350 169	155 616	48 802	39 149	32 921	27 497	49 697	749
1949 or earlier	554 328	508 696	44 355	1 277	223 761	120 650	22 988	18 910	15 792	19 202	25 894	325
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied					3 413 316	1 177 238	511 541	462 240	388 135	348 747	515 017	10 398
Less than \$50	...	...	...	...	437 793	237 818	51 018	36 175	45 407	31 400	34 614	1 361
\$50 to \$59	...	...	...	...	232 491	101 844	34 611	26 247	26 153	18 809	24 135	692
\$60 to \$69	...	...	...	...	300 702	109 391	45 033	41 296	36 327	28 750	39 154	751
\$70 to \$79	...	...	...	...	330 740	105 193	49 928	48 873	36 876	33 413	55 587	870
\$80 to \$99	...	...	...	...	677 789	185 898	103 537	106 091	77 640	79 387	123 648	1 588
\$100 to \$119	...	...	...	...	528 529	134 491	90 953	84 741	64 793	62 744	89 690	1 117
\$120 to \$149	...	...	...	...	461 916	105 747	78 907	75 217	63 826	58 202	79 049	968
\$150 to \$199	...	...	...	...	241 982	61 780	39 802	33 559	27 711	28 252	50 331	547
\$200 to \$299	...	...	...	...	45 056	17 036	6 588	4 031	3 028	3 059	11 245	69
\$300 or more	...	...	...	...	4 621	1 738	445	289	151	225	1 753	20
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	151 697	116 302	10 719	5 721	6 223	4 506	5 811	2 415
Median	...	...	...	...	\$89	\$78	\$93	\$94	\$92	\$95	\$96	\$84
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	356 205	245 993	109 780	432	1 103 360	104 211	120 413	167 526	175 856	182 132	352 928	294
Warm air furnace	806 107	704 631	80 859	20 617	628 869	200 088	121 399	95 464	68 710	65 018	74 279	3 911
Built-in electric units	72 822	65 936	4 969	1 917	140 365	36 492	14 821	17 955	19 406	23 017	28 029	645
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	228 242	212 423	12 359	3 460	226 677	93 713	33 938	32 425	27 809	19 801	18 062	929
Other means	1 097 525	1 032 282	53 409	11 834	1 474 797	923 817	217 018	145 162	93 125	54 095	37 126	4 424
None	6 860	6 183	569	108	32 524	12 163	3 952	3 708	3 229	4 684	4 593	195
AIR CONDITIONING												
Room unit(s)	547 240	482 817	56 289	8 134	351 892	112 883	52 078	44 508	34 966	41 246	64 368	1 843
Central system	125 024	115 750	6 491	2 583	89 951	18 856	5 218	7 044	9 993	23 383	24 937	520
None	1 895 973	1 669 202	199 200	27 571	3 164 161	1 238 137	455 115	409 900	342 332	285 637	424 853	8 187
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	1 224 954	1 075 810	127 042	22 102	1 326 510	552 468	201 155	170 618	132 074	117 255	147 569	5 371
2	613 524	562 004	44 032	7 464	236 985	119 878	35 804	25 496	19 010	18 148	17 894	755
3 or more	88 766	82 714	5 410	642	25 316	14 021	3 287	2 336	1 984	1 723	1 849	116
None	641 017	547 241	85 696	8 080	2 017 193	683 509	272 165	263 002	234 223	213 140	346 846	4 308

Table A-6. UNITED STATES—Units in Structure for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States Total	Owner occupied				Renter occupied								
	Total	1 unit	2 units or more	Mobile home or trailer	Total	1 unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 19 units	20 units or more	Mobile home or trailer	
All occupied housing units	39 885 545	35 509 334	2 624 529	1 751 682	23 559 647	8 530 590	3 401 876	2 815 867	2 283 722	2 219 133	3 987 254	321 205	
ROOMS													
1 room	89 942	54 751	15 118	20 073	943 690	91 111	26 199	55 744	115 087	174 869	472 820	7 860	
2 rooms	278 517	137 335	49 584	91 598	1 762 902	278 470	124 640	204 988	245 640	289 531	586 679	32 954	
3 rooms	1 275 468	677 077	278 671	319 720	5 380 625	974 571	722 024	804 554	664 545	729 327	1 394 342	91 262	
4 rooms	5 876 320	4 376 110	661 121	839 089	7 088 440	2 298 364	1 126 538	987 168	781 225	698 200	1 058 419	138 526	
5 rooms	11 394 350	10 181 224	810 306	402 820	4 705 066	2 275 737	878 654	524 379	353 953	256 383	372 827	43 133	
6 rooms	10 120 174	10 141 307	515 377	63 490	2 384 903	1 540 083	413 078	192 928	98 292	55 472	79 017	6 033	
7 rooms	5 460 518	5 294 625	154 445	11 448	770 215	612 487	78 977	33 627	17 739	10 472	15 946	1 027	
8 rooms or more	4 790 256	4 646 905	139 907	3 444	523 806	459 767	31 766	12 479	7 241	4 939	7 204	410	
Median	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
With all plumbing facilities	38 223 663	34 001 579	2 537 880	1 684 204	21 710 778	7 421 579	3 273 178	2 689 461	2 142 000	2 088 876	3 794 446	301 238	
0.50 or less	20 651 117	17 950 639	1 510 514	790 549	9 945 797	2 973 413	1 553 824	1 336 284	1 070 907	1 046 729	1 829 180	135 460	
0.51 to 1.00	15 288 703	14 030 303	892 137	765 673	9 688 211	3 507 251	1 439 287	1 126 328	886 367	889 863	1 703 245	135 870	
1.01 to 1.50	1 909 864	1 698 595	111 588	99 681	1 520 304	705 625	213 721	168 443	134 023	103 093	173 613	21 786	
1.51 or more	373 984	322 042	23 341	28 301	556 466	235 290	66 346	58 406	50 703	49 191	88 408	8 122	
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1 661 882	1 507 755	86 649	67 478	1 848 869	1 109 011	128 698	126 406	141 722	130 257	192 808	19 967	
0.50 or less	878 725	794 928	54 821	28 976	653 581	407 235	62 656	62 935	53 345	31 975	26 470	8 965	
0.51 to 1.00	499 962	448 347	23 698	27 917	778 633	363 727	43 672	48 856	74 093	86 461	154 122	7 702	
1.01 to 1.50	158 511	148 691	4 382	5 438	179 226	163 432	10 817	7 145	4 962	3 214	211 006	1 349	
1.51 or more	124 684	115 789	3 748	5 147	223 429	174 617	11 553	7 470	9 322	8 607	9 909	1 951	
BEDROOMS													
None	118 223	70 058	25 109	23 056	1 280 281	124 616	41 527	84 598	155 297	237 129	627 963	9 151	
1	1 940 290	1 655 337	484 309	290 644	7 598 884	1 325 157	1 020 998	1 151 236	999 724	1 058 392	1 965 231	78 126	
2	11 973 086	9 711 428	1 176 901	1 084 757	9 299 666	3 498 315	1 615 271	1 177 983	886 236	770 574	1 161 216	190 071	
3	18 810 175	17 555 299	727 884	326 992	1 268 934	2 703 081	634 976	339 616	215 284	126 437	211 006	38 534	
4 or more	7 040 049	6 815 142	206 351	18 556	1 117 073	886 378	92 930	52 141	32 869	18 803	32 083	1 869	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	1 220 461	842 547	51 247	326 667	688 348	103 233	43 882	58 839	87 181	132 628	232 304	30 281	
1965 to 1968	4 043 615	3 228 596	161 181	653 838	2 124 163	368 245	148 022	181 102	240 950	392 238	701 152	92 454	
1960 to 1964	5 213 442	4 633 666	185 436	394 340	2 475 532	663 553	215 216	245 876	364 504	699 248	609 977	80 997	
1950 to 1959	10 220 306	9 685 813	260 781	273 712	4 647 281	1 706 218	401 530	316 718	309 405	296 800	536 211	60 789	
1940 to 1949	4 952 584	4 701 366	214 405	36 813	3 263 789	1 556 161	467 600	373 480	287 489	221 196	341 154	16 709	
1939 or earlier	14 235 137	12 417 346	1 751 479	66 312	11 360 534	4 133 180	2 137 606	1 667 510	1 112 821	811 767	1 477 185	20 465	
INCOME IN 1969													
Less than \$2,000	3 774 650	3 220 476	339 067	215 107	3 892 408	1 395 107	526 549	493 139	417 206	368 091	629 921	62 395	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 948 535	1 649 398	180 923	119 114	1 876 696	659 900	252 300	237 621	202 849	182 499	308 638	32 059	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 834 659	1 555 772	156 822	122 065	1 815 299	658 458	250 621	232 788	188 989	172 772	277 442	34 229	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 770 815	1 498 325	145 452	127 038	1 750 151	641 472	245 687	220 898	179 396	167 728	262 684	32 286	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 920 519	1 626 471	147 062	146 986	1 847 088	684 848	262 639	230 556	184 567	173 453	278 398	32 087	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 056 867	1 755 966	149 821	151 080	1 814 377	675 767	264 270	232 335	176 756	169 077	276 851	28 321	
\$7,000 to \$9,999	7 300 273	6 434 837	473 679	421 757	4 620 491	1 754 666	717 601	548 602	418 359	416 300	770 920	57 043	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 403 680	9 482 405	581 491	339 784	3 927 847	1 430 835	622 996	441 591	346 199	371 622	681 974	32 630	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 762 301	6 313 875	353 743	94 683	1 633 994	525 118	232 391	160 383	142 246	164 778	409 867	80 393	
\$25,000 or more	2 083 246	1 971 809	97 369	14 068	381 296	104 419	33 192	26 955	27 155	32 813	155 150	1 612	
Median	\$9 700	\$10 000	\$8 200	\$7 000	\$6 300	\$6 300	\$6 600	\$6 000	\$5 800	\$6 300	\$6 900	\$5 000	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1969 to March 1970	4 288 403	3 414 759	258 206	615 438	9 372 311	3 345 157	1 233 376	1 104 487	956 582	1 019 629	1 496 440	216 640	
1968	3 083 482	2 612 080	168 559	302 843	3 311 852	1 182 757	485 739	399 483	331 015	327 841	549 832	55 185	
1967	2 462 542	2 132 910	135 984	193 648	2 075 702	752 139	311 738	251 733	198 803	188 559	354 613	18 117	
1965 and 1966	4 552 178	4 021 552	248 002	282 624	2 721 855	972 974	412 499	332 463	259 941	239 315	483 217	21 446	
1960 to 1964	7 729 493	7 050 350	429 290	249 853	2 845 107	1 024 008	446 578	354 272	266 347	225 082	510 511	18 309	
1950 to 1959	9 674 726	9 010 797	579 750	84 179	1 854 225	688 233	300 332	227 741	164 179	132 592	332 500	8 348	
1949 or earlier	8 094 268	7 265 185	805 091	23 992	1 378 606	561 445	210 346	147 253	105 572	90 764	259 854	3 372	
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied	22 333 580	7 304 523	3 401 876	2 815 867	2 283 722	2 219 133	3 987 254	321 205					
Less than \$50	1 422 338	612 750	169 129	145 716	1 422 338	612 750	169 129	145 716	160 824	125 833	183 699	24 387	
\$50 to \$59	985 859	373 409	153 631	136 216	985 859	373 409	153 631	136 216	114 452	78 641	112 556	16 954	
\$60 to \$69	1 409 045	477 129	235 242	217 385	1 409 045	477 129	235 242	217 385	166 467	116 631	174 642	21 549	
\$70 to \$79	1 649 051	540 907	292 815	258 958	1 649 051	540 907	292 815	258 958	178 855	129 310	223 741	24 465	
\$80 to \$99	3 700 664	1 144 124	683 486	590 457	3 700 664	1 144 124	683 486	590 457	392 603	306 905	527 355	55 734	
\$100 to \$119	3 331 386	1 010 051	616 944	493 717	3 331 386	1 010 051	616 944	493 717	351 758	311 458	494 867	52 941	
\$120 to \$149	3 772 048	977 477	597 717	495 437	3 772 048	977 477	597 717	495 437	421 229	487 792	743 513	48 983	
\$150 to \$199	3 304 017	850 710	393 342	327 347	3 304 017	850 710	393 342	327 347	337 126	483 797	892 920	18 675	
\$200 to \$299	1 194 085	371 188	95 342	77 515	1 194 085	371 188	95 342	77 515	91 308	123 607	432 251	2 874	
\$300 or more	265 034	77 876	10 949	9 551	265 034	77 876	10 949	9 551	11 054	14 165	140 943	8 946	
No cash rent	1 299 703	868 902	153 279	63 568	1 299 703	868 902	153 279	63 568	58 046	40 994	60 767	54 147	
Median	\$108	\$101	\$103	\$106	\$108	\$101	\$103	\$106	\$106	\$121	\$130	\$96	
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	6 400 718	5 271 471	1 119 307	9 940	6 810 018	682 293	994 215	960 528	912 211	947 654	2 310 358	2 759	
Warm air furnace	20 885 418	18 778 385	895 107	1 211 926	6 629 654	2 579 903	1 145 674	758 073	552 313	566 688	849 735	177 268	
Built-in electric units	1 797 097	1 606 159	116 780	74 158	1 439 091	339 173	116 262	139 903	167 227	250 219	410 233	16 074	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 410 255	3 164 874	119 855	125 526	2 141 505	1 146 295	256 060	219 019	182 397	155 209	153 294	29 231	
Other means	7 246 753	6 561 172	359 815	325 766	6 287 078	3 682 245	865 161	713 004	440 957	268 618	224 013	93 080	
None	145 304	127 273	13 665	4 366	252 301	100 681	24 504	25 340	28 617	30 745	39 621	2 793	
AIR CONDITIONING													
Room unit(s)	11 030 385	9 669 508	830 765	530 112	5 406 610	1 689 857	729 028	563 220	471 551	598 742	1 262 574	91 638	
Central system	4 900 296	4 497 435	174 002	228 859	1 944 670	971 463	108 149	149 079	216 616				

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units for the United States: 1970

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables A-3 and A-13 from Final Report HC(2)-1, **Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, United States and Regions**, which contains additional information for the United States and regions by metropolitan residence as well as more detailed technical explanations.)

Median income was greater for families or primary individuals in owner-occupied units (\$9,700) than for those in renter-occupied units (\$6,300). About 2 out of 10 owner households reported a 1969 income of \$15,000 or more, compared with 1 out of 10 renter households.

Households in newer homes have higher incomes than do those in older ones. Owners living in structures built since 1960 had a median income of \$11,400, compared with \$8,100 for those built before 1950. Corresponding incomes for renters are \$7,900 and \$5,700, respectively.

Owner-occupied units were more likely to have a major appliance than renter-occupied units, although the percentage within each tenure group varied with income. About 74 percent of all owner households had an automatic clothes washing machine, but when grouped by income the ownership rate for washers was 91 percent for households with incomes over \$15,000 contrasted with 49 percent for households under \$5,000. One-fourth of all owner households had a dishwasher, but half with incomes over \$15,000 had that appliance. About one-third of all renter households had an automatic washing machine compared with almost half of renter households with incomes greater than \$15,000 and only one-quarter for households under \$5,000.

Owners have more automobiles available than do renters. Among owners, 44 percent had two or more automobiles, compared with 19 percent for renters. The number of automobiles available tends to increase as income rises. Owner households with one automobile had a median income of \$8,100, those with two had \$12,700, and those with three or more had \$16,100. While renters show the same tendency, the income differences were less pronounced and the incomes were lower than for owners. Renters with one automobile available had a median income of \$7,000, those with two had \$9,800, and those with three or more had an income of \$10,100.

The lower the income of the family or primary individual, the larger the relative outlay for rent (rent as a percentage of income). Those who paid over 35 percent of their income for gross rent had a median income of \$2,000, while those who paid less than 15 percent of their income for gross rent had a median income of \$11,600.

More than 10 percent of the 2.6 million owner families or primary individuals with a Negro head had a 1969 income of more than \$15,000, compared with only 3 percent for Negro-renter households. The median income for all owner households with Negro head was \$6,500, or \$2,200 more than the \$4,300 median income for Negro-renter households. Almost half (48 percent) of the Negro-owner households had one automobile available and 27 percent had two or more available. For Negro renters the corresponding figures are 37 percent and 7 percent, respectively.

Negro households with three or more persons have higher incomes than the smaller households. Median income of owners ranged from less than \$2,000 for one-person households to \$8,800 for five-person households. For Negro renters the median income ranged from \$2,300 for one-person households to \$5,300 for five-person households. Negro households whose gross rent amounted to less than 15 percent of their income had a median income of \$9,400, whereas the median income was below \$2,000 for those whose rent exceeded 35 percent of their income.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for

residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing

unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum.

Median income.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Median income is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—Gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed." One-family houses on ten acres or more are excluded from the statistics on gross rent as a percentage of income.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied, the year of his latest move was to be reported; if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the head began. The year the head moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move, although in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Table A-3. UNITED STATES—Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States Total	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Owner occupied housing units	39 885 545	3 774 650	1 948 535	1 834 659	1 770 815	1 920 519	2 056 867	7 330 273	10 403 680	6 762 301	2 083 246	9 700
ROOMS												
1 and 2 rooms	368 459	124 336	44 750	32 951	26 027	22 777	19 746	44 870	33 927	14 877	4 198	3 500
3 rooms	1 275 468	339 381	148 146	119 403	98 767	90 111	81 816	190 134	140 698	53 412	13 600	4 300
4 rooms	5 876 320	662 589	496 990	450 036	414 883	422 591	420 325	1 207 758	1 062 158	374 753	64 237	6 500
5 rooms	11 394 350	1 065 870	583 858	569 817	562 285	620 265	676 288	2 472 930	3 151 939	1 460 616	230 233	9 000
6 rooms	10 720 174	750 440	404 459	397 307	401 968	454 985	512 990	2 035 662	3 258 893	2 062 478	440 992	10 000
7 rooms or more	10 250 774	532 034	270 332	265 145	266 885	309 790	345 702	1 378 919	2 756 065	2 795 916	1 329 986	13 200
PERSONS												
1 person	4 762 025	2 038 833	637 360	434 599	320 550	271 404	226 234	442 016	257 499	93 152	40 378	2 500
2 persons	12 009 946	1 114 261	519 179	887 687	817 396	783 793	758 650	2 203 262	2 541 592	1 478 048	506 078	8 000
3 and 4 persons	13 909 438	412 781	265 751	337 812	409 742	552 167	674 105	2 871 498	4 515 333	3 008 642	861 607	11 600
5 persons	4 554 357	94 998	53 007	73 423	96 075	140 745	184 443	903 109	1 578 015	1 094 606	335 936	12 300
6 persons or more	4 649 779	113 777	73 238	101 136	127 052	172 410	213 435	910 388	1 511 241	1 087 853	339 247	12 000
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	657 722	128 765	54 538	46 152	40 776	40 638	39 958	113 746	114 709	59 445	18 695	6 000
BEDROOMS												
Less than 3	14 031 599	2 255 103	1 136 722	1 021 030	929 881	929 288	913 842	2 700 541	2 680 765	1 198 591	265 836	6 800
3	18 810 175	1 125 415	608 483	612 945	649 044	763 893	879 781	3 662 563	5 874 190	3 714 378	919 483	10 900
4 or more	7 040 049	394 694	196 911	195 836	191 708	221 623	245 981	946 018	1 837 502	1 869 180	490 596	13 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	1 220 461	64 740	36 481	44 086	50 867	63 873	71 083	246 722	346 675	226 795	69 139	10 500
1960 to 1968	9 257 057	461 690	252 691	276 949	299 458	363 301	418 137	1 691 355	2 846 005	2 017 801	629 670	11 500
1950 to 1959	10 220 306	629 235	347 041	351 120	361 219	412 381	465 403	1 874 330	3 041 491	2 106 706	631 380	11 100
1949 or earlier	19 187 721	2 618 985	1 312 322	1 162 504	1 059 271	1 080 964	1 102 244	3 517 866	4 169 509	2 410 999	753 057	8 100
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1969 to March 1970	4 288 403	261 762	143 603	163 953	185 302	227 738	240 419	923 646	1 225 058	702 116	194 806	9 900
1968	3 083 482	162 772	89 228	98 513	109 645	137 446	162 136	652 523	949 946	563 395	157 878	10 700
1960 to 1967	14 744 213	923 648	496 908	511 424	529 098	623 615	720 110	2 886 857	4 380 186	2 812 369	859 998	10 800
1959 or earlier	17 768 994	2 421 419	1 219 130	1 061 009	946 921	933 441	919 816	2 872 000	3 855 191	2 681 109	858 958	8 400
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Automatic clothes washing machine	29 498 824	1 637 231	942 963	984 033	1 034 310	1 211 039	1 376 581	5 523 396	8 778 954	6 058 141	1 952 176	11 200
Clothes dryer	21 669 601	840 244	484 073	536 190	579 435	713 754	859 482	3 873 715	6 889 129	5 132 762	1 760 817	12 100
Dishwasher	9 707 099	265 875	126 353	142 005	154 577	197 494	239 950	1 143 986	2 846 660	3 109 174	1 481 025	14 500
Home food freezer	15 133 292	1 069 620	610 724	611 820	609 387	687 649	751 899	2 769 858	4 132 351	2 846 968	1 043 017	10 600
Owned second home	2 164 580	128 751	71 791	73 880	75 349	84 361	87 466	315 433	535 046	501 196	291 907	12 300
With air conditioning	15 930 681	901 488	523 818	545 990	568 231	648 168	727 029	2 780 372	4 539 443	3 410 453	1 285 709	11 400
Room unit(s)	11 030 385	714 536	421 284	435 289	448 868	506 984	566 282	2 123 644	3 180 837	2 041 001	591 660	10 500
Central system	4 900 296	186 952	102 534	110 701	119 363	141 184	160 727	656 728	1 358 606	1 369 452	694 049	13 600
Automobiles available												
1	18 404 136	1 722 728	1 147 726	1 177 780	1 160 691	1 235 220	1 282 928	4 117 980	4 387 694	1 795 308	376 081	8 100
2	14 601 366	321 988	200 861	252 659	311 673	430 408	550 072	2 575 287	5 006 702	3 768 810	1 182 906	12 700
3 or more	2 952 217	44 773	23 685	30 227	37 651	50 640	65 100	310 225	791 369	1 110 017	488 530	16 100
Renter occupied housing units	23 559 647	3 892 408	1 876 696	1 815 299	1 750 151	1 847 088	1 814 377	4 620 491	3 927 847	1 633 994	381 296	6 300
ROOMS												
1 room	943 490	298 069	122 547	94 984	76 839	71 382	62 003	124 347	65 082	21 866	6 571	3 500
2 rooms	1 762 902	498 457	205 459	168 665	144 838	135 594	122 774	253 839	160 648	57 103	15 523	4 100
3 rooms	5 380 625	1 168 500	536 888	479 805	440 924	437 789	404 356	905 524	681 269	265 703	59 867	5 100
4 rooms	7 088 440	1 054 918	548 190	559 078	548 021	581 015	570 812	1 456 590	1 199 015	468 422	102 373	6 400
5 rooms	4 705 066	525 480	286 992	310 709	322 839	364 109	378 992	1 058 747	972 886	396 254	88 058	7 500
6 rooms or more	3 678 924	346 984	176 620	202 058	216 690	257 199	275 432	821 444	848 947	424 646	108 904	8 300
PERSONS												
1 person	6 388 638	2 175 014	759 522	579 997	490 135	466 355	419 308	834 511	455 589	153 136	55 071	3 400
2 persons	6 772 706	828 585	553 958	543 148	524 035	526 191	510 788	1 295 401	1 261 964	881 335	147 301	6 800
3 and 4 persons	6 797 967	589 803	372 288	433 952	463 173	547 996	573 391	1 641 594	1 466 235	590 338	119 197	7 800
5 persons	1 642 757	126 927	76 931	105 178	109 638	132 114	138 928	403 869	369 560	150 670	28 942	8 000
6 persons or more	1 957 579	172 079	113 997	153 024	163 170	174 432	171 962	445 116	374 499	158 515	30 785	7 200
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	645 921	186 766	72 663	65 491	56 106	53 884	47 038	92 533	51 121	16 235	4 084	4 000
BEDROOMS												
None	1 280 281	383 512	163 472	126 537	106 195	98 320	86 310	176 243	98 692	31 543	9 457	3 700
1	7 598 864	1 676 628	761 472	666 661	617 194	608 970	567 039	1 281 822	951 738	378 026	89 314	5 100
2	9 299 666	1 287 604	670 878	685 943	684 455	741 471	739 768	1 972 340	1 682 472	672 378	161 997	10 800
3 or more	5 386 007	525 907	276 279	326 602	339 898	395 942	412 076	1 204 337	1 203 148	562 972	138 846	8 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	688 348	95 843	43 269	42 496	41 838	46 695	48 250	130 660	143 796	75 993	19 508	7 600
1960 to 1968	4 599 695	534 691	259 784	270 344	279 701	319 710	335 764	944 827	997 655	517 653	139 568	8 000
1950 to 1959	3 647 281	491 288	251 621	261 761	267 815	292 332	296 024	778 149	673 709	272 964	61 618	6 900
1949 or earlier	14 624 323	2 770 586	1 322 022	1 240 698	1 160 797	1 188 351	1 134 339	2 766 855	2 112 687	767 384	160 604	5 700
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1969 to March 1970	9 372 311	1 426 754	733 364	780 974	770 433	817 320	785 224	1 882 031	1 502 389	558 342	115 480	6 200
1968	3 311 852	419 501	216 469	219 853	225 978	255 415	268 964	732 691	653 700	265 226	54 055	7 200
1960 to 1967	7 642 664	1 289 305	611 772	560 770	529 430	557 859	562 195	1 498 534	1 314 925	574 939	142 735	6 500
1959 or earlier	3 232 831	763 679	316 400	256 977	224 480	216 185	201 021	501 478	456 759	232 412	63 440	5 300
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Specified renter occupied	22 333 580	3 664 353	1 765 126	1 702 775	1 645 686	1 740 172	1 718 408	4 398 366	3 763 163	1 571 188	364 343	6 400
Less than 15 percent	5 990 296	9 625	31 442	77 883	132 605	225 644	333 223	1 510 398	2 126 887	1 221 637	320 952	11 600
15 to 19 percent	3 785 842	22 570	65 226	137 511	238 914	363 965	454 502	1 282 055	996 268	203 696	21 135	8 400
20 to 24 percent	2 656 783	52 540	118 090	219 768	310 788	382 183	363 090	820 353	330 687	54 582	4 702	6 900
25 to 34 percent	2 935 585	199 250	324 115	484 946	492 727	453 357	365 840	473 910	119 590	20 178	1 912	4 700
35 percent or more	5 209 100	2 623 272	1 114 926	681 413	372 919	208 778	98 546	85 261	20 786	2 802	397	2 000
Not computed	1 755 974	757 096	111 327	101 254	97 733	106 245	103 207	226 989	168 585	68 293	15 245	3 100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												

Table A-13. **UNITED STATES—Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals in Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Total	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Owner occupied housing units	2 567 761	457 413	193 583	184 057	175 357	176 913	175 623	474 390	461 263	233 802	35 360	6 500
ROOMS												
1 and 2 rooms	29 221	13 074	3 199	2 382	2 006	1 684	1 448	2 892	1 777	658	101	2 500
3 rooms	115 109	43 999	12 662	10 571	8 508	7 872	6 543	13 435	8 290	3 732	497	3 100
4 rooms	423 643	118 141	46 966	40 868	35 748	33 302	28 918	64 126	41 689	12 113	1 772	4 200
5 rooms	748 103	130 295	58 377	56 665	55 436	56 708	55 436	149 570	130 474	49 965	5 177	6 300
6 rooms	733 683	98 806	46 953	47 300	46 314	48 554	51 868	146 321	157 173	80 466	9 928	7 600
7 rooms or more	518 002	53 098	25 426	26 271	27 345	28 793	31 410	98 046	121 860	87 866	17 885	9 000
PERSONS												
1 person	335 285	194 237	36 999	24 580	16 655	14 346	12 404	24 570	9 252	1 721	521	2000—
2 persons	625 263	135 883	71 146	58 943	50 966	44 954	42 052	101 826	81 516	32 916	5 061	4 900
3 and 4 persons	793 376	76 452	48 494	51 402	53 368	56 646	56 867	162 193	178 547	96 086	13 321	8 000
5 persons	271 094	17 703	11 787	15 089	16 190	18 164	20 130	60 534	67 576	38 205	5 716	8 800
6 persons or more	542 743	33 138	25 157	34 043	38 178	42 803	44 170	125 267	124 372	64 874	10 741	8 300
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	122 154	33 834	11 976	10 421	9 383	8 208	7 960	19 526	14 142	5 729	975	4 500
BEDROOMS												
Less than 3	1 031 429	262 259	101 754	91 133	80 741	74 173	68 123	169 260	129 601	47 113	7 272	4 800
3	1 153 579	148 131	69 540	71 740	75 525	80 349	80 897	231 863	250 335	126 250	18 949	7 700
4 or more	382 556	43 674	20 268	21 929	21 418	23 228	23 725	71 508	85 060	59 762	11 984	8 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	58 563	6 499	3 713	4 921	5 400	5 549	5 376	12 556	9 693	4 296	560	6 600
1960 to 1968	417 483	47 181	23 851	28 149	29 557	31 855	32 064	86 955	85 478	45 363	7 030	7 600
1950 to 1959	523 638	73 199	34 599	35 975	36 008	37 808	37 808	103 978	103 673	52 260	8 048	7 600
1949 or earlier	1 568 077	330 534	131 420	115 012	104 392	101 419	100 375	270 901	262 419	131 883	19 722	6 000
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1969 to March 1970	275 024	29 416	15 106	18 159	20 433	21 456	22 583	61 142	57 768	25 649	3 312	7 500
1968	182 668	17 283	8 503	10 233	11 312	12 933	13 764	41 245	43 814	20 501	3 080	8 300
1960 to 1967	949 035	111 941	53 621	58 897	60 327	65 392	68 738	198 692	206 974	109 111	15 342	7 800
1959 or earlier	1 661 510	299 000	116 604	96 902	83 087	76 584	71 605	174 494	152 176	78 308	12 750	4 800
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Automatic clothes washing machine	1 330 923	131 207	66 628	70 644	77 800	84 621	89 449	277 018	321 116	182 265	30 175	8 600
Clothes dryer	521 836	34 730	17 067	19 043	21 151	24 650	28 808	101 663	148 370	106 388	19 966	10 500
Dishwasher	142 796	9 188	4 070	4 192	4 867	6 132	6 617	21 701	37 417	37 788	10 824	12 000
Home food freezer	879 636	124 344	60 933	63 408	61 688	62 997	61 122	167 651	168 455	92 068	16 970	7 100
Owned second home	80 894	11 383	5 132	4 960	4 760	5 652	4 981	13 839	16 072	11 072	3 043	7 800
With air conditioning	672 264	60 501	30 439	33 930	36 832	42 291	45 824	140 671	163 192	99 946	17 178	8 800
Room unit(s)	547 240	52 745	26 724	30 719	31 644	36 541	39 314	117 704	129 054	71 557	11 238	8 400
Central system	125 024	7 756	3 715	4 671	5 188	5 750	6 510	22 967	34 138	28 389	5 940	10 900
Automobiles available												
1	1 224 954	160 776	91 388	97 630	98 159	101 020	101 948	263 019	218 432	82 961	9 621	6 600
2	613 500	27 536	16 750	23 777	28 049	34 383	39 743	135 034	178 659	112 716	16 853	10 000
3 or more	88 766	3 271	1 841	2 567	2 996	3 517	4 118	15 501	23 898	24 919	6 138	12 200
Renter occupied housing units	3 606 592	925 695	402 622	377 877	328 172	304 842	265 733	541 368	344 734	100 885	14 664	4 300
ROOMS												
1 room	112 385	41 630	14 276	12 781	10 236	9 050	7 204	11 633	4 339	969	267	3 000
2 rooms	253 342	97 914	31 401	25 770	21 329	18 896	15 777	27 029	12 024	2 606	596	2 900
3 rooms	860 891	281 062	104 907	89 478	75 511	69 040	58 157	107 630	59 446	13 445	2 215	3 500
4 rooms	1 150 956	276 378	132 609	124 441	108 078	100 959	86 899	177 263	111 239	29 176	3 914	4 400
5 rooms	721 365	138 954	73 836	67 488	63 333	58 214	52 627	87 156	77 419	27 419	3 663	5 100
6 rooms or more	507 653	89 757	45 593	49 727	45 535	43 564	39 482	92 186	70 530	27 270	4 009	5 500
PERSONS												
1 person	847 287	397 755	102 964	78 244	62 102	56 291	46 583	75 540	22 479	3 989	1 320	2 300
2 persons	798 848	197 743	96 936	84 026	73 628	67 323	58 332	117 794	79 294	21 085	2 687	4 300
3 and 4 persons	1 027 465	183 670	109 837	105 436	94 080	91 479	82 962	182 841	133 278	39 070	4 812	5 200
5 persons	315 112	51 015	31 049	35 744	30 943	29 270	26 416	56 627	39 631	12 633	1 784	5 300
6 persons or more	617 880	95 512	61 836	74 427	67 419	60 479	51 440	108 546	70 052	24 108	4 061	5 200
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	151 762	52 654	18 204	16 625	13 942	12 606	10 319	17 080	7 848	2 102	382	3 300
BEDROOMS												
None	136 497	49 997	16 895	14 617	13 068	10 792	8 782	15 148	5 543	1 405	250	3 100
1	1 082 650	348 537	126 029	106 516	94 334	90 712	74 160	141 691	78 709	18 560	3 402	3 600
2	1 504 835	362 827	169 867	157 388	137 476	130 886	111 428	232 610	152 993	42 160	7 200	4 500
3 or more	885 394	163 928	86 754	94 916	86 065	79 507	67 565	152 071	107 977	39 825	6 786	5 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	66 131	16 708	7 321	6 967	5 869	5 971	4 819	9 960	6 292	1 931	293	4 400
1960 to 1968	431 126	89 140	40 445	39 641	37 379	36 939	34 072	75 602	56 927	18 433	2 548	5 200
1950 to 1959	554 096	131 779	60 548	59 842	53 381	49 792	42 884	86 091	52 920	14 743	2 116	4 500
1949 or earlier	2 555 239	688 068	294 308	271 427	231 543	212 140	183 958	369 715	228 595	65 778	9 707	4 100
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1969 to March 1970	1 076 415	268 584	122 882	119 233	104 421	96 070	81 512	158 652	96 334	25 269	3 458	4 300
1968	485 536	104 341	51 216	50 271	44 855	43 488	38 552	81 327	54 628	14 987	1 871	4 800
1960 to 1967	1 470 123	359 347	159 347	150 971	132 245	121 867	112 399	232 330	150 082	45 535	6 000	4 500
1959 or earlier	573 390	193 653	69 953	59 023	46 291	40 592	34 681	68 962	43 832	14 725	2 318	3 400
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Specified renter occupied	3 413 316	854 730	371 656	352 926	310 378	292 020	256 175	525 471	336 918	98 830	14 212	4 400
Less than 15 percent	788 010	4 619	12 609	28 320	38 954	52 826	65 812	235 148	245 666	90 493	13 563	9 400
15 to 19 percent	506 223	9 215	21 787	38 501	55 031	72 001	78 073	161 472	65 120	4 882	141	6 700
20 to 24 percent	385 052	18 633	32 323	53 260	64 061	69 677	55 737	76 842	13 692	805	22	5 300
25 to 34 percent	480 298	59 954	77 976	104 856	93 019	67 165	41 360	32 592	3 106	258	12	4 000
35 percent or more	984 252	590 056	207 475	111 647	46 328	18 895	6 186	3 316	334	15	2000—	
Not computed	269 481	172 253	19 486	16 342	12 985	11 456	9 007	16 101	9 000	2 377	474	2000—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Automatic clothes washing machine	795 703	135 814	69 655	73 512	70 744	74 507	66 945	151 819	110 267	36 685	5 755	5 600
Clothes dryer	204 018	29 435	13 332	14 344	15 129	17 136	17 585	42 740	36 893	14 898	2 026	6 700
Dishwasher	56 418	8 320	3 216	3 312	3 412	4 026	4 020	10 611	11 020	6 831	1 650	7 500
Home food freezer	417 980	90 730	47 227	44 432	38 953	36 131	30 607	66 556	45 584	14 616	3 144	4 700
Owned second home	57 531	11 605	4 875	5 052	4 940	5 081	4 471	9 841	7 208	3 515	943	5 500
With air conditioning	441 843	62 096	29 826	33 928	34 935	37 931	38 711	93 731	78 027	28 807	3 851	6 600
Room unit(s)	351 892	50 564	24 814	28 118	28 030	29 801	30 584	74 540	60 724	21 832	2 885	6

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UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Year Household Moved Into Unit for the United States: 1970

Of the 39.9 million homeowner households in 1970, over one-third moved into their housing units during the five years prior to the 1970 census (1965 to March 1970), with one-tenth moving during the last 15 months (1969 to March 1970). One-fifth of the homeowner households had lived in the same unit for the past 20 years.

The data shown in this report relate to the year the household head moved into the unit. Under some circumstances, this may not represent the time when the entire household moved in (for example, two people marry and one moves into the unit already occupied by the other). However, for ease of discussion in this text, the mobility status of the head is considered as representing that of the entire household.

The mobility picture for homeowners varied sharply by age of head and by household composition. Thus, over half of the husband-wife households in which the head was under 25 years of age had moved within 15 months. In contrast, in those households in which the husband was 65 years or over, only 5 percent had moved within the past 15 months and 43 percent had not moved within the past 20 years. Among households with female heads, 9 percent had moved in the last 15 months, and 31 percent had lived in the same unit for the past 20 years.

The 23.6 million renter households were much more mobile than the homeowner households. Two-fifths of the renters had moved between 1969 and March 1970, three-fourths within the past 5 years, and only 6 percent had not moved in over 20 years. Yet, of the households with male head 65 years or over with wife present, 17 percent had not moved in 20 years.

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Income of the family or primary individual bears a noticeable relationship to year of last move. For owner households that had moved in the last 15 months, median income was \$9,900. This compares with a median income of \$5,900 for owners who had not moved in over 20 years. Of owner households that had moved within 15 months, 9 percent reported incomes below \$3,000, as compared with 30 percent of the households that had not moved within 20 years. The pattern for renters paralleled that of owners, but at a lower income level. Median income of renters who had moved within 15 months was \$6,200 and for renters who had not moved within 20 years the median was \$4,600.

Large differences are reflected in the proportion with one or more automobiles among owner households that moved within 15 months—95 percent—as compared with those that had not moved in over 20 years—78 percent. For renter households, the parallel figures are 78 percent and 52 percent.

Of the 2.6 million Negro homeowner households, one-third had moved within 5 years, with one-tenth moving within the last 15 months. One-fifth of the Negro homeowners had not moved in 20 years. For Negro husband-wife homeowner households with no nonrelatives and head 65 years or over, 3 percent had moved within 15 months and about two-fifths had not moved in over 20 years. Among Negro renters, three-tenths of the households had moved within 15 months, two-thirds within 5 years, and only 6 percent had not moved for over 20 years.

Median income of Negro homeowner households ranges from \$8,300 for those that had last moved in 1967 or 1968 to \$3,300 for those not moving in 20 years. Corresponding medians for renters ranged between \$4,800 and \$2,800. For Negro homeowners who had moved within 15 months, 16 percent had incomes under \$3,000 compared with 47 percent for those who had remained in the same unit over 20 years. For Negro renters, the corresponding proportions were 36 percent and 53 percent.

Of Negro owners who had moved within 15 months, approximately four-fifths had one or more automobiles compared with three-fifths for those who had not moved in over 20 years. For Negro renters, the proportions were lower. Almost half of the renter households that had moved within 15 months had

one or more cars, compared with one-third of those that had not moved in 20 years.

The data presented in this report are derived from tabulations available for States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, and certain other areas on 1970 Census computer summary tapes which can be purchased from the Census Bureau. Inquiries should be addressed to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge.

Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Persons.—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definitions, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the head, that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband is considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Household composition.—Statistics by age of head are presented separately for two-or-more person households and for one-person households. Households having two or more persons are further subdivided as follows:

Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives.—Each household in this group consists of the head and his wife, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to him.

Other male head.—This category includes households with male head, wife present, with nonrelatives living with them; male heads who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male heads who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female head.—This group comprises households with female heads regardless of their marital status. Included are female heads with no spouse and female heads whose husbands are living away from their families, as for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on military installations.

Households consisting of only one person are shown separately as "one-person households" and are not included in the subcategories "other male head" and "female head."

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied, the year of his latest move was to be reported; if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the head began. The year the head moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move, although in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Value-income ratio.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. Units occupied by families or primary individ-

uals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed." The statistics on value-income ratio are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—Gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Yearly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed." One-family houses on ten acres or more are excluded from the statistics on gross rent as a percentage of income.

Medians.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest tenth and for income to the nearest hundred dollars.

Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Year Moved Into Unit: 1970

United States		Total	1969 to March 1970	1967 and 1968	1965 and 1966	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1949 or earlier
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD								
Owner occupied.....	39,885,092	4,288,403	5,546,024	4,552,178	7,729,493	9,674,726	8,094,268	
Two-or-more-person households.....	35,128,492	3,966,084	5,167,534	4,216,141	7,079,787	8,597,552	6,101,394	
Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives...	30,813,017	3,576,948	4,704,145	3,821,336	6,351,452	7,564,224	4,794,912	
Under 25 years.....	803,728	425,005	248,643	59,638	25,712	31,448	13,282	
25 to 29 years.....	2,250,071	712,970	821,108	434,308	225,012	28,327	28,346	
30 to 34 years.....	2,938,207	572,373	818,487	643,581	743,779	122,404	37,583	
35 to 44 years.....	7,098,586	812,467	1,242,045	1,144,839	2,097,100	1,612,879	189,256	
45 to 64 years.....	13,230,525	838,525	1,264,321	1,239,493	2,642,071	4,660,188	2,585,927	
65 years and over.....	4,491,900	215,608	309,541	299,477	617,778	1,108,978	1,940,518	
Other male head.....	1,297,226	129,559	151,018	124,306	215,523	292,914	383,906	
Under 65 years.....	975,547	117,339	135,058	109,169	181,430	228,276	204,275	
65 years and over.....	321,679	12,220	15,960	15,137	34,093	64,638	179,631	
Female head.....	3,018,249	259,577	312,371	270,499	512,812	740,414	922,576	
Under 65 years.....	2,159,817	233,246	275,596	232,876	425,693	565,645	426,761	
65 years and over.....	858,432	26,331	36,775	37,623	87,119	174,769	495,815	
One-person households.....	4,756,600	322,319	378,490	336,037	649,706	1,077,174	1,992,874	
Male.....	1,327,603	142,448	143,050	114,233	188,178	264,028	475,666	
Under 65 years.....	709,323	112,060	104,870	76,244	113,423	136,293	166,433	
65 years and over.....	618,280	30,388	38,180	37,989	74,755	127,735	309,233	
Female.....	3,428,997	179,871	235,440	221,804	461,528	813,146	1,517,208	
Under 65 years.....	1,366,235	109,488	132,548	113,342	218,594	361,390	430,873	
65 years and over.....	2,062,762	70,383	102,892	108,462	242,934	451,756	1,086,335	
Renter occupied.....	23,559,658	9,372,311	5,387,554	2,721,855	2,845,107	1,854,225	1,378,606	
Two-or-more-person households.....	17,165,747	7,230,160	4,021,494	1,916,697	1,916,590	1,220,059	860,747	
Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives...	12,752,909	5,400,948	3,048,279	1,406,016	1,390,827	900,241	606,598	
Under 25 years.....	2,281,991	1,732,173	440,704	59,134	20,854	15,824	13,302	
25 to 29 years.....	2,407,521	1,288,629	744,123	239,508	100,314	15,004	19,943	
30 to 34 years.....	1,529,428	655,286	445,422	209,516	168,653	33,295	17,256	
35 to 44 years.....	2,155,238	762,878	543,648	300,420	322,535	176,766	48,991	
45 to 64 years.....	3,146,372	753,538	654,955	434,127	549,909	458,616	295,227	
65 years and over.....	1,232,359	208,444	219,427	163,311	228,562	200,736	211,879	
Other male head.....	1,141,404	550,686	221,456	106,532	112,270	76,207	74,253	
Under 65 years.....	1,010,325	526,292	200,392	90,830	89,769	56,883	46,159	
65 years and over.....	131,079	24,394	21,064	15,702	22,501	19,324	28,094	
Female head.....	3,271,434	1,278,526	751,759	404,149	413,493	243,611	179,896	
Under 65 years.....	2,899,095	1,219,144	691,511	356,800	344,597	182,628	104,415	
65 years and over.....	372,339	59,382	60,248	47,349	68,896	60,983	75,481	
One-person households.....	6,393,911	2,142,151	1,366,060	805,158	928,517	634,166	517,859	
Male.....	2,604,351	1,094,879	561,162	293,568	305,321	187,234	162,187	
Under 65 years.....	2,000,036	963,345	448,095	212,471	197,871	104,772	73,482	
65 years and over.....	604,315	131,534	113,067	81,097	107,450	82,462	88,705	
Female.....	3,789,560	1,047,272	804,898	511,590	623,196	446,932	355,672	
Under 65 years.....	2,115,271	762,781	488,921	271,825	294,417	184,107	113,220	
65 years and over.....	1,674,289	284,491	315,977	239,765	328,779	262,825	242,452	
PERSONS								
Owner occupied.....	39,885,092	4,288,403	5,546,024	4,552,178	7,729,493	9,674,726	8,094,268	
1 person.....	4,756,600	322,319	378,490	336,037	649,706	1,077,174	1,992,874	
2 persons.....	12,012,078	1,133,777	1,240,755	994,303	1,881,460	3,157,381	3,604,402	
3 persons.....	6,982,023	887,656	1,067,692	757,398	1,226,279	1,784,260	1,258,738	
4 persons.....	6,924,839	891,575	1,290,661	1,053,258	1,559,563	1,531,961	597,821	
5 persons.....	4,556,278	539,957	807,504	716,475	1,173,691	1,008,593	310,058	
6 persons.....	2,468,922	275,102	415,525	379,567	663,215	574,177	161,336	
7 persons.....	1,314,826	144,091	212,142	194,146	348,033	319,372	97,042	
8 persons or more.....	869,526	93,926	133,255	120,994	227,546	221,808	71,997	
Median.....	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.8	2.1	
Renter occupied.....	23,559,658	9,372,311	5,387,554	2,721,855	2,845,107	1,854,225	1,378,606	
1 person.....	6,393,911	2,142,151	1,366,060	805,158	928,517	634,166	517,859	
2 persons.....	6,772,135	2,959,367	1,384,316	663,263	739,773	551,075	474,341	
3 persons.....	3,925,162	1,811,112	974,418	388,293	348,798	230,871	171,670	
4 persons.....	2,874,486	1,168,868	760,794	363,618	319,285	168,844	93,077	
5 persons.....	1,640,885	621,925	419,796	222,426	214,986	108,941	52,811	
6 persons.....	911,872	329,351	230,599	126,692	128,380	68,081	28,769	
7 persons.....	597,892	199,818	148,428	86,706	92,403	49,495	21,042	
8 persons or more.....	443,315	139,719	103,143	65,699	72,965	42,752	19,037	
Median.....	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	

Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Year Moved Into Unit: 1970—Continued

United States	Total	1969 to March 1970	1967 and 1968	1965 and 1966	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1949 or earlier
INCOME							
Owner occupied.....	39,885,092	4,288,403	5,546,024	4,552,178	7,729,493	9,674,726	8,094,268
Less than \$2,000.....	3,769,601	261,762	298,561	271,997	515,862	811,566	1,609,853
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,948,869	143,603	163,058	143,963	279,115	440,561	778,569
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,834,899	163,953	178,075	152,394	279,468	416,761	644,248
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,770,966	185,302	195,211	159,150	284,382	403,978	542,943
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,922,240	227,738	242,707	192,759	325,595	434,187	499,254
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2,062,481	260,419	289,232	226,430	366,584	459,860	459,956
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	7,335,026	923,646	1,167,938	922,309	1,449,133	1,659,045	1,212,955
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10,410,381	1,225,058	1,704,550	1,373,145	2,252,437	2,567,138	1,288,053
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6,758,989	702,116	1,017,839	853,420	1,504,505	1,882,410	798,699
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1,727,253	165,192	244,302	215,200	393,554	495,626	213,379
\$50,000 or more.....	344,387	29,614	44,551	41,411	78,858	103,594	46,359
Median.....	\$9,700	\$9,900	\$10,700	\$10,800	\$10,800	\$10,400	\$5,900
Renter occupied.....	23,559,658	9,372,311	5,387,554	2,721,855	2,845,107	1,854,225	1,378,606
Less than \$2,000.....	3,899,239	1,426,754	716,081	451,374	541,351	388,338	375,341
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,878,005	733,364	363,507	214,971	249,763	170,310	146,090
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,818,774	780,974	362,718	200,443	217,662	144,619	112,358
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,750,321	770,433	366,728	189,870	198,810	129,766	94,714
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,846,779	817,320	410,344	198,272	204,658	127,706	88,479
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1,817,404	785,224	429,319	201,237	200,603	120,538	80,483
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	4,614,734	1,882,031	1,170,434	542,779	518,012	310,377	191,101
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3,927,773	1,502,389	1,043,806	470,173	454,646	284,486	172,273
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,630,919	558,342	432,151	203,427	204,587	139,803	92,609
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	314,825	97,746	77,876	40,882	46,021	31,600	20,700
\$50,000 or more.....	60,885	17,734	14,590	8,427	8,994	6,682	4,458
Median.....	\$6,300	\$6,200	\$6,100	\$7,100	\$6,100	\$5,700	\$4,600
VALUE-INCOME RATIO							
Specified owner occupied ¹	31,726,022	3,173,765	4,427,840	3,727,067	6,481,013	8,138,761	5,777,576
Less than 1.5.....	12,082,546	947,711	1,459,665	1,347,614	2,591,564	3,607,434	2,128,558
1.5 to 1.9.....	6,234,631	707,910	1,034,719	846,571	1,402,411	1,496,985	746,035
2.0 to 2.4.....	4,058,589	543,172	730,472	560,078	844,730	860,730	519,407
2.5 to 2.9.....	2,403,436	327,065	412,444	306,584	462,878	508,698	385,767
3.0 to 3.9.....	2,435,148	292,345	352,780	277,050	447,204	546,867	518,902
4.0 or more.....	4,212,694	326,211	404,913	360,253	683,174	1,048,827	1,389,316
Not computed.....	298,978	29,351	32,847	28,917	49,052	69,220	89,591
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Specified renter occupied ²	22,333,592	9,028,497	5,157,249	2,577,863	2,666,308	1,695,819	1,207,856
Less than 10 percent.....	2,008,090	545,244	445,361	262,812	314,072	255,106	185,495
10 to 14 percent.....	3,977,261	1,379,774	1,058,590	527,110	526,577	313,843	171,367
15 to 19 percent.....	3,780,086	1,573,550	998,585	448,722	415,259	223,033	120,937
20 to 24 percent.....	2,655,366	1,220,220	649,891	287,198	268,268	140,059	85,730
25 to 34 percent.....	2,937,050	1,389,425	647,004	307,662	305,740	174,944	112,275
35 percent or more.....	5,214,254	2,352,299	1,022,547	559,904	612,171	381,975	285,358
Not computed.....	1,761,485	567,985	335,271	184,455	224,221	202,859	246,694
COMPLETE BATHROOMS							
Owner occupied.....	39,885,092	4,288,403	5,546,024	4,552,178	7,729,493	9,674,726	8,094,268
1 and 1 1/2.....	28,922,921	2,895,740	3,720,314	3,100,781	5,444,037	7,354,249	6,407,800
2 or more.....	9,039,146	1,254,594	1,673,094	1,307,595	2,014,661	1,907,410	881,792
None or also used by another household.....	1,923,025	138,069	152,616	143,802	270,795	413,067	804,676
Renter occupied.....	23,559,658	9,372,311	5,387,554	2,721,855	2,845,107	1,854,225	1,378,606
1 and 1 1/2.....	20,071,945	8,122,506	4,655,348	2,320,889	2,394,136	1,518,982	1,060,084
2 or more.....	1,311,893	592,726	331,736	139,292	123,771	73,211	51,157
None or also used by another household.....	2,175,820	657,079	400,470	261,674	327,200	262,032	267,365
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE							
Owner occupied.....	39,885,092	4,288,403	5,546,024	4,552,178	7,729,493	9,674,726	8,094,268
1.....	18,404,136	2,113,334	2,538,673	2,015,699	3,355,291	4,244,500	4,136,639
2.....	14,601,366	1,713,075	2,377,145	1,946,698	3,197,603	3,604,012	1,762,833
3 or more.....	2,952,217	227,157	348,937	330,239	662,880	964,872	418,132
None.....	3,927,373	234,837	281,269	259,542	513,719	861,342	1,776,664
Renter occupied.....	23,559,658	9,372,311	5,387,554	2,721,855	2,845,107	1,854,225	1,378,606
1.....	11,864,187	5,193,410	2,765,080	1,292,884	1,272,939	792,380	547,494
2.....	3,998,541	1,859,077	1,011,076	408,122	363,099	221,792	135,375
3 or more.....	542,909	242,855	122,209	52,740	56,153	41,634	27,318
None.....	7,154,021	2,076,969	1,489,189	968,109	1,152,916	798,419	668,419

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property or more.²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Year Moved Into Unit: 1970—Continued

United States

	Total	1969 to March 1970	1967 and 1968	1965 and 1966	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1949 or earlier
AIR CONDITIONING							
Owner occupied.....	39,885,092	4,288,403	5,546,024	4,552,178	7,729,493	9,674,726	8,094,268
Room unit(s).....	11,030,385	961,320	1,486,339	1,266,261	2,241,066	3,024,118	2,051,281
Central system.....	4,900,296	818,254	1,021,998	749,421	1,057,165	938,182	315,276
None.....	23,954,411	2,508,829	3,037,687	2,536,496	4,431,262	5,712,426	5,727,711
Renter occupied.....	23,559,658	9,372,311	5,387,554	2,721,855	2,845,107	1,854,225	1,378,606
Room unit(s).....	5,406,610	1,993,891	1,370,466	663,321	676,427	429,374	273,131
Central system.....	1,944,670	1,140,404	488,583	164,499	102,144	33,726	15,314
None.....	16,208,378	6,238,016	3,528,505	1,894,035	2,066,536	1,391,125	1,090,161

Table 2. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Year Moved into Unit: 1970

United States		Total	1969 to March 1970	1967 and 1968	1965 and 1966	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1949 or earlier
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD								
Owner occupied.....	2,568,237	275,024	334,475	287,025	510,203	607,182	554,328	
Two-or-more-person households.....	2,233,533	253,733	308,966	262,594	461,145	527,916	419,179	
Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives..	1,669,504	194,164	245,619	208,764	359,552	394,968	266,437	
Under 25 years.....	45,730	21,485	12,381	3,948	3,003	3,481	1,432	
25 to 29 years.....	107,477	35,219	36,910	18,585	11,313	2,859	2,591	
30 to 34 years.....	151,520	32,045	42,272	31,856	34,177	7,788	3,382	
35 to 44 years.....	394,305	50,235	71,978	64,836	114,916	77,571	14,769	
45 to 64 years.....	721,716	47,301	69,804	74,844	160,229	234,625	134,913	
65 years and over.....	248,756	7,879	12,274	14,695	35,914	68,644	109,350	
Other male head.....	131,900	12,998	15,518	13,256	24,253	31,374	34,501	
Under 65 years.....	99,892	11,822	13,829	11,645	20,333	23,525	18,738	
65 years and over.....	32,008	1,176	1,689	1,611	3,920	7,849	15,763	
Female head.....	432,129	46,571	47,829	40,574	77,340	101,574	118,241	
Under 65 years.....	329,711	43,407	43,827	35,781	65,500	78,352	62,844	
65 years and over.....	102,418	3,164	4,002	4,793	11,840	23,222	55,397	
One-person households.....	334,704	21,291	25,509	24,431	49,058	79,266	135,149	
Male.....	117,334	10,390	11,782	10,322	19,261	25,580	39,999	
Under 65 years.....	71,196	8,444	9,317	7,820	13,622	15,956	16,037	
65 years and over.....	46,138	1,946	2,465	2,502	5,639	9,624	23,962	
Female.....	217,370	10,901	13,727	14,109	29,797	53,686	95,150	
Under 65 years.....	110,260	8,035	9,724	9,561	19,066	30,587	33,287	
65 years and over.....	107,110	2,866	4,003	4,548	10,731	23,099	61,863	
Renter occupied.....	3,606,004	1,076,415	838,896	532,903	583,860	350,169	223,761	
Two-or-more-person households.....	2,757,968	839,338	656,598	411,260	442,559	257,982	150,231	
Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives..	1,553,314	467,089	370,491	231,501	252,810	149,934	81,489	
Under 25 years.....	206,758	129,291	52,232	12,983	6,283	3,840	2,129	
25 to 29 years.....	258,432	104,408	84,475	40,995	21,797	3,809	2,948	
30 to 34 years.....	211,255	65,043	59,701	38,872	36,089	8,323	3,227	
35 to 44 years.....	326,006	79,946	77,334	56,921	68,526	34,274	9,005	
45 to 64 years.....	417,137	70,572	76,354	64,189	92,580	74,177	39,265	
65 years and over.....	133,726	17,829	20,395	17,541	27,535	25,511	24,915	
Other male head.....	199,116	60,726	42,938	27,939	31,794	20,076	15,643	
Under 65 years.....	171,421	56,331	38,596	24,598	26,288	15,487	10,121	
65 years and over.....	27,695	4,395	4,342	3,341	5,506	4,589	5,522	
Female head.....	1,005,538	311,523	243,169	151,820	157,955	87,972	53,099	
Under 65 years.....	926,288	299,847	230,967	141,352	142,584	74,428	37,110	
65 years and over.....	79,250	11,676	12,202	10,468	15,371	13,544	15,989	
One-person households.....	848,036	237,077	182,298	121,643	141,301	92,187	73,530	
Male.....	394,179	125,814	88,944	54,961	59,883	35,913	28,664	
Under 65 years.....	306,597	109,248	73,484	42,598	42,820	23,111	15,336	
65 years and over.....	87,582	16,566	15,460	12,363	17,063	12,802	13,328	
Female.....	453,857	111,263	93,354	66,682	81,418	56,274	44,866	
Under 65 years.....	310,125	87,601	69,208	46,592	52,761	32,861	21,102	
65 years and over.....	143,732	23,662	24,146	20,090	28,657	23,413	23,764	
PERSONS								
Owner occupied.....	2,568,237	275,024	334,475	287,025	510,203	607,182	554,328	
1 person.....	334,704	21,291	25,509	24,431	49,058	79,266	135,149	
2 persons.....	626,711	48,412	58,330	53,756	109,858	168,755	187,600	
3 persons.....	428,604	51,292	58,262	46,947	81,061	105,200	85,842	
4 persons.....	363,473	47,366	59,627	48,374	77,460	80,296	50,350	
5 persons.....	270,878	34,473	45,741	38,606	62,268	56,744	33,046	
6 persons.....	199,033	25,741	32,135	27,890	48,212	42,593	22,462	
7 persons.....	179,016	24,127	28,893	24,533	42,313	38,762	20,388	
8 persons or more.....	165,818	22,322	25,978	22,488	39,973	35,566	19,491	
Median.....	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.3	
Renter occupied.....	3,606,004	1,076,415	838,896	532,903	583,860	350,169	223,761	
1 person.....	848,036	237,077	182,298	121,643	141,301	92,187	73,530	
2 persons.....	798,909	246,150	169,824	107,907	126,029	86,725	62,274	
3 persons.....	579,321	200,514	144,609	79,576	79,007	47,137	28,478	
4 persons.....	448,354	141,267	117,678	69,659	67,291	34,257	18,202	
5 persons.....	315,231	91,317	79,588	52,223	53,391	25,903	12,809	
6 persons.....	221,242	60,391	54,371	37,080	39,759	20,791	8,850	
7 persons.....	206,005	53,476	49,147	34,241	39,468	20,706	8,967	
8 persons or more.....	188,906	46,223	41,381	30,574	37,614	22,463	10,651	
Median.....	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Year Moved Into Unit: 1970—Continued**

United States	Total	1969 to March 1970	1967 and 1968	1965 and 1966	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1949 or earlier
INCOME							
Owner occupied.....	2,568,237	275,024	334,475	287,025	510,203	607,182	554,328
Less than \$2,000.....	457,640	29,416	31,960	32,117	65,147	107,159	191,841
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	193,834	15,106	16,129	15,661	30,334	48,696	67,908
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	184,191	18,159	18,683	17,731	32,716	45,441	51,461
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	175,159	20,433	20,665	17,374	33,600	41,735	41,352
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	176,365	21,456	23,023	19,739	35,563	41,732	34,852
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	176,690	22,583	25,472	20,851	36,179	41,005	30,600
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	475,573	61,142	74,578	62,000	103,359	109,292	65,202
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	460,732	57,768	79,844	63,990	106,954	105,359	46,817
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	233,569	25,649	38,684	32,937	57,991	57,234	21,074
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	30,562	2,823	4,725	4,146	7,509	8,522	2,837
\$50,000 or more.....	3,922	489	712	479	851	1,007	384
Median.....	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$8,300	\$8,000	\$7,600	\$6,500	\$3,300
Renter occupied.....	3,606,004	1,076,415	838,896	532,903	583,860	350,169	223,761
Less than \$2,000.....	925,925	268,584	184,478	126,547	152,663	104,541	89,112
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	403,398	122,882	88,104	57,848	64,611	40,342	29,611
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	379,498	119,233	85,913	55,928	59,401	36,471	22,552
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	327,812	104,421	77,120	48,456	51,524	29,414	16,877
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	302,017	96,070	74,493	43,905	46,957	27,060	13,532
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	267,144	81,512	66,070	41,411	43,470	22,842	11,839
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	541,271	158,652	139,853	84,958	88,846	47,220	21,742
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	344,876	96,334	93,596	54,807	56,307	30,619	13,213
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	100,516	25,269	25,969	16,855	17,698	10,164	4,561
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	10,890	2,710	2,690	1,756	2,002	1,189	543
\$50,000 or more.....	2,657	748	610	432	381	307	179
Median.....	\$4,300	\$4,300	\$4,800	\$4,500	\$4,300	\$3,200	\$2,800
VALUE-INCOME RATIO							
Specified owner occupied ¹	2,079,726	214,733	268,376	235,104	423,722	498,695	439,096
Less than 1.5.....	864,340	74,213	113,367	103,327	196,694	227,890	148,855
1.5 to 1.9.....	325,067	43,409	52,953	41,538	68,925	68,516	49,726
2.0 to 2.4.....	204,699	28,381	31,365	25,330	41,093	42,929	35,601
2.5 to 2.9.....	137,251	17,669	18,021	15,701	26,154	29,797	29,909
3.0 to 3.9.....	161,511	18,690	18,992	16,451	28,338	36,342	42,698
4.0 or more.....	347,224	28,887	30,139	29,367	56,054	83,655	119,122
Not computed.....	39,634	3,484	3,545	3,390	6,464	9,566	13,185
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Specified renter occupied ²	3,413,140	1,033,558	803,729	506,441	550,944	321,926	196,542
Less than 10 percent.....	267,180	59,380	60,677	43,450	51,686	34,160	17,836
10 to 14 percent.....	520,618	138,809	132,674	85,404	90,593	50,415	22,723
15 to 19 percent.....	506,450	152,264	131,225	79,074	82,231	42,701	18,955
20 to 24 percent.....	382,960	124,450	95,676	57,558	58,999	30,913	15,364
25 to 34 percent.....	480,949	159,710	115,633	70,011	74,070	39,377	22,148
35 percent or more.....	984,044	329,771	219,423	137,300	149,217	88,192	60,141
Not computed.....	270,930	69,174	48,421	33,644	44,148	36,168	39,375
COMPLETE BATHROOMS							
Owner occupied.....	2,568,237	275,024	334,475	287,025	510,203	607,182	554,328
1 and 1 1/2.....	1,902,076	211,980	257,363	217,635	386,986	455,644	372,468
2 or more.....	271,876	39,275	47,366	38,237	56,408	57,994	32,596
None or also used by another household.....	394,285	23,769	29,746	31,153	66,809	93,544	149,264
Renter occupied.....	3,606,004	1,076,415	838,896	532,903	583,860	350,169	223,761
1 and 1 1/2.....	2,835,555	886,253	690,674	427,285	449,662	248,413	133,268
2 or more.....	77,900	26,447	19,633	10,392	10,968	6,676	3,784
None or also used by another household.....	692,549	163,715	128,589	95,226	123,230	95,080	86,709
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE							
Owner occupied.....	2,568,237	275,024	334,475	287,025	510,203	607,182	554,328
1.....	1,224,954	145,413	168,409	141,233	245,993	286,841	237,065
2.....	613,500	66,538	96,237	84,793	145,229	145,162	75,541
3 or more.....	88,766	7,093	10,823	10,199	21,385	26,113	13,153
None.....	641,017	55,980	59,006	50,800	97,596	149,066	228,569
Renter occupied.....	3,606,004	1,076,415	838,896	532,903	583,860	350,169	223,761
1.....	1,326,510	413,763	324,038	197,704	207,697	118,138	65,170
2.....	236,985	69,529	61,242	35,312	37,864	21,981	11,057
3 or more.....	25,316	6,908	5,595	3,686	4,536	2,887	1,704
None.....	2,017,193	586,215	448,021	296,201	333,763	207,163	145,830

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.
or more.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres

Table 2. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Year
Moved Into Unit: 1970—Continued

United States

AIR CONDITIONING

	Total	1969 to March 1970	1967 and 1968	1965 and 1966	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1949 or earlier
Owner occupied.....	2,568,237	275,024	334,475	287,025	510,203	607,182	554,328
Room unit(s).....	547,240	50,882	78,937	66,995	116,665	141,622	92,139
Central system.....	125,024	23,616	25,492	19,251	25,963	21,372	9,330
None.....	1,895,973	200,526	230,046	200,779	367,575	444,188	452,859
Renter occupied.....	3,606,004	1,076,415	838,896	532,903	583,860	350,169	223,761
Room unit(s).....	351,892	101,149	92,962	54,377	56,671	30,534	16,199
Central system.....	89,951	49,677	24,153	8,505	4,506	1,961	1,149
None.....	3,164,161	925,589	721,781	470,021	522,683	317,674	206,413

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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Plumbing Facilities by Persons Per Room and by Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals, for the United States: 1970

Of the Nation's 39.9 million families and primary individuals in owner-occupied units, about one-quarter had a 1969 income of less than \$5,000; another quarter had incomes between \$5,000 and \$10,000; and one-half reported \$10,000 or more. The proportion of units lacking plumbing, which was 4 percent for all owner-occupied units, varied noticeably by income level. Almost 12 percent of the homeowners with incomes less than \$5,000 lacked some or all plumbing facilities compared with only 1 percent for those with incomes of \$10,000 or more.

About 5 percent of the large owner households (6 persons or more) occupied units which lacked some or all plumbing facilities; however, 25 percent of the large households with incomes of less than \$5,000 lacked basic plumbing in contrast to 2 percent of those with incomes of \$10,000 or more. The pattern for one-person households, by income, paralleled that of the large households. About 11 percent of one-person households with incomes under \$5,000 occupied units that lacked all plumbing facilities compared with 2 percent of one-person households with incomes of \$10,000 or more.

Of the 23.6 million renter families and primary individuals in 1970, two-fifths had a 1969 income of less than \$5,000; one-third had incomes between \$5,000 and \$10,000; and one-fourth reported \$10,000 or more. The presence of complete plumbing facilities, by income, followed the same pattern as that for owners. Approximately 14 percent of the renters with incomes less than \$5,000, compared with 2 percent with incomes over \$10,000, occupied units which lacked complete plumbing facilities. The proportion for all renter-occupied units was 8 percent. Housing occupied by large renter households (6 persons or more) lacked complete plumbing facilities at twice the rate of the units with smaller households, 15 percent and 7 percent, respectively.

*This printing replaces the original May 1973 printing wherein the tabular pages were arranged incorrectly.

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Economic Statistics
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Homeowners with low incomes are less likely to have children under 18 years in their units than higher-income owners. Close to one-fifth of the homeowners with less than \$5,000 income had one child or more compared with three-fifths over \$10,000. The proportions for renters were 29 percent and 45 percent, respectively.

Of the Nation's 2.6 million Negro owner households, 14 percent occupied units which lacked some or all plumbing facilities. About 27 percent of the Negro families and primary individuals with incomes of less than \$5,000 occupied housing that lacked some or all plumbing facilities compared with 3 percent over \$10,000.

Negro renter households follow the same pattern except that the renters tend to have a higher incidence of units lacking complete plumbing. Approximately 24 percent of Negro renters with less than \$5,000 income occupied units that lacked some or all plumbing compared with 5 percent with incomes of \$10,000 or more.

More than three-fifths of Negro homeowner households with incomes of more than \$10,000 had one child or more compared with about three-tenths of the households under \$5,000. For Negro renters, 56 percent with incomes over \$10,000 had children compared to 43 percent under \$5,000.

The data presented in this report are derived from tabulations available for States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, and certain other areas on 1970 census computer summary tapes which can be purchased from the Census Bureau. Inquiries should be addressed to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a

watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear out scientific or biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A co-operative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head.

Own children under 18.—"Own" children in a family are sons and daughters, including step-children and adopted children, of the family head.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the struc-

ture for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Persons per room.—"Persons per room" is computed for each occupied unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum.

Median persons.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. The medians for persons are rounded to the nearest tenth.

Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room: 1970

United States		With all plumbing facilities					Lacking some or all plumbing facilities					
		Total	Total	Persons per room			Total	Persons per room				
				1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		
INCOME IN 1969 FOR FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS BY PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Owner occupied.....	39,885,545	38,223,663	35,939,815	1,909,864	373,984	1,661,882	1,378,687	158,511	124,684			
1 person.....	4,762,025	4,336,064	4,336,064	-	-	425,961	425,961	-	-			
2 persons.....	12,009,946	11,526,870	11,510,251	-	16,619	483,076	477,235	-	5,841			
3 persons.....	6,984,639	6,761,740	6,742,146	14,633	4,961	222,899	214,803	5,954	2,142			
4 persons.....	6,924,799	6,761,816	6,692,236	56,980	12,600	162,983	144,011	12,778	6,194			
5 persons.....	4,554,357	4,434,458	4,159,027	240,895	34,536	119,899	72,429	34,313	13,157			
6 persons or more.....	4,649,779	4,402,715	2,500,091	1,597,356	305,268	247,064	44,248	105,466	97,350			
Median.....	3.0	3.0	2.8	5.5+	5.5+	2.3	2.1	5.5+	5.5+			
Less than \$3,000.....	5,723,185	4,930,729	4,824,579	78,020	28,130	792,456	723,190	33,745	35,521			
1 person.....	2,676,193	2,328,066	2,328,066	-	-	348,127	348,127	-	-			
2 persons.....	2,033,440	1,773,125	1,769,274	-	3,851	260,315	257,222	-	3,093			
3 persons.....	431,837	360,118	357,706	1,893	519	71,719	67,973	2,644	1,102			
4 persons.....	246,695	209,321	202,779	5,398	1,144	37,374	31,079	3,808	2,487			
5 persons.....	148,005	123,460	107,058	13,286	3,116	24,545	12,283	7,840	4,422			
6 persons or more.....	187,015	136,639	59,696	57,443	19,500	50,376	6,506	19,453	24,417			
Median.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.5+	5.5+	1.7	1.6	5.5+	5.5+			
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	3,605,474	3,311,070	3,163,981	109,643	37,446	294,404	228,460	36,054	29,890			
1 person.....	755,149	714,950	714,950	-	-	40,199	40,199	-	-			
2 persons.....	1,705,083	1,611,036	1,608,034	-	3,002	94,047	92,957	-	1,090			
3 persons.....	471,285	422,819	420,115	2,293	411	48,466	46,575	1,478	413			
4 persons.....	276,269	242,827	234,810	6,730	1,287	33,442	28,759	3,232	1,451			
5 persons.....	169,498	145,083	120,477	20,658	3,948	24,415	12,610	8,518	3,287			
6 persons or more.....	228,190	174,355	65,595	79,962	28,798	53,835	7,360	22,826	23,649			
Median.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	5.5+	5.5+	2.8	2.3	5.5+	5.5+			
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	3,977,386	3,762,702	3,499,408	208,515	54,779	214,684	158,926	32,524	23,234			
1 person.....	497,638	478,904	478,904	-	-	18,734	18,734	-	-			
2 persons.....	1,542,443	1,489,162	1,486,712	-	2,450	53,281	52,685	-	596			
3 persons.....	691,877	654,301	651,375	2,323	603	37,576	36,691	658	227			
4 persons.....	534,395	502,756	490,651	10,222	1,883	31,639	28,201	2,472	966			
5 persons.....	325,188	301,103	257,092	37,941	6,070	24,085	14,500	7,104	2,481			
6 persons or more.....	385,845	336,476	134,674	158,029	43,773	49,369	8,115	22,290	18,964			
Median.....	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.5+	5.5+	3.4	2.7	5.5+	5.5+			
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	7,330,273	7,139,057	6,566,900	480,513	91,644	191,216	139,563	31,719	19,934			
1 person.....	442,016	429,982	429,982	-	-	12,034	12,034	-	-			
2 persons.....	2,203,262	2,162,166	2,159,327	-	2,839	41,096	40,516	-	580			
3 persons.....	1,430,258	1,396,085	1,391,484	3,466	1,135	34,173	33,312	661	200			
4 persons.....	1,441,240	1,410,443	1,392,176	15,240	3,027	30,797	28,201	1,955	641			
5 persons.....	903,109	878,969	796,243	74,026	8,700	24,140	15,677	6,696	1,767			
6 persons or more.....	910,388	861,412	397,688	387,781	75,943	48,976	9,823	22,407	16,746			
Median.....	3.2	3.2	3.0	5.5+	5.5+	3.8	3.0	5.5+	5.5+			
\$10,000 to \$14,999....	10,403,680	10,287,294	9,540,220	647,832	99,242	116,386	87,051	17,775	11,560			
1 person.....	257,499	252,811	252,811	-	-	4,688	4,688	-	-			
2 persons.....	2,541,592	2,517,778	2,515,018	-	2,760	23,814	23,488	-	326			
3 persons.....	2,134,149	2,112,918	2,108,620	3,013	1,285	21,231	20,770	342	119			
4 persons.....	2,381,184	2,360,938	2,344,341	13,297	3,300	20,246	18,936	926	384			
5 persons.....	1,578,015	1,562,261	1,486,142	67,957	8,162	15,754	11,643	3,195	916			
6 persons or more.....	1,511,241	1,480,588	833,288	563,565	83,735	30,653	7,526	13,312	9,815			
Median.....	3.6	3.6	3.4	5.5+	5.5+	3.9	3.2	5.5+	5.5+			
\$15,000 to \$24,999....	6,762,301	6,719,906	6,341,701	326,852	51,353	42,395	32,935	5,702	3,758			
1 person.....	93,152	91,637	91,637	-	-	1,515	1,515	-	-			
2 persons.....	1,478,048	1,470,107	1,468,766	-	1,341	7,941	7,799	-	142			
3 persons.....	1,422,900	1,415,135	1,412,929	1,358	848	7,765	7,563	125	77			
4 persons.....	1,585,742	1,577,865	1,571,234	5,004	1,627	7,877	7,388	291	198			
5 persons.....	1,094,606	1,088,900	1,061,859	23,329	3,712	5,706	4,687	804	215			
6 persons or more.....	1,087,853	1,076,262	735,276	297,161	43,825	11,591	3,983	4,482	3,126			
Median.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.5+	5.5+	4.0	3.4	5.5+	5.5+			
\$25,000 or more.....	2,083,246	2,072,905	2,003,026	58,489	11,390	10,341	8,562	992	787			
1 person.....	40,378	39,714	39,714	-	-	664	664	-	-			
2 persons.....	506,078	503,496	503,120	-	376	2,582	2,568	-	14			
3 persons.....	402,333	400,364	399,917	287	160	1,969	1,919	46	4			
4 persons.....	459,274	457,666	456,245	1,089	332	1,608	1,447	94	67			
5 persons.....	335,936	334,682	330,156	3,698	828	1,254	1,029	156	69			
6 persons or more.....	339,247	336,983	273,874	53,415	9,694	2,264	935	696	633			
Median.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.5+	5.5+	3.5	3.0	5.5+	5.5+			

Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room: 1970—Continued

United States	With all plumbing facilities					Lacking some or all plumbing facilities			
	Total	Total	Persons per room			Total	Persons per room		
			1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
INCOME IN 1969 FOR FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS BY PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Renter occupied.....	23,559,647	1,710,778	19,634,008	1,520,304	556,466	1,848,869	1,432,214	193,226	223,429
1 person.....	6,388,638	5,640,909	5,640,909	-	-	747,729	747,729	-	-
2 persons.....	6,772,706	6,425,829	6,350,394	-	75,435	346,877	325,751	-	21,126
3 persons.....	3,923,013	3,729,627	3,623,073	90,405	16,149	193,386	172,473	15,715	5,198
4 persons.....	2,874,954	2,722,148	2,476,199	204,652	41,297	152,806	111,751	28,937	12,118
5 persons.....	1,642,757	1,525,795	1,059,036	369,864	96,895	116,962	46,578	43,113	27,271
6 persons or more.....	1,957,579	1,666,470	484,397	855,383	326,690	291,109	27,932	105,461	157,716
Median.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	5.5+	5.5+	2.0	1.5	5.5+	5.5+
Less than \$3,000.....	5,769,104	4,806,800	4,488,594	212,111	106,095	962,304	810,580	65,794	85,930
1 person.....	2,934,536	2,429,922	2,429,922	-	-	504,614	504,614	-	-
2 persons.....	1,382,543	1,190,543	1,168,435	-	22,108	192,000	182,137	-	9,863
3 persons.....	596,393	518,186	491,954	22,059	4,173	78,207	68,632	7,400	2,175
4 persons.....	365,698	312,111	263,585	39,484	9,042	53,587	35,854	12,288	5,445
5 persons.....	203,858	165,080	96,551	49,266	19,263	38,778	12,658	14,710	11,410
6 persons or more.....	286,076	190,958	38,147	101,302	51,509	95,118	6,685	31,396	57,037
Median.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	5.4	5.4	1.5	1.3	5.4	5.5+
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	3,565,450	3,194,950	2,846,584	239,087	109,279	370,500	260,377	49,926	60,197
1 person.....	1,070,132	960,270	960,270	-	-	109,862	109,862	-	-
2 persons.....	1,067,183	997,968	983,128	-	14,840	69,215	64,722	-	4,493
3 persons.....	552,698	505,867	484,071	18,714	3,082	46,831	41,665	3,962	1,204
4 persons.....	344,427	307,198	263,257	36,313	7,628	37,229	26,777	7,396	3,056
5 persons.....	214,816	184,503	108,292	56,720	19,491	30,313	11,295	11,439	7,579
6 persons or more.....	316,194	239,144	47,566	127,340	64,238	77,050	6,056	27,129	43,865
Median.....	2.2	2.1	2.0	5.5+	5.5+	2.6	1.8	5.5+	5.5+
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	3,661,465	3,427,061	3,034,255	285,820	106,986	234,404	164,675	34,548	35,181
1 person.....	885,663	820,292	820,292	-	-	65,371	65,371	-	-
2 persons.....	1,036,979	998,293	986,316	-	11,977	38,686	35,852	-	2,834
3 persons.....	654,932	624,556	604,927	16,749	2,880	30,376	27,584	2,153	639
4 persons.....	466,455	438,831	391,053	40,050	7,728	27,624	21,305	4,727	1,592
5 persons.....	271,042	250,001	160,454	70,991	18,556	21,041	9,022	7,822	4,197
6 persons or more.....	346,394	295,088	71,213	158,030	65,845	51,306	5,541	19,846	25,919
Median.....	2.4	2.4	2.2	5.5+	5.5+	2.9	2.0	5.5+	5.5+
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	4,620,491	4,446,410	3,960,821	370,522	115,067	174,081	122,489	26,645	24,947
1 person.....	834,511	788,217	788,217	-	-	46,294	46,294	-	-
2 persons.....	1,295,401	1,267,798	1,255,718	-	12,080	27,603	25,540	-	2,063
3 persons.....	914,819	891,818	872,341	16,426	3,051	23,001	21,014	1,364	623
4 persons.....	726,775	706,154	653,081	44,458	8,615	20,621	16,525	3,000	1,096
5 persons.....	403,869	387,593	272,132	95,443	20,018	16,276	7,794	5,946	2,536
6 persons or more.....	445,116	404,830	119,332	214,195	71,303	40,286	5,322	16,335	18,629
Median.....	2.7	2.7	2.4	5.5+	5.5+	3.1	2.1	5.5+	5.5+
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3,927,847	3,847,724	3,476,005	290,938	80,781	80,123	55,474	12,281	12,368
1 person.....	455,589	439,474	439,474	-	-	16,115	16,115	-	-
2 persons.....	1,261,964	1,247,815	1,238,651	-	9,164	14,149	12,885	-	1,264
3 persons.....	809,301	797,832	784,006	11,740	2,086	11,469	10,420	669	380
4 persons.....	656,934	646,559	609,076	31,686	5,797	10,375	8,576	1,159	640
5 persons.....	369,560	361,519	276,920	71,050	13,549	8,041	4,329	2,524	1,188
6 persons or more.....	374,499	354,525	127,878	176,462	50,185	19,974	3,149	7,929	8,896
Median.....	2.8	2.8	2.6	5.5+	5.5+	3.4	2.4	5.5+	5.5+
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,633,994	1,612,158	1,477,260	104,013	30,885	21,836	14,591	3,380	3,865
1 person.....	153,136	149,141	149,141	-	-	3,995	3,995	-	-
2 persons.....	581,335	577,252	573,149	-	4,103	4,083	3,636	-	447
3 persons.....	327,942	325,065	320,546	3,861	658	2,877	2,594	138	145
4 persons.....	262,396	259,632	246,869	10,676	2,087	2,764	2,194	327	243
5 persons.....	150,670	148,566	121,190	22,564	4,812	2,104	1,219	587	298
6 persons or more.....	158,515	152,502	66,365	66,912	19,225	6,013	953	2,328	2,732
Median.....	2.8	2.7	2.6	5.5+	5.5+	3.5	2.4	5.5+	5.5+
\$25,000 or more.....	381,296	375,675	350,489	17,813	7,373	5,621	4,028	652	941
1 person.....	55,071	53,593	53,593	-	-	1,478	1,478	-	-
2 persons.....	147,301	146,160	144,997	-	1,163	1,141	979	-	162
3 persons.....	66,928	66,303	65,228	856	219	625	564	29	32
4 persons.....	52,269	51,663	49,278	1,985	400	606	520	40	46
5 persons.....	28,942	28,533	23,497	3,830	1,206	409	261	85	63
6 persons or more.....	30,785	29,423	13,896	11,142	4,385	1,362	226	498	638
Median.....	2.4	2.4	2.3	5.5+	5.5+	2.8	2.0	5.5+	5.5+

Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room: 1970—Continued

United States	With all plumbing facilities					Lacking some or all plumbing facilities			
	Total	Total	Persons per room			Total	Persons per room		
			1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
INCOME IN 1969 FOR FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS BY OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18									
Owner occupied...	39,885,545	38,223,663	35,939,815	1,909,864	373,984	1,661,882	1,378,687	158,511	124,684
None.....	21,088,473	19,954,669	19,793,304	117,986	43,379	1,133,804	1,088,142	26,059	19,603
1 child.....	5,757,119	5,604,912	5,506,062	82,826	16,024	152,207	131,993	13,571	6,643
2 children.....	5,997,615	5,874,095	5,679,449	168,720	25,926	123,520	92,378	20,916	10,226
3 children.....	3,748,291	3,656,818	3,259,228	356,989	40,601	91,473	43,505	33,335	14,633
4 children.....	1,894,431	1,830,309	1,232,858	560,135	37,316	64,122	16,429	33,295	14,398
5 children or more.....	1,399,616	1,302,860	468,914	623,208	210,738	96,756	6,240	31,335	59,181
Less than \$3,000...	5,723,185	4,930,729	4,824,579	78,020	28,130	792,456	723,190	33,745	35,521
None.....	4,938,160	4,263,990	4,248,822	8,857	6,311	674,170	659,651	7,403	7,116
1 child.....	276,878	237,374	232,580	3,715	1,079	39,504	34,437	3,049	2,018
2 children.....	208,198	184,047	176,000	6,405	1,642	24,151	17,008	4,226	2,917
3 children.....	137,308	119,137	103,506	12,932	2,699	18,171	7,927	6,231	4,013
4 children.....	79,692	66,293	44,716	18,790	2,787	13,399	2,973	6,487	3,939
5 children or more.....	82,949	59,888	18,955	27,321	13,612	23,061	1,194	6,349	15,518
\$3,000 to \$4,999...	3,605,474	3,311,070	3,163,981	109,643	37,446	294,404	228,460	36,054	29,890
None.....	2,723,023	2,543,351	2,527,251	10,337	5,763	179,672	170,224	5,449	3,999
1 child.....	318,231	286,580	280,018	5,459	1,103	31,651	27,381	2,959	1,311
2 children.....	235,717	210,021	196,782	10,975	2,264	25,696	18,840	4,570	2,286
3 children.....	148,781	129,451	103,724	21,710	4,017	19,330	7,885	7,951	3,494
4 children.....	86,677	72,627	40,127	28,879	3,621	14,050	2,933	7,791	3,326
5 children or more.....	93,045	69,040	16,079	32,283	20,678	24,005	1,197	7,334	15,474
\$5,000 to \$6,999...	3,977,386	3,762,702	3,499,408	208,515	54,779	214,684	158,926	32,524	23,234
None.....	2,378,185	2,269,862	2,251,524	12,691	5,647	108,323	101,174	4,243	2,906
1 child.....	526,332	498,415	488,818	7,882	1,715	27,917	24,742	2,236	939
2 children.....	479,034	453,538	431,960	18,277	3,301	25,496	19,565	4,022	1,909
3 children.....	288,299	269,307	219,249	43,544	6,514	18,992	8,939	7,181	2,872
4 children.....	160,862	146,887	79,172	62,324	5,391	13,975	3,298	7,873	2,804
5 children or more.....	144,674	124,693	28,685	63,797	32,211	19,981	1,208	6,969	11,804
\$7,000 to \$9,999...	7,330,273	7,139,057	6,566,900	480,513	91,644	191,216	139,563	31,719	19,934
None.....	3,306,659	3,218,405	3,190,569	20,014	7,822	88,254	81,411	4,212	2,631
1 child.....	1,182,988	1,155,681	1,137,825	14,781	3,075	27,307	23,714	2,506	1,087
2 children.....	1,316,435	1,290,813	1,249,434	35,459	5,920	25,622	19,786	4,354	1,482
3 children.....	806,118	786,859	681,801	94,794	10,264	19,259	9,714	7,177	2,368
4 children.....	410,426	397,451	231,023	157,695	8,733	12,975	3,679	6,896	2,400
5 children or more.....	307,647	289,848	76,248	157,770	55,830	17,799	1,259	6,574	9,966
\$10,000 to \$14,999.	10,403,680	10,287,294	9,540,220	647,832	99,242	116,386	87,051	17,775	11,560
None.....	4,003,706	3,948,313	3,910,142	29,027	9,144	55,393	50,352	3,095	1,946
1 child.....	1,837,863	1,820,095	1,792,824	22,893	4,378	17,768	15,014	1,880	874
2 children.....	2,120,961	2,105,020	2,046,828	51,273	6,919	15,941	12,180	2,645	1,116
3 children.....	1,333,388	1,322,045	1,197,573	113,926	10,546	11,343	6,238	3,667	1,438
4 children.....	662,596	655,544	440,149	205,279	10,116	7,052	2,341	3,313	1,398
5 children or more.....	445,166	436,277	152,704	225,434	58,139	8,889	926	3,175	4,788
\$15,000 to \$24,999.	6,762,301	6,719,906	6,341,701	326,852	51,353	42,395	32,935	5,702	3,758
None.....	2,803,520	2,781,591	2,746,332	28,643	6,616	21,929	19,713	1,382	834
1 child.....	1,258,038	1,251,422	1,225,059	22,508	3,855	6,616	5,475	761	380
2 children.....	1,275,380	1,269,805	1,226,106	39,026	4,673	5,575	4,176	967	432
3 children.....	795,983	792,350	725,628	61,322	5,400	3,633	2,309	961	363
4 children.....	379,638	377,437	295,287	76,485	5,665	2,201	946	835	420
5 children or more.....	249,742	247,301	123,289	98,868	25,144	2,441	316	796	1,329
\$25,000 or more....	2,083,246	2,072,905	2,003,026	58,489	11,390	10,341	8,562	992	787
None.....	935,220	929,157	918,664	8,417	2,076	6,063	5,617	275	171
1 child.....	356,789	355,345	348,938	5,588	819	1,444	1,230	180	34
2 children.....	361,890	360,851	352,339	7,305	1,207	1,039	823	132	84
3 children.....	238,414	237,669	227,747	8,761	1,161	745	493	167	85
4 children.....	114,540	114,070	102,384	10,683	1,003	470	259	100	111
5 children or more.....	76,393	75,813	52,954	17,735	5,124	580	140	138	302

Table 1. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room: 1970—Continued

United States

INCOME IN 1969 FOR FAMILIES
AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS
BY OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18

	With all plumbing facilities					Lacking some or all plumbing facilities			
	Total	Total	Persons per room			Total	Persons per room		
			1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
Renter occupied.....	23,559,647	21,710,778	19,634,008	1,520,304	556,466	1,848,869	1,432,214	193,226	223,429
None.....	14,246,390	13,028,375	12,810,546	109,901	107,928	1,218,015	1,154,754	25,241	38,020
1 child.....	3,505,398	3,338,771	3,174,463	127,820	36,488	166,627	133,751	20,628	12,248
2 children.....	2,686,957	2,548,610	2,258,278	235,964	54,368	138,347	87,782	32,801	17,764
3 children.....	1,514,431	1,409,227	967,337	359,643	82,247	105,204	36,633	40,597	27,974
4 children.....	818,209	737,395	320,619	354,924	61,852	80,814	13,370	40,332	27,112
5 children or more.....	788,262	648,400	102,765	332,052	213,583	139,862	5,924	33,627	100,311
Less than \$3,000.....	5,769,104	4,806,800	4,488,594	212,111	106,095	962,304	810,580	65,794	85,930
None.....	4,389,018	3,652,764	3,604,277	21,450	27,037	736,254	711,317	9,656	15,281
1 child.....	482,654	421,095	397,351	16,621	7,123	61,559	50,328	6,650	4,581
2 children.....	357,188	310,624	274,194	28,492	7,938	46,564	29,737	10,969	5,858
3 children.....	233,161	197,399	143,225	41,018	13,156	35,762	12,897	13,099	9,766
4 children.....	139,674	111,117	51,972	45,637	13,508	28,557	4,335	13,209	11,013
5 children or more.....	167,409	113,801	17,575	58,893	37,333	53,608	1,966	12,211	39,431
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	3,565,450	3,194,950	2,846,584	239,087	109,279	370,500	260,377	49,926	60,197
None.....	2,216,346	2,009,564	1,974,857	15,395	19,312	206,782	193,184	5,467	8,131
1 child.....	499,274	458,556	431,950	20,589	6,017	40,718	32,453	5,334	2,931
2 children.....	338,235	303,365	258,498	35,611	9,256	34,870	21,482	8,581	4,807
3 children.....	210,958	183,460	117,963	49,660	15,837	27,498	8,666	10,832	8,000
4 children.....	135,702	114,161	46,301	55,350	12,510	21,541	3,190	11,083	7,268
5 children or more.....	164,935	125,844	17,015	62,482	46,347	39,091	1,402	8,629	29,060
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	3,661,465	3,427,061	3,034,255	285,820	106,986	234,404	164,675	34,548	35,181
None.....	2,029,584	1,905,285	1,874,298	14,675	16,312	124,299	114,951	3,822	5,526
1 child.....	617,094	589,165	560,861	22,067	6,237	27,929	22,727	3,548	1,654
2 children.....	459,234	433,315	377,505	45,409	10,401	25,919	17,007	5,892	3,020
3 children.....	262,238	243,458	155,886	70,725	16,847	18,780	6,413	7,611	4,756
4 children.....	146,094	131,715	49,381	70,523	11,811	14,379	2,551	7,679	4,149
5 children or more.....	147,221	124,123	16,324	62,421	45,378	23,098	1,026	5,996	16,076
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	4,620,491	4,446,410	3,960,821	370,522	115,067	174,081	122,489	26,645	24,947
None.....	2,345,460	2,253,776	2,217,036	18,548	18,192	91,684	84,051	3,128	4,505
1 child.....	853,064	831,217	797,544	26,437	7,236	21,847	17,640	2,676	1,531
2 children.....	695,867	676,746	608,215	56,314	12,217	19,121	12,344	4,483	2,294
3 children.....	373,219	358,536	241,170	98,636	18,730	14,683	5,371	6,097	3,215
4 children.....	191,535	180,713	74,368	94,500	11,845	10,822	2,103	5,736	2,983
5 children or more.....	161,346	145,422	22,488	76,087	46,847	15,924	980	4,525	10,419
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3,927,847	3,847,724	3,476,005	290,938	80,781	80,123	55,474	12,281	12,368
None.....	2,033,034	1,990,245	1,954,337	20,386	15,522	42,789	37,636	2,159	2,994
1 child.....	729,924	718,952	687,302	25,726	5,924	10,972	8,226	1,676	1,070
2 children.....	594,169	585,114	527,996	47,418	9,700	9,055	5,602	2,217	1,236
3 children.....	312,384	305,627	219,170	73,733	12,724	6,757	2,632	2,388	1,737
4 children.....	148,851	144,464	67,439	68,465	8,560	4,387	938	2,079	1,370
5 children or more.....	109,485	103,322	19,761	55,210	28,351	6,163	440	1,762	3,961
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,633,994	1,612,158	1,477,260	104,013	30,885	21,836	14,591	3,380	3,865
None.....	973,376	960,740	936,803	15,247	8,690	12,636	10,596	843	1,197
1 child.....	272,255	269,338	252,224	13,897	3,217	2,917	1,911	627	379
2 children.....	203,950	201,624	177,967	19,561	4,096	2,326	1,259	590	477
3 children.....	104,149	102,705	76,067	22,502	4,136	1,444	547	477	420
4 children.....	48,224	47,283	26,252	18,058	2,973	941	197	445	299
5 children or more.....	32,040	30,468	7,947	14,748	7,773	1,572	81	398	1,093
\$25,000 or more.....	381,296	375,675	350,489	17,813	7,373	5,621	4,028	652	941
None.....	259,572	256,001	248,938	4,200	2,863	3,571	3,019	166	386
1 child.....	51,133	50,448	47,231	2,483	734	685	466	117	102
2 children.....	38,314	37,822	33,903	3,159	760	492	351	69	72
3 children.....	18,322	18,042	13,856	3,369	817	289	107	93	80
4 children.....	8,129	7,942	4,906	2,391	645	187	56	101	30
5 children or more.....	5,826	5,420	1,655	2,211	1,554	406	29	106	271

Table 2. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room: 1970

United States	With all plumbing facilities					Lacking some or all plumbing facilities			
	Total	Total	Persons per room			Total	Persons per room		
			1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
INCOME IN 1969 FOR FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS BY PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Owner occupied.....	2,567,761	2,198,350	1,892,907	228,332	77,111	369,411	276,328	51,383	41,700
1 person.....	335,285	256,367	256,367	-	-	78,918	78,918	-	-
2 persons.....	625,263	538,932	538,133	-	799	86,331	86,014	-	317
3 persons.....	429,709	382,237	380,140	1,767	330	47,472	46,493	827	152
4 persons.....	363,667	327,629	319,776	6,552	1,301	36,038	32,522	2,786	730
5 persons.....	271,094	241,470	216,076	20,668	4,726	29,624	18,292	8,854	2,478
6 persons or more.....	542,743	451,715	182,415	199,345	69,955	91,028	14,089	38,916	38,023
Median.....	3.3	3.3	2.9	5.5+	5.5+	2.9	2.2	5.5+	5.5+
Less than \$3,000.....	650,996	453,937	424,210	21,006	8,721	197,059	171,894	13,921	11,244
1 person.....	231,236	160,701	160,701	-	-	70,535	70,535	-	-
2 persons.....	207,029	148,052	147,817	-	235	58,977	58,785	-	192
3 persons.....	79,242	56,669	56,249	356	64	22,573	22,027	470	76
4 persons.....	45,704	32,417	31,039	1,088	290	13,287	11,822	1,135	330
5 persons.....	29,490	20,313	16,618	2,849	846	9,177	5,328	2,843	1,006
6 persons or more.....	58,295	35,785	11,786	16,713	7,286	22,510	3,397	9,473	9,640
Median.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	5.5+	5.5+	2.0	1.8	5.5+	5.5+
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	359,414	286,067	247,056	27,633	11,378	73,347	48,411	13,758	11,178
1 person.....	41,235	35,704	35,704	-	-	5,531	5,531	-	-
2 persons.....	109,909	94,312	94,123	-	189	15,597	15,545	-	52
3 persons.....	62,299	50,636	50,277	297	62	11,663	11,448	190	25
4 persons.....	42,471	33,184	31,875	1,135	174	9,287	8,237	823	227
5 persons.....	31,279	23,851	19,892	3,143	816	7,428	4,360	2,445	623
6 persons or more.....	72,221	48,380	15,185	23,058	10,137	23,841	3,290	10,300	10,251
Median.....	3.0	2.8	2.4	5.5+	5.5+	3.9	2.8	5.5+	5.5+
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	352,536	306,229	253,178	38,717	14,334	46,307	28,089	10,125	8,093
1 person.....	26,750	24,907	24,907	-	-	1,843	1,843	-	-
2 persons.....	87,006	80,176	80,075	-	101	6,830	6,794	-	36
3 persons.....	63,371	56,491	56,105	329	57	6,880	6,762	90	28
4 persons.....	50,142	43,509	42,049	1,247	213	6,633	6,117	425	91
5 persons.....	38,294	32,426	27,559	3,957	910	5,868	3,781	1,674	413
6 persons or more.....	86,973	68,720	22,483	33,184	13,053	18,253	2,792	7,936	7,525
Median.....	3.5	3.4	2.9	5.5+	5.5+	4.7	3.3	5.5+	5.5+
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	474,390	441,269	364,517	57,780	18,972	33,121	18,220	8,285	6,616
1 person.....	24,570	23,789	23,789	-	-	781	781	-	-
2 persons.....	101,826	98,448	98,295	-	153	3,378	3,352	-	26
3 persons.....	85,165	80,784	80,361	367	56	4,381	4,320	51	10
4 persons.....	77,028	72,609	70,973	1,375	261	4,419	4,107	265	47
5 persons.....	60,534	55,973	49,747	5,133	1,093	4,561	2,996	1,272	293
6 persons or more.....	125,267	109,666	41,352	50,905	17,409	15,601	2,664	6,697	6,240
Median.....	3.8	3.7	3.2	5.5+	5.5+	5.3	3.7	5.5+	5.5+
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	461,263	446,196	375,701	54,845	15,650	15,067	7,525	4,088	3,454
1 person.....	9,252	9,091	9,091	-	-	161	161	-	-
2 persons.....	81,516	80,352	80,261	-	91	1,164	1,153	-	11
3 persons.....	87,977	86,404	86,048	312	44	1,573	1,544	20	9
4 persons.....	90,570	88,653	87,254	1,164	235	1,917	1,793	98	26
5 persons.....	67,576	65,472	60,745	4,007	720	2,104	1,459	526	119
6 persons or more.....	124,372	116,224	52,302	49,362	14,560	8,148	1,415	3,444	3,289
Median.....	4.1	4.0	3.6	5.5+	5.5+	5.5+	4.0	5.5+	5.5+
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	233,802	229,927	198,164	24,919	6,844	3,875	1,856	1,040	979
1 person.....	1,721	1,685	1,685	-	-	36	36	-	-
2 persons.....	32,916	32,647	32,621	-	26	269	269	-	-
3 persons.....	45,417	45,079	44,937	101	41	338	328	6	4
4 persons.....	50,669	50,235	49,663	448	124	434	407	22	5
5 persons.....	38,205	37,776	36,077	1,396	303	429	338	72	19
6 persons or more.....	64,874	62,505	33,181	22,974	6,350	2,369	478	940	951
Median.....	4.2	4.2	3.9	5.5+	5.5+	5.5+	4.2	5.5+	5.5+
\$25,000 or more.....	35,360	34,725	30,081	3,432	1,212	635	333	166	136
1 person.....	521	490	490	-	-	31	31	-	-
2 persons.....	5,061	4,945	4,941	-	4	116	116	-	-
3 persons.....	6,238	6,174	6,163	5	6	64	64	-	-
4 persons.....	7,083	7,022	6,923	95	4	61	39	18	4
5 persons.....	5,716	5,659	5,438	183	38	57	30	22	5
6 persons or more.....	10,741	10,435	6,126	3,149	1,160	306	53	126	127
Median.....	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.5+	5.5+	5.3	2.8	5.5+	5.5+

Table 2. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room: 1970—Continued

United States	With all plumbing facilities					Lacking some or all plumbing facilities			
	Total	Total	Persons per room			Total	Persons per room		
			1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
INCOME IN 1969 FOR FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS BY PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Renter occupied.....	3,606,592	2,972,695	2,389,365	401,057	182,273	633,897	416,982	90,460	126,455
1 person.....	847,287	667,345	667,345	-	-	179,942	179,942	-	-
2 persons.....	798,848	681,891	672,619	-	9,272	116,957	111,633	-	5,324
3 persons.....	577,909	507,851	487,066	17,856	2,929	70,058	62,597	5,973	1,488
4 persons.....	449,556	392,679	332,366	51,052	9,261	56,877	37,323	15,058	4,496
5 persons.....	315,112	266,679	150,148	86,441	30,090	48,433	15,523	18,437	14,473
6 persons or more.....	617,880	456,250	79,821	245,708	130,721	161,630	9,964	50,992	100,674
Median.....	2.8	2.8	2.3	5.5+	5.5+	2.8	1.8	5.5+	5.5+
Less than \$3,000.....	1,328,317	967,058	831,740	91,038	44,280	361,259	271,082	38,370	51,807
1 person.....	500,719	363,306	363,306	-	-	137,413	137,413	-	-
2 persons.....	294,679	218,329	215,174	-	3,155	76,350	74,044	-	2,306
3 persons.....	170,726	133,903	127,279	5,744	880	36,823	32,894	3,280	649
4 persons.....	122,781	95,742	78,689	14,182	2,871	27,039	17,052	7,706	2,281
5 persons.....	82,064	60,733	32,409	19,768	8,556	21,331	6,214	8,230	6,887
6 persons or more.....	157,348	95,045	14,883	51,344	28,818	62,303	3,465	19,154	39,684
Median.....	2.1	2.1	1.7	5.5+	5.5+	2.1	1.5	5.5+	5.5+
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	706,049	569,609	443,800	84,397	41,412	136,440	77,167	23,943	35,330
1 person.....	140,346	116,457	116,457	-	-	23,889	23,889	-	-
2 persons.....	157,654	134,967	133,002	-	1,965	22,687	21,458	-	1,229
3 persons.....	112,757	95,335	91,093	3,685	557	17,422	15,622	1,407	393
4 persons.....	86,759	72,234	59,335	10,798	2,101	14,525	9,461	3,876	1,188
5 persons.....	66,687	53,541	28,904	17,794	6,843	13,146	4,235	4,878	4,033
6 persons or more.....	141,846	97,075	15,009	52,120	29,946	44,771	2,502	13,782	28,487
Median.....	3.0	2.9	2.3	5.5+	5.5+	3.8	2.2	5.5+	5.5+
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	570,575	499,942	387,855	76,461	35,626	70,633	37,423	13,866	19,344
1 person.....	102,874	91,843	91,843	-	-	11,031	11,031	-	-
2 persons.....	125,655	115,451	113,783	-	1,668	10,204	9,322	-	882
3 persons.....	97,215	88,881	84,992	3,334	555	8,334	7,484	667	183
4 persons.....	77,226	69,329	58,019	9,786	1,524	7,897	5,404	1,988	505
5 persons.....	55,686	48,511	25,896	16,877	5,738	7,175	2,397	2,770	2,008
6 persons or more.....	111,919	85,927	13,322	46,464	26,141	25,992	1,785	8,441	15,766
Median.....	3.1	3.0	2.4	5.5+	5.5+	4.2	2.3	5.5+	5.5+
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	541,368	496,706	384,236	78,804	33,666	44,662	22,614	9,560	12,488
1 person.....	75,560	69,570	69,570	-	-	5,990	5,990	-	-
2 persons.....	117,794	112,428	111,103	-	1,325	5,366	4,877	-	489
3 persons.....	100,878	95,472	92,056	2,851	565	5,406	4,833	425	148
4 persons.....	81,963	76,754	66,023	9,032	1,699	5,209	3,817	1,088	304
5 persons.....	56,627	51,967	29,497	17,356	5,114	4,660	1,751	1,789	1,120
6 persons or more.....	108,546	90,515	15,987	49,565	24,963	18,031	1,346	6,258	10,427
Median.....	3.3	3.2	2.6	5.5+	5.5+	4.6	2.6	5.5+	5.5+
\$10,000 to \$14,999....	344,734	328,285	256,188	52,199	19,898	16,449	7,035	3,726	5,688
1 person.....	22,479	21,226	21,226	-	-	1,253	1,253	-	-
2 persons.....	79,294	77,412	76,460	-	952	1,882	1,566	-	316
3 persons.....	72,650	70,943	68,864	1,809	270	1,707	1,444	168	95
4 persons.....	60,628	58,833	52,205	5,848	780	1,795	1,325	310	160
5 persons.....	39,631	37,819	23,568	11,267	2,984	1,812	765	687	360
6 persons or more.....	70,052	62,052	13,865	33,275	14,912	8,000	682	2,561	4,757
Median.....	3.5	3.4	2.9	5.5+	5.5+	5.4	3.0	5.5+	5.5+
\$15,000 to \$24,999....	100,885	97,437	75,421	15,916	6,100	3,448	1,194	782	1,472
1 person.....	3,989	3,762	3,762	-	-	227	227	-	-
2 persons.....	21,085	20,721	20,560	-	161	364	283	-	81
3 persons.....	21,223	20,937	20,457	385	95	286	247	26	13
4 persons.....	17,847	17,537	16,066	1,223	248	310	177	75	58
5 persons.....	12,633	12,411	8,696	2,995	720	222	112	64	46
6 persons or more.....	24,108	22,069	5,880	11,313	4,876	2,039	148	617	1,274
Median.....	3.7	3.7	3.2	5.5+	5.5+	5.5+	2.9	5.5+	5.5+
\$25,000 or more.....	14,664	13,658	10,125	2,242	1,291	1,006	467	213	326
1 person.....	1,320	1,181	1,181	-	-	139	139	-	-
2 persons.....	2,687	2,583	2,537	-	46	104	83	-	21
3 persons.....	2,460	2,380	2,325	48	7	80	73	-	7
4 persons.....	2,352	2,250	2,029	183	38	102	87	15	-
5 persons.....	1,784	1,697	1,178	384	135	87	49	19	19
6 persons or more.....	4,061	3,567	875	1,627	1,065	494	36	179	279
Median.....	3.9	3.8	3.1	5.5+	5.5+	5.4	2.7	5.5+	5.5+

Table 2. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room: 1970—Continued

United States	With all plumbing facilities					Lacking some or all plumbing facilities			
	Total	Total	Persons per room			Total	Persons per room		
			1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
INCOME IN 1969 FOR FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS BY OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18									
Owner occupied.....	2,567,761	2,198,350	1,892,907	228,332	77,111	369,411	276,328	51,383	41,700
None.....	1,387,216	1,152,021	1,114,160	28,844	9,017	235,195	216,790	11,806	6,599
1 child.....	349,903	316,907	298,138	15,221	3,548	32,996	26,881	4,087	2,028
2 children.....	293,633	267,640	240,585	22,153	4,902	25,993	17,567	5,800	2,626
3 children.....	208,836	187,016	144,250	35,482	7,284	21,820	9,336	8,654	3,830
4 children.....	142,048	124,174	65,436	50,594	8,144	17,874	4,042	9,552	4,280
5 children or more.....	186,125	150,592	30,338	76,038	44,216	35,533	1,712	11,484	22,337
Less than \$3,000.....	650,996	453,937	424,210	21,006	8,721	197,059	171,894	13,921	11,244
None.....	513,957	356,848	351,683	3,766	1,399	157,109	151,288	3,884	1,937
1 child.....	45,642	33,655	32,021	1,239	395	11,987	10,513	989	485
2 children.....	28,328	21,006	18,799	1,710	497	7,322	5,312	1,375	635
3 children.....	21,303	15,132	11,764	2,655	713	6,171	2,988	2,152	1,031
4 children.....	15,803	11,025	6,110	3,987	928	4,778	1,268	2,422	1,088
5 children or more.....	25,963	16,271	3,833	7,649	4,789	9,692	525	3,099	6,068
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	359,414	286,067	247,056	27,633	11,378	73,347	48,411	13,758	11,178
None.....	212,833	175,331	169,898	4,077	1,356	37,502	33,270	2,825	1,407
1 child.....	42,030	34,071	32,000	1,657	414	7,959	6,651	887	421
2 children.....	31,390	24,549	21,495	2,450	604	6,841	4,636	1,561	644
3 children.....	23,688	18,107	13,249	3,860	998	5,581	2,370	2,288	923
4 children.....	18,481	13,583	6,679	5,847	1,057	4,898	1,053	2,749	1,096
5 children or more.....	30,992	20,426	3,735	9,742	6,949	10,566	431	3,448	6,687
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	352,536	306,229	253,178	38,717	14,334	46,307	28,089	10,125	8,093
None.....	173,433	153,508	147,691	4,392	1,425	19,925	16,863	1,953	1,109
1 child.....	48,664	42,924	40,152	2,259	513	5,740	4,600	808	332
2 children.....	40,995	35,886	32,059	3,079	748	5,109	3,609	1,026	474
3 children.....	30,634	26,384	19,235	5,936	1,213	4,250	1,835	1,729	686
4 children.....	23,817	19,991	9,412	9,015	1,564	3,826	799	2,108	919
5 children or more.....	34,993	27,536	4,629	14,036	8,871	7,457	383	2,501	4,573
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	474,390	441,269	364,517	57,780	18,972	33,121	18,220	8,285	6,616
None.....	204,243	191,706	184,410	5,403	1,893	12,537	9,864	1,595	1,078
1 child.....	73,747	69,378	65,473	3,179	726	4,369	3,268	721	380
2 children.....	65,953	61,786	55,586	5,018	1,182	4,167	2,658	1,046	463
3 children.....	50,287	46,438	35,532	9,208	1,698	3,849	1,506	1,675	668
4 children.....	35,025	32,132	16,029	14,167	1,936	2,893	661	1,502	730
5 children or more.....	45,135	39,829	7,487	20,805	11,537	5,306	263	1,746	3,297
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	461,263	446,196	375,701	54,845	15,650	15,067	7,525	4,088	3,454
None.....	175,899	169,783	162,030	5,964	1,789	6,116	4,191	1,125	800
1 child.....	83,598	81,398	77,066	3,566	766	2,200	1,441	462	297
2 children.....	78,480	76,480	69,615	5,847	1,018	2,000	1,092	602	306
3 children.....	53,757	52,189	41,679	8,782	1,728	1,568	510	655	403
4 children.....	33,624	32,444	18,010	12,705	1,729	1,180	206	653	321
5 children or more.....	35,905	33,902	7,301	17,981	8,620	2,003	85	591	1,327
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	233,802	229,927	198,164	24,919	6,844	3,875	1,856	1,040	979
None.....	91,400	89,731	84,443	4,388	900	1,669	1,068	368	233
1 child.....	48,870	48,195	44,727	2,853	615	675	383	192	100
2 children.....	42,607	42,124	37,887	3,551	686	483	227	167	89
3 children.....	25,837	25,505	20,197	4,503	805	332	109	116	107
4 children.....	13,532	13,268	8,080	4,380	808	264	50	102	112
5 children or more.....	11,556	11,104	2,830	5,244	3,030	452	19	95	338
\$25,000 or more.....	35,360	34,725	30,081	3,432	1,212	635	333	166	136
None.....	15,451	15,114	14,005	854	255	337	246	56	35
1 child.....	7,352	7,286	6,699	468	119	66	25	28	13
2 children.....	5,880	5,809	5,144	498	167	71	33	23	15
3 children.....	3,330	3,261	2,594	538	129	69	18	39	12
4 children.....	1,766	1,731	1,116	493	122	35	5	16	14
5 children or more.....	1,581	1,524	523	581	420	57	6	4	47

Table 2. Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units With Negro Head of Household by Plumbing Facilities and Persons Per Room: 1970—Continued

United States	With all plumbing facilities					Lacking some or all plumbing facilities			
	Total	Total	Persons per room			Total	Persons per room		
			1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more		1.00 or less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 or more
INCOME IN 1969 FOR FAMILIES AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS BY OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18									
Renter occupied.....	3,606,592	2,972,695	2,389,365	401,057	182,273	633,897	416,982	90,460	126,455
None.....	1,859,942	1,499,506	1,443,975	34,506	21,025	360,436	327,668	15,632	17,136
1 child.....	515,750	456,015	415,177	30,277	10,561	59,735	44,043	9,313	6,379
2 children.....	426,114	374,641	301,647	57,833	15,161	51,473	27,344	15,005	9,124
3 children.....	299,558	255,834	148,436	81,963	25,435	43,724	11,808	16,966	14,950
4 children.....	206,293	168,378	57,012	86,698	24,668	37,915	4,117	17,416	16,382
5 children or more.....	298,935	218,321	23,118	109,780	85,423	80,614	2,002	16,128	62,484
Less than \$3,000.....	1,328,317	967,058	831,740	91,038	44,280	361,259	271,082	38,370	51,807
None.....	820,864	580,694	568,608	7,082	5,004	240,170	226,942	6,776	6,452
1 child.....	136,139	108,659	100,808	5,215	2,636	27,480	21,771	3,327	2,382
2 children.....	119,892	97,444	84,074	10,585	2,785	22,448	13,291	6,045	3,112
3 children.....	90,676	71,724	50,495	15,864	5,365	18,952	6,131	7,282	5,539
4 children.....	63,263	47,014	19,854	19,757	7,403	16,249	1,968	7,193	7,088
5 children or more.....	97,483	61,523	7,901	32,535	21,087	35,960	979	7,747	27,234
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	706,049	569,609	443,800	84,397	41,412	136,440	77,167	23,943	35,330
None.....	331,190	268,990	258,682	6,267	4,041	62,200	54,654	3,529	4,017
1 child.....	98,873	83,786	76,525	5,129	2,132	15,087	11,042	2,465	1,580
2 children.....	83,823	70,037	56,463	10,486	3,088	13,786	6,940	4,211	2,635
3 children.....	63,599	51,776	30,900	15,488	5,388	11,823	2,886	4,567	4,370
4 children.....	49,445	38,806	14,746	18,639	5,421	10,639	1,145	5,024	4,470
5 children or more.....	79,119	56,214	6,484	28,388	21,342	22,905	500	4,147	18,258
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	570,575	499,942	387,855	76,461	35,626	70,633	37,423	13,866	19,344
None.....	263,232	232,489	223,324	5,476	3,689	30,743	25,613	2,288	2,842
1 child.....	91,777	83,447	75,798	5,763	1,886	8,330	5,798	1,647	885
2 children.....	75,475	67,692	52,909	11,861	2,922	7,783	3,815	2,417	1,551
3 children.....	51,848	45,544	23,914	16,388	5,242	6,304	1,411	2,486	2,407
4 children.....	36,153	30,446	8,404	17,434	4,608	5,707	515	2,795	2,397
5 children or more.....	52,090	40,324	3,506	19,539	17,279	11,766	271	2,233	9,262
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	541,368	496,706	384,236	78,804	33,666	44,662	22,614	9,560	12,488
None.....	242,031	223,565	213,693	6,170	3,702	18,466	14,730	1,712	2,024
1 child.....	94,914	89,033	80,870	6,177	1,986	5,881	3,954	1,098	829
2 children.....	76,288	71,212	55,682	12,345	3,185	5,076	2,410	1,613	1,053
3 children.....	51,554	47,004	23,250	18,516	5,238	4,550	958	1,910	1,682
4 children.....	33,300	29,585	7,592	18,058	3,935	3,715	369	1,784	1,562
5 children or more.....	43,281	36,307	3,149	17,538	15,620	6,974	193	1,443	5,338
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	344,734	328,285	256,188	52,199	19,898	16,449	7,035	3,726	5,688
None.....	147,597	140,778	132,166	5,735	2,877	6,819	4,521	1,009	1,289
1 child.....	70,395	68,025	61,390	5,409	1,226	2,370	1,252	583	535
2 children.....	53,800	51,900	40,425	9,223	2,252	1,900	723	590	587
3 children.....	32,523	30,800	15,511	12,053	3,236	1,723	387	601	735
4 children.....	18,995	17,664	4,987	10,147	2,530	1,331	103	521	707
5 children or more.....	21,424	19,118	1,709	9,632	7,777	2,306	49	422	1,835
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	100,885	97,437	75,421	15,916	6,100	3,448	1,194	782	1,472
None.....	47,513	45,964	41,540	3,120	1,304	1,549	895	254	400
1 child.....	20,985	20,545	17,625	2,313	607	440	155	154	131
2 children.....	14,989	14,609	10,845	2,939	825	380	103	106	171
3 children.....	8,268	7,952	3,851	3,292	809	316	24	96	196
4 children.....	4,478	4,246	1,242	2,358	646	232	12	74	146
5 children or more.....	4,652	4,121	318	1,894	1,909	531	5	98	428
\$25,000 or more.....	14,664	13,658	10,125	2,242	1,291	1,006	467	213	326
None.....	7,515	7,026	5,962	656	408	489	313	64	112
1 child.....	2,667	2,520	2,161	271	88	147	71	39	37
2 children.....	1,847	1,747	1,249	394	104	100	62	23	15
3 children.....	1,090	1,034	515	362	157	56	11	24	21
4 children.....	659	617	187	305	125	42	5	25	12
5 children or more.....	886	714	51	254	409	172	5	38	129

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Characteristics of Second Home Owners for the United States: 1970

Of the Nation's 63.4 million households in 1970, 2.9 million or 5 percent owned a second home. Almost 2.2 million or three-fourths of the second home owners owned their primary residence, while 700,000 rented their primary unit.

The housing and household characteristics in this report relate only to the primary residence of the household. Characteristics of second homes were not collected in the 1970 census.

Households containing husband-wife families with no nonrelatives were much more likely to own second homes (75 percent compared to 69 percent for all households). A greater share of second home husband-and-wife families had a head in the 45 to 64 age bracket than did all of these families (52 percent compared with 38 percent).

About 13 percent of second home owners were one-person households compared with 18 percent of all households. The percentage of households with a head 65 years of age or over was the same in second home households and in all households, about 20 percent. The tendency to own a second home showed a direct relationship with income. For families and primary individuals with less than \$2,000 income, only 3 percent owned a second home. In the income range of \$7,000 to \$10,000 about 4 percent owned a second home, while in the highest income group, \$50,000 or more, nearly one-fifth owned a second home. Median income of families and primary individuals owning a second home was \$11,400, compared with \$8,400 for all households. Second home owners with incomes of \$15,000 or more were 17 percent of all households but constituted one-third of all second-home households.

The data on gross rent as percentage of income and the value-income ratios indicate that the smaller the relative outlay for the primary shelter the greater the likelihood of owning a second home. For renters, 6 percent of the households that paid less than 10 percent of income in gross rent owned second homes; where the rent payments were more than 35 percent of income, only 2 percent owned second homes. This phenomenon is less pronounced in the value-income data, but the trend is still evident. Second home owners constituted 4.6 percent of the households with a value-income ratio of 4.0 or more (the value of the primary home is at least four times income); in comparison, 6.2 percent of those with a value-income ratio of 1.5 or less (the value of the primary home is no more than one and one-half times income) owned second homes.

About three-fourths of all second home households lived in a single-family house. About 22 percent of second home households lived in multi-family structures and 4 percent lived in mobile homes as their primary residence.

Of the 6.2 million households with a Negro head, 138,000 or slightly more than 2 percent, owned a second home. Three-fifths of these second-home households owned their primary residence and two-fifths were renters.

About 56 percent of the Negro households that owned second homes were husband-wife families with no nonrelatives in the household. One out of five second-home households were one-person households. Of all Negro second-home households, 17 percent of the household heads were 65 years of age or older. These proportions were about the same for all households with a Negro head.

The data presented in this report are derived from tabulations available for States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, and certain other areas on 1970 census computer summary tapes which can be purchased from the Census Bureau. Inquiries should be addressed to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters.

Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their

usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the head, that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband is considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Negro head of household.—The classification by race shown here refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the housing unit. Characteristics of units with Negro head of household are presented in a separate table. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. The data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Household composition.—Statistics by age of head are presented separately for two-or-more person households and for one-person households. Households having two or more persons are further subdivided as follows:

Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives.—Each household in this group consists of the head and his wife, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to him.

Other male head.—This category includes households with male head, wife present, with nonrelatives living with them; male heads who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male heads who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female head.—This group comprises households with female heads regardless of their marital status. Included are female heads with no spouse and female heads whose husbands are living away from their families, as for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on military installations.

Households consisting of only one person are shown separately as "one-person households" and are not included in the subcategories "other male head" and "female head."

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

Value-income ratio.—The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which value was tabulated; thus, the statistics on value-income ratio reflect the ex-

clusion of certain owner-occupied units. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. Units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Gross rent.—The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for him by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment.

The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—Yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash

is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed." One-family houses on ten acres or more are excluded from the statistics on gross rent as a percentage of income.

Owned second home.—The statistics refer to the number of households that own (one or more) second homes, not the number of owned second homes.

A second home may be a single-family house, vacation cottage, hunting cabin, ski lodge, etc., which is owned and held for use sometime during the year by the owner or members of his household. Second homes may also be owned in partnership with members of a different household. The figures include second homes which are sometimes rented or leased on a short-term basis to other persons but are principally held for the owner's occasional use during the year.

Characteristics in this report relate only to the principal residence of the household. The statistics do not refer to the characteristics of the second homes.

Medians.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest tenth, for income and value to the nearest hundred dollars, and for gross rent to the nearest dollar.

Table 1. Characteristics of Second Home Owners: 1970

(Data relate to primary home; characteristics of second home not available)

United States

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD

	All households					
	Total		In owner occupied units		In renter occupied units	
	Total	With owned second home	Total	With owned second home	Total	With owned second home
All occupied units.....	63,446,641	2,889,771	39,881,823	2,164,580	23,564,818	725,191
Two-or-more-person households.....	52,295,667	2,502,665	35,118,733	1,975,703	17,176,934	526,962
Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives....	43,595,782	2,161,566	30,818,123	1,762,095	12,777,659	399,471
Under 25 years.....	3,072,424	43,599	788,628	15,010	2,283,796	28,589
25 to 29 years.....	4,660,837	88,117	2,250,034	47,004	2,410,803	41,113
30 to 34 years.....	4,467,276	134,890	2,931,620	95,809	1,535,656	39,081
35 to 44 years.....	9,232,024	434,280	7,091,039	360,527	2,140,985	73,753
45 to 64 years.....	16,418,435	1,122,542	13,261,800	957,701	3,156,635	164,841
65 years and over.....	5,744,786	338,138	4,495,002	286,044	1,249,784	52,094
Other male head.....	2,452,006	139,172	1,302,489	83,749	1,149,517	55,423
Under 65 years.....	1,981,825	113,464	969,165	63,006	1,012,660	50,458
65 years and over.....	470,181	25,708	333,324	20,743	136,857	4,965
Female head.....	6,247,879	201,927	2,998,121	129,859	3,249,758	72,068
Under 65 years.....	5,028,136	152,257	2,139,200	90,249	2,888,936	62,008
65 years and over.....	1,219,743	49,670	858,921	39,610	360,822	10,060
One-person households.....	11,150,974	387,106	4,763,090	188,877	6,387,884	198,229
Male.....	3,968,302	178,492	1,351,476	70,323	2,616,826	108,169
Under 65 years.....	2,717,530	136,893	714,166	43,483	2,003,364	93,410
65 years and over.....	1,250,772	41,599	637,310	26,840	613,462	14,759
Female.....	7,182,672	208,614	3,411,614	118,554	3,771,058	90,060
Under 65 years.....	3,452,913	114,767	1,354,223	56,322	2,098,690	58,445
65 years and over.....	3,729,759	93,847	2,057,391	62,232	1,672,368	31,615

INCOME IN 1969

All occupied units.....	63,446,641	2,889,771	39,881,823	2,164,580	23,564,818	725,191
Less than \$2,000.....	7,648,863	215,680	3,775,212	128,751	3,873,651	86,929
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3,814,217	110,179	1,942,116	71,191	1,872,101	38,988
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3,635,554	113,133	1,829,811	73,880	1,805,743	39,253
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3,518,375	113,455	1,770,633	75,349	1,747,742	38,106
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3,759,507	126,596	1,914,804	84,361	1,844,703	42,235
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	3,844,797	131,936	2,039,604	87,466	1,805,193	44,470
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	11,943,864	444,203	7,309,122	315,433	4,634,742	128,770
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14,328,507	684,824	10,392,457	535,046	3,936,050	149,778
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	8,427,428	607,649	6,782,149	501,196	1,645,279	106,453
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2,061,542	254,298	1,745,153	217,126	316,389	37,172
\$50,000 or more.....	463,987	87,818	380,762	74,781	83,225	13,037
Median.....	\$8,400	\$11,400	\$9,700	\$12,300	\$6,400	\$8,700

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

All occupied units.....	63,446,641	2,889,771	39,881,823	2,164,580	23,564,818	725,191
1969 to March 1970.....	2,022,958	93,864	1,293,677	61,875	729,281	31,989
1965 to 1968.....	6,327,356	291,321	4,163,263	204,492	2,164,093	86,829
1960 to 1964.....	7,743,539	357,632	5,246,572	269,161	2,496,967	88,471
1950 to 1959.....	13,875,003	664,452	10,230,391	556,066	3,644,612	108,386
1940 to 1949.....	8,129,081	357,105	4,900,124	272,204	3,228,957	84,901
1939 or earlier.....	25,348,704	1,125,397	14,047,796	800,782	11,300,908	324,615

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

All occupied units.....	63,446,641	2,889,771	39,881,823	2,164,580	23,564,818	725,191
1 unit.....	44,054,811	2,131,575	35,517,264	1,892,289	8,537,547	239,286
2 units.....	8,370,642	304,923	2,159,366	137,704	3,405,702	90,469
3 and 4 units.....					2,805,574	76,750
5 to 9 units.....					2,289,410	66,452
10 to 19 units.....					2,211,335	71,356
20 to 49 units.....	8,959,432	345,247	461,188	41,734	1,883,571	67,928
50 units or more.....					2,113,928	97,777
Mobile home or trailer.....					317,751	15,173
	2,061,756	108,026	1,744,005	92,853		

Table 1. Characteristics of Second Home Owners: 1970—Continued

(Data relate to primary home; characteristics of second home not available)

United States

	All households					
	Total		In owner occupied units		In renter occupied units	
	Total	With owned second home	Total	With owned second home	Total	With owned second home
VALUE						
Specified owner occupied ¹	31,746,418	1,687,740	31,746,418	1,687,740	-	-
Less than \$5,000.....	1,815,178	51,473	1,815,178	51,473	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2,257,313	80,251	2,257,313	80,251	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2,654,408	106,359	2,654,408	106,359	-	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	3,302,644	147,092	3,302,644	147,092	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	3,091,512	142,384	3,091,512	142,384	-	-
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	3,319,335	157,445	3,319,335	157,445	-	-
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	3,116,578	154,391	3,116,578	154,391	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4,684,673	254,315	4,684,673	254,315	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4,458,735	286,771	4,458,735	286,771	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2,051,812	173,949	2,051,812	173,949	-	-
\$50,000 or more.....	994,230	133,310	994,230	133,310	-	-
Median.....	\$17,100	\$20,100	\$17,100	\$20,100	-	-
VALUE-INCOME RATIO						
Specified owner occupied ¹	31,746,418	1,687,740	31,746,418	1,687,740	-	-
Less than 1.5.....	12,104,986	752,993	12,104,986	752,993	-	-
1.5 to 1.9.....	6,244,335	314,080	6,244,335	314,080	-	-
2.0 to 2.4.....	4,056,015	189,771	4,056,015	189,771	-	-
2.5 to 2.9.....	2,394,311	111,953	2,394,311	111,953	-	-
3.0 to 3.9.....	2,432,058	112,575	2,432,058	112,575	-	-
4.0 or more.....	4,212,127	191,682	4,212,127	191,682	-	-
Not computed.....	302,586	14,686	302,586	14,686	-	-
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter occupied ²	22,338,899	690,555	-	-	22,338,899	690,555
Less than \$50.....	1,421,896	30,429	-	-	1,421,896	30,429
\$50 to \$59.....	981,618	23,421	-	-	981,618	23,421
\$60 to \$69.....	1,414,783	32,394	-	-	1,414,783	32,394
\$70 to \$79.....	1,647,850	39,100	-	-	1,647,850	39,100
\$80 to \$89.....	1,864,628	47,018	-	-	1,864,628	47,018
\$90 to \$99.....	1,832,489	44,614	-	-	1,832,489	44,614
\$100 to \$149.....	7,109,649	192,307	-	-	7,109,649	192,307
\$150 to \$199.....	3,309,088	120,695	-	-	3,309,088	120,695
\$200 to \$299.....	1,197,920	67,161	-	-	1,197,920	67,161
\$300 or more.....	266,328	31,397	-	-	266,328	31,397
No cash rent.....	1,292,650	62,019	-	-	1,292,650	62,019
Median.....	\$108	\$123	-	-	\$108	\$123
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Specified renter occupied ²	22,338,899	690,555	-	-	22,338,899	690,555
Less than 10 percent.....	2,021,353	121,975	-	-	2,021,353	121,975
10 to 14 percent.....	3,988,175	138,988	-	-	3,988,175	138,988
15 to 19 percent.....	3,800,224	101,387	-	-	3,800,224	101,387
20 to 24 percent.....	2,661,250	63,097	-	-	2,661,250	63,097
25 to 34 percent.....	2,931,153	63,970	-	-	2,931,153	63,970
35 percent or more.....	5,196,168	125,942	-	-	5,196,168	125,942
Not computed.....	1,740,576	75,196	-	-	1,740,576	75,196

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of Second Home Owners for Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

(Data relate to primary home; characteristics of second home not available)

United States

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION BY AGE OF HEAD

	All households with Negro head					
	Total		In owner occupied units		In renter occupied units	
	Total	With owned second home	Total	With owned second home	Total	With owned second home
All occupied units.....	6,176,940	138,425	2,567,564	80,894	3,609,376	57,531
Two-or-more-person households.....	4,991,879	111,928	2,230,307	70,088	2,761,572	41,840
Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives....	3,227,634	77,085	1,670,862	52,706	1,556,772	24,379
Under 25 years.....	250,941	3,628	46,233	1,074	204,708	2,554
25 to 29 years.....	364,725	4,883	105,893	1,525	258,832	3,358
30 to 34 years.....	365,763	7,195	152,710	3,569	213,053	3,626
35 to 44 years.....	714,975	15,809	390,470	10,962	324,505	4,847
45 to 64 years.....	1,148,498	35,005	729,024	27,068	419,474	7,937
65 years and over.....	382,732	10,565	246,532	8,508	136,200	2,057
Other male head.....	334,403	9,997	132,072	5,449	202,331	4,548
Under 65 years.....	272,487	7,981	99,219	4,149	173,268	3,832
65 years and over.....	61,916	2,016	32,853	1,300	29,063	716
Female head.....	1,429,842	24,846	427,373	11,933	1,002,469	12,913
Under 65 years.....	1,253,113	20,953	327,215	9,207	925,898	11,746
65 years and over.....	176,729	3,893	100,158	2,726	76,571	1,167
One-person households.....	1,185,061	26,497	337,257	10,806	847,804	15,691
Male.....	511,725	13,995	119,453	5,040	392,272	8,955
Under 65 years.....	376,135	10,999	71,897	3,259	304,238	7,740
65 years and over.....	135,590	2,996	47,556	1,781	88,034	1,215
Female.....	673,336	12,502	217,804	5,766	455,532	6,736
Under 65 years.....	423,169	8,595	109,899	3,371	313,270	5,224
65 years and over.....	250,167	3,907	107,905	2,395	142,262	1,512

INCOME IN 1969

All occupied units.....	6,176,940	138,425	2,567,564	80,894	3,609,376	57,531
Less than \$2,000.....	1,379,353	22,988	454,064	11,383	925,289	11,605
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	591,107	10,007	191,562	5,132	399,545	4,875
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	558,239	10,012	184,802	4,960	373,437	5,052
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	508,627	9,700	177,684	4,760	330,943	4,940
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	489,647	10,733	177,750	5,652	311,897	5,081
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	434,680	9,452	172,745	4,981	261,935	4,471
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1,014,151	23,680	472,631	13,839	541,520	9,841
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	810,218	23,280	464,996	16,072	345,222	7,208
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	335,075	14,587	233,125	11,072	101,950	3,515
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	41,555	3,110	30,562	2,435	10,993	675
\$50,000 or more.....	14,288	876	7,643	608	6,645	268
Median.....	\$5,100	\$6,600	\$6,600	\$7,800	\$4,300	\$4,500

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

All occupied units.....	6,176,940	138,425	2,567,564	80,894	3,609,376	57,531
1969 to March 1970.....	137,787	3,692	64,122	1,837	73,665	1,855
1965 to 1968.....	362,198	9,001	175,785	5,088	186,413	3,913
1960 to 1964.....	520,177	13,344	262,642	8,008	257,535	5,336
1950 to 1959.....	1,087,640	26,011	530,681	16,804	556,959	9,207
1940 to 1949.....	1,100,799	23,272	462,544	13,817	638,255	9,455
1939 or earlier.....	2,968,339	63,105	1,071,790	35,340	1,896,549	27,765

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

All occupied units.....	6,176,940	138,425	2,567,564	80,894	3,609,376	57,531
1 unit.....	3,641,297	89,082	2,268,771	69,162	1,372,526	19,920
2 units.....	1,192,246	23,350	220,042	8,606	508,736	7,103
3 and 4 units.....					463,468	7,641
5 to 9 units.....					389,649	7,057
10 to 19 units.....					345,626	6,291
20 to 49 units.....	1,294,801	24,543	40,152	2,072	250,579	4,413
50 units or more.....					268,795	4,710
Mobile home or trailer.....	48,596	1,450	38,599	1,054	9,997	396

Table 2. Characteristics of Second Home Owners for Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970—Continued

(Data relate to primary home; characteristics of second home not available)

United States

All households with Negro head						
	Total		In owner occupied units		In renter occupied units	
	Total	With owned second home	Total	With owned second home	Total	With owned second home
VALUE						
Specified owner occupied ¹	2,078,956	63,490	2,078,956	63,490	-	-
Less than \$5,000.....	335,250	6,592	335,250	6,592	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	322,460	8,894	322,460	8,894	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	310,172	8,183	310,172	8,183	-	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	290,033	8,181	290,033	8,181	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	206,738	6,185	206,738	6,185	-	-
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	187,684	6,098	187,684	6,098	-	-
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	145,008	5,158	145,008	5,158	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	151,796	6,425	151,796	6,425	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	94,559	4,765	94,559	4,765	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	27,911	2,257	27,911	2,257	-	-
\$50,000 or more.....	7,345	752	7,345	752	-	-
Median.....	\$10,600	\$12,500	\$10,600	\$12,500	-	-
VALUE-INCOME RATIO						
Specified owner occupied ¹	2,078,956	63,490	2,078,956	63,490	-	-
Less than 1.5.....	871,199	27,435	871,199	27,435	-	-
1.5 to 1.9.....	325,860	9,319	325,860	9,319	-	-
2.0 to 2.4.....	204,130	6,152	204,130	6,152	-	-
2.5 to 2.9.....	136,662	3,822	136,662	3,822	-	-
3.0 to 3.9.....	158,983	4,795	158,983	4,795	-	-
4.0 or more.....	342,632	10,826	342,632	10,826	-	-
Not computed.....	39,490	1,141	39,490	1,141	-	-
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter occupied ²	3,412,302	55,105	-	-	3,412,302	55,105
Less than \$50.....	435,974	5,293	-	-	435,974	5,293
\$50 to \$59.....	230,538	3,231	-	-	230,538	3,231
\$60 to \$69.....	301,441	3,852	-	-	301,441	3,852
\$70 to \$79.....	332,143	4,471	-	-	332,143	4,471
\$80 to \$89.....	344,394	5,621	-	-	344,394	5,621
\$90 to \$99.....	333,483	4,933	-	-	333,483	4,933
\$100 to \$149.....	991,174	16,003	-	-	991,174	16,003
\$150 to \$199.....	244,588	6,225	-	-	244,588	6,225
\$200 to \$299.....	44,786	1,569	-	-	44,786	1,569
\$300 or more.....	5,527	391	-	-	5,527	391
No cash rent.....	148,254	3,516	-	-	148,254	3,516
Median.....	\$90	\$97	-	-	\$90	\$97
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Specified renter occupied ²	3,412,302	55,105	-	-	3,412,302	55,105
Less than 10 percent.....	268,374	6,355	-	-	268,374	6,355
10 to 14 percent.....	519,868	9,243	-	-	519,868	9,243
15 to 19 percent.....	505,625	8,022	-	-	505,625	8,022
20 to 24 percent.....	389,873	5,665	-	-	389,873	5,665
25 to 34 percent.....	480,139	6,801	-	-	480,139	6,801
35 percent or more.....	983,412	13,725	-	-	983,412	13,725
Not computed.....	265,011	5,294	-	-	265,011	5,294

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



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1973

1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Characteristics of Spanish Language Households for the United States: 1970

(The tables presented here are reprints of table A-18 from Final Report HC(7)-3, **Space Utilization of the Housing Inventory**, which contains additional information for the United States by metropolitan residence as well as more detailed technical explanations)

Of the Nation's 63.4 million households in 1970, 2.3 million or 3.6 percent were Spanish language households. About 1 million or 44 percent of the Spanish language households owned their homes. The remaining 1.3 million households were renters. One out of every four housing units occupied by Spanish language households showed indications of crowding in terms of 1.01 or more persons per room. The proportions with more than one person per room for owners and renters were 23 percent and 28 percent, respectively.

A household is classified as of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue, i.e., the language spoken at home when the person was a child.

Spanish language households that owned their housing unit, tended to have higher incomes than renter households. While median income in 1969 for all Spanish language families and primary individuals was \$7,100, it was \$9,000 for owners compared with \$5,900 for renters. For both owners and renters, husband-wife families with no nonrelatives had the highest median income, \$9,700 for owners and \$7,100 for renters.

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Three-tenths of owner-occupied one-family homes with the household head of Spanish language were valued at less than \$10,000; another four-tenths were valued between \$10,000 and \$20,000; and the remainder ranged upward from \$20,000. Spanish language owners with higher incomes lived in higher priced homes. Thus, for families and primary individuals that had a 1969 income of \$10,000 or more, about three-fourths lived in units that were valued at more than \$15,000. For households with less than \$10,000 income only three-tenths lived in houses valued at \$15,000 or more.

Nearly one-half (48 percent) of the Spanish language households paid less than \$100 in monthly gross rent; about one-third paid between \$100 and \$150, and the remaining 15 percent paid \$150 or more. The tendency for higher income households to occupy more expensive housing is also evident for the Spanish language renters. For renter families and primary individuals with a 1969 income of less than \$4,000, the median gross rent was \$85; for those with incomes between \$4,000 and \$10,000, the median was \$101; and for those over \$10,000 income, the median was \$131.

The proportion of units lacking some or all plumbing facilities varied considerably by income for both owner and renter Spanish language households. About 9 percent of the homeowners with incomes less than \$10,000 lacked complete plumbing compared with only 1 percent for owners with incomes greater than \$10,000. For renters with incomes under \$10,000, 7 percent lacked some or all plumbing while the figure was 2 percent for renter households over \$10,000.

Indications of crowding were more evident among Spanish language households with children than those without children. About 53 percent of the units occupied by households with children under 18 years of age had more than one person per room compared with 6 percent for the households without children under 18.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment

house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Household head of Spanish language.—A household head is classified as of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue, i.e., the language spoken at home when the person was a child.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Household composition.—Households are classified in this report as follows:

Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives.—Each household in this group consists of the head and his wife, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to him.

Other male head.—This category includes households with male head, wife present, with nonrelatives living with them; male heads who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male heads who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female head.—This group comprises households with female heads regardless of their marital status. Included are female heads with no spouse and female heads whose husbands are living away from their families, as for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on military installations.

Own children under 18.—"Own" children in a family are sons and daughters, including step-children and adopted children, of the family head.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Persons per room.—"Persons per room" is computed for each occupied unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum.

Value-income ratio.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. Units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed." The statistics on value-income ratio are shown only for one-family

houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—Gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Yearly

gross rent is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed." One-family houses on ten acres or more are excluded from the statistics on gross rent as a percentage of income.

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States								Owner occupied						Renter occupied					
		Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)				
PERSONS PER ROOM, TOTAL																			
All occupied housing units																			
0.50 or less	1 028 258	180 197	187 141	224 624	262 769	173 527	9 000	1 321 760	423 772	368 286	264 906	191 028	32 163	73 768	5 900				
0.51 to 1.00	287 889	84 699	84 290	46 983	56 595	51 322	7 700	286 843	124 448	70 278	45 161	32 163	14 793	4 800					
1.01 to 1.50	500 456	58 491	81 457	115 498	149 113	95 897	9 900	700 359	192 642	182 312	143 976	110 528	40 901	6 300					
1.51 or more	1 57 328	19 744	34 713	42 455	41 259	19 157	8 700	220 991	58 904	69 311	48 554	32 499	11 723	5 600					
	82 585	17 263	22 681	19 688	15 802	7 151	7 200	143 567	47 778	46 385	27 215	15 838	6 351						
ROOMS																			
1 room																			
0.50 or less	3 692	2 124	726	449	282	111	4 000—	57 198	30 267	15 111	7 396	3 152	1 272	4 000—					
0.51 to 1.00	1 413	1 126	169	93	18	7	4 000—	33 213	19 799	8 424	3 469	1 155	366	4 000—					
1.01 to 1.50	2 279	998	557	356	264	104	4 800	23 985	10 468	6 687	3 927	1 997	906	4 700					
2 rooms																			
0.50 or less	20 420	9 909	4 615	3 176	1 943	777	4 200	123 232	56 825	34 042	18 280	10 450	3 435	4 400					
0.51 to 1.00	4 036	3 111	476	310	101	38	4 000—	39 855	23 221	9 577	4 461	1 837	759	4 000—					
1.01 to 1.50	5 523	3 014	1 174	724	392	219	5 300	36 147	15 125	10 325	5 399	3 862	1 436	4 900					
1.51 or more	3 170	1 237	817	593	412	111	5 800	20 428	8 397	5 947	3 578	1 991	515	5 200					
	7 691	2 547	2 148	1 549	1 038	409	5 800	26 802	10 082	8 193	4 842	2 760	925						
3 rooms																			
0.50 or less	63 325	24 883	15 156	10 744	8 458	3 884	5 300	314 796	119 426	90 883	55 673	36 638	12 176	5 300					
0.51 to 1.00	8 173	6 605	1 176	605	202	155	4 000—	58 875	33 778	14 383	8 820	2 807	1 087	4 000—					
1.01 to 1.50	26 421	11 294	6 010	4 317	3 467	1 333	6 700	175 625	58 996	50 422	33 663	24 562	7 982	5 700					
1.51 or more	8 675	2 177	2 428	1 815	1 070	445	6 700	39 432	12 657	12 798	7 785	4 941	1 251	5 700					
	19 486	4 807	5 542	4 007	3 379	1 751	6 700	40 864	13 995	13 280	7 405	4 328	1 856	5 500					
4 rooms																			
0.50 or less	193 153	54 980	50 067	43 728	32 750	11 628	6 500	436 318	130 608	125 593	93 775	64 729	21 613	6 100					
0.51 to 1.00	62 415	29 032	13 727	9 775	7 093	2 788	6 500	115 231	44 938	29 291	14 928	6 110	2 773	5 900					
1.01 to 1.50	68 659	13 946	17 549	17 942	14 237	4 965	7 500	207 412	55 423	48 848	34 444	28 870	10 846	6 500					
1.51 or more	38 687	6 880	11 443	10 571	7 365	2 428	7 300	82 947	21 691	26 817	18 653	11 934	3 852	6 200					
	23 392	5 102	7 348	5 440	4 055	1 447	6 700	30 728	8 556	11 054	6 346	3 420	1 352	5 800					
5 rooms																			
0.50 or less	323 336	50 356	64 338	82 686	87 600	38 356	8 700	252 377	59 822	69 751	58 385	46 413	18 006	6 900					
0.51 to 1.00	69 937	23 873	14 304	12 465	12 691	6 604	6 300	39 024	13 730	9 262	7 149	6 110	2 773	5 900					
1.01 to 1.50	170 383	17 419	31 695	45 783	52 652	22 834	9 400	143 426	30 729	38 267	34 714	28 870	10 846	6 500					
1.51 or more	60 796	6 012	12 584	17 984	17 267	6 949	9 000	53 337	11 485	16 506	12 906	8 895	3 545	6 800					
	22 220	3 052	5 755	6 454	4 990	1 969	8 100	16 590	3 878	5 716	3 616	2 538	842	6 300					
6 rooms																			
0.50 or less	242 482	25 637	34 825	54 347	77 689	49 984	10 400	252 377	59 822	69 751	58 385	46 413	18 006	6 900					
0.51 to 1.00	76 823	14 895	11 961	14 726	20 535	14 706	9 400	24 664	6 248	8 551	4 878	4 653	2 434	7 000					
1.01 to 1.50	125 092	7 261	15 974	29 080	44 640	28 137	11 100	51 399	9 003	11 389	12 858	12 170	5 979	7 200					
1.51 or more	34 879	2 875	5 856	9 057	10 989	6 102	9 900	20 690	4 014	6 134	4 632	3 842	2 068	7 100					
	5 688	606	1 034	1 484	1 525	1 039	9 400	3 576	635	1 186	837	595	323	6 900					
7 rooms or more																			
0.50 or less	181 850	12 308	17 414	29 494	53 847	68 787	12 900	38 110	6 924	8 346	8 192	8 386	6 262	8 400					
0.51 to 1.00	65 935	7 183	6 646	9 102	15 973	27 031	13 100	9 794	2 533	1 914	1 925	1 825	1 597	7 700					
1.01 to 1.50	102 965	4 411	8 886	17 559	33 707	38 402	13 100	23 137	3 660	5 054	5 025	5 465	4 026	8 800					
1.51 or more	1 121	563	1 585	2 435	4 166	2 922	11 400	4 157	660	1 109	1 000	896	492	7 900					
	1 829	151	297	398	551	432	10 600	1 022	164	269	242	200	147	8 000					
PERSONS																			
1 person																			
0.50 or less	52 337	36 348	8 007	4 324	2 416	1 242	4 000—	170 879	99 538	41 426	19 135	7 684	3 096	4 000—					
0.51 to 1.00	50 924	35 222	7 838	4 231	2 398	1 235	4 000—	137 666	79 739	33 002	15 666	6 529	2 730	4 000—					
1.01 to 1.50	1 413	1 126	169	93	18	7	4 000—	33 213	19 799	8 424	3 469	1 155	366	4 000—					
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
2 persons																			
0.50 or less	176 964	54 323	35 843	32 144	32 399	22 255	6 900	284 116	97 723	75 027	52 265	41 969	17 132	5 800					
0.51 to 1.00	154 268	42 875	31 266	28 737	30 123	21 267	7 300	128 951	40 613	32 557	25 153	21 208	9 420	6 200					
1.01 to 1.50	21 852	10 996	4 394	3 274	2 230	958	4 000	142 062	51 144	38 981	25 068	19 656	7 213	5 500					
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
	844	452	183	133	46	30	4 000—	13 103	5 966	3 489	2 044	1 105	499	4 500					

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—Spanish

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States														
Owner occupied								Renter occupied						
Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)
PERSONS—Continued														
3 persons														
164 786	26 636	31 186	36 015	43 274	27 675	9 000		266 812	78 297	75 344	57 789	41 394	13 988	6 200
61 538	5 887	7 949	11 862	18 789	17 051	11 300		17 954	3 648	4 339	3 894	3 917	2 156	7 800
99 634	19 334	22 336	23 484	23 993	10 487	8 000		222 827	64 017	63 376	49 373	34 903	11 158	6 200
3 170	1 237	817	593	412	111	5 300		20 428	8 397	5 947	3 578	1 991	515	4 900
444	178	84	76	80	26	5 600		5 603	2 235	1 682	944	583	159	5 000
4 persons														
196 332	19 125	32 733	46 868	58 785	38 821	10 000		231 908	58 200	64 577	54 246	40 911	13 974	6 700
14 993	566	947	1 709	3 792	7 979	15 000+		1 588	296	46 521	43 088	33 887	11 882	7 100
169 400	15 416	28 416	42 631	52 928	30 009	9 900		174 855	39 477	46 521	43 088	33 887	11 882	7 100
8 675	2 177	2 428	1 815	1 610	645	6 700		39 432	12 798	12 798	7 785	4 941	1 251	5 400
3 264	966	942	713	455	188	6 100		16 033	5 770	4 987	3 065	1 700	511	5 400
5 persons														
163 064	14 000	26 847	38 511	49 893	33 813	10 200		151 162	37 319	44 368	33 777	25 364	10 334	6 600
6 166	149	290	444	1 493	3 790	15 000+		684	152	109	140	126	157	8 700
125 199	7 861	17 241	29 841	42 249	28 007	10 900		69 251	13 612	18 367	16 193	14 510	6 569	7 500
22 968	3 929	6 772	6 355	4 536	1 376	7 400		54 799	14 237	17 544	12 500	7 971	2 547	6 300
8 731	2 061	2 544	1 871	1 615	640	6 700		26 428	9 318	8 348	4 944	2 757	1 061	5 400
6 persons or more														
274 775	29 765	52 525	66 762	76 002	49 721	9 500		216 883	52 695	67 544	47 694	33 706	15 244	6 500
82 958	3 758	8 901	16 175	27 695	26 429	12 300		28 151	4 593	6 643	6 785	6 417	3 713	8 300
122 515	12 401	24 696	33 692	34 701	17 025	9 200		106 332	23 613	33 022	24 691	17 596	7 410	6 700
69 302	13 606	18 928	16 895	13 606	6 267	7 400		82 400	24 489	27 879	16 218	9 693	4 121	5 800
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
With all plumbing facilities														
968 845	144 001	173 615	218 879	259 881	172 469	9 300		1 240 029	373 475	348 718	257 438	187 943	72 455	6 100
273 394	72 593	46 876	46 486	56 283	51 156	8 100		271 914	113 228	67 926	44 208	31 891	14 661	5 000
481 037	46 814	77 114	113 616	148 007	95 486	10 100		635 513	171 562	173 663	140 749	109 113	40 426	6 500
147 154	14 915	31 685	40 913	40 702	18 939	9 000		210 444	53 348	66 351	47 322	31 966	11 457	6 300
67 260	9 679	17 940	17 864	14 889	6 888	8 000		122 158	35 337	40 778	25 159	14 973	5 911	5 900
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities														
59 413	36 196	13 526	5 745	2 888	1 058	4 000—		81 731	50 297	19 568	7 468	3 085	1 313	4 000—
14 495	12 106	1 414	497	312	166	4 000—		14 929	11 220	2 352	953	272	132	4 000—
19 419	11 677	4 343	1 882	1 106	411	4 000—		34 846	21 080	8 649	3 227	1 415	475	4 000—
10 174	4 829	3 028	1 542	557	218	4 300		10 547	5 536	2 960	1 232	533	266	4 000—
15 325	7 584	4 741	1 824	913	263	4 100		21 409	12 441	5 607	2 056	865	440	4 000—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1														
933 272	163 498	167 382	202 268	239 896	160 228	9 000		470 784	154 995	131 414	96 282	65 167	22 926	5 800
259 322	75 997	42 273	41 485	51 496	48 071	7 800		91 693	44 085	19 964	13 835	9 732	4 077	4 300
453 304	52 932	72 300	103 625	136 076	88 371	9 900		215 591	60 843	59 562	48 785	34 494	11 907	6 400
144 110	18 366	31 824	38 881	37 773	17 266	8 700		90 444	24 747	27 820	20 081	13 295	4 001	6 200
76 536	16 203	20 985	18 277	14 551	6 520	7 200		73 056	25 320	24 068	13 081	7 646	2 941	5 400
2														
39 633	6 039	7 081	9 421	10 660	6 432	9 100		134 220	35 759	35 946	30 811	23 234	8 470	6 400
12 395	3 662	2 592	2 315	2 350	1 476	9 900		30 174	11 165	7 618	5 440	4 346	1 605	5 500
19 296	5 574	2 880	5 042	6 034	3 766	10 100		71 479	16 427	18 420	17 481	14 278	4 873	5 500
5 660	509	1 058	1 474	1 714	905	9 600		21 220	4 752	6 278	5 338	3 310	1 342	6 800
2 282	294	551	590	562	285	8 500		11 347	3 415	3 630	2 552	1 300	450	5 900
3 and 4														
14 997	2 517	2 979	3 287	3 851	2 363	8 800		147 161	43 584	40 673	31 865	23 213	7 826	6 200
7 311	1 539	884	1 661	1 661	741	9 100		34 447	13 819	9 151	6 074	3 851	1 552	5 100
4 310	1 304	1 335	1 607	2 271	1 258	9 700		77 887	20 219	20 878	18 224	14 046	4 520	6 700
2 421	183	358	379	366	183	8 800		22 677	5 848	7 009	4 884	3 753	1 163	6 000
898	99	272	160	233	134	8 500		12 150	3 678	3 635	2 683	1 563	591	6 000
5 to 9														
5 280	1 245	1 018	985	1 259	753	8 100		143 981	49 306	41 128	27 183	19 695	6 669	5 700
1 798	395	407	303	263	230	6 000		34 582	15 107	9 340	5 241	3 845	1 340	4 700
2 331	396	452	459	655	369	9 100		73 808	23 284	20 372	15 098	11 451	3 603	6 000
841	98	178	185	261	119	9 300		22 607	6 586	7 450	4 472	2 963	1 136	5 900
310	76	81	38	80	35	6 900		12 984	4 329	4 257	2 372	1 436	590	5 900

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—Spanish

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Owner occupied					Renter occupied								
	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE — Con.														
10 to 19														
0.50 or less	3 070	803	672	551	704	340	7 300	140 656	49 954	39 121	25 304	19 099	7 178	5 600
0.51 to 1.00	990	391	158	141	177	123	6 000	33 918	14 996	8 406	5 003	3 580	1 733	4 700
1.01 to 1.50	1 448	274	309	282	393	190	8 500	74 252	24 644	20 489	13 827	11 345	3 945	5 800
1.51 or more	356	46	103	84	102	21	8 000	19 930	5 963	5 933	4 174	2 895	945	5 400
20 or more														
0.50 or less	7 166	1 064	1 181	1 460	1 718	1 743	9 700	275 054	86 256	76 806	51 788	39 799	20 405	6 000
0.51 to 1.00	2 109	434	407	414	347	507	8 500	59 471	24 110	15 209	9 124	6 442	4 386	5 100
1.01 to 1.50	4 159	503	628	840	1 120	1 068	10 500	152 567	45 335	41 022	29 840	24 444	11 926	6 300
1.51 or more	671	79	94	136	214	148	10 600	40 180	10 613	14 313	8 843	6 185	2 924	6 300
Mobile home or trailer														
0.50 or less	24 840	5 011	6 828	6 652	4 681	1 668	7 300	9 904	3 918	3 198	1 673	821	294	5 000
0.51 to 1.00	6 964	1 981	1 669	1 301	1 429	429	6 700	2 558	1 166	681	444	167	100	4 500
1.01 to 1.50	12 551	2 116	3 553	3 443	2 564	875	7 500	4 775	1 890	1 569	721	470	125	5 000
1.51 or more	3 269	463	968	1 116	509	213	7 500	1 233	373	488	262	98	12	5 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1940 to March 1970														
0.50 or less	260 312	27 411	29 803	55 163	77 229	60 496	10 500	210 753	47 199	50 968	47 277	42 824	22 485	7 500
0.51 to 1.00	65 441	9 278	9 354	10 722	17 727	19 740	8 000	41 771	12 017	10 254	9 015	9 415	6 370	7 300
1.01 to 1.50	141 797	10 235	19 357	30 930	46 366	34 489	11 300	116 412	23 069	27 331	27 480	25 792	12 770	7 900
1.51 or more	36 124	4 132	7 338	9 368	9 084	4 644	8 000	28 612	5 868	8 171	7 059	5 229	2 305	7 100
1950 to 1959														
0.50 or less	317 985	41 304	55 095	74 688	90 688	56 210	9 500	225 550	63 390	63 456	49 442	35 669	13 593	6 300
0.51 to 1.00	72 085	15 908	11 740	13 051	16 862	14 524	8 900	42 271	16 702	10 175	7 375	5 482	2 537	5 300
1.01 to 1.50	161 882	14 714	24 488	38 739	51 947	31 994	10 300	115 962	28 156	32 255	27 272	20 715	7 564	6 800
1.51 or more	55 542	5 681	11 394	15 723	15 776	6 968	9 000	40 262	8 796	12 483	6 581	6 319	2 083	6 500
1960 to 1969														
0.50 or less	28 476	5 001	7 473	7 175	6 103	2 724	7 700	27 055	8 736	8 543	5 214	3 153	1 409	5 700
0.51 to 1.00	174 404	41 164	37 292	37 376	37 691	20 881	7 700	235 278	81 754	67 633	45 907	30 575	9 409	5 600
1.01 to 1.50	50 447	18 845	9 642	7 851	8 306	5 803	6 000	47 341	22 513	11 467	7 212	4 636	1 513	4 300
1.51 or more	78 045	13 834	15 328	18 025	19 775	11 083	8 000	114 838	35 097	32 982	24 566	16 955	5 238	6 000
1939 or earlier														
0.50 or less	275 557	70 318	54 951	57 397	57 151	35 740	7 700	650 179	231 429	186 229	122 280	81 960	28 281	5 500
0.51 to 1.00	99 916	40 668	18 934	15 359	13 700	11 255	5 500	149 260	72 316	38 382	21 559	12 630	4 373	4 200
1.01 to 1.50	118 732	19 508	22 284	27 804	30 805	18 331	8 900	323 117	106 320	89 744	64 658	45 329	15 329	5 800
1.51 or more	36 894	5 331	8 191	9 770	9 074	4 528	8 500	109 454	30 083	35 397	23 195	15 060	5 719	6 100
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION														
Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives														
0.50 or less	843 897	97 629	147 599	197 170	241 233	160 266	9 700	854 254	165 996	253 227	210 549	162 100	62 382	7 100
0.51 to 1.00	193 407	32 309	30 339	35 456	48 708	46 895	9 900	198 926	20 091	23 779	22 411	21 849	10 796	7 700
1.01 to 1.50	437 500	53 253	66 867	104 500	139 581	89 299	10 400	471 242	81 965	134 932	121 136	97 991	35 918	7 500
1.51 or more	140 213	13 604	30 430	39 134	38 400	17 648	8 900	172 198	33 128	56 697	43 030	29 124	10 219	6 800
With own children under 18														
0.50 or less	614 356	49 492	106 261	154 802	188 795	115 006	9 900	609 958	110 580	192 602	158 450	111 363	36 963	7 000
0.51 to 1.00	49 671	1 733	4 095	8 330	16 382	19 131	13 300	11 254	1 362	2 647	2 831	2 759	1 635	8 700
1.01 to 1.50	362 758	21 774	53 782	91 241	121 955	74 026	10 600	334 397	50 531	99 662	92 400	69 483	22 321	7 600
1.51 or more	132 826	13 355	29 086	37 727	36 633	16 025	8 900	164 135	31 606	55 220	41 467	27 096	8 746	6 700
No own children under 18														
0.50 or less	229 541	48 137	41 338	47 368	52 438	45 260	8 800	244 296	55 416	60 625	52 099	50 737	25 419	7 400
0.51 to 1.00	143 736	30 576	25 944	27 126	32 326	27 764	8 700	87 672	18 729	21 112	19 580	17 090	9 161	7 600
1.01 to 1.50	74 742	15 479	13 085	13 259	17 626	15 293	9 000	136 845	31 434	35 270	28 736	27 808	13 597	7 200
1.51 or more	7 387	1 108	1 456	1 407	1 797	1 619	9 400	8 063	1 522	1 477	1 563	2 028	1 473	9 000
1.51 or more														
	3 676	974	853	576	689	584	7 100	11 716	3 731	2 766	2 220	1 811	1 188	6 300

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States		Owner occupied						Renter occupied						
	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION—Con.														
Other male head														
0.50 or less	69 350	20 933	14 068	13 406	12 108	8 835	6 900	174 108	73 041	48 010	29 578	16 303	7 176	4 900
0.51 to 1.00	33 148	14 053	6 576	5 629	4 076	2 814	5 200	85 265	37 667	23 378	14 368	6 909	2 943	4 900
1.01 to 1.50	24 719	4 856	4 726	5 104	5 498	4 535	8 600	68 367	28 595	18 735	11 271	6 764	3 002	4 900
1.51 or more	7 433	1 131	1 672	1 785	1 820	1 025	8 500	11 038	3 170	3 106	2 414	1 561	787	6 300
	4 050	893	1 094	888	714	461	7 100	9 438	3 609	2 791	1 525	1 069	444	5 200
With own children under 18														
0.50 or less	23 785	3 356	4 807	5 589	5 761	4 272	9 000	25 941	7 782	7 728	5 642	3 312	1 477	6 000
0.51 to 1.00	2 769	583	562	685	505	434	8 000	2 097	800	584	429	224	60	5 300
1.01 to 1.50	12 151	1 370	2 103	2 690	3 197	2 791	9 900	12 324	3 692	3 536	2 765	1 540	791	6 100
1.51 or more	5 783	777	1 290	1 478	1 500	738	8 700	6 919	1 723	2 079	1 651	1 058	408	6 500
	3 082	626	852	736	559	309	7 300	4 601	1 567	1 529	797	490	218	5 400
No own children under 18														
0.50 or less	45 565	17 577	9 261	7 817	6 347	4 563	5 700	148 167	65 259	40 282	23 936	12 991	5 699	4 700
0.51 to 1.00	30 379	13 470	6 014	4 944	3 571	2 380	4 900	83 168	36 867	22 794	13 939	6 685	2 883	4 600
1.01 to 1.50	12 568	3 486	2 623	2 414	2 301	1 744	7 200	56 043	24 903	15 199	8 506	5 224	2 211	4 600
1.51 or more	1 650	354	382	307	320	287	7 900	4 119	1 447	1 027	763	503	379	5 800
	968	267	242	152	155	152	6 700	4 837	2 042	1 262	728	579	226	4 900
Female head														
0.50 or less	115 011	61 635	25 474	14 048	9 428	4 426	4 200	293 398	184 735	67 049	24 779	12 625	4 210	4 000—
0.51 to 1.00	61 334	38 337	11 675	5 898	3 811	1 613	4 000—	102 652	66 690	23 121	8 382	3 405	1 054	4 000—
1.01 to 1.50	38 237	16 382	9 864	5 894	4 034	2 063	4 800	130 750	82 082	28 645	11 569	6 473	1 981	4 000—
1.51 or more	9 682	4 150	2 499	1 536	1 009	488	4 800	37 755	22 606	9 508	3 110	1 814	717	4 000—
	5 758	2 766	1 436	720	574	262	4 200	22 241	13 357	5 775	1 718	933	458	4 000—
With own children under 18														
0.50 or less	43 688	20 906	11 813	6 079	3 462	1 428	4 200	157 596	106 039	35 077	10 656	4 543	1 281	4 000—
0.51 to 1.00	9 402	4 800	2 570	1 205	585	242	4 000—	16 016	10 877	3 670	1 099	320	50	4 000—
1.01 to 1.50	22 496	10 358	6 237	3 238	1 894	769	4 400	89 436	42 433	18 049	5 952	2 393	609	4 000—
1.51 or more	7 241	3 456	1 867	1 073	607	238	4 300	33 883	21 247	8 610	2 423	1 212	391	4 000—
	4 549	2 292	1 139	563	376	179	4 000	18 261	11 482	4 748	1 182	618	231	4 000—
No own children under 18														
0.50 or less	71 323	40 729	13 661	7 969	5 966	2 998	4 000—	135 802	78 696	31 972	14 123	8 082	2 929	4 000—
0.51 to 1.00	51 932	33 537	9 105	4 693	3 226	1 371	4 000—	86 636	55 813	19 451	7 283	3 085	1 004	4 000—
1.01 to 1.50	15 741	6 024	3 627	2 656	2 140	1 294	5 500	41 314	19 649	10 596	5 617	4 080	1 372	4 300
1.51 or more	2 441	694	632	463	402	250	6 500	3 872	1 359	898	687	326	326	5 900
	1 209	474	297	157	198	83	5 300	3 980	1 875	1 027	536	315	227	4 300
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD														
Elementary														
8 years or less	437 670	132 904	105 162	91 083	74 737	33 784	6 500	593 914	256 982	171 761	93 491	54 620	17 060	4 700
0.50 or less	123 983	63 349	25 368	17 268	12 612	5 386	4 000—	126 506	79 728	27 466	12 413	5 499	1 400	4 000—
0.51 to 1.00	175 978	40 559	41 099	40 632	36 351	17 337	7 500	258 920	104 300	74 889	44 098	27 634	7 999	5 000
1.01 to 1.50	80 493	14 693	21 705	20 406	16 443	7 246	7 600	114 542	37 709	38 246	21 457	12 854	4 276	5 500
1.51 or more	57 216	14 303	16 990	12 777	9 331	3 815	6 500	93 946	35 245	31 160	15 523	8 633	3 385	5 100
High School														
1 to 3 years	172 408	20 187	32 083	44 772	49 919	25 447	9 300	255 278	77 801	78 090	54 738	34 405	10 244	5 900
0.50 or less	40 241	8 065	7 720	8 718	9 807	5 931	8 500	42 284	16 901	12 598	7 104	4 571	1 110	5 000
0.51 to 1.00	89 070	7 593	15 038	23 413	28 349	14 677	9 800	139 964	41 439	41 412	30 872	20 186	6 100	6 100
1.01 to 1.50	30 825	2 784	6 120	9 462	8 877	3 582	9 100	50 209	12 869	16 422	11 655	7 112	2 151	6 200
1.51 or more	12 272	1 745	3 205	3 179	2 886	1 257	8 100	22 821	6 592	7 658	5 152	2 536	883	5 900
4 years	228 935	17 739	34 879	58 723	75 887	41 707	10 200	276 048	55 349	79 296	71 633	53 073	16 697	7 100
0.50 or less	58 275	8 018	9 226	12 369	16 759	11 903	9 900	59 014	15 517	17 903	13 078	9 416	3 100	6 300
0.51 to 1.00	131 534	7 148	18 397	34 800	46 822	24 367	10 600	161 548	29 912	48 819	43 460	33 255	10 102	7 400
1.01 to 1.50	30 214	1 698	5 304	8 971	9 972	4 269	9 700	38 477	6 095	11 307	10 792	7 711	2 572	7 500
1.51 or more	8 912	875	1 952	2 583	2 334	1 168	8 900	17 009	3 825	5 267	4 303	2 691	923	6 700

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 - Continued

Household Head - Spanish

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Owner occupied						Renter occupied							
	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HEAD - Con.														
College														
1 to 3 years	100 434	6 107	10 760	20 639	36 257	26 671	11 800	113 567	22 116	26 161	27 664	26 563	11 063	7 900
0.50 or less	30 590	3 265	4 001	5 346	8 726	9 252	11 500	31 490	7 858	7 935	6 824	5 996	2 877	7 000
0.51 to 1.00	56 735	2 193	5 107	11 824	22 598	15 013	12 000	64 971	11 359	14 245	16 357	16 546	6 464	8 300
1.01 to 1.50	10 304	415	1 190	2 663	4 054	1 982	11 100	11 139	1 538	2 391	3 110	2 850	1 250	8 600
1.51 or more	2 805	234	462	806	879	424	9 600	5 967	1 361	1 590	1 373	1 171	472	7 100
4 years or more	88 811	3 260	4 257	9 407	25 969	45 918	15 000 +	82 953	11 524	12 978	17 380	22 367	18 704	9 900
0.50 or less	34 800	2 002	1 975	3 282	8 691	18 850	15 000 +	27 549	4 444	4 376	5 742	6 481	6 306	9 600
0.51 to 1.00	47 139	998	1 816	4 829	14 993	24 503	15 000 +	44 956	5 632	6 947	9 234	12 907	10 236	10 300
1.01 to 1.50	5 492	154	394	953	1 913	2 078	13 300	6 624	693	945	1 540	1 972	1 474	10 300
1.51 or more	1 380	106	72	343	372	487	12 300	3 824	755	710	864	807	688	8 600
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HEAD														
Civilian labor force														
0.50 or less	845 282	81 042	148 864	203 341	247 179	164 856	9 800	1 005 551	213 031	307 477	239 527	177 152	68 364	6 800
0.51 to 1.00	199 022	25 783	33 629	40 017	51 499	48 094	10 000	196 695	52 906	59 671	40 634	29 802	13 682	6 300
1.01 to 1.50	436 223	30 397	66 176	106 011	141 635	92 004	10 500	521 941	97 553	132 700	130 352	103 045	38 201	6 900
1.51 or more	139 644	12 974	29 733	39 413	39 312	18 212	9 100	172 571	31 522	36 629	43 800	29 897	10 723	6 000
Employed	70 393	11 888	19 326	17 900	14 733	6 546	7 700	114 344	31 050	38 387	24 741	14 408	5 758	6 000
0.50 or less	818 352	73 530	142 458	197 822	242 175	162 367	9 900	949 482	189 822	290 798	230 107	172 179	66 576	6 900
0.51 to 1.00	192 748	23 454	32 211	39 035	50 588	47 460	10 200	186 041	47 568	56 744	39 181	29 171	13 377	6 400
1.01 to 1.50	424 418	27 863	63 592	103 285	139 055	90 703	10 600	494 781	86 935	144 930	125 467	100 167	37 282	7 400
1.51 or more	134 365	11 676	28 397	38 270	38 376	17 866	9 100	162 675	27 831	35 216	42 127	29 054	10 447	7 000
Unemployed	66 601	10 617	18 258	17 232	14 156	6 338	7 800	105 985	27 488	35 908	23 332	13 787	5 470	6 100
0.50 or less	26 930	7 512	6 406	5 519	5 004	2 489	6 800	56 069	23 209	16 679	9 420	4 973	1 788	4 900
0.51 to 1.00	6 274	2 329	2 584	2 726	2 580	1 301	7 800	27 160	10 618	7 860	4 885	2 878	919	5 100
1.01 to 1.50	5 039	1 298	1 336	1 143	936	346	6 800	9 896	3 691	3 413	1 673	843	276	5 100
1.51 or more	3 792	1 271	1 068	668	577	208	5 800	8 359	3 562	2 479	1 409	621	288	4 700
Not in civilian labor force	182 976	99 155	38 277	21 283	15 590	8 671	4 000 -	316 209	210 741	60 809	25 379	13 876	5 404	4 000 -
0.50 or less	88 867	58 916	14 661	6 966	5 096	3 228	4 000 -	90 148	71 542	10 407	4 527	2 341	1 111	4 000 -
0.51 to 1.00	64 233	28 094	15 281	9 467	7 478	3 893	4 800	148 418	95 089	29 522	13 624	7 483	2 700	4 000 -
1.01 to 1.50	17 684	6 770	4 980	3 042	1 947	945	5 200	48 420	27 382	12 482	4 754	2 602	1 000	4 000 -
1.51 or more	12 192	5 375	3 355	1 788	1 069	605	4 600	29 223	16 728	7 998	2 474	1 430	593	4 000 -
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED HEAD														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers														
0.50 or less	92 678	2 397	5 714	12 916	31 409	40 242	14 000	83 877	9 138	14 507	20 152	24 135	15 945	9 700
0.51 to 1.00	30 701	1 844	1 880	3 471	8 889	15 317	15 000	26 125	3 442	4 751	6 251	6 906	4 775	9 300
1.01 to 1.50	51 908	1 051	2 728	7 055	18 872	22 202	14 000	46 313	4 537	7 761	10 979	13 987	9 049	10 000
1.51 or more	8 024	251	827	1 491	3 047	2 208	12 000	7 495	672	1 235	2 039	2 307	1 442	9 900
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 045	151	279	499	601	515	10 800	3 744	487	760	883	935	679	9 100
0.50 or less	76 420	3 637	7 307	12 597	23 354	29 525	13 100	44 431	4 435	7 930	10 891	11 954	9 221	9 700
0.51 to 1.00	23 987	1 459	2 042	3 148	6 238	11 100	14 300	11 130	1 246	1 861	2 404	2 710	2 909	10 100
1.01 to 1.50	42 239	1 573	3 773	7 148	13 814	15 911	13 100	25 525	2 281	4 226	6 449	7 307	5 262	9 900
1.51 or more	2 417	393	1 028	1 738	2 605	2 013	9 900	5 386	499	1 200	1 448	1 453	786	9 100
Clerical and sales workers	2 417	212	464	543	697	501	9 900	2 390	409	643	590	454	264	7 100
0.50 or less	103 194	6 745	16 835	26 102	31 573	21 939	10 300	134 267	21 566	42 359	33 969	26 077	10 296	7 300
0.51 to 1.00	30 536	3 038	5 735	6 608	7 808	7 347	9 900	34 511	6 942	12 683	7 616	5 117	2 153	6 400
1.01 to 1.50	55 983	2 509	7 870	14 640	18 729	12 215	10 800	74 246	10 771	21 680	19 603	16 022	6 170	7 700
1.51 or more	12 494	2 720	2 285	3 670	3 939	1 880	9 700	17 667	2 463	5 431	4 746	3 520	1 507	7 600
0.50 or less	4 181	478	945	1 164	1 097	497	8 700	7 843	1 390	2 565	2 004	1 418	466	7 000

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—Spanish

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States		Owner occupied						Renter occupied							
		Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED HEAD—															
Con.															
Craftsmen and kindred workers															
0.50 or less	186 203	10 520	28 097	50 235	65 304	32 047	10 300	154 391	20 601	42 633	43 810	36 223	11 124	8 000	
0.51 to 1.00	35 135	2 344	5 188	8 943	12 041	6 619	10 500	22 750	3 563	6 170	6 347	5 247	1 423	7 800	
1.01 to 1.50	99 418	4 352	12 509	25 785	37 896	18 876	10 900	83 630	9 888	21 999	24 019	21 335	6 389	8 200	
1.51 or more	35 342	2 117	6 248	10 544	11 557	4 876	9 600	29 647	3 438	8 845	8 759	6 535	2 070	7 900	
	16 308	1 707	4 152	4 963	3 810	1 676	8 400	18 364	3 712	5 619	4 685	3 106	1 242	6 900	
Other blue collar workers															
0.50 or less	247 853	24 586	55 065	71 860	68 802	27 540	8 800	350 384	71 421	120 684	89 501	54 830	13 948	6 600	
0.51 to 1.00	43 908	6 447	9 986	11 551	11 447	4 477	9 300	56 030	16 261	19 976	11 809	6 660	3 324	5 800	
1.01 to 1.50	123 419	9 498	24 121	36 733	37 596	15 471	9 400	181 151	33 320	60 730	48 288	31 372	7 441	6 800	
1.51 or more	51 967	4 358	12 504	16 056	13 764	5 285	8 700	68 452	11 237	23 815	18 730	11 367	3 303	6 900	
	28 559	4 283	8 454	7 520	5 995	2 307	7 600	44 751	10 603	16 163	10 674	5 431	1 880	6 200	
Farm workers															
0.50 or less	29 862	10 396	8 937	4 930	3 483	2 116	5 500	51 957	23 251	18 302	6 198	3 100	1 106	4 400	
0.51 to 1.00	5 881	2 452	1 503	7 777	1 578	935	5 000	6 934	3 976	1 927	6 222	2 554	135	4 000	
1.01 to 1.50	10 961	3 371	3 407	1 836	1 412	571	5 900	17 808	8 127	6 284	2 091	1 023	283	4 400	
1.51 or more	6 374	2 054	2 004	1 225	773	318	5 700	11 673	4 518	4 575	1 554	783	243	4 900	
	6 646	2 519	2 023	1 092	720	292	5 200	15 542	6 630	5 516	1 931	1 040	425	4 600	
Service workers, including private household															
0.50 or less	82 142	15 249	20 503	19 182	18 250	8 958	7 800	130 175	39 410	44 383	25 586	15 860	4 936	5 700	
0.51 to 1.00	22 600	6 770	5 877	4 337	3 587	2 029	6 300	28 561	12 138	9 376	4 132	2 277	638	4 700	
1.01 to 1.50	40 490	5 429	9 184	10 048	10 736	5 093	8 700	66 108	18 011	22 250	14 038	9 121	2 688	6 000	
1.51 or more	12 407	1 783	3 501	3 346	2 691	1 286	7 900	22 155	5 004	8 115	4 851	3 089	1 096	6 200	
	6 445	1 267	1 941	1 451	1 236	550	7 000	13 351	4 257	4 642	2 565	1 373	514	5 600	
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied															
0.50 or less	896 352	154 131	160 182	195 306	232 491	154 242	9 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	246 207	71 316	40 144	39 531	49 421	45 795	7 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	437 595	49 900	69 326	100 419	132 346	85 604	10 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	139 260	17 420	30 694	37 862	36 681	16 603	8 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	73 290	15 495	20 018	17 494	14 043	6 240	7 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000															
0.50 or less	95 315	50 834	26 291	11 954	4 838	1 398	4 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	23 176	17 936	3 283	4 477	347	153	4 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	33 457	17 144	4 465	4 352	1 119	577	4 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	17 982	6 938	2 284	2 273	1 152	335	5 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20 700	8 816	7 279	2 852	1 420	333	4 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999															
0.50 or less	180 548	48 464	53 669	44 829	26 901	6 685	6 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	44 050	22 480	10 640	6 380	3 635	915	4 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	75 280	15 719	22 639	20 963	12 749	3 210	6 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	38 475	5 749	12 676	11 513	6 970	1 567	7 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	22 743	4 516	7 714	5 973	3 547	993	6 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999															
0.50 or less	179 273	24 560	37 309	53 786	47 878	15 740	8 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	44 839	13 333	10 101	10 365	8 290	2 750	6 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	89 736	7 617	17 871	28 876	26 944	8 428	9 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	31 897	2 471	6 440	10 423	9 221	3 342	9 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	12 801	1 139	2 897	4 122	3 423	1 220	8 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999															
0.50 or less	171 213	15 589	23 609	44 653	60 500	26 862	10 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	42 801	8 694	7 612	9 075	11 986	5 434	8 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	91 217	4 804	10 892	24 723	35 336	15 462	10 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	27 211	1 385	3 605	7 856	9 990	4 375	10 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	9 984	706	1 500	2 999	3 188	1 591	9 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999															
0.50 or less	118 384	7 424	10 866	23 785	47 067	29 242	11 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	32 580	4 392	4 359	6 147	10 865	6 817	10 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	66 874	2 246	5 027	13 167	28 575	17 859	12 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	14 277	575	1 065	3 355	5 933	3 349	11 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4 653	211	415	1 116	1 694	1 217	11 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States		Owner occupied							Renter occupied						
VALUE — Continued		Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner occupied ¹ — Con.															
\$25,000 to \$34,999		97 912	4 812	6 078	12 768	34 998	39 256	13 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		32 862	2 892	2 857	4 363	9 761	12 989	13 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		55 518	1 593	2 571	6 820	21 631	22 903	13 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		7 609	243	511	1 251	2 644	2 960	13 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		1 923	84	139	334	646	720	13 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more		53 707	2 448	2 360	3 531	10 309	35 059	15000 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		25 899	1 589	1 312	1 724	4 537	16 737	15000 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		25 513	777	861	1 518	5 192	17 165	15000 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		1 809	59	113	191	455	991	15000 +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		1 486	23	74	98	125	166	11 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE-INCOME RATIO															
Specified owner occupied ¹		896 352	154 131	160 182	195 306	232 491	154 242	9 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		246 207	71 316	40 144	39 531	49 421	45 795	7 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		437 595	49 900	69 326	100 419	132 346	85 604	10 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		139 260	17 420	30 694	37 862	36 681	16 603	8 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		73 290	15 495	20 018	17 494	14 043	6 240	7 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1.5		363 933	19 425	59 421	80 529	107 211	97 347	11 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		65 979	3 787	8 796	12 280	17 479	23 637	12 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		180 899	7 292	23 466	37 835	57 949	54 357	11 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		73 770	3 791	14 650	19 755	21 810	13 764	9 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		43 285	4 555	12 509	10 659	9 973	5 589	8 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 to 1.9		179 510	14 376	26 512	42 635	62 232	33 755	10 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		44 202	4 286	5 846	8 220	13 708	12 142	11 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		97 078	5 425	12 081	23 680	36 860	19 032	11 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		26 567	2 172	5 641	7 616	9 073	2 065	9 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		11 663	2 493	2 944	3 119	2 591	516	7 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 to 2.4		116 761	12 927	21 417	33 889	35 272	13 256	9 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		32 427	4 906	5 940	7 322	9 042	5 417	9 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		62 139	4 705	10 126	18 511	21 503	7 294	9 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		15 488	1 748	3 550	5 982	3 760	488	8 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		6 507	1 568	1 801	2 074	967	97	6 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 to 2.9		68 106	11 414	17 000	17 299	15 323	7 070	8 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		21 412	4 727	5 150	4 250	4 159	3 126	7 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		34 501	3 864	7 950	9 607	9 446	3 634	8 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		8 382	1 479	2 707	2 526	1 390	280	7 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		3 811	1 344	1 193	916	328	30	5 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 to 3.9		65 358	19 073	19 310	15 341	9 073	2 561	6 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		25 695	9 361	6 720	4 954	3 333	1 327	5 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		29 510	6 227	8 767	8 256	5 072	1 188	6 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		6 907	2 015	2 772	1 554	528	38	5 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		3 246	1 470	1 051	577	140	8	4 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 or more		92 637	66 869	16 522	5 613	3 380	253	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		50 779	38 736	7 692	2 505	1 700	146	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		30 333	19 252	6 936	2 530	1 516	99	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		7 349	5 418	1 374	429	120	8	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		4 176	3 463	520	149	44	—	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed		10 047	10 047	—	—	—	—	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less		5 513	5 513	—	—	—	—	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00		3 135	3 135	—	—	—	—	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50		797	797	—	—	—	—	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		602	602	—	—	—	—	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 - Continued

Household Head—Spanish

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Owner occupied						Renter occupied							
	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied ²														
0.50 or less	1 283 546	408 986	356 112	258 894	187 314	72 240	6 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	280 249	120 939	68 772	44 413	31 656	14 469	4 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	655 291	187 229	177 678	141 380	108 790	40 214	6 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	212 849	56 084	66 515	47 082	31 678	11 490	6 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	135 157	44 734	43 147	26 019	15 190	6 067	5 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$50														
0.50 or less	77 490	53 437	16 131	5 385	1 987	550	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	20 881	16 818	2 607	1 039	320	97	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	31 671	21 380	6 813	2 368	851	259	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9 980	6 044	2 681	840	376	39	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	14 958	9 195	4 030	1 138	440	155	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59														
0.50 or less	59 222	31 268	17 923	6 489	2 814	728	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	15 989	10 924	3 397	1 118	464	86	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	24 831	12 452	7 686	3 062	1 341	290	4 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9 122	3 944	3 395	1 104	476	203	4 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	9 280	3 948	3 445	1 205	533	149	4 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79														
0.50 or less	208 496	87 047	69 495	33 548	14 699	3 707	4 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	51 093	29 176	13 534	5 933	1 930	520	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	96 935	37 530	33 300	16 543	7 946	1 616	5 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	35 274	11 315	13 525	6 556	3 064	814	5 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	25 194	9 026	9 136	4 516	1 759	757	5 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99														
0.50 or less	268 163	88 623	85 704	55 937	30 513	7 386	5 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	56 470	25 923	16 680	8 891	4 095	881	4 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	137 455	43 262	43 304	29 736	17 346	3 807	5 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	46 615	11 665	16 213	11 155	5 938	1 644	6 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	27 623	7 773	9 507	6 155	3 134	1 054	5 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149														
0.50 or less	424 833	100 990	116 346	105 376	79 450	22 671	6 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	79 911	24 326	21 957	17 367	12 944	3 317	6 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	233 074	51 828	61 176	40 228	46 864	12 978	7 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	36 700	16 352	21 790	18 956	13 747	4 303	6 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	36 700	8 484	11 423	8 825	5 895	2 073	6 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199														
0.50 or less	142 616	21 062	27 238	35 267	39 566	19 483	9 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	30 336	4 917	6 288	6 581	8 100	4 450	8 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	80 366	10 730	14 125	20 608	23 661	11 242	9 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	21 664	3 458	4 556	5 463	5 587	2 600	8 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10 250	1 957	2 269	2 615	2 218	1 191	8 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more														
0.50 or less	47 645	5 305	5 910	7 711	13 097	15 622	11 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	12 275	1 445	1 548	1 867	2 825	4 590	12 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	27 121	2 750	2 953	4 407	8 022	8 989	12 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5 978	734	965	1 094	1 627	1 558	10 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2 271	376	444	343	623	485	9 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent														
0.50 or less	55 081	21 254	17 365	9 181	5 188	2 093	5 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	13 294	7 410	2 761	1 617	978	528	4000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	23 838	7 297	8 321	4 428	2 759	1 033	5 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9 068	2 572	3 390	1 914	863	329	5 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	8 881	3 975	2 893	1 222	588	203	4 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

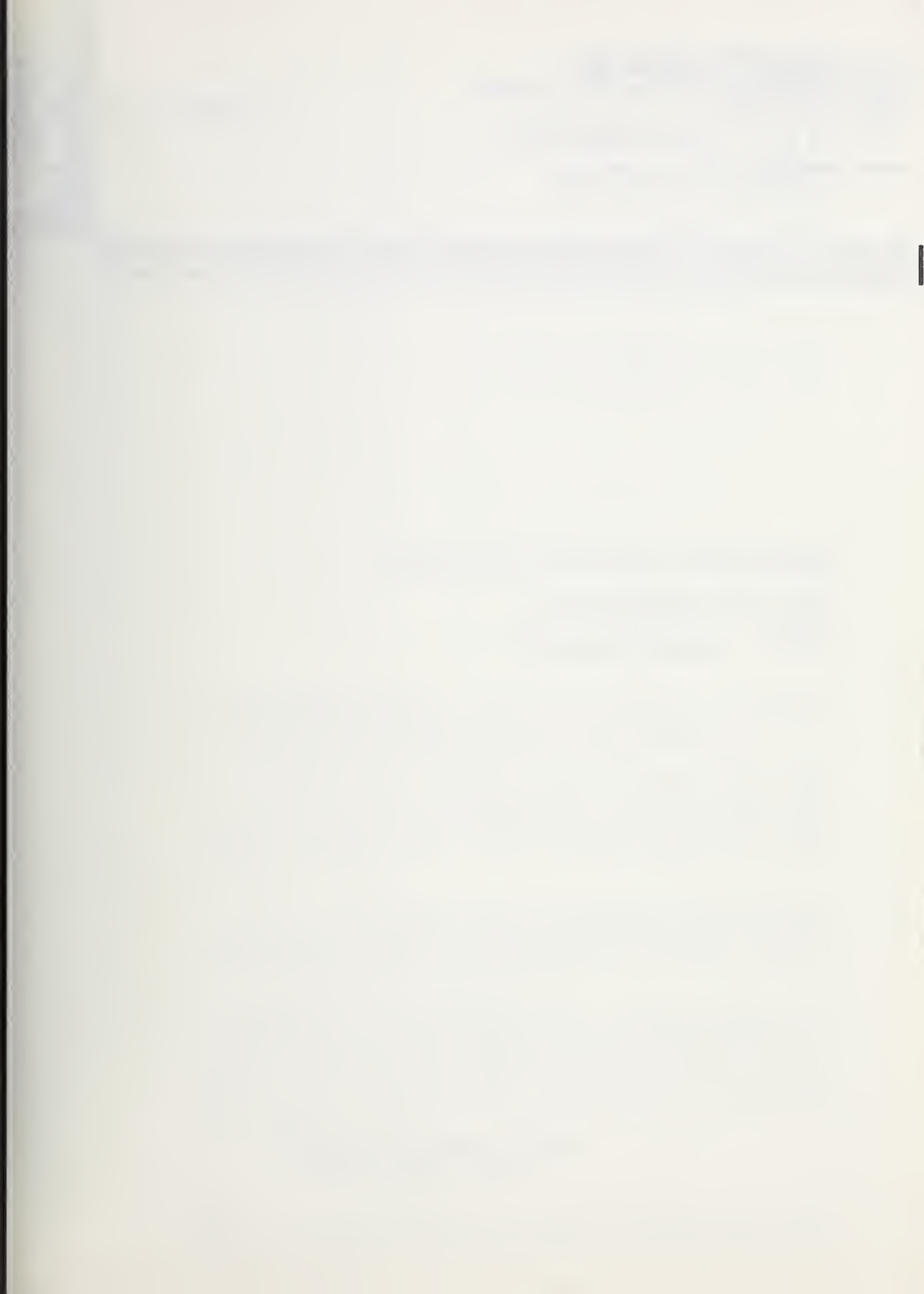
²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-18. Income in 1969 of Families and Primary Individuals by Persons Per Room for Owner and Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970 - Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Owner occupied						Renter occupied							
	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median (dollars)
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Specified renter occupied?														
0.50 or less	1							283 546	408 986	356 112	258 894	187 314	72 240	6 000
0.51 to 1.00								280 249	120 939	68 772	44 413	31 656	14 469	4 800
1.01 to 1.50								655 291	187 229	177 678	141 380	108 790	40 214	6 400
1.51 or more								212 849	56 084	66 515	47 082	31 678	11 490	6 300
								135 157	44 734	43 147	26 019	15 190	6 067	5 600
Less than 10 percent								105 149	1 723	8 926	19 465	40 045	34 990	12 800
0.50 or less								16 050	297	1 455	3 441	5 232	12 700	12 800
0.51 to 1.00								53 911	698	3 609	9 222	21 930	18 452	13 100
1.01 to 1.50								19 749	172	1 532	3 314	7 890	6 841	13 100
1.51 or more								15 439	556	2 330	3 488	4 993	4 072	11 300
10 to 14 percent								237 212	7 087	43 091	81 567	79 913	25 554	9 500
0.50 or less								41 179	1 445	7 738	13 184	13 059	5 753	9 600
0.51 to 1.00								126 930	2 758	19 695	42 994	46 533	14 950	9 900
1.01 to 1.50								42 943	1 109	8 051	16 202	14 174	3 407	9 300
1.51 or more								26 160	1 775	7 607	9 187	6 147	1 444	8 200
15 to 19 percent								235 077	16 238	85 712	81 252	44 872	7 003	7 600
0.50 or less								43 095	3 533	15 940	13 138	8 692	1 792	7 500
0.51 to 1.00								127 096	6 929	42 727	46 019	27 227	4 194	7 900
1.01 to 1.50								41 345	2 540	16 876	14 788	6 365	776	7 300
1.51 or more								23 541	3 236	10 169	7 307	2 588	241	6 500
20 to 24 percent								162 972	26 133	80 459	41 930	12 509	1 941	6 100
0.50 or less								33 053	6 600	15 572	7 874	2 440	567	5 900
0.51 to 1.00								85 720	11 434	41 189	24 307	7 596	1 194	6 300
1.01 to 1.50								27 515	3 940	14 953	6 744	1 785	93	6 000
1.51 or more								16 684	4 159	8 745	3 005	688	87	5 400
25 to 34 percent								180 790	66 624	86 719	22 746	4 129	572	4 800
0.50 or less								40 986	17 811	17 549	4 366	1 094	166	4 500
0.51 to 1.00								91 892	31 415	44 848	12 902	2 370	357	5 000
1.01 to 1.50								30 211	9 962	15 940	3 770	510	29	5 000
1.51 or more								17 701	7 436	8 382	1 708	155	20	4 500
35 percent or more								270 378	233 040	33 840	2 753	658	87	4000 -
0.50 or less								82 386	73 637	7 757	793	161	38	4000 -
0.51 to 1.00								128 665	109 459	17 289	1 508	375	34	4000 -
1.01 to 1.50								36 398	30 169	5 773	350	91	15	4000 -
1.51 or more								22 929	19 775	3 021	102	31	-	4000 -
Not computed								91 968	58 141	17 365	9 181	5 188	2 093	4000 -
0.50 or less								23 500	17 616	8 321	1 617	2 758	1 033	4000 -
0.51 to 1.00								41 077	24 536	8 321	4 428	2 759	1 033	4000 -
1.01 to 1.50								14 688	8 192	3 390	1 914	863	329	4000 -
1.51 or more								12 703	7 797	2 893	1 222	588	203	4000 -

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.



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Social and Economic Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

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1973

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Value and Rent by Household Composition for the United States: 1970

(The tables presented here are reprints of parts of tables A-1 and A-2 from final report HC(7)-1 **Housing Characteristics by Household Composition** which presents additional information for the United States by metropolitan residence as well as more detailed technical explanations)

Husband-wife families with no nonrelatives comprised slightly more than three-quarters of the homeowner households in the United States in 1970. Other households with a male head and those with a female head were 4 percent and 8 percent, respectively, of the homeowner households. About 1 out of 10 owner households were one-person households.

Median value of owner-occupied one-family homes was highest among husband-wife families with the head in the 35 to 44 age group (\$20,000) and lowest for one-person households with the head 65 years or older (\$11,100). Values were lowest in general for all types of households with head 65 years old or over.

Over one-half of the renter households were husband-wife families with no nonrelatives. Husband-wife households paid a median gross rent of \$116, slightly higher than the \$108 median for all renter households. Households with female heads had a median gross rent of \$105 and one-person households had the lowest median—\$92. Similar to the pattern for homeowners, median rents were lowest for renter households with the head over 65 years.

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Nearly nine of ten owner-occupied housing units built between 1960 and 1970 were occupied by husband-wife households. Homes occupied by these families had a median value of \$23,400, slightly higher than the median value of \$22,900 for all homes built during the same period. Husband-wife families occupied four out of five owner units built between 1940 and 1960 and two out of three such units built prior to 1940.

Similar trends, though not as pronounced, are apparent in renter-occupied housing. Husband-wife families occupied 57 percent of renter units built between 1960 and 1970. Their median gross rent was \$155 compared with \$149 for all renter-occupied units built during the same decade. Husband-wife households occupied 57 percent of the rental units built from 1940 to 1960 and 48 percent of the units built prior to 1940.

Owner and renter households that were recent movers occupied units with a higher value or gross rent. Homeowners that moved during the 1960's moved into units that had a median value in 1970 of \$18,900; homes of owners that moved in the 1950's had a median value of \$16,800, compared with \$12,300 for those that moved prior to 1950. Similarly, renter households that moved in the 1960's paid a median gross rent in 1970 of \$111; those that moved in the 1950's paid \$90; and those that moved prior to 1950 had the lowest median gross rent—\$84.

DEFINITIONS

Housing units.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or

(2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units the criteria of separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants, whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, boats, and railroad cars are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Household.—A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, therefore, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units

rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband is reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Household composition.—Statistics by age of head are presented separately for two-or-more person households and for one-person households. Households having two or more persons are further subdivided as follows:

Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives.—Each household in this group consists of the head and his wife, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to him.

Other male head.—This category includes households with male head, wife present, with nonrelatives living with them; male heads who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male heads who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female head.—This group comprises households with female heads regardless of their marital status. Included are female heads with no spouse and female heads whose husbands are living away from their families, as for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on military installations.

Households consisting of only one person are shown separately as "one-person households" and are not included in the subcategories "other male head" and "female head."

Nonrelative.—A nonrelative of the head is any person in the household who is not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Family or primary individual.—Housing units are occupied by either "families" or "primary individuals." The term "family" refers to the head of a household and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If the head lives alone or with nonrelatives only, then the head is considered a "primary individual."

Married couples related to the head of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the head is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

In the statistics on household composition, families are always included in one of the three major groups of two-or-more person households. Primary individuals with nonrelatives living with them are tabulated as "other male head" or "female head." Primary individuals living alone are always tabulated as "one-person households."

Income in 1969.—Income is the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc.

In this report, the statistics relate to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Incomes of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of the household are not included in this sum.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. The statistics on value are shown only for one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The value tabulations also exclude mobile homes and trailers and units in cooperatives and condominiums.

Gross rent.—The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for him by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the rental payment.

The statistics on rent exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Medians.—The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases fall below the median and one-half the cases exceed the median. Medians for gross rent are rounded to the nearest dollar and for value to the nearest hundred dollars. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$50,000 or more," it is shown as "\$50,000+."

Table A-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)
TOTAL	31 726 022	1 825 822	2 252 317	2 653 037	6 393 818	6 433 862	4 679 514	4 439 504	2 050 178	997 970	17 100
Specified owner occupied ¹ -----	31 726 022	1 825 822	2 252 317	2 653 037	6 393 818	6 433 862	4 679 514	4 439 504	2 050 178	997 970	17 100
Two-or-more-person households	28 352 880	1 361 819	1 796 695	2 200 882	5 599 421	5 882 565	4 381 921	4 218 314	1 960 237	951 026	17 700
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	24 793 886	1 044 523	1 446 402	1 822 515	4 814 171	5 198 934	3 948 573	3 858 033	1 805 246	855 489	18 100
Under 25 years	492 021	30 906	40 854	51 453	137 249	124 636	62 533	33 915	8 162	2 313	14 500
25 to 29 years	1 814 465	56 866	83 908	123 034	382 037	472 158	337 423	272 758	71 869	14 412	17 800
30 to 34 years	2 509 130	68 970	104 469	144 603	453 302	573 369	463 626	466 578	180 787	53 426	19 200
35 to 44 years	6 083 533	164 448	245 318	342 233	1 032 129	1 265 955	1 053 881	1 131 258	585 538	262 773	20 000
45 to 64 years	10 603 658	436 821	625 666	786 426	2 041 254	2 149 179	1 658 031	1 646 265	818 067	441 949	18 300
65 years and over	3 291 079	286 512	346 187	374 766	768 200	613 637	373 079	307 259	140 823	80 616	14 200
Other male head	1 162 940	92 321	102 240	113 991	242 144	220 333	146 485	131 058	62 267	52 101	15 700
Under 35 years	165 083	9 946	11 369	14 740	36 124	36 279	23 858	19 938	7 840	4 989	16 400
35 to 64 years	737 302	50 516	58 406	66 860	147 511	142 046	97 398	91 083	44 997	38 485	16 600
65 years and over	260 555	31 859	32 465	32 391	58 509	42 008	25 229	20 037	9 430	8 627	12 900
Female head	2 396 054	224 975	248 053	264 376	543 106	463 298	286 863	229 223	92 724	43 436	14 200
Under 35 years	267 755	19 044	21 335	26 852	66 105	60 153	35 859	25 761	9 096	3 550	15 000
35 to 64 years	1 477 274	125 085	141 119	153 284	327 353	293 964	188 510	155 940	63 502	28 517	14 900
65 years and over	651 025	80 846	85 599	84 240	149 648	109 181	62 494	47 522	20 126	11 369	12 500
One-person households	3 373 142	464 003	455 622	452 155	794 397	551 297	297 593	221 190	89 941	46 944	12 000
Under 35 years	116 900	9 291	10 823	11 862	26 644	24 250	14 490	12 366	4 849	2 325	15 000
35 to 64 years	1 329 763	153 124	156 415	165 008	313 999	237 485	135 943	105 252	41 472	21 065	13 000
65 years and over	1 926 479	301 588	288 384	275 285	453 754	289 562	147 160	103 572	43 620	23 554	11 100
ROOMS											
1 and 2 rooms	153 551	71 830	18 933	12 765	19 565	13 782	7 733	5 151	2 376	1 416	5 700
Two-or-more-person households	91 243	35 749	10 742	7 868	13 748	10 477	5 979	3 972	1 794	914	7 300
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	71 587	25 844	8 629	6 315	11 284	8 852	5 014	3 430	1 537	682	8 000
Under 25 years	3 365	1 837	1 457	212	402	244	136	1 62	7	8	5000—
25 to 29 years	5 321	2 449	628	323	885	579	232	152	52	21	5 800
30 to 34 years	5 356	2 201	580	354	784	580	421	299	93	44	7 100
35 to 44 years	12 071	4 087	1 207	926	1 710	1 797	1 113	821	320	90	9 500
45 to 64 years	28 183	8 863	3 312	2 636	4 715	3 931	2 207	1 392	792	335	9 300
65 years and over	17 291	6 407	2 445	1 864	2 788	1 721	905	704	273	184	7 300
Other male head	7 589	3 437	814	744	970	670	442	268	134	110	6 100
Under 35 years	1 240	453	157	159	188	128	92	29	28	6	7 700
35 to 64 years	4 249	1 912	440	362	497	424	309	185	56	64	6 200
65 years and over	2 100	1 072	217	223	285	118	41	54	50	40	5 000
Female head	12 067	6 468	1 299	809	1 494	955	523	274	123	122	5000—
Under 35 years	1 640	953	128	143	162	139	76	5	15	19	5000—
35 to 64 years	6 901	3 691	758	449	898	501	299	155	91	59	5000—
65 years and over	3 526	1 824	413	217	434	315	148	114	17	44	5000—
One-person households	62 308	36 081	8 191	4 897	5 817	3 305	1 754	1 179	582	502	5000—
Under 35 years	2 713	1 186	362	204	337	281	124	88	91	40	6 200
35 to 64 years	24 002	13 323	3 135	1 885	2 486	1 359	797	541	245	231	5000—
65 years and over	35 593	21 572	4 694	2 808	2 994	1 665	833	550	246	231	5000—
3 and 4 rooms	4 455 106	813 506	718 278	669 842	1 133 109	671 055	267 149	133 315	35 203	13 649	10 100
Two-or-more-person households	3 443 594	571 591	533 215	512 330	903 634	551 468	221 826	110 412	28 571	10 547	10 600
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	2 921 155	443 887	441 250	435 443	787 880	485 002	196 894	97 143	24 806	8 850	10 900
Under 25 years	104 910	17 790	18 444	18 263	30 654	14 065	3 961	1 273	373	87	9 700
25 to 29 years	222 547	30 366	33 501	36 723	64 807	38 489	12 662	4 708	866	225	10 800
30 to 34 years	204 445	31 227	33 709	32 922	54 818	31 534	12 840	5 780	1 231	384	10 400
35 to 44 years	388 262	61 145	59 906	59 081	102 243	61 927	25 953	13 366	3 594	1 047	10 700
45 to 64 years	1 264 038	174 825	178 784	180 616	343 805	223 495	96 237	49 233	12 329	4 714	11 400
65 years and over	736 953	128 534	116 906	107 838	191 553	115 492	45 241	22 583	6 413	2 393	10 400
Other male head	161 284	37 049	27 029	22 383	36 234	22 165	8 963	5 140	1 547	774	9 400
Under 35 years	21 958	4 307	3 475	3 418	5 213	3 117	1 333	813	209	73	9 800
35 to 64 years	93 620	20 046	15 437	12 978	21 318	13 531	5 585	3 229	969	527	9 700
65 years and over	45 706	12 696	8 117	5 987	9 703	5 517	2 045	1 098	369	174	8 400
Female head	361 155	90 655	64 936	54 504	79 520	44 301	15 969	8 129	2 218	923	8 600
Under 35 years	38 608	8 774	6 645	6 350	9 258	5 025	1 578	643	248	87	9 000
35 to 64 years	211 388	49 964	37 482	32 210	48 001	26 869	9 854	5 227	1 293	488	8 900
65 years and over	111 159	31 917	20 809	15 944	22 261	12 407	4 537	2 259	677	348	7 900
One-person households	1 011 512	241 915	185 063	157 512	229 475	119 587	45 323	22 903	6 632	3 102	8 800
Under 35 years	29 529	4 722	4 671	4 550	7 390	4 615	1 837	1 109	436	199	10 600
35 to 64 years	386 423	80 789	66 307	59 626	93 957	51 048	20 046	10 595	2 723	1 332	9 400
65 years and over	595 560	156 404	114 085	93 936	128 128	63 924	23 440	11 199	3 473	1 571	8 200
5 and 6 rooms	18 411 950	799 541	1 243 177	1 575 800	4 211 853	4 504 926	3 105 347	2 248 856	580 015	142 435	16 500
Two-or-more-person households	16 599 979	637 905	1 021 943	1 337 883	3 752 769	4 156 263	2 912 143	2 114 800	537 920	128 353	16 900
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	14 557 863	490 338	822 444	1 113 455	3 253 472	3 704 435	2 637 926	1 932 645	488 358	114 790	17 200
Under 25 years	309 185	9 969	18 934	28 486	91 941	93 379	44 715	18 868	2 457	436	15 300
25 to 29 years	1 174 254	21 057	42 435	73 022	271 612	361 811	242 209	142 360	17 919	1 829	17 500
30 to 34 years	1 518 169	30 418	58 089	90 539	329 147	433 304	317 381	217 649	36 946	4 696	17 900
35 to 44 years	3 369 349	82 877	147 949	219 947	728 513	907 883	668 329	485 467	109 441	18 943	17 800
45 to 64 years	6 239 860	215 044	365 100	484 897	1 363 863	1 505 039	1 112 410	875 239	253 150	65 118	17 300
65 years and over	1 947 046	130 973	189 937	216 564	468 396	403 019	252 882	193 062	68 445	23 768	14 700
Other male head	633 795	41 473	56 591	66 158	148 733	141 627	90 084	64 573	18 762	5 794	15 100
Under 35 years	95 160	4 220	6 141	8 505	23 742	24 660	15 318	9 712	2 764	588	16 000
35 to 64 years	400 307	22 843	32 541	39 274	91 918	92 750	59 661	44 509	13 073	3 738	15 700
65 years and over	138 328	14 410	17 909	18 379	33 073	24 217	15 105	10 352	3 415	1 468	12 800
Female head	1 408 321	106 094	142 908	158 270	350 564	310 201	184 133	117 582	30 800	7 769	14 200
Under 35 years	166 608	7 672	11 841	16 226	45 995	43 755	24 517	13 308	2 702	792	15 200
35 to 64 years	878 261	59 781	81 966	93 021	215 305	200 560	122 610	79 469	20 608	4 941	14 700
65 years and over	363 452	38 641	49 101	49 023	89 264	65 886	37 006	24 805	7 490	2 236	12 500
One-person households	1 811 971	161 636	221 234	237 917	459 084	348 663	193 204	134 056	42 095	14 082	13 100
Under 35 years	64 533	2 846	4 794	5 947	15 914	16 099	9 459	7 053	1 788	633	15 900
35 to 64 years	738 023	51 548	74 678	87 067	185 202	156 087	91 811	65 372	19 770	6 488	14 200
65 years and over	1 009 415	107 242	141 762	144 903	257 968	176 477	91 934	61 631	20 537	6 961	12 100

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

Table A-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.

	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities											
Two-or-more-person households	997 931	566 403	196 558	82 044	73 946	35 535	19 167	14 586	6 314	3 378	5000—
Male head, wife present, no nanrel	744 560	405 734	150 560	63 390	57 986	29 150	16 274	12 992	5 581	2 893	5000—
Under 25 years	552 329	291 474	112 852	48 267	44 725	23 339	13 512	11 041	4 782	2 337	5000—
25 to 29 years	16 290	9 815	3 045	1 311	1 234	460	221	127	58	19	5000—
30 to 34 years	32 165	17 673	6 426	2 988	2 473	1 202	691	536	124	52	5000—
35 to 44 years	40 693	21 616	8 642	3 550	3 031	1 623	915	854	355	107	5000—
45 to 64 years	98 815	50 407	20 980	8 775	7 613	4 413	2 690	2 266	1 123	548	5 000
65 years and over	228 582	117 397	47 257	20 242	18 853	10 096	6 110	5 253	2 269	1 105	5 000
Other male head	135 784	74 566	26 502	11 401	11 521	5 545	2 885	2 005	853	506	5000—
Under 35 years	58 560	33 662	11 049	4 801	4 448	2 193	1 075	785	331	216	5000—
35 to 64 years	6 196	3 563	1 141	427	468	313	125	113	25	21	5000—
65 years and over	31 946	18 122	6 350	2 418	2 416	1 269	621	434	198	118	5000—
Female head	20 418	11 977	3 558	1 956	1 564	611	329	238	108	77	5000—
Under 35 years	133 671	80 598	26 659	10 322	8 813	3 618	1 687	1 166	468	340	5000—
35 to 64 years	11 594	7 053	2 102	874	666	498	163	134	76	28	5000—
65 years and over	72 895	44 310	14 670	5 501	4 546	1 904	880	664	241	179	5000—
One-person households	49 182	29 235	9 887	3 947	3 601	1 216	644	368	151	133	5000—
Under 35 years	253 371	160 669	45 998	18 654	15 960	6 385	2 893	1 594	733	485	5000—
35 to 64 years	5 255	3 016	901	449	444	147	155	125	6	12	5000—
65 years and over	81 235	51 994	14 043	5 718	5 239	2 187	982	550	346	176	5000—
	166 881	105 659	31 054	12 487	10 277	4 051	1 756	919	381	297	5000—
1.00 or less											
Two-or-more-person households	803 820	442 486	158 458	68 086	63 667	31 356	17 400	13 429	5 813	3 125	5000—
Male head, wife present, no nanrel	550 449	281 817	112 460	49 432	47 707	24 971	14 507	11 835	5 080	2 640	5 000
Under 25 years	397 993	194 657	81 742	36 748	36 178	20 036	12 007	10 125	4 352	2 148	5 100
25 to 29 years	12 112	6 845	2 420	1 064	1 014	399	199	114	38	19	5000—
30 to 34 years	20 190	9 471	4 288	2 251	1 887	1 004	659	487	99	44	5 400
35 to 44 years	20 380	8 889	4 368	2 071	1 907	1 228	752	750	330	85	5 700
45 to 64 years	47 827	19 646	10 021	4 737	4 807	3 124	2 102	1 902	987	501	6 100
65 years and over	171 664	81 904	35 923	15 798	15 619	8 878	5 517	4 907	2 100	1 018	5 300
Other male head	125 820	67 902	24 722	10 827	10 944	5 403	2 778	1 965	798	481	5000—
Under 35 years	47 267	26 271	9 068	4 032	3 905	1 820	982	693	310	186	5000—
35 to 64 years	4 288	2 333	773	298	249	111	107	77	25	21	5000—
65 years and over	24 645	13 336	5 084	1 931	2 100	992	567	348	184	103	5000—
Female head	18 334	10 602	3 211	1 803	1 434	579	304	238	101	62	5000—
Under 35 years	105 189	60 889	21 650	8 652	7 624	3 115	1 518	1 017	418	306	5000—
35 to 64 years	7 054	3 802	1 379	674	469	376	139	120	71	24	5000—
65 years and over	53 679	31 098	11 179	4 283	3 790	1 602	795	571	207	154	5000—
One-person households	44 456	25 989	9 092	3 695	3 365	1 137	584	326	140	128	5000—
Under 35 years	253 371	160 669	45 998	18 654	15 960	6 385	2 893	1 594	733	485	5000—
35 to 64 years	5 255	3 016	901	449	444	147	155	125	6	12	5000—
65 years and over	81 235	51 994	14 043	5 718	5 239	2 187	982	550	346	176	5000—
	166 881	105 659	31 054	12 487	10 277	4 051	1 756	919	381	297	5000—
1.01 or more											
Two-or-more-person households	194 111	123 917	38 100	13 958	10 279	4 179	1 767	1 157	501	253	5000—
Male head, wife present, no nanrel	194 111	123 917	38 100	13 958	10 279	4 179	1 767	1 157	501	253	5000—
Under 25 years	154 336	96 817	31 110	11 519	8 547	3 303	1 505	916	430	189	5000—
25 to 29 years	4 178	2 970	625	247	220	61	22	13	20	—	5000—
30 to 34 years	11 975	8 202	2 138	737	586	198	32	49	25	8	5000—
35 to 44 years	20 313	12 727	4 274	1 479	1 124	395	163	104	25	22	5000—
45 to 64 years	50 988	30 761	10 959	4 038	2 806	1 289	588	364	136	47	5000—
65 years and over	56 918	35 493	11 334	4 444	3 234	1 218	593	346	169	87	5000—
Other male head	9 964	6 664	1 780	574	577	142	107	40	55	25	5000—
Under 35 years	11 293	7 391	1 981	769	543	373	93	92	21	30	5000—
35 to 64 years	1 908	1 230	368	129	97	64	14	6	—	—	5000—
65 years and over	7 301	4 786	1 266	487	316	277	54	86	14	15	5000—
Female head	2 084	1 375	347	153	130	32	25	—	7	15	5000—
Under 35 years	28 482	19 709	5 009	1 670	1 189	503	169	149	50	34	5000—
35 to 64 years	4 540	3 251	723	200	197	122	24	14	5	4	5000—
65 years and over	19 216	13 212	3 491	1 218	756	302	85	93	34	25	5000—
One-person households	4 726	3 246	795	252	236	79	60	42	11	5	5000—
Under 35 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1960 to March 1970	8 056 812	158 384	186 826	230 865	904 705	1 604 382	1 600 161	1 906 506	1 013 261	451 722	22 900
Two-or-more-person households	7 743 937	135 329	166 763	209 527	845 740	1 535 689	1 550 634	1 862 856	994 499	442 900	23 200
Male head, wife present, no nanrel	7 147 285	112 288	143 187	181 799	758 029	1 407 074	1 441 726	1 749 954	939 581	413 647	23 400
Under 25 years	186 917	7 974	8 457	10 227	40 119	57 541	35 666	21 062	4 797	1 074	17 300
25 to 29 years	835 131	13 721	17 965	23 955	114 181	222 026	199 241	182 773	51 626	9 643	20 600
30 to 34 years	1 174 273	15 237	20 575	27 219	128 330	254 237	260 102	303 022	129 713	35 838	22 700
35 to 44 years	2 319 153	25 201	32 817	45 083	197 587	403 849	455 424	616 593	377 016	165 583	25 000
45 to 64 years	2 238 951	35 354	45 357	54 638	209 951	380 454	422 467	560 557	344 933	185 240	24 700
65 years and over	392 860	14 801	18 016	20 677	67 861	88 967	68 826	65 947	31 496	16 269	19 200
Other male head	224 159	7 024	6 997	8 984	28 777	45 312	40 750	45 572	24 251	16 492	21 800
Under 35 years	54 448	1 578	1 643	2 490	8 131	13 186	10 950	10 018	4 263	2 189	20 100
35 to 64 years	149 554	4 092	4 066	5 230	17 160	28 153	26 534	32 601	18 560	13 158	23 000
65 years and over	20 157	1 354	1 288	1 264	3 486	3 973	3 266	2 953	1 428	1 145	18 400
Female head	372 493	16 017	16 579	18 744	58 934	83 303	68 158	67 330	30 667	12 761	19 600
Under 35 years	84 442	3 140	3 378	3 996	15 086	22 405	16 218	13 441	4 998	1 780	18 700
35 to 64 years	248 259	10 127	10 579	12 021	36 807	53 015	45 410	47 736	22 963	9 601	20 200
65 years and over	39 792	2 750	2 622	2 727	7 041	7 883	6 530	6 153	2 706	1 380	18 000
One-person households	312 875	23 055	20 063	21 338	58 965	68 693	49 527	43 650	18 762	8 822	17 400
Under 35 years	29 665	1 464	1 392	1 399	5 157	7 133	5 182	5 162	2 090	686	18 800
35 to 64 years	161 196	9 976	8 701	9 510	28 208	35 163	27 555	25 654	10 989	5 440	18 400
65 years and over	122 014	11 615	9 707	10 429	25 600	26 397	16 790	12 834	5 683	2 696	15 600

Table A-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT—Con.

	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)
1940 to 1959	13 403 239	539 639	711 157	957 275	2 901 416	3 164 954	2 214 259	1 849 603	727 111	337 825	17 500
Two-or-more-person households	12 178 906	425 691	592 462	820 340	2 595 250	2 916 292	2 074 381	1 747 722	687 983	318 785	17 800
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	10 769 494	333 794	489 434	698 545	2 274 999	2 598 901	1 870 240	1 590 218	628 158	285 205	18 100
Under 25 years	202 414	10 563	15 927	23 756	66 307	51 250	21 480	10 143	2 257	731	13 800
25 to 29 years	661 393	18 588	30 630	54 386	176 885	186 584	109 098	68 454	14 117	2 651	16 300
30 to 34 years	871 826	22 649	36 891	58 802	199 331	229 494	156 996	122 765	34 736	10 162	17 600
35 to 44 years	2 523 963	60 710	94 366	143 513	516 124	632 297	469 091	399 939	150 056	57 867	18 500
45 to 64 years	5 265 717	147 841	220 639	310 867	1 033 392	1 229 425	940 768	844 173	361 656	176 956	18 700
65 years and over	1 244 181	73 443	90 981	107 221	282 960	269 851	172 807	144 744	65 336	36 838	16 300
Other male head	443 891	25 605	29 212	35 568	95 501	98 140	65 800	53 991	22 483	17 591	16 800
Under 35 years	63 576	3 540	4 237	5 667	15 954	15 018	9 041	6 604	2 129	1 386	15 800
35 to 64 years	306 098	14 879	18 320	23 018	63 876	68 930	47 349	39 777	16 719	13 230	17 400
65 years and over	74 217	7 186	6 655	6 883	15 671	14 192	9 410	7 610	3 635	2 975	15 300
Female head	965 521	66 292	73 816	86 227	224 750	219 251	138 341	103 513	37 342	15 989	15 700
Under 35 years	111 970	6 612	7 962	11 739	31 571	26 554	14 904	9 067	2 633	928	14 700
35 to 64 years	671 123	41 281	47 473	56 918	153 854	155 864	100 466	76 408	27 392	11 467	16 200
65 years and over	182 428	18 399	18 381	17 570	39 325	36 833	22 971	18 038	7 317	3 594	14 700
One-person households	1 224 333	113 948	118 695	136 935	306 166	248 662	139 878	101 881	39 128	19 040	14 000
Under 35 years	49 617	2 991	3 864	5 027	12 765	11 359	6 436	4 692	1 653	830	15 100
35 to 64 years	579 356	44 564	49 417	60 236	146 513	125 151	71 558	53 314	19 313	8 990	14 600
65 years and over	595 360	66 393	65 414	71 672	146 888	112 152	61 854	43 875	18 162	9 220	13 200

1939 or earlier	10 265 971	1 127 799	1 354 334	1 464 897	2 587 697	1 664 526	865 094	683 395	309 806	208 423	12 300
Two-or-more-person households	8 430 037	800 799	1 037 470	1 171 015	2 158 431	1 430 584	756 906	607 736	277 755	189 341	12 800
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	6 877 107	598 441	813 781	942 171	1 781 143	1 192 959	636 607	517 861	237 507	156 637	13 000
Under 25 years	102 690	12 369	16 470	17 470	30 823	15 845	5 387	2 710	1 108	508	10 800
25 to 29 years	317 941	24 557	35 313	44 693	90 971	63 548	29 084	21 531	6 126	2 118	13 000
30 to 34 years	463 031	31 084	47 003	58 582	125 641	89 638	46 528	40 791	16 338	7 426	13 800
35 to 44 years	1 240 417	78 537	118 135	153 637	318 418	229 809	129 366	114 726	58 466	39 323	14 200
45 to 64 years	3 098 990	253 626	359 670	420 921	797 911	539 300	294 796	241 535	111 478	79 753	13 200
65 years and over	1 654 038	198 268	237 190	246 868	417 379	254 819	131 446	96 568	43 991	27 509	11 700
Other male head	494 890	59 692	66 031	69 439	117 866	76 881	39 393	31 495	15 533	18 018	12 200
Under 35 years	47 059	4 828	5 489	6 583	12 039	8 075	3 867	3 316	1 448	1 414	12 800
35 to 64 years	281 650	31 545	36 020	38 612	66 475	44 963	23 515	18 705	9 718	12 097	12 600
65 years and over	166 181	23 319	24 522	24 244	39 352	23 843	12 553	9 474	4 367	4 507	11 400
Female head	1 058 040	142 666	157 658	159 405	259 422	160 744	80 364	58 380	24 715	14 686	11 300
Under 35 years	71 343	9 292	9 995	11 117	19 448	11 194	4 737	3 253	1 465	842	11 400
35 to 64 years	557 892	73 677	83 067	84 345	136 692	85 085	42 634	31 796	13 147	7 449	11 400
65 years and over	428 805	59 697	64 596	63 943	103 282	64 465	32 993	23 331	10 103	6 395	11 300
One-person households	1 835 934	327 000	316 864	293 882	429 266	233 942	108 188	75 659	32 051	19 082	9 800
Under 35 years	37 618	4 836	5 567	5 436	8 722	5 758	2 872	2 512	1 106	809	11 700
35 to 64 years	589 211	98 584	98 297	95 262	139 278	77 171	36 530	26 284	11 170	6 635	10 100
65 years and over	1 209 105	223 580	213 000	193 184	281 266	151 013	68 786	46 863	19 775	11 638	9 700

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

1960 to March 1970	17 809 685	740 715	935 417	1 168 781	3 181 095	3 696 247	2 916 926	3 016 180	1 463 161	691 163	18 900
Two-or-more-person households	16 740 170	611 149	813 426	1 044 244	2 937 966	3 502 033	2 804 480	2 927 271	1 426 802	672 799	19 200
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	15 069 931	500 588	688 050	894 013	2 587 740	3 155 627	2 572 236	2 720 435	1 333 847	617 395	19 500
Under 25 years	459 823	28 018	37 194	47 565	129 002	118 620	59 161	31 283	7 092	1 888	14 500
25 to 29 years	1 774 512	53 211	79 823	118 029	372 639	464 237	332 634	269 398	70 597	13 944	17 800
30 to 34 years	2 386 602	60 158	92 080	130 510	421 883	547 190	448 386	456 034	178 006	52 355	19 500
35 to 44 years	4 571 891	106 634	156 351	218 507	678 559	900 954	805 520	942 701	522 293	240 372	21 400
45 to 64 years	4 823 580	169 709	226 578	276 669	755 875	912 913	791 879	905 157	503 660	281 140	20 400
65 years and over	1 053 523	82 858	96 024	102 733	229 782	211 713	134 656	115 862	52 199	27 696	15 400
Other male head	593 912	34 750	39 143	47 744	112 316	119 165	85 035	81 710	41 022	33 027	17 600
Under 35 years	137 664	6 717	7 990	11 659	30 164	31 079	21 086	17 563	6 946	4 460	17 000
35 to 64 years	388 672	20 622	23 557	28 733	68 312	76 249	56 100	57 915	31 068	26 116	18 500
65 years and over	67 576	7 411	7 596	7 352	13 840	11 837	7 849	6 232	3 008	2 451	14 100
Female head	1 076 327	75 811	86 233	102 487	237 910	227 241	147 209	125 126	51 933	22 377	15 800
Under 35 years	222 692	13 425	15 989	21 261	55 293	51 916	31 233	22 640	7 988	2 947	15 500
35 to 64 years	709 392	47 649	54 796	64 738	150 565	148 325	99 309	88 749	38 544	16 717	16 200
65 years and over	144 243	14 737	15 448	16 488	32 052	27 000	16 667	13 737	5 401	2 713	14 000
One-person households	1 069 515	129 566	121 991	124 537	243 129	194 214	112 446	88 909	36 359	18 364	13 300
Under 35 years	88 533	5 973	7 110	8 544	20 415	19 129	11 845	9 813	3 946	1 758	15 600
35 to 64 years	525 191	53 562	52 347	56 510	117 486	100 318	61 897	51 258	20 912	10 901	14 300
65 years and over	455 791	70 031	62 534	59 483	105 228	74 767	38 704	27 838	11 501	5 705	11 700

1950 to 1959	8 138 761	417 179	550 610	683 422	1 773 029	1 782 158	1 243 617	1 039 247	432 019	217 480	16 800
Two-or-more-person households	7 287 132	316 524	449 712	578 601	1 569 932	1 627 684	1 157 667	976 078	406 417	204 517	17 200
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	6 373 410	246 232	367 175	488 176	1 365 273	1 439 282	1 036 732	881 923	367 689	180 928	17 500
Under 25 years	23 744	1 806	2 493	2 727	5 944	4 687	2 622	2 199	930	336	14 100
25 to 29 years	21 764	1 786	2 073	2 788	5 122	4 460	2 673	1 803	730	329	14 100
30 to 34 years	99 986	6 559	9 693	11 393	26 033	22 343	12 831	8 484	1 900	750	14 300
35 to 44 years	1 394 604	46 135	75 044	108 637	324 478	344 309	236 352	179 442	59 615	20 592	17 100
45 to 64 years	3 950 461	126 101	199 546	275 883	807 646	889 007	669 160	592 787	258 843	131 488	18 200
65 years and over	882 851	63 845	78 326	86 748	196 050	174 476	113 094	97 208	45 671	27 433	15 500
Other male head	285 721	19 651	23 228	27 164	62 086	58 296	38 138	31 073	13 983	12 102	15 900
Under 35 years	15 476	1 550	1 538	1 486	3 326	3 338	1 797	1 543	591	307	14 800
35 to 64 years	211 070	11 888	15 337	19 212	46 189	44 254	29 699	24 298	10 684	9 509	16 500
65 years and over	59 175	6 213	6 353	6 466	12 571	10 704	6 642	5 232	2 708	2 286	14 200
Female head	628 001	50 641	59 309	63 261	142 573	130 106	82 797	63 082	24 745	11 487	14 900
Under 35 years	29 769	2 870	3 091	3 502	7 194	6 195	3 500	2 264	801	352	13 800
35 to 64 years	455 844	32 710	39 298	43 944	103 533	97 269	63 012	48 482	18 566	8 400	15 400
65 years and over	142 388	15 061	16 920	15 815	31 846	26 642	16 285	12 336	5 378	2 735	13 800
One-person households	851 629	100 655	100 898	104 821	203 097	154 474	85 950	63 169	25 602	12 963	12 900
Under 35 years	15 179	1 455	1 626	1 626	3 016	3 016	1 604	1 468	563	375	14 100
35 to 64 years	382 539	35 868	39 010	43 949	93 071	75 963	43 677	32 693	12 471	5 837	13 900
65 years and over	453 911	63 332	60 054	59 246	106 788	75 495	40 669	29 008	12 568	6 751	12 100

Table A-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT—Con.

	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)
1949 or earlier.....	5 777 576	667 928	766 290	800 834	1 439 694	955 457	518 971	384 077	154 998	89 327	12 300
Two-or-more-person households.....	4 325 578	434 146	533 557	578 037	1 091 523	752 848	419 774	314 965	127 018	73 710	12 800
Male head, wife present, no nonrel.....	3 350 545	297 703	391 177	440 326	861 158	604 025	339 605	255 675	103 710	57 166	13 200
Under 25 years.....	8 454	1 082	1 167	1 161	2 303	1 329	750	433	140	89	11 800
25 to 29 years.....	18 189	1 869	2 012	2 217	4 276	3 461	2 116	1 557	542	139	13 500
30 to 34 years.....	22 542	2 253	2 676	2 700	5 386	3 836	2 409	2 060	881	321	13 400
35 to 44 years.....	117 038	11 679	13 923	15 089	29 092	20 692	12 009	9 115	3 630	1 809	13 100
45 to 64 years.....	1 829 617	141 011	199 542	233 874	477 733	347 259	196 992	148 321	55 564	29 321	13 600
65 years and over.....	1 354 705	139 809	171 837	185 285	342 368	227 448	125 329	94 189	42 953	25 487	12 600
Other male head.....	283 307	37 920	39 869	39 083	67 742	42 872	23 312	18 275	7 262	6 972	11 800
Under 35 years.....	11 943	1 679	1 841	1 595	2 634	1 862	975	832	303	222	11 600
35 to 64 years.....	137 560	18 006	19 512	18 915	33 010	21 543	11 599	8 870	3 245	2 860	11 900
65 years and over.....	133 804	18 235	18 516	18 573	32 098	19 467	10 738	8 573	3 714	3 890	11 800
Female head.....	691 726	98 523	102 511	98 628	162 623	105 951	56 857	41 015	16 046	9 572	11 400
Under 35 years.....	15 294	2 749	2 255	2 089	3 618	2 042	1 126	857	307	251	10 800
35 to 64 years.....	312 038	44 726	46 395	44 602	73 255	48 370	26 189	18 709	6 392	3 400	11 400
65 years and over.....	364 394	51 048	53 861	51 937	85 750	55 539	29 542	21 449	9 347	5 921	11 500
One-person households.....	1 451 998	233 782	232 733	222 797	348 171	202 609	99 197	69 112	27 980	15 617	10 500
Under 35 years.....	13 188	1 863	1 879	1 692	2 991	2 105	1 041	1 085	340	192	11 900
35 to 64 years.....	422 033	63 694	65 058	64 549	103 442	61 204	30 369	21 301	8 089	4 327	10 900
65 years and over.....	1 016 777	168 225	165 796	156 556	241 738	139 300	67 787	46 726	19 551	11 098	10 400

INCOME IN 1969

Less than \$4,000.....	5 292 068	985 189	851 443	750 972	1 192 286	742 331	368 951	254 814	99 235	46 847	10 200
Two-or-more-person households.....	3 082 021	572 783	482 788	416 564	676 452	439 822	229 744	165 693	66 683	31 492	10 500
Male head, wife present, no nonrel.....	2 098 183	392 508	333 977	287 108	466 834	293 946	152 374	109 416	42 749	19 271	10 400
Under 25 years.....	44 066	8 643	5 953	5 074	9 750	7 122	3 380	2 512	1 223	409	11 200
25 to 29 years.....	48 736	10 134	5 703	5 352	9 597	7 760	5 067	3 773	998	352	11 700
30 to 34 years.....	63 763	11 658	7 723	5 902	11 500	9 632	7 122	6 824	2 557	845	12 900
35 to 44 years.....	156 609	29 874	18 597	15 016	27 132	22 758	16 455	15 884	7 531	3 362	12 700
45 to 64 years.....	550 657	124 483	88 142	69 213	105 376	69 412	39 787	32 771	14 008	7 465	9 800
65 years and over.....	1 234 352	207 716	207 859	186 551	303 479	177 262	80 563	47 652	16 432	6 838	10 200
Other male head.....	189 934	42 210	31 018	25 536	38 900	24 355	12 688	8 990	3 854	2 383	9 600
Under 35 years.....	21 147	3 535	2 543	2 271	4 524	3 378	1 924	1 869	694	409	12 500
35 to 64 years.....	71 366	18 163	11 413	9 068	13 019	8 799	4 612	3 588	1 629	1 075	9 200
65 years and over.....	97 421	20 512	17 062	14 197	21 357	12 178	6 152	3 533	1 531	899	9 500
Female head.....	793 904	138 065	117 793	103 920	170 718	121 521	64 682	47 287	20 080	9 838	11 100
Under 35 years.....	114 879	12 938	11 556	12 604	27 410	23 334	13 098	9 331	3 317	1 291	13 700
35 to 64 years.....	403 663	71 489	59 448	50 687	81 799	60 604	34 064	26 863	12 477	6 232	11 200
65 years and over.....	275 362	53 638	46 789	40 629	61 509	37 583	17 520	11 093	4 286	2 315	9 800
One-person households.....	2 210 407	412 406	368 655	334 408	515 834	302 509	139 207	89 121	32 552	15 355	9 900
Under 35 years.....	40 823	5 803	5 216	4 555	8 906	6 735	3 914	3 325	1 422	947	12 700
35 to 64 years.....	597 939	116 512	95 910	85 929	132 648	81 938	40 509	28 420	10 854	5 219	10 000
65 years and over.....	1 571 285	290 091	267 529	243 924	374 280	213 836	94 784	57 376	20 276	9 189	9 800

\$4,000 to \$6,999.....	4 148 041	414 576	532 418	566 801	1 093 318	774 753	393 972	256 337	83 804	32 062	12 600
Two-or-more-person households.....	3 576 617	378 205	474 768	494 193	938 200	656 039	328 724	211 840	68 882	25 766	12 400
Male head, wife present, no nonrel.....	2 804 201	301 417	379 931	392 585	739 967	509 177	251 465	160 383	50 504	18 772	12 200
Under 25 years.....	102 543	12 175	14 827	15 565	30 084	18 810	6 545	3 428	775	334	11 400
25 to 29 years.....	191 190	22 025	25 709	27 290	55 078	36 798	14 368	10 780	1 815	367	11 900
30 to 34 years.....	211 777	25 968	30 258	29 811	56 896	38 263	16 699	10 286	2 729	867	11 700
35 to 44 years.....	422 366	54 786	60 588	58 788	104 095	71 990	35 969	23 750	8 210	3 690	11 800
45 to 64 years.....	1 044 709	135 460	165 137	156 034	261 270	162 537	81 617	55 766	19 251	7 637	11 300
65 years and over.....	831 616	51 003	83 412	105 097	232 544	180 779	96 267	59 413	17 224	5 877	13 800
Other male head.....	189 846	24 955	28 263	27 373	47 070	30 971	15 157	10 251	3 900	1 906	11 500
Under 35 years.....	28 387	3 339	3 774	4 044	7 529	5 207	2 130	1 503	584	277	12 000
35 to 64 years.....	105 961	15 308	16 912	15 579	25 501	16 520	7 919	5 257	1 970	997	11 000
65 years and over.....	55 498	6 310	7 577	7 750	14 040	9 244	5 108	3 491	1 346	632	12 200
Female head.....	582 570	51 833	66 574	74 235	151 163	115 891	62 102	41 206	14 478	5 088	13 300
Under 35 years.....	77 191	4 388	6 589	9 191	22 208	18 296	9 222	5 265	1 574	458	14 100
35 to 64 years.....	372 336	31 441	41 583	46 382	96 416	74 732	40 457	28 264	9 696	3 365	13 500
65 years and over.....	133 043	16 004	18 402	18 662	32 539	22 863	12 423	7 677	3 208	1 265	12 100
One-person households.....	571 424	36 371	57 650	72 608	155 118	118 714	65 248	44 497	14 922	6 296	13 800
Under 35 years.....	28 144	2 198	3 315	3 571	7 490	5 554	2 890	2 080	711	335	13 300
35 to 64 years.....	339 803	25 809	39 210	46 904	94 533	67 254	34 449	22 093	6 818	2 733	13 100
65 years and over.....	203 477	8 364	15 125	22 133	53 095	45 906	27 909	20 324	7 393	3 228	15 300

\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	5 780 473	254 704	465 982	636 679	1 579 608	1 403 297	773 589	490 672	135 272	40 670	14 900
Two-or-more-person households.....	5 468 509	243 693	444 659	604 957	1 499 873	1 329 882	729 775	456 817	122 879	35 974	14 800
Male head, wife present, no nonrel.....	4 788 672	208 645	386 094	530 020	1 324 712	1 176 192	638 764	392 748	102 555	28 942	14 800
Under 25 years.....	166 138	7 610	13 585	19 714	54 297	44 239	18 277	6 906	1 264	246	13 900
25 to 29 years.....	548 987	16 742	32 987	51 734	155 607	161 567	81 778	41 565	6 213	794	15 500
30 to 34 years.....	620 305	20 709	39 988	59 162	171 272	171 485	92 565	52 683	10 533	1 908	15 600
35 to 44 years.....	1 124 362	47 538	86 452	120 975	308 244	278 818	155 855	94 908	24 760	6 812	15 000
45 to 64 years.....	1 872 447	99 257	182 128	234 367	523 869	412 974	221 894	143 306	41 559	13 093	14 000
65 years and over.....	456 433	16 789	30 954	44 068	111 423	107 109	68 395	53 380	18 226	6 089	16 200
Other male head.....	241 156	14 350	22 834	28 993	64 164	54 219	29 558	18 875	5 781	2 382	14 200
Under 35 years.....	44 349	1 945	3 134	4 674	12 400	11 569	5 978	3 403	980	266	15 000
35 to 64 years.....	158 935	9 492	15 750	19 710	42 382	34 834	19 161	12 412	3 628	1 566	14 100
65 years and over.....	37 872	2 913	3 950	4 609	9 382	7 816	4 419	3 060	1 173	550	14 000
Female head.....	438 681	20 698	35 731	45 944	110 997	99 471	61 453	45 194	14 543	4 650	15 300
Under 35 years.....	41 971	1 092	2 084	3 218	10 993	10 930	7 309	4 741	1 272	332	16 600
35 to 64 years.....	299 606	13 021	22 210	30 351	74 378	69 496	43 392	32 696	10 794	3 268	15 700
65 years and over.....	97 104	6 585	11 437	12 375	25 626	19 045	10 752	7 757	2 477	1 050	13 500
One-person households.....	311 964	11 011	21 323	31 722	79 735	73 415	43 814	33 855	12 393	4 696	15 800
Under 35 years.....	26 249	1 002	1 661	2 791	6 823	6 721	3 447	2 754	780	270	15 600
35 to 64 years.....	212 697	8 043	15 992	23 114	56 828	50 476	28 539	20 680	6 622	2 403	15 200
65 years and over.....	73 018	1 966	3 670	5 817	16 084	16 218	11 828	10 421	4 991	2 023	17 800

Table A-1. Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

INCOME IN 1969—Con.

	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 795 374	134 159	312 375	528 645	1 808 400	2 266 477	1 749 094	1 468 409	425 209	102 606	18 600
Two-or-more-person households	8 610 120	131 113	306 079	518 072	1 773 683	2 223 779	1 714 056	1 435 757	411 414	96 167	18 500
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	7 955 022	112 177	270 895	466 154	1 632 680	2 068 323	1 602 265	1 340 318	378 345	83 865	18 600
Under 25 years	145 086	2 235	5 850	9 931	38 090	46 039	26 684	13 515	2 316	426	16 800
25 to 29 years	753 266	7 012	17 276	33 712	138 212	216 634	175 262	135 747	26 422	2 989	19 200
30 to 34 years	1 053 122	9 079	22 861	42 380	176 503	273 623	243 082	224 335	54 468	6 791	20 000
35 to 44 years	2 320 343	26 331	64 786	116 338	441 189	597 724	490 069	432 923	126 544	24 439	19 300
45 to 64 years	3 284 012	59 359	142 578	235 848	757 420	842 425	598 798	468 490	140 478	38 616	17 700
65 years and over	399 193	8 161	17 544	27 945	81 266	91 878	68 370	65 308	28 117	10 604	18 500
Other male head	289 139	8 203	14 706	22 861	62 641	70 249	49 959	41 908	13 630	4 982	17 600
Under 35 years	46 951	894	1 511	3 018	9 130	12 145	9 589	7 734	2 191	739	18 700
35 to 64 years	205 828	5 697	10 446	15 816	44 720	50 605	35 459	29 895	9 844	3 346	17 600
65 years and over	36 360	1 612	2 749	4 027	8 791	7 499	4 911	4 279	1 595	897	15 700
Female head	365 959	10 733	20 478	29 057	78 362	85 207	61 832	53 531	19 439	7 320	17 600
Under 35 years	22 945	453	841	1 420	4 180	5 727	4 443	4 021	1 377	483	19 000
35 to 64 years	259 555	6 994	13 358	18 929	54 520	61 323	45 307	39 743	14 194	5 187	17 900
65 years and over	83 459	3 286	6 279	8 708	19 662	18 157	12 082	9 767	3 868	1 650	16 000
One-person households	185 254	3 046	6 296	10 573	34 717	42 698	35 038	32 652	13 795	6 439	19 400
Under 35 years	16 375	208	521	788	2 947	4 289	3 402	2 944	1 025	251	19 300
35 to 64 years	122 896	2 114	4 268	7 400	24 464	29 308	23 414	20 864	7 801	3 263	19 000
65 years and over	45 983	724	1 507	2 385	7 306	9 101	8 222	8 844	4 969	2 925	21 200
\$15,000 or more	7 710 066	37 194	90 099	169 940	720 206	1 247 004	1 393 908	1 969 272	1 306 658	775 785	26 000
Two-or-more-person households	7 615 613	36 025	88 401	167 096	711 213	1 233 043	1 379 622	1 948 207	1 290 379	761 627	26 000
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	7 147 808	29 776	75 505	146 648	649 978	1 151 296	1 303 705	1 855 168	1 231 093	704 639	26 200
Under 25 years	34 188	243	639	1 169	5 028	8 426	7 647	7 554	2 584	898	21 000
25 to 29 years	272 286	953	2 233	4 946	23 543	49 399	60 948	83 933	36 421	9 910	24 500
30 to 34 years	560 163	1 556	3 639	7 348	37 131	80 366	104 158	172 450	110 500	43 015	27 700
35 to 44 years	2 059 853	5 919	14 895	31 116	151 469	294 665	355 533	563 793	417 993	224 470	28 100
45 to 64 years	3 851 833	18 262	47 681	90 964	393 319	661 831	715 935	945 932	602 771	375 138	25 000
65 years and over	369 485	2 843	6 418	11 105	39 488	56 609	59 484	81 506	60 824	51 208	26 100
Other male head	252 865	2 603	5 419	9 228	29 369	40 539	39 123	51 034	35 102	40 448	25 000
Under 35 years	24 249	233	407	733	2 541	3 980	4 237	5 429	3 391	3 298	25 000
35 to 64 years	195 212	1 858	3 885	6 687	21 889	31 288	30 247	39 931	27 926	31 501	25 400
65 years and over	33 404	512	1 127	1 808	4 939	5 271	4 639	5 674	3 785	5 649	23 300
Female head	214 940	3 646	7 477	11 220	31 866	41 208	36 794	42 005	24 184	16 540	21 600
Under 35 years	10 769	173	265	419	1 314	1 866	1 787	2 403	1 556	986	23 800
35 to 64 years	142 114	2 140	4 520	6 935	20 240	27 809	25 290	28 374	16 341	10 465	21 900
65 years and over	62 057	1 333	2 692	3 866	10 312	11 533	9 717	11 228	6 287	5 089	20 700
One-person households	94 453	1 169	1 698	2 844	8 993	13 961	14 286	21 065	16 279	14 158	27 000
Under 35 years	5 309	80	110	157	478	951	837	1 263	911	522	25 300
35 to 64 years	56 428	646	1 035	1 661	5 526	8 509	9 032	13 195	9 377	7 447	26 400
65 years and over	32 716	443	553	1 026	2 989	4 501	4 417	6 607	5 991	6 189	28 700

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
TOTAL	22 333 592	1 421 373	987 676	3 055 960	3 700 857	3 328 390	3 773 626	3 305 640	1 457 436	1 302 634	108
Specified renter occupied ¹	16 071 079	681 791	540 600	1 896 389	2 628 051	2 540 489	2 910 391	2 678 404	1 220 032	974 932	114
Two-or-more-person households	11 727 086	410 250	352 789	1 293 454	1 877 916	1 875 530	2 179 904	2 027 035	912 010	798 198	116
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	2 179 846	60 463	63 757	267 352	417 368	416 488	497 314	332 781	43 822	80 501	112
Under 25 years	2 263 956	51 070	48 042	198 414	337 483	380 374	498 429	499 547	143 438	107 159	124
25 to 34 years	1 399 457	36 456	31 453	127 817	202 767	226 668	262 933	277 598	133 211	100 554	123
35 to 44 years	1 930 674	60 950	50 263	187 879	285 744	296 014	326 184	336 941	208 772	177 927	120
45 to 64 years	2 815 177	118 836	98 090	338 568	445 936	406 379	440 583	443 671	293 711	229 203	114
65 years and over	1 137 980	82 475	61 184	173 424	188 618	149 607	154 461	136 297	89 056	102 854	102
Other male head	1 679 850	55 299	41 481	137 058	178 269	162 132	199 253	211 004	123 513	59 971	118
Under 25 years	560 363	14 366	12 421	49 354	78 394	77 294	109 629	129 871	77 749	13 285	132
25 to 34 years	476 917	27 861	20 957	65 988	79 679	68 927	73 022	68 551	38 800	33 132	108
35 to 44 years	130 700	13 072	8 103	21 716	22 196	15 911	16 602	12 582	6 964	13 554	94
45 to 64 years	3 176 013	216 242	146 330	465 877	571 866	502 827	531 234	440 365	184 509	116 763	105
65 years and over	1 308 065	70 067	50 384	175 062	232 099	216 490	242 648	204 828	89 862	26 625	110
Female head	1 511 784	107 840	73 382	230 419	279 449	240 586	243 652	200 755	78 065	57 636	103
Under 25 years	356 164	38 335	22 564	60 396	60 318	45 751	44 934	34 782	16 582	32 002	93
25 to 34 years	626 253	739 582	447 076	1 159 571	1 072 806	787 901	863 235	627 236	237 404	327 702	92
35 to 44 years	1 459 649	75 679	59 831	207 896	255 341	234 526	306 448	227 542	61 593	30 793	110
45 to 64 years	2 582 573	273 797	180 497	499 868	463 767	332 793	351 457	257 880	103 950	118 564	92
65 years and over	2 220 291	390 106	206 748	451 807	353 698	220 582	205 330	141 814	71 861	178 345	79
ROOMS											
1 and 2 rooms	2 671 972	442 871	229 241	534 459	422 794	311 033	332 493	211 464	81 331	106 286	84
Two-or-more-person households	737 758	74 172	45 820	131 383	128 666	100 132	113 277	76 862	29 442	38 004	95
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	475 231	42 170	28 272	81 325	82 257	66 319	76 233	52 133	18 688	27 834	97
Under 25 years	132 718	9 211	7 508	25 625	26 437	20 795	24 331	11 842	1 894	5 075	96
25 to 34 years	78 759	5 074	3 307	11 439	13 252	11 765	15 565	11 557	3 044	3 756	108
35 to 44 years	42 382	3 190	2 063	6 676	6 919	6 230	6 852	5 766	2 105	2 581	103
45 to 64 years	55 077	5 432	3 107	9 122	9 593	7 512	7 869	6 596	2 368	3 478	97
65 years and over	95 832	10 672	6 460	16 364	15 414	11 544	12 771	9 788	4 785	8 034	93
Other male head	70 463	8 591	5 827	12 099	10 642	8 473	8 845	6 584	4 492	4 910	92
Under 25 years	106 631	11 750	6 744	19 403	18 719	13 658	16 671	10 961	4 410	4 315	94
25 to 34 years	59 467	3 991	2 876	9 821	10 815	8 851	11 494	7 772	2 520	1 327	104
35 to 44 years	35 894	5 266	2 803	7 220	6 281	3 885	4 204	2 578	1 521	2 136	85
45 to 64 years	11 270	2 493	1 065	2 362	1 623	922	973	611	369	852	74
65 years and over	155 896	20 252	10 804	30 655	27 690	20 155	20 373	13 768	6 344	5 855	90
Female head	79 293	7 952	4 850	15 102	14 924	10 876	11 738	7 892	3 978	1 981	94
Under 25 years	56 176	8 526	4 217	11 427	9 761	7 069	6 547	4 388	1 597	2 444	85
25 to 34 years	20 427	3 774	1 737	4 126	3 005	2 210	2 088	1 488	769	1 230	80
35 to 44 years	1 934 214	368 699	183 421	403 076	294 128	210 901	219 216	134 602	51 889	68 282	79
45 to 64 years	528 323	54 917	35 082	97 299	88 630	77 665	92 628	55 678	16 560	9 864	96
65 years and over	782 997	149 090	76 871	171 927	119 758	82 445	82 790	50 751	19 923	29 442	79
3 and 4 rooms	622 894	164 692	71 468	133 850	85 740	50 791	43 798	28 173	15 406	28 976	68
5 and 6 rooms	12 099 296	760 456	570 714	1 821 938	2 101 964	1 834 242	2 099 436	1 772 211	576 006	462 329	105
Two-or-more-person households	8 475 896	426 739	339 214	1 165 909	1 537 362	1 349 638	1 544 921	1 356 056	438 912	317 145	109
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	6 092 227	256 327	220 154	793 140	1 092 507	993 412	1 159 468	1 014 292	306 960	255 967	111
Under 25 years	1 497 555	41 536	45 683	194 054	301 290	285 761	346 664	220 797	21 054	40 716	110
25 to 34 years	1 276 078	33 519	32 138	131 085	210 098	216 145	286 398	273 308	54 578	38 809	120
35 to 44 years	613 132	22 053	18 598	73 039	106 772	103 013	115 456	113 476	34 831	25 894	114
45 to 64 years	711 732	33 566	26 830	96 386	131 034	114 643	117 644	112 337	43 218	36 074	109
65 years and over	1 302 068	69 242	56 495	187 074	226 625	186 356	198 411	205 712	102 577	69 576	108
Other male head	691 662	56 411	40 410	111 502	116 688	87 494	94 895	88 662	50 702	44 898	100
Under 25 years	631 802	31 537	24 433	81 661	104 528	89 110	110 209	118 466	53 615	18 243	115
25 to 34 years	326 083	7 434	7 179	29 807	48 199	46 484	67 167	78 598	36 669	4 546	130
35 to 44 years	237 582	16 089	12 296	38 894	44 143	34 458	35 333	33 272	13 817	9 280	102
45 to 64 years	68 137	8 014	4 958	12 960	12 186	8 168	7 709	6 596	3 129	4 417	90
65 years and over	1 751 867	138 875	94 627	291 108	340 327	267 116	275 244	223 298	78 337	42 935	99
Female head	784 780	44 550	33 632	115 991	152 295	129 490	140 038	115 504	43 167	10 113	106
Under 25 years	767 042	67 356	45 732	137 413	153 635	113 954	111 983	88 842	27 018	21 109	96
25 to 34 years	200 045	26 969	15 263	37 704	34 397	23 672	23 223	18 952	8 152	11 713	88
35 to 44 years	3 623 400	333 717	231 500	656 029	664 602	484 604	554 515	416 155	137 094	145 184	96
45 to 64 years	824 677	18 104	22 485	100 803	151 413	140 230	193 601	150 676	35 080	12 285	116
65 years and over	1 491 038	110 531	91 001	283 597	289 331	205 876	226 866	172 521	61 654	49 661	96
7 and 8 rooms	1 307 685	205 082	118 014	271 629	223 858	138 498	134 048	92 958	40 360	83 238	82
9 and 10 rooms	6 546 251	198 801	172 370	639 543	977 802	1 061 818	1 187 372	1 152 939	612 400	543 206	119
Two-or-more-person households	5 908 494	165 448	142 373	545 297	870 162	974 835	1 103 017	1 082 318	569 831	455 213	121
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	4 437 852	101 393	94 856	380 448	635 427	729 469	832 856	837 536	443 912	381 955	123
Under 25 years	508 557	8 995	9 829	44 266	83 757	103 249	117 558	92 951	17 848	30 104	118
25 to 34 years	818 563	11 493	11 774	51 883	105 206	140 030	179 440	194 768	70 182	53 787	130
35 to 44 years	636 853	10 205	9 613	43 668	80 564	104 675	122 766	137 038	71 514	56 810	130
45 to 64 years	942 832	19 691	18 144	73 021	127 342	149 219	167 748	179 122	110 479	98 066	126
65 years and over	1 193 609	34 873	31 786	121 750	182 322	182 774	198 865	196 179	144 056	101 004	119
Other male head	337 438	16 136	13 710	45 860	56 236	49 522	46 477	37 478	29 833	42 184	106
Under 25 years	354 868	10 515	9 306	32 215	49 009	52 256	62 451	68 797	47 617	22 702	126
25 to 34 years	147 871	2 561	2 130	8 737	15 641	19 802	27 442	37 365	28 883	5 310	144
35 to 44 years	164 801	5 712	5 284	17 704	25 972	26 669	28 266	27 001	16 199	11 994	116
45 to 64 years	42 196	2 242	1 892	5 774	7 396	5 785	6 743	4 431	2 535	5 398	104
65 years and over	1 115 771	53 540	38 211	132 634	185 726	193 110	207 710	175 985	78 302	50 556	113
Female head	399 737	16 672	11 329	41 122	60 097	69 852	81 983	72 252	34 737	11 687	119
Under 25 years	598 024	29 838	21 808	74 654	104 827	105 631	108 217	91 057	37 482	24 510	111
25 to 34 years	118 019	7 030	5 074	16 858	20 802	17 627	17 510	12 676	6 083	14 359	102
35 to 44 years	637 757	33 353	29 997	94 246	107 640	86 983	84 355	70 621	42 569	87 993	102
45 to 64 years	96 178	1 942	2 021	8 979	15 745	18 962	19 556	8 634	5 989	5 989	123
65 years and over	279 755	12 750	11 785	41 533	51 669	41 883	39 453	32 094	19 686	28 902	104
10 and 12 rooms	261 824	18 661	16 191	43 734	41 621	29 355	25 940	18 971	14 249	53 102	92

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

ROOMS—Con.

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
7 rooms or more	1 016 073	19 245	15 351	60 020	98 297	121 297	154 325	169 026	187 699	190 813	139
Two-or-more-person households	948 931	15 432	13 193	53 800	91 861	115 884	149 176	163 168	181 847	164 570	141
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	721 776	10 360	9 507	38 541	67 725	86 330	111 347	123 074	142 450	132 442	142
Under 25 years	41 016	721	737	3 407	5 884	6 683	8 761	7 191	3 026	4 606	123
25 to 29 years	90 556	984	823	4 007	8 927	12 434	17 026	19 914	15 634	10 807	142
30 to 34 years	107 090	1 008	1 179	4 434	8 512	12 750	17 859	21 318	24 761	15 269	150
35 to 44 years	221 033	2 261	2 182	9 350	17 775	24 640	32 923	38 886	52 707	40 309	152
45 to 64 years	223 668	4 049	3 349	13 380	21 575	25 705	30 536	32 192	42 293	50 589	138
65 years and over	38 413	1 337	1 237	3 963	5 052	4 118	4 242	3 573	4 029	10 862	111
Other male head	74 679	1 497	998	3 779	6 013	7 108	9 922	12 780	17 871	14 711	153
Under 35 years	26 942	380	236	989	1 739	2 157	3 526	6 136	9 677	2 102	178
35 to 64 years	38 640	794	574	2 170	3 283	3 915	5 219	5 700	7 263	9 722	141
65 years and over	9 097	323	188	620	991	1 036	1 177	944	931	2 887	119
Female head	152 476	3 575	2 688	11 480	18 123	22 446	27 907	27 314	21 526	17 417	130
Under 35 years	44 261	893	2 847	2 847	4 783	6 272	8 889	9 180	7 980	2 844	138
35 to 64 years	90 542	2 120	1 625	6 925	11 226	13 932	16 905	16 468	11 968	9 373	128
65 years and over	17 673	562	490	1 708	2 114	2 242	2 113	1 666	1 578	5 200	112
One-person households	67 142	3 813	2 158	6 436	5 413	5 149	5 858	5 852	26 243	107	
Under 35 years	10 471	716	243	820	948	1 257	1 632	1 319	2 655	127	
35 to 64 years	28 783	1 426	840	2 811	3 009	2 589	2 348	2 514	2 687	10 559	108
65 years and over	27 888	1 671	1 075	2 594	2 479	1 938	1 544	1 712	1 846	13 029	97

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	7 300 647	612 293	374 892	1 016 285	1 143 856	1 007 510	978 122	850 423	448 812	868 454	101
Two-or-more-person households	6 142 948	410 451	272 428	793 561	972 181	903 752	897 619	799 906	428 666	664 384	106
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	4 693 780	269 470	189 227	574 780	735 930	701 866	706 859	640 043	342 811	532 794	109
Under 25 years	709 606	36 548	31 419	108 568	144 957	133 383	120 680	74 436	13 771	45 844	102
25 to 29 years	875 629	35 510	27 417	94 448	142 524	148 585	163 493	147 556	53 709	62 387	114
30 to 34 years	653 642	26 687	19 303	64 986	91 994	100 858	108 368	113 406	66 219	61 821	118
35 to 44 years	959 672	44 905	30 592	94 014	127 995	132 462	142 423	155 081	112 769	119 431	119
45 to 64 years	1 144 454	82 160	53 988	151 865	173 098	149 860	144 997	131 721	87 833	168 932	104
65 years and over	350 777	43 660	26 508	60 899	55 362	36 718	26 898	17 843	8 510	74 379	83
Other male head	385 801	32 331	18 706	49 207	55 357	48 673	50 842	50 206	35 956	44 523	106
Under 35 years	155 890	7 032	5 229	16 167	22 156	21 639	25 459	28 263	21 245	8 700	122
35 to 64 years	182 607	17 619	10 098	25 412	26 848	22 853	21 757	19 521	13 522	24 977	99
65 years and over	47 304	7 680	3 379	7 628	6 353	4 181	3 626	2 422	1 189	10 846	79
Female head	1 063 367	108 650	64 495	169 574	180 894	153 213	139 918	109 657	49 899	87 067	96
Under 35 years	378 998	29 797	19 877	56 363	67 317	61 199	59 147	46 658	21 486	17 154	102
35 to 64 years	563 536	58 411	34 607	91 952	96 923	81 031	72 228	57 963	26 174	44 247	95
65 years and over	120 833	20 442	10 011	21 259	16 654	10 983	8 543	5 036	2 239	25 666	76
One-person households	1 157 699	201 842	102 464	222 724	171 675	103 758	80 503	50 517	20 146	204 070	75
Under 35 years	200 439	14 310	11 056	36 528	39 649	30 558	28 551	19 102	6 164	14 521	96
35 to 64 years	485 790	80 374	43 086	99 747	78 197	47 017	35 006	21 789	9 596	70 978	77
65 years and over	471 470	107 158	48 322	86 449	53 829	26 183	16 946	9 626	4 386	118 571	65
2 to 4	6 218 340	315 260	290 142	1 003 586	1 273 512	1 110 088	1 092 833	722 009	192 663	218 247	102
Two-or-more-person households	4 568 881	132 694	144 102	604 715	910 635	884 934	922 673	637 303	173 166	158 659	109
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	3 300 147	71 581	91 212	408 853	650 818	650 378	684 706	482 583	127 009	133 007	111
Under 25 years	696 811	12 686	19 364	99 472	164 363	151 865	148 031	78 113	7 911	15 006	106
25 to 29 years	667 033	8 213	12 521	63 826	118 695	137 693	159 150	119 928	24 512	22 495	117
30 to 34 years	366 795	5 267	7 046	35 121	62 357	72 349	80 044	63 779	19 789	21 043	117
35 to 44 years	483 348	8 342	11 464	51 149	85 677	92 462	98 365	75 091	26 706	34 092	115
45 to 64 years	775 003	19 687	24 930	104 909	153 072	142 263	149 306	114 912	39 563	26 361	110
65 years and over	311 157	17 386	15 887	54 376	66 654	53 746	49 810	30 760	8 528	14 010	98
Other male head	308 161	11 390	11 003	44 098	60 055	54 333	57 603	44 416	17 801	7 462	109
Under 35 years	141 142	3 499	3 225	16 541	26 066	25 176	28 805	24 474	11 441	1 915	116
35 to 64 years	129 480	5 257	5 503	20 600	26 287	23 122	22 988	16 457	5 343	3 923	104
65 years and over	37 539	2 634	2 275	6 957	7 702	6 035	5 810	3 485	1 017	1 624	96
Female head	960 573	49 723	41 887	151 764	199 762	180 223	180 364	110 304	28 356	18 190	103
Under 35 years	391 050	17 002	14 362	58 002	81 621	76 038	78 390	46 993	13 505	5 137	106
35 to 64 years	459 184	23 647	20 415	72 227	95 470	86 584	85 673	54 321	12 714	8 133	103
65 years and over	110 339	9 074	7 110	21 535	22 671	17 601	16 301	8 990	2 137	4 920	93
One-person households	1 649 459	182 566	146 400	398 871	362 877	225 154	170 160	84 706	19 497	59 588	84
Under 35 years	333 254	17 011	18 332	69 628	81 994	60 174	49 182	26 395	5 190	5 348	94
35 to 64 years	691 800	64 866	58 448	171 172	160 880	99 375	72 743	36 326	8 830	19 160	85
65 years and over	624 405	100 689	69 260	158 071	120 003	65 605	48 235	21 985	5 477	35 080	76
5 to 19	4 506 221	286 519	193 202	591 445	699 998	662 970	909 679	821 654	240 433	100 321	113
Two-or-more-person households	2 845 481	89 523	78 859	296 564	416 298	427 266	625 087	636 116	200 181	75 587	124
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	1 943 248	38 931	43 409	178 331	271 540	294 323	447 354	464 152	138 458	66 750	127
Under 25 years	454 252	6 743	8 265	37 329	67 451	79 363	135 265	101 023	9 184	9 629	125
25 to 29 years	418 406	4 524	5 120	24 400	46 234	59 097	107 294	130 867	27 603	13 267	138
30 to 34 years	210 435	2 692	3 519	15 869	27 057	32 191	44 650	54 640	18 606	11 211	132
35 to 44 years	255 955	4 458	5 243	24 809	38 289	40 154	48 593	54 485	25 103	14 821	125
45 to 64 years	411 122	10 193	11 982	48 084	62 730	56 838	75 126	89 057	44 660	12 452	124
65 years and over	193 078	10 321	9 280	27 840	29 779	26 680	36 426	34 080	13 302	5 370	112
Other male head	251 144	7 616	7 832	27 112	36 532	33 983	50 858	57 747	25 809	3 655	126
Under 35 years	139 972	2 607	2 587	10 408	16 598	17 826	30 954	38 888	18 952	1 152	139
35 to 64 years	88 148	3 202	3 666	12 553	15 586	13 299	16 112	15 879	5 842	2 009	112
65 years and over	23 024	1 807	1 579	4 151	4 348	2 858	3 792	2 980	1 015	494	97
Female head	651 089	42 976	27 618	91 121	108 226	98 960	126 875	114 217	35 914	5 182	111
Under 35 years	314 563	17 791	11 422	38 962	48 992	48 488	65 320	60 683	20 895	2 010	116
35 to 64 years	274 767	19 791	12 826	41 909	48 019	41 658	50 963	44 747	12 507	2 347	107
65 years and over	61 759	5 394	3 370	10 250	11 215	8 814	10 592	8 787	2 512	825	101
One-person households	1 660 740	196 996	114 343	294 881	283 700	235 704	284 592	185 538	40 252	24 734	95
Under 35 years	472 745	28 482	18 996	61 651	79 497	51 617	75 288	13 162	4 494	4 494	111
35 to 64 years	687 193	78 225	46 948	129 445	119 717	96 705	113 224	74 681	16 848	11 400	94
65 years and over	500 802	90 289	48 399	103 785	84 486	59 441	59 751	35 569	10 242	8 840	81

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE—Con.											
20 or more	3 986 967	183 093	112 474	398 756	527 713	494 740	744 277	892 560	572 200	61 154	130
Two—or—more—person households	2 275 475	36 626	34 746	170 088	285 839	279 669	422 483	588 511	415 172	42 341	142
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	1 600 894	20 601	20 917	106 399	185 771	193 081	307 637	427 614	301 532	37 342	145
Under 25 years	241 357	1 552	2 191	12 018	24 301	33 618	77 916	74 846	12 513	2 402	138
25 to 29 years	267 051	1 466	1 662	11 439	23 606	28 098	61 066	98 058	37 191	4 465	152
30 to 34 years	151 044	1 001	1 031	9 747	18 552	18 132	26 574	44 164	28 279	3 564	149
35 to 44 years	211 438	2 123	2 225	15 442	30 712	27 391	33 057	50 594	43 791	6 103	142
45 to 64 years	458 701	4 728	5 578	29 791	53 090	54 143	68 283	106 636	121 205	15 247	153
65 years and over	271 303	9 731	8 230	27 962	35 510	31 699	40 741	53 316	58 553	5 561	135
Other male head	203 071	2 981	3 164	14 346	22 826	21 482	35 821	56 580	43 599	2 272	150
Under 35 years	110 671	840	9 999	4 999	9 217	10 012	21 339	36 682	25 896	738	160
35 to 64 years	70 611	1 324	1 432	6 543	9 937	8 719	11 165	16 270	13 988	1 233	138
65 years and over	21 789	817	784	2 804	3 672	2 751	3 317	3 628	3 715	301	119
Female head	471 510	13 044	10 665	49 343	77 242	65 106	79 025	104 317	70 041	2 727	127
Under 35 years	206 847	4 634	3 835	19 539	30 871	27 455	36 585	49 275	33 798	855	134
35 to 64 years	203 609	5 313	4 906	22 686	36 864	29 549	33 116	43 130	26 564	1 481	122
65 years and over	61 054	3 097	1 924	7 118	9 507	8 102	9 324	11 912	9 679	391	122
One—person households	1 711 492	146 467	77 728	228 668	241 874	215 071	321 794	304 049	157 028	18 813	114
Under 35 years	428 476	14 270	10 132	35 438	48 584	59 970	114 051	105 568	66 943	3 520	132
35 to 64 years	685 524	45 669	29 305	93 528	100 026	86 729	128 045	124 237	68 473	9 512	116
65 years and over	597 492	86 528	38 291	99 702	93 264	68 372	79 698	74 244	51 612	5 781	95
Mobile home or trailer	321 417	24 208	16 966	45 888	55 778	53 082	48 715	18 994	3 328	54 458	97
Two—or—more—person households	238 294	12 497	10 465	31 461	43 098	44 868	42 529	16 568	2 847	33 961	102
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	189 017	9 667	8 024	25 091	33 857	35 882	33 348	12 643	2 200	28 305	102
Under 25 years	77 820	2 934	2 518	9 965	16 296	18 259	15 422	4 363	443	7 620	104
25 to 29 years	35 837	1 357	1 322	4 301	6 424	6 901	7 426	3 138	423	4 545	106
30 to 34 years	17 541	809	554	2 094	2 807	3 138	3 297	1 609	318	2 915	107
35 to 44 years	20 261	1 122	739	2 465	3 071	3 545	3 746	1 690	403	3 480	106
45 to 64 years	25 897	2 068	1 612	3 919	3 946	3 275	2 871	1 545	450	6 211	91
65 years and over	11 661	1 377	1 279	2 347	1 313	764	586	298	163	3 534	72
Other male head	19 803	981	776	2 295	3 499	3 661	4 129	2 055	348	2 059	107
Under 35 years	12 688	388	432	1 239	2 357	2 641	3 072	1 564	215	780	112
35 to 64 years	6 071	459	258	880	1 021	934	1 000	424	105	990	98
65 years and over	1 044	134	86	176	121	86	57	67	28	289	78
Female head	29 474	1 849	1 665	4 075	5 742	5 325	5 052	1 870	299	3 597	99
Under 35 years	16 607	843	888	2 196	3 298	3 310	3 206	1 219	178	1 469	102
35 to 64 years	10 688	678	628	1 645	2 173	1 764	1 672	594	106	1 428	95
65 years and over	2 179	328	149	234	271	251	174	57	15	700	82
One—person households	83 123	11 711	6 501	14 427	12 680	8 214	6 186	2 426	481	20 497	78
Under 35 years	24 735	1 606	1 315	4 651	5 617	4 266	3 047	1 189	134	2 910	92
35 to 64 years	32 266	4 663	2 710	5 976	4 947	2 967	2 439	847	203	7 514	77
65 years and over	26 122	5 442	2 476	3 800	2 116	981	700	390	144	10 073	61
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
With all plumbing facilities	20 857 196	832 862	804 404	2 800 164	3 587 083	3 275 193	3 737 894	3 286 308	1 447 917	1 085 371	111
Two—or—more—person households	15 283 905	394 503	449 415	1 770 730	2 562 410	2 507 416	2 886 837	2 665 278	1 213 695	833 621	116
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	11 217 280	230 154	294 947	1 213 599	1 835 986	1 854 106	2 164 471	2 018 132	907 697	698 188	118
Under 25 years	2 114 122	37 852	56 236	255 743	410 739	413 312	494 754	331 744	43 500	70 242	113
25 to 29 years	2 200 506	28 162	41 054	188 234	331 711	377 433	496 135	498 268	142 998	96 511	125
30 to 34 years	1 346 753	17 920	25 437	119 373	198 418	224 343	261 423	276 654	132 746	90 439	125
35 to 44 years	1 838 508	29 327	39 749	173 250	278 174	291 885	323 310	335 088	208 031	159 694	123
45 to 64 years	2 653 923	62 183	79 468	313 817	433 453	400 085	436 140	441 295	292 106	195 376	117
65 years and over	1 063 468	54 710	53 003	163 182	183 491	147 048	152 709	135 083	88 316	85 926	105
Other male head	1 091 572	27 933	33 058	124 452	171 299	158 571	196 818	209 551	122 645	47 245	121
Under 35 years	539 707	8 448	10 267	45 333	73 793	75 827	108 578	129 187	77 384	10 890	134
35 to 64 years	437 318	12 806	16 362	59 611	76 348	67 313	71 995	67 996	38 443	26 444	112
65 years and over	114 547	6 679	6 429	19 508	21 158	15 431	16 245	12 368	6 818	9 911	99
Female head	2 975 053	136 416	121 410	432 679	555 125	494 739	525 548	437 595	183 353	88 188	108
Under 35 years	1 250 636	48 960	43 441	164 244	226 126	213 467	240 315	203 679	89 501	20 903	112
35 to 64 years	1 404 451	64 561	59 490	213 079	270 715	236 496	240 951	199 491	77 477	42 191	106
65 years and over	319 966	22 895	18 479	55 356	58 284	44 776	44 282	34 425	16 375	25 094	97
One—person households	5 573 291	438 359	354 989	1 029 434	1 024 673	767 777	851 057	621 030	234 222	251 750	96
Under 35 years	1 344 926	36 467	43 044	177 479	242 454	229 482	303 393	225 876	61 129	25 602	114
35 to 64 years	2 277 532	140 140	139 723	440 087	441 778	323 512	346 022	255 436	102 566	88 268	97
65 years and over	1 950 833	261 752	172 222	411 868	340 441	214 783	201 642	139 718	70 527	137 880	84
1.00 or less	18 890 576	755 390	718 568	2 481 254	3 183 876	2 923 273	3 410 405	3 053 043	1 366 850	997 917	112
Two—or—more—person households	13 317 285	317 031	363 579	1 451 820	2 159 203	2 155 496	2 559 348	2 432 013	1 132 628	746 167	119
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	9 765 562	185 918	236 864	989 453	1 538 998	1 590 005	1 918 743	1 837 859	845 714	622 008	120
Under 25 years	1 981 736	31 981	48 525	227 571	379 130	389 954	474 772	321 499	41 751	66 553	114
25 to 29 years	1 949 559	20 544	30 848	147 850	277 070	328 554	451 746	469 312	136 299	87 336	128
30 to 34 years	1 054 565	10 552	15 395	77 444	139 703	168 766	210 034	237 500	120 450	74 721	121
35 to 44 years	1 371 390	17 302	23 808	110 382	187 373	207 575	243 309	270 508	182 311	128 822	129
45 to 64 years	2 378 601	52 818	67 236	269 328	378 546	353 489	390 951	407 589	278 177	180 467	119
65 years and over	1 029 711	52 721	51 052	156 878	177 176	141 667	147 931	131 451	86 726	64 109	105
Other male head	978 899	23 310	27 981	106 645	149 661	140 931	177 729	194 763	115 289	42 590	123
Under 35 years	486 089	6 577	8 301	37 773	63 451	67 418	96 477	121 335	73 313	9 444	137
35 to 64 years	385 482	10 609	13 760	50 952	66 316	58 964	64 062	61 702	35 470	23 647	113
65 years and over	107 328	6 124	5 920	17 920	19 894	14 549	15 190	11 726	6 506	9 499	99
Female head	2 572 824	107 803	98 734	355 722	470 544	424 560	462 876	399 391	171 625	81 569	110
Under 35 years	1 061 808	35 606	32 988	128 623	174 898	185 419	201 556	210 797	179 646	71 895	108
35 to 64 years	1 261 188	50 781	48 472	174 898	229 541	201 556	210 797	179 646	71 895	38 602	98
65 years and over	304 828	21 416	17 274	52 201	55 584	42 666	42 364	33 222	15 849	24 252	96
One—person households	5 573 291	438 359	354 989	1 029 434	1 024 673	767 777	851 057	621 030	234 222	251 750	96
Under 35 years	1 344 926	36 467	43 044	177 479	242 454	229 482	303 393	225 876	61 129	25 602	114
35 to 64 years	2 277 532	140 140	139 723	440 087	441 778	323 512	346 022	255 436	102 566	88 268	97
65 years and over	1 950 833	261 752	172 222	411 868	340 441	214 783	201 642	139 718	70 527	137 880	84

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.											
1.01 or more	1 966 620	77 472	85 836	318 910	403 207	351 920	327 489	233 265	81 067	87 454	103
Two-or-more-person households	1 966 620	77 472	85 836	318 910	403 207	351 920	327 489	233 265	81 067	87 454	103
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	1 451 718	44 236	58 083	224 146	296 988	264 101	245 728	180 273	61 983	76 180	105
Under 25 years	132 386	5 871	7 711	28 172	31 609	23 358	19 982	10 245	1 749	3 689	94
25 to 29 years	250 947	7 618	10 206	40 384	54 641	48 879	44 389	28 956	6 699	9 175	103
30 to 34 years	292 188	7 368	10 042	41 929	58 715	55 577	51 389	39 154	12 296	15 718	107
35 to 44 years	467 118	12 025	15 941	62 868	90 801	84 310	80 001	64 580	25 720	30 872	109
45 to 64 years	275 322	9 365	12 232	44 489	54 907	46 596	45 189	33 706	13 929	14 909	104
65 years and over	33 757	1 989	1 951	6 304	6 315	5 381	4 778	3 632	1 590	1 817	98
Other male head	112 673	4 623	5 077	17 807	21 638	17 640	19 089	14 788	7 356	4 655	106
Under 35 years	53 618	1 871	1 966	7 560	10 342	8 409	10 101	7 852	4 071	1 446	110
35 to 64 years	51 836	2 197	2 602	8 659	10 032	8 349	7 933	6 294	2 973	2 797	102
65 years and over	7 219	555	509	1 588	1 264	882	1 055	642	312	412	92
Female head	402 229	28 613	22 676	76 957	84 581	70 179	62 672	38 204	11 728	6 619	96
Under 35 years	188 828	13 354	10 453	35 621	40 707	33 129	30 600	17 156	5 620	2 188	97
35 to 64 years	198 263	13 780	11 018	38 181	41 174	34 940	30 154	19 845	5 582	3 589	97
65 years and over	15 138	1 479	1 205	3 155	2 700	2 110	1 918	1 203	526	842	90
One-person households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 35 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1 476 396	588 511	183 272	255 796	113 774	53 197	35 732	19 332	9 519	217 263	52
Two-or-more-person households	787 174	287 288	91 185	125 659	65 641	33 073	23 554	13 126	6 337	141 311	54
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	509 806	180 096	57 842	79 855	41 930	21 424	15 433	8 903	4 313	100 010	54
Under 25 years	65 724	22 611	7 521	11 609	6 629	3 176	2 560	1 037	322	10 259	57
25 to 29 years	63 450	22 908	6 988	10 180	5 772	2 941	2 294	1 279	440	10 648	55
30 to 34 years	52 704	18 536	6 016	8 444	4 349	2 325	1 510	944	465	10 115	55
35 to 44 years	92 166	31 623	10 514	14 629	7 570	4 129	2 874	1 853	741	18 233	55
45 to 64 years	161 254	56 653	18 622	24 751	12 483	6 294	4 443	2 576	1 605	33 827	54
65 years and over	74 508	27 765	8 181	10 242	5 127	2 559	1 752	1 214	740	16 928	51
Other male head	76 408	27 366	8 423	12 606	6 970	3 561	2 435	1 453	868	12 726	55
Under 35 years	20 656	5 918	2 154	4 021	2 601	1 467	1 051	684	365	2 395	65
35 to 64 years	39 599	15 055	4 595	6 377	3 331	1 614	1 027	555	357	6 688	53
65 years and over	16 153	6 393	1 674	2 208	1 038	480	357	214	146	3 643	50
Female head	200 960	79 826	24 920	33 198	16 741	8 088	5 686	2 770	1 156	28 575	53
Under 35 years	57 429	21 107	6 943	10 818	5 973	3 023	2 333	1 149	361	5 722	57
35 to 64 years	107 333	43 279	13 892	17 340	8 734	4 090	2 701	1 264	588	15 445	52
65 years and over	36 198	15 440	4 085	5 040	2 034	975	652	357	207	7 408	50—
One-person households	689 222	301 223	92 087	130 137	48 133	20 124	12 178	6 206	3 182	75 952	51
Under 35 years	114 723	39 212	16 787	30 417	12 887	5 044	3 055	1 666	464	5 191	59
35 to 64 years	305 041	133 657	40 774	59 781	21 989	9 281	5 435	2 444	1 384	30 296	51
65 years and over	269 458	128 354	34 526	39 939	13 257	5 799	3 688	2 096	1 334	40 465	50—
1.00 or less	1 178 333	471 175	147 850	210 491	92 266	42 825	29 171	15 964	8 139	160 452	53
Two-or-more-person households	489 111	169 952	55 763	80 354	44 133	22 701	16 993	9 758	4 957	84 500	56
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	309 002	103 291	34 956	50 143	27 795	14 694	11 207	6 538	3 376	57 002	56
Under 25 years	46 863	15 085	5 376	8 529	5 021	2 466	2 119	897	264	7 106	59
25 to 29 years	34 407	11 128	3 589	5 756	3 727	1 978	1 647	993	359	5 230	60
30 to 34 years	21 829	6 681	2 338	3 751	2 212	1 171	993	592	277	3 814	60
35 to 44 years	36 695	11 456	4 260	6 151	3 624	2 223	1 558	962	487	5 974	59
45 to 64 years	104 474	35 175	12 163	16 969	8 639	4 559	3 292	1 937	1 342	20 398	56
65 years and over	64 734	23 766	7 230	8 987	4 572	2 297	1 598	1 157	647	14 480	52
Other male head	53 400	18 971	5 658	8 555	4 906	2 519	1 754	1 161	710	9 166	56
Under 35 years	12 499	3 405	1 191	2 286	1 635	951	702	560	293	1 476	68
35 to 64 years	27 587	10 360	3 088	4 478	2 410	1 183	748	420	300	4 600	54
65 years and over	13 314	5 206	1 379	1 791	861	385	304	181	117	3 090	50
Female head	126 709	47 690	15 149	21 656	11 432	5 488	4 032	2 059	871	18 332	54
Under 35 years	29 754	9 115	3 550	6 108	3 714	1 801	1 571	771	280	2 844	63
35 to 64 years	66 064	25 466	8 252	11 182	5 949	2 792	1 905	984	448	9 086	54
65 years and over	30 891	13 109	3 347	4 366	1 769	895	556	304	143	6 402	50—
One-person households	689 222	301 223	92 087	130 137	48 133	20 124	12 178	6 206	3 182	75 952	51
Under 35 years	114 723	39 212	16 787	30 417	12 887	5 044	3 055	1 666	464	5 191	59
35 to 64 years	305 041	133 657	40 774	59 781	21 989	9 281	5 435	2 444	1 384	30 296	51
65 years and over	269 458	128 354	34 526	39 939	13 257	5 799	3 688	2 096	1 334	40 465	50—
1.01 or more	298 063	117 336	35 422	45 305	21 508	10 372	6 561	3 368	1 380	56 811	51
Two-or-more-person households	298 063	117 336	35 422	45 305	21 508	10 372	6 561	3 368	1 380	56 811	51
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	200 804	76 805	22 886	29 712	14 135	6 730	4 226	2 365	937	43 008	51
Under 25 years	18 861	7 526	2 145	3 080	1 608	710	441	140	81	3 153	52
25 to 29 years	39 043	11 780	3 399	4 424	2 045	963	647	286	81	5 418	50
30 to 34 years	30 875	11 855	3 678	4 693	2 137	1 154	517	352	188	6 301	51
35 to 44 years	55 471	20 167	6 254	8 478	3 946	1 906	1 316	891	254	12 259	52
45 to 64 years	56 780	21 478	6 459	7 782	3 844	1 735	1 151	639	263	13 429	50
65 years and over	9 774	3 999	951	1 255	555	262	154	57	93	2 448	50—
Other male head	23 008	8 395	2 765	4 051	2 064	1 042	681	292	158	3 560	55
Under 35 years	8 157	2 513	963	1 735	966	516	329	124	72	919	52
35 to 64 years	12 012	4 695	1 507	1 899	921	431	279	135	57	2 088	52
65 years and over	2 839	1 187	295	417	177	95	53	29	29	553	50
Female head	74 251	32 136	9 771	11 542	5 309	2 600	1 654	711	285	10 243	50
Under 35 years	27 675	11 992	3 393	4 710	2 259	1 222	762	378	81	2 878	51
35 to 64 years	41 269	17 813	5 640	6 158	2 785	1 298	796	280	140	6 359	50
65 years and over	5 307	2 331	738	674	265	80	96	53	64	1 006	50—
One-person households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 35 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1960 to March 1970	5 158 550	196 558	92 454	228 603	329 299	496 717	1 135 874	1 603 855	829 478	245 712	149
Two-or-more-person households	3 847 562	87 900	57 390	165 321	239 603	352 232	797 897	1 250 313	692 506	204 400	155
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	2 949 867	50 633	37 050	115 151	178 351	274 591	623 646	964 207	527 124	179 114	155
Under 25 years	687 327	8 671	7 894	30 829	60 577	101 003	225 050	206 658	27 202	19 443	137
25 to 29 years	697 615	6 718	5 701	21 521	39 697	65 905	168 047	275 142	87 440	27 444	155
30 to 34 years	360 808	4 160	3 257	13 440	20 038	30 842	63 247	124 022	74 072	27 730	163
35 to 44 years	424 885	5 533	4 473	15 869	23 613	32 354	59 840	125 475	110 829	46 899	169
45 to 64 years	556 696	10 019	6 555	18 937	23 383	30 421	74 743	175 509	174 652	42 477	177
65 years and over	222 536	15 532	9 170	14 555	11 043	14 066	32 719	57 401	52 929	15 121	156
Other male head	280 350	4 747	3 100	8 468	14 221	20 848	54 275	99 496	66 424	8 771	165
Under 35 years	184 749	1 611	1 242	4 045	8 210	13 924	38 003	70 016	44 738	2 960	167
35 to 64 years	81 249	2 105	1 349	3 393	5 194	5 859	14 153	25 808	18 744	4 644	162
65 years and over	14 352	1 031	509	1 030	817	1 065	2 119	3 672	2 942	1 167	150
Female head	617 345	32 520	17 240	41 702	47 031	56 793	119 976	186 610	98 598	16 515	146
Under 35 years	329 649	13 283	8 112	20 017	24 805	32 735	70 417	102 520	51 540	6 220	147
35 to 64 years	245 337	14 501	7 336	18 277	19 779	21 139	43 212	73 456	39 946	7 691	146
65 years and over	42 359	4 736	1 792	3 408	2 447	2 919	6 347	10 634	7 472	2 604	142
One-person households	1 310 988	108 658	35 064	63 282	89 696	144 485	337 977	353 542	136 972	41 312	137
Under 35 years	461 321	5 346	3 638	13 953	30 789	62 148	154 760	147 034	37 109	6 544	142
35 to 64 years	480 643	20 743	8 758	20 481	30 957	50 975	125 833	144 424	62 788	15 684	144
65 years and over	369 024	82 569	22 668	28 848	27 950	31 362	57 384	62 084	37 075	19 084	108
1940 to 1959	6 637 730	392 651	262 979	839 396	1 130 625	1 103 337	1 180 807	922 789	358 390	446 756	109
Two-or-more-person households	5 069 849	236 922	177 649	592 032	835 635	852 421	928 921	780 787	310 571	354 911	112
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	3 764 869	134 188	113 924	404 774	610 861	646 421	709 144	603 697	239 964	302 096	114
Under 25 years	768 049	24 048	25 523	105 328	169 616	164 414	152 558	79 549	10 499	36 518	105
25 to 29 years	790 491	19 781	19 342	74 894	128 073	148 517	174 701	141 246	36 434	47 503	117
30 to 34 years	489 406	13 035	12 135	45 728	70 304	82 650	92 338	91 208	38 293	43 715	117
35 to 44 years	638 942	20 651	17 127	59 231	89 039	97 126	108 111	113 683	61 354	72 620	120
45 to 64 years	785 170	34 238	26 039	84 068	112 362	114 416	133 596	136 207	71 998	72 246	117
65 years and over	292 811	22 435	13 758	35 525	41 467	39 098	47 844	41 804	21 386	29 494	109
Other male head	316 273	15 528	11 152	36 104	50 081	48 108	58 086	53 513	26 616	17 085	115
Under 35 years	157 215	4 770	3 991	15 296	25 083	25 629	32 632	30 084	15 104	4 626	121
35 to 64 years	130 317	7 791	5 552	16 546	20 617	19 025	21 355	20 066	9 991	9 374	110
65 years and over	28 741	2 967	1 609	4 262	4 381	3 454	4 099	3 363	1 521	3 085	98
Female head	988 707	87 206	52 573	151 154	174 693	158 092	161 691	123 577	43 991	35 730	101
Under 35 years	430 148	31 357	20 927	65 726	80 658	74 640	75 349	52 588	19 216	9 687	103
35 to 64 years	471 138	43 758	26 166	73 212	81 753	72 552	73 953	60 984	20 556	18 204	100
65 years and over	87 421	12 091	5 480	12 216	12 282	10 900	12 389	10 005	4 219	7 839	96
One-person households	1 567 881	155 729	85 330	247 364	294 990	250 916	251 886	142 002	47 819	91 845	97
Under 35 years	395 437	16 103	14 644	58 738	85 652	78 374	79 237	41 210	11 202	10 277	104
35 to 64 years	655 015	57 684	36 124	106 462	125 055	106 843	107 156	61 220	20 662	33 809	98
65 years and over	517 429	81 942	34 562	82 164	84 283	65 699	65 493	39 572	15 955	47 759	89
1939 or earlier	10 537 312	832 164	632 243	1 987 961	2 240 933	1 728 336	1 456 945	778 996	269 568	610 166	93
Two-or-more-person households	7 153 668	356 969	305 561	1 139 036	1 552 813	1 335 836	1 183 573	647 304	216 955	415 621	100
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	5 012 350	225 429	201 815	773 529	1 088 704	954 718	847 114	459 131	144 922	316 988	101
Under 25 years	724 470	27 744	30 340	131 195	187 175	151 071	119 710	46 574	6 121	24 540	97
25 to 29 years	775 850	24 571	22 999	101 999	169 713	165 952	155 681	83 159	19 564	32 212	106
30 to 34 years	549 243	19 261	16 061	68 649	112 425	113 176	107 348	62 368	20 846	29 109	107
35 to 44 years	866 847	34 766	28 663	112 779	173 092	166 534	158 233	97 783	36 589	58 408	108
45 to 64 years	1 473 311	74 579	65 496	235 563	310 191	261 542	232 244	132 155	47 061	114 480	100
65 years and over	622 629	44 508	38 256	123 344	136 108	96 443	73 898	37 092	14 741	58 239	91
Other male head	571 357	35 024	27 229	92 486	113 967	93 176	86 892	57 995	30 473	34 115	100
Under 35 years	218 399	7 985	7 188	30 013	43 101	37 741	38 994	29 771	17 907	5 699	110
35 to 64 years	265 351	17 965	14 056	46 049	53 868	44 043	37 514	22 677	10 065	19 114	97
65 years and over	87 607	9 074	5 985	16 424	16 998	11 392	10 384	5 547	2 501	9 302	89
Female head	1 569 961	96 516	76 517	273 021	350 142	287 942	249 567	130 178	41 560	64 518	98
Under 35 years	548 268	25 427	21 345	89 319	126 636	109 115	96 882	49 720	19 106	10 718	101
35 to 64 years	795 309	49 581	39 880	138 930	177 917	146 895	126 487	66 315	17 563	31 741	97
65 years and over	226 384	21 508	15 292	44 772	45 589	31 932	26 198	14 143	4 891	22 059	89
One-person households	3 383 644	475 195	326 682	848 925	688 120	392 500	273 372	131 692	52 613	194 545	79
Under 35 years	602 891	54 230	41 549	135 205	138 900	94 004	72 451	39 298	13 282	13 972	89
35 to 64 years	1 446 915	195 370	135 615	372 925	307 755	174 975	118 468	52 236	20 500	69 071	79
65 years and over	1 333 838	225 595	149 518	340 795	241 465	123 521	82 453	40 158	18 831	111 502	74
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1960 to March 1970	19 429 917	1 140 252	786 017	2 491 065	3 148 749	2 953 157	3 476 594	3 135 030	1 384 012	915 041	111
Two-or-more-person households	14 267 965	556 651	439 408	1 573 705	2 267 230	2 277 009	2 698 536	2 554 139	1 167 464	733 823	117
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	10 465 453	335 497	286 565	1 072 478	1 622 176	1 685 840	2 026 603	1 935 588	872 282	628 424	119
Under 25 years	2 154 414	59 206	62 579	263 768	412 307	412 201	493 731	330 723	43 394	76 505	112
25 to 29 years	2 235 064	49 572	46 977	194 510	332 238	375 788	494 034	496 653	142 642	102 650	124
30 to 34 years	1 361 206	34 187	29 762	121 960	195 078	220 567	258 042	274 948	132 375	94 287	124
35 to 44 years	1 755 487	52 266	42 603	159 144	246 959	267 197	303 727	325 812	204 832	152 947	123
45 to 64 years	2 187 759	83 054	65 620	228 475	318 097	308 369	362 536	397 307	273 992	150 309	121
65 years and over	771 523	57 212	39 024	104 621	117 497	101 718	114 533	110 145	75 047	51 726	108
Other male head	1 024 537	42 983	32 966	111 254	151 240	143 450	183 329	201 775	119 226	38 314	122
Under 35 years	544 332	13 219	11 634	46 500	73 340	75 323	107 330	128 544	77 187	11 255	133
35 to 64 years	395 181	21 129	16 072	51 206	63 705	57 390	64 227	63 235	36 424	21 793	112
65 years and over	85 024	8 635	5 260	13 548	14 195	10 737	11 772	9 996	5 615	5 266	98
Female head	2 771 975	178 171	119 877	389 973	493 814	447 719	488 604	416 776	175 956	67 085	108
Under 35 years	1 269 715	66 607	48 179	168 191	224 376	210 180	237 828	202 399	89 113	22 842	111
35 to 64 years	1 279 605	85 840	57 450	184 557	231 222	207 515	218 620	187 276	73 790	33 335	106
65 years and over	228 655	25 724	14 248	37 225	38 216	30 024	32 156	27 101	13 053	10 908	97
One-person households	5 161 952	583 601	346 609	917 360	881 519	676 148	778 058	580 891	216 548	181 218	95
Under 35 years	1 423 419	72 466	57 318	200 946	248 373	229 691	302 101	224 944	60 567	27 013	110
35 to 64 years	2 164 234	220 526	143 660	404 332	484 750	284 750	315 547	240 115	97 056	75 274	94
65 years and over	1 574 299	290 609	145 631	312 082	250 172	161 707	160 410	115 832	58 925	78 931	80

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT—Con.

1950 to 1959

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$80 to \$89	\$100 to \$109	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Two-or-more-person households	1 695 819	162 059	112 293	318 197	331 330	236 546	195 956	117 810	51 937	169 691	90
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	1 079 134	72 351	56 270	182 128	220 203	167 737	141 010	87 100	38 146	114 189	96
Under 25 years	770 959	43 192	36 755	125 283	157 934	122 964	103 747	65 398	29 302	86 384	97
25 to 29 years	14 193	697	685	2 147	2 813	2 505	2 016	1 182	301	1 847	99
30 to 34 years	13 185	826	458	1 754	2 450	2 056	2 184	1 411	463	1 583	103
35 to 44 years	25 892	1 611	1 253	4 180	5 625	3 903	3 337	1 739	545	3 699	94
45 to 64 years	141 282	6 828	6 090	23 336	32 310	24 006	18 420	9 137	3 126	18 029	96
65 years and over	393 400	20 592	17 982	63 050	80 443	65 451	54 811	34 901	15 269	40 901	99
Other male head	183 007	12 638	10 287	30 816	34 293	25 043	22 979	17 028	9 598	20 325	96
Under 35 years	75 842	6 405	4 299	13 215	14 680	10 642	9 597	6 001	2 882	8 121	94
35 to 64 years	9 032	681	429	1 475	1 864	1 169	1 360	857	290	907	96
65 years and over	47 381	3 591	2 646	8 344	9 335	7 090	5 858	3 740	1 850	4 927	94
Female head	19 429	2 133	1 224	3 396	3 481	2 383	2 379	1 404	742	2 287	90
Under 35 years	232 333	22 754	15 216	43 630	47 589	34 131	27 666	15 701	5 962	19 684	90
35 to 64 years	24 102	2 278	1 484	4 509	4 830	4 072	3 043	1 552	466	1 868	92
65 years and over	150 029	14 218	10 047	28 907	32 492	22 376	17 648	9 872	3 333	11 136	90
One-person households	58 202	6 258	3 685	10 214	10 267	7 683	6 975	4 277	2 163	6 680	91
Under 35 years	616 685	89 708	56 023	136 069	111 127	68 809	54 946	30 710	13 791	55 502	80
35 to 64 years	21 096	1 973	1 449	4 020	3 978	2 996	2 531	1 585	678	1 886	91
65 years and over	259 592	31 844	22 539	58 696	52 794	32 689	25 863	12 913	5 068	17 186	83
	335 997	55 891	32 035	73 353	54 355	33 124	26 552	16 212	8 045	36 430	77

1949 or earlier

Two-or-more-person households	1 207 856	119 062	89 366	246 698	220 778	138 687	101 076	52 800	21 487	217 902	84
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	723 980	52 789	44 922	140 556	140 618	95 743	70 845	37 165	14 422	126 920	89
Under 25 years	490 674	31 561	29 469	95 693	97 806	66 726	49 554	26 049	10 426	83 390	90
25 to 29 years	11 239	560	493	1 437	2 248	1 782	1 567	876	127	2 149	98
30 to 34 years	15 707	672	607	2 150	2 795	2 530	2 211	1 483	333	2 926	101
35 to 44 years	12 359	658	438	1 677	2 064	2 198	1 554	911	291	2 568	101
45 to 64 years	33 905	1 856	1 570	5 399	6 475	4 811	4 037	1 992	814	6 951	94
65 years and over	234 018	15 190	14 488	47 043	47 396	32 559	23 236	11 663	4 450	37 993	89
Other male head	183 446	12 625	11 873	37 987	36 828	22 846	16 949	9 124	4 411	30 803	88
Under 35 years	67 601	5 911	4 216	12 589	12 349	8 040	6 327	3 228	1 405	13 536	87
35 to 64 years	6 999	466	358	1 379	1 190	802	939	470	272	1 123	92
65 years and over	34 355	3 141	2 239	6 438	6 639	4 447	2 937	1 576	526	6 412	86
Female head	26 247	2 304	1 619	4 772	4 520	2 791	2 451	1 182	607	6 001	86
Under 35 years	165 705	15 317	11 237	32 274	30 463	20 977	14 964	7 888	2 591	29 994	86
35 to 64 years	14 248	1 182	721	2 362	2 893	2 238	1 777	877	283	1 915	93
65 years and over	82 150	7 782	5 885	16 955	15 735	10 695	7 384	3 607	942	13 165	85
One-person households	69 307	6 353	4 631	12 957	11 835	8 044	5 803	3 404	1 366	14 914	86
Under 35 years	483 876	66 273	44 444	106 142	80 160	42 944	30 231	15 635	7 065	90 982	76
35 to 64 years	15 134	1 240	1 064	2 930	2 990	1 839	1 816	1 013	348	1 894	89
65 years and over	158 747	21 427	14 298	36 840	27 999	15 354	10 047	4 852	1 826	26 104	77
	309 995	43 606	29 082	66 372	49 171	25 751	18 368	9 770	4 891	62 984	75

INCOME IN 1969

Less than \$4,000	7 143 943	1 028 112	586 050	1 422 982	1 255 673	861 992	784 267	506 527	183 064	515 276	84
Two-or-more-person households	3 724 498	409 021	249 661	662 974	679 674	518 337	484 727	333 155	128 012	258 937	92
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	1 712 133	199 680	126 729	318 067	313 211	228 247	201 038	122 034	37 950	165 177	88
Under 25 years	437 107	28 222	23 992	79 085	93 890	75 914	70 362	34 877	5 227	25 538	96
25 to 29 years	172 217	16 677	10 353	28 250	31 285	25 263	24 510	17 645	4 778	13 456	95
30 to 34 years	110 156	12 474	7 177	18 346	19 289	15 501	13 784	9 274	3 827	10 484	92
35 to 44 years	170 446	22 690	12 358	27 983	28 621	21 862	19 409	13 997	6 072	17 454	89
45 to 64 years	339 841	53 028	30 062	66 576	56 240	35 890	29 057	18 902	8 475	41 611	80
65 years and over	482 366	66 589	42 787	97 827	83 886	53 817	43 916	27 339	9 571	56 634	81
Other male head	401 712	33 287	19 715	56 421	60 030	49 946	61 982	61 989	34 341	24 001	108
Under 35 years	231 531	8 227	6 209	23 311	31 287	31 086	45 794	51 089	29 560	4 968	129
35 to 64 years	102 926	14 947	7 945	20 063	17 730	11 806	9 661	6 741	2 973	11 060	83
65 years and over	67 255	10 113	5 561	13 047	11 013	7 054	6 527	4 159	1 808	7 973	82
Female head	1 610 653	176 054	103 217	288 486	306 433	240 144	221 707	149 132	55 721	69 759	93
Under 35 years	789 503	61 357	40 295	129 283	153 409	130 500	129 258	90 991	35 517	18 893	100
35 to 64 years	635 499	83 940	47 454	122 849	122 359	89 573	75 027	47 644	16 303	30 350	88
65 years and over	185 651	30 757	15 468	36 354	30 665	20 071	17 422	10 697	3 901	20 516	80
One-person households	3 419 445	619 091	336 389	760 008	575 999	343 655	299 540	173 372	55 052	256 339	76
Under 35 years	533 626	49 000	34 458	103 550	104 331	79 339	83 178	50 693	11 653	17 424	94
35 to 64 years	1 077 441	196 846	110 685	259 005	185 085	102 009	82 832	46 673	16 351	77 955	75
65 years and over	1 808 378	373 245	191 246	397 453	286 583	162 307	133 530	76 006	27 048	160 960	73
\$4,000 to \$6,999	5 108 245	237 127	226 977	829 814	1 039 504	879 205	864 797	566 604	155 284	308 933	102
Two-or-more-person households	3 749 073	157 998	155 521	582 062	755 630	652 621	630 227	429 185	119 448	266 381	103
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	2 653 643	117 479	115 365	430 074	547 533	465 896	427 045	264 426	58 755	227 070	100
Under 25 years	705 850	21 809	25 113	107 230	155 254	139 452	143 113	75 244	7 812	30 823	104
25 to 29 years	482 622	19 514	19 300	71 974	96 704	88 786	82 926	55 098	10 057	38 263	103
30 to 34 years	295 503	13 450	11 875	44 750	56 827	53 545	43 225	29 184	7 096	35 551	101
35 to 44 years	382 823	20 009	17 810	61 791	76 135	63 538	51 217	33 831	10 848	47 644	98
45 to 64 years	508 377	32 016	29 415	98 852	107 759	76 177	61 836	38 535	12 329	51 458	93
65 years and over	278 468	10 681	11 852	45 477	54 854	44 398	44 728	32 534	10 613	23 331	102
Other male head	270 449	12 803	11 579	39 123	49 097	39 883	44 287	40 683	17 966	15 028	108
Under 35 years	133 305	3 854	3 460	14 285	21 322	19 468	25 561	27 735	13 595	4 025	123
35 to 64 years	111 019	7 194	6 662	20 408	22 461	17 060	15 175	10 295	3 457	8 307	95
65 years and over	26 125	1 755	1 457	4 430	5 314	3 355	3 551	2 653	914	2 696	95
Female head	824 981	27 716	28 577	112 865	159 000	146 842	158 895	124 076	42 727	24 283	110
Under 35 years	343 270	6 772	8 119	35 882	59 140	61 535	76 141	64 898	25 457	5 326	119
35 to 64 years	408 227	16 057	16 282	64 416	85 482	74 215	72 311	51 655	14 482	13 327	104
65 years and over	73 484	4 887	4 176	12 567	14 378	11 092	10 443	7 523	2 788	5 630	97
One-person households	1 359 172	79 129	71 456	247 752	283 874	226 584	234 570	137 419	35 836	42 552	98
Under 35 years	442 078	18 329	16 918	66 831	89 118	83 388	95 643	53 445	10 434	7 972	106
35 to 64 years	677 266	48 600	43 559	143 094	149 745	106 258	97 044	52 130	13 100	23 736	92
65 years and over	239 828	12 200	10 979	37 827	45 011	36 938	41 883	31 844	12 302	10 844	105

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter Occupied Housing Units: 1970—Continued

Household Head—All Races

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$119	\$120 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
INCOME IN 1969—Con.											
\$7,000 to \$9,999	4 393 208	98 988	107 083	481 069	784 700	805 789	939 014	742 690	206 738	227 137	115
Two-or-more-person households	3 566 734	70 099	79 469	375 041	640 163	667 333	752 960	602 934	169 154	209 581	115
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	2 935 248	56 766	64 603	312 255	540 141	564 167	624 803	472 703	112 023	187 787	114
Under 25 years	597 477	7 941	10 602	58 392	111 853	125 168	156 582	100 095	10 754	16 090	116
25 to 29 years	687 225	10 245	11 936	61 470	119 431	136 289	162 608	129 138	26 030	30 078	118
30 to 34 years	394 142	6 876	7 673	38 348	70 008	77 478	80 793	66 443	18 074	28 449	115
35 to 44 years	499 930	10 731	11 195	53 903	90 523	91 903	92 562	74 014	23 307	51 792	113
45 to 64 years	606 561	18 016	19 393	83 144	122 183	109 018	104 494	76 914	22 921	50 478	106
65 years and over	149 913	2 957	3 804	16 998	26 143	24 311	27 764	26 099	10 937	10 900	116
Other male head	225 569	5 561	5 940	23 282	37 389	36 610	43 468	42 942	20 635	9 742	120
Under 35 years	102 681	1 548	1 721	7 207	14 122	15 439	20 780	25 425	14 025	2 414	135
35 to 64 years	107 084	3 306	3 549	13 815	20 347	18 764	20 101	15 357	5 784	6 061	110
65 years and over	15 804	707	670	2 260	2 920	2 407	2 587	2 160	826	1 267	106
Female head	405 917	7 772	8 926	39 504	62 633	66 556	84 689	87 289	36 496	12 052	124
Under 35 years	122 797	1 332	1 403	7 261	13 883	17 546	26 791	33 964	19 009	1 608	141
35 to 64 years	239 895	4 951	5 939	25 958	40 942	42 010	50 510	47 084	15 067	7 434	118
65 years and over	43 225	1 489	1 584	6 285	7 808	7 000	7 388	6 241	2 420	3 010	108
One-person households	826 474	28 889	27 614	106 028	144 537	138 456	186 054	139 756	37 584	17 556	114
Under 35 years	300 208	6 315	6 472	28 679	46 328	51 040	61 634	63 222	12 715	3 803	123
35 to 64 years	437 708	20 118	18 295	66 895	83 789	74 699	87 833	60 120	15 650	10 309	107
65 years and over	88 558	2 456	2 847	10 454	14 420	12 717	16 587	16 414	9 219	3 444	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 764 138	43 333	52 066	251 266	484 237	593 491	858 581	943 997	368 810	168 357	133
Two-or-more-person households	3 312 867	33 865	43 240	214 692	429 298	532 605	751 647	826 017	320 506	160 997	133
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	2 899 631	27 749	35 704	182 624	372 764	470 120	668 336	728 052	267 848	146 434	133
Under 25 years	376 265	2 119	3 616	20 448	50 962	68 147	110 999	99 464	13 523	6 987	131
25 to 29 years	682 964	3 835	5 522	31 561	76 265	107 446	177 183	203 627	56 894	20 631	138
30 to 34 years	415 692	2 945	3 738	22 203	46 989	64 372	92 182	112 636	50 195	20 432	139
35 to 44 years	559 075	5 761	7 145	35 078	70 923	89 726	114 323	129 055	65 005	42 059	133
45 to 64 years	743 374	11 547	13 744	64 266	111 200	122 591	150 230	156 404	64 474	49 280	125
65 years and over	122 261	1 542	1 939	9 066	16 425	17 838	23 419	27 230	17 757	7 045	134
Other male head	176 096	2 604	3 138	13 317	23 233	25 591	34 371	42 018	24 664	7 160	134
Under 35 years	67 953	539	776	3 537	7 535	8 805	13 294	18 816	13 272	1 379	147
35 to 64 years	95 758	1 738	2 097	8 417	13 717	14 800	18 556	21 241	10 356	4 836	128
65 years and over	12 385	327	265	1 363	1 981	1 986	2 521	1 961	1 036	945	118
Female head	237 140	3 512	4 398	18 751	33 301	36 894	48 940	55 947	27 994	7 403	131
Under 35 years	40 481	469	433	1 978	4 521	5 559	8 368	11 601	6 951	601	145
35 to 64 years	163 241	2 211	2 991	13 383	23 481	26 145	34 169	38 282	17 934	4 645	130
65 years and over	33 418	832	974	3 390	5 299	5 190	6 403	6 064	3 109	2 157	120
One-person households	451 271	9 468	8 826	36 574	54 939	60 886	106 934	117 980	48 304	7 360	134
Under 35 years	141 629	1 657	1 593	7 427	13 209	17 280	38 170	46 032	15 070	1 191	143
35 to 64 years	260 374	6 485	6 246	25 054	36 277	37 759	59 946	61 079	23 084	4 444	128
65 years and over	49 268	1 326	987	4 093	5 453	5 847	8 818	10 869	10 150	1 725	141
\$15,000 or more	1 924 058	13 813	15 500	70 829	136 743	187 913	326 967	545 822	543 540	82 931	165
Two-or-more-person households	1 717 907	10 808	12 709	61 620	123 286	169 593	290 830	487 113	482 912	79 036	165
Male head, wife present, no nonrel	1 526 431	8 576	10 388	50 434	104 267	147 100	258 682	439 820	435 434	71 730	167
Under 25 years	63 147	372	434	2 197	5 409	7 807	16 258	23 101	6 506	1 063	147
25 to 29 years	238 928	799	931	5 159	13 798	22 590	51 202	94 039	45 679	4 731	162
30 to 34 years	183 964	711	990	4 170	9 654	15 772	32 949	60 061	54 019	5 638	171
35 to 44 years	318 400	1 759	1 755	9 124	19 542	28 985	48 673	86 044	103 540	18 978	173
45 to 64 years	617 024	4 229	5 476	25 728	48 554	62 703	94 966	153 480	185 512	36 376	166
65 years and over	104 968	706	802	4 056	7 310	9 243	14 634	23 095	40 178	4 944	179
Other male head	94 154	1 044	1 109	4 915	8 520	10 102	15 145	23 372	25 907	4 040	159
Under 35 years	24 893	198	255	1 014	2 128	2 496	4 200	6 806	7 297	4 499	164
35 to 64 years	60 130	676	704	3 285	5 424	6 497	9 529	14 917	16 230	2 868	158
65 years and over	9 131	170	150	616	968	1 109	1 416	1 649	2 380	673	146
Female head	97 322	1 188	1 212	6 271	10 499	12 391	17 003	23 921	21 571	3 266	147
Under 35 years	12 014	137	134	658	1 146	1 350	2 090	3 374	2 928	197	156
35 to 64 years	64 922	681	716	3 813	7 185	8 643	11 635	16 090	14 279	1 880	147
65 years and over	20 386	370	362	1 800	2 168	2 398	3 278	4 457	4 364	1 189	143
One-person households	206 151	3 005	2 791	9 209	13 457	18 320	36 137	58 709	60 628	3 895	166
Under 35 years	42 108	378	390	1 409	2 355	3 479	7 823	14 150	11 721	403	168
35 to 64 years	129 784	1 748	1 712	5 820	8 871	12 068	23 802	37 878	35 765	2 120	163
65 years and over	34 259	879	689	1 980	2 231	2 773	4 512	6 681	13 142	1 372	175





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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

PC(S1)-16
June 1973

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Graphic Summary of the 1970 Housing Census

This report presents 54 maps and charts excerpted from 1970 Housing Census Volume I, Part 1, *Housing Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties, "United States Summary."* Figures 1 to 25 (shown on pages S1 to S16) are based on 100-percent data, and figures 26 to 54 (shown on pages S17 to S32) are based on sample data. The statistics on which these maps and charts are based appear in the report mentioned above, which also contains definitions and technical explanations for the subjects presented here as well as general information on 1970 Census procedures.

A list of the figures in this report appears on the inside front cover. For the comparable report from the 1970 Population Census, see "Graphic Summary of the 1970 Population Census" in Supplementary Report Series PC(S1).

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LIST OF MAPS AND CHARTS

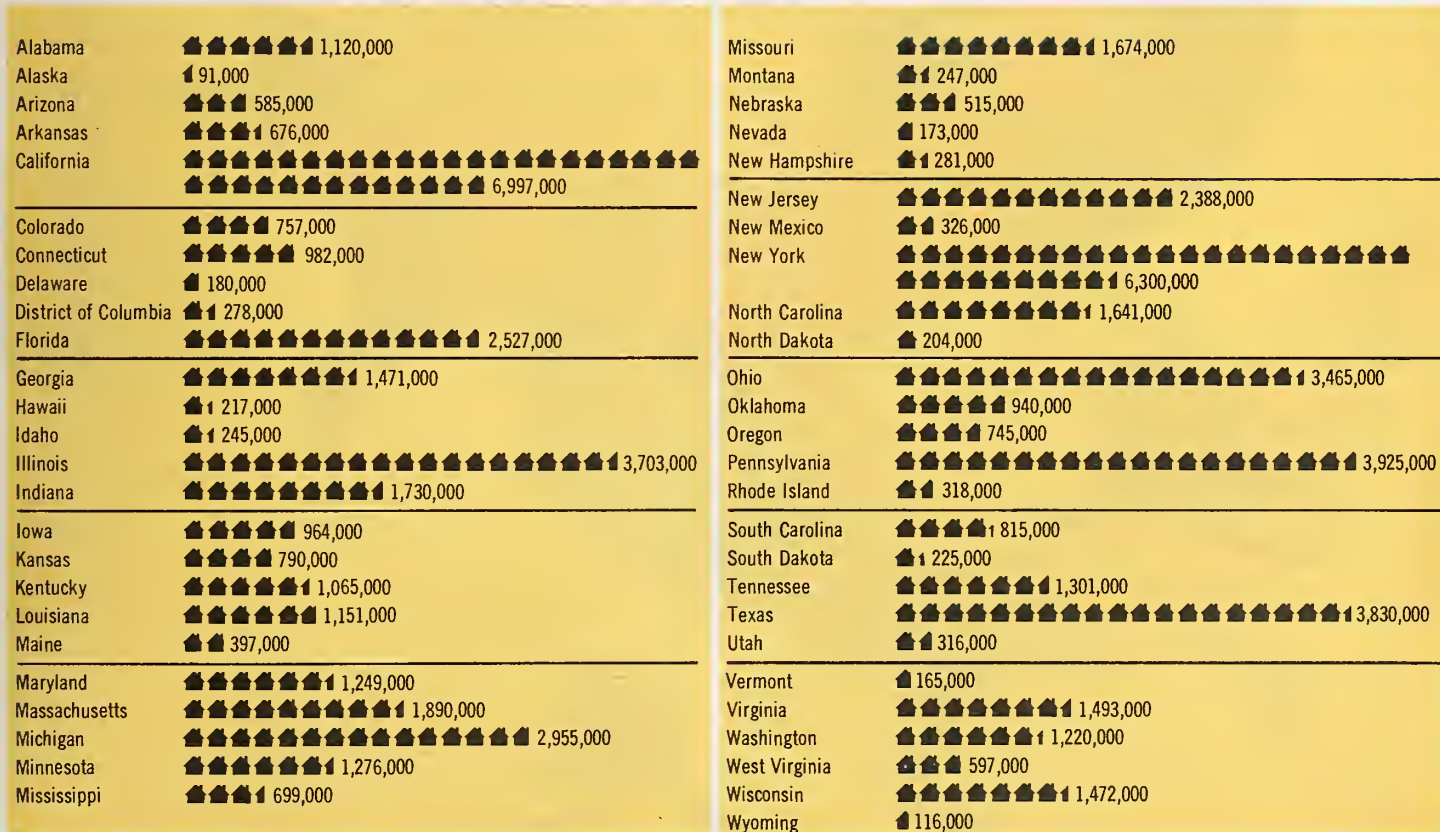
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3 Percent Increase in Housing Units, by States: 1960-1970	S2	30 Bedrooms by Tenure: 1970	S19
4 Percent Increase in Housing Units, by States: 1950-1960	S3	31 Complete Bathrooms for Exclusive Use: 1970 and 1960	S20
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26 Housing Units, by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	S17	53 Automobiles Available by Race, by Metropolitan Residence: 1970	S31
27 Tenure, by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	S17	54 Gross Rent by Race, by Metropolitan Residence: 1970	S32

FIGURE 1
THE UNITED STATES
OF AMERICA

**Total Number of
Housing Units—
68,684,000**

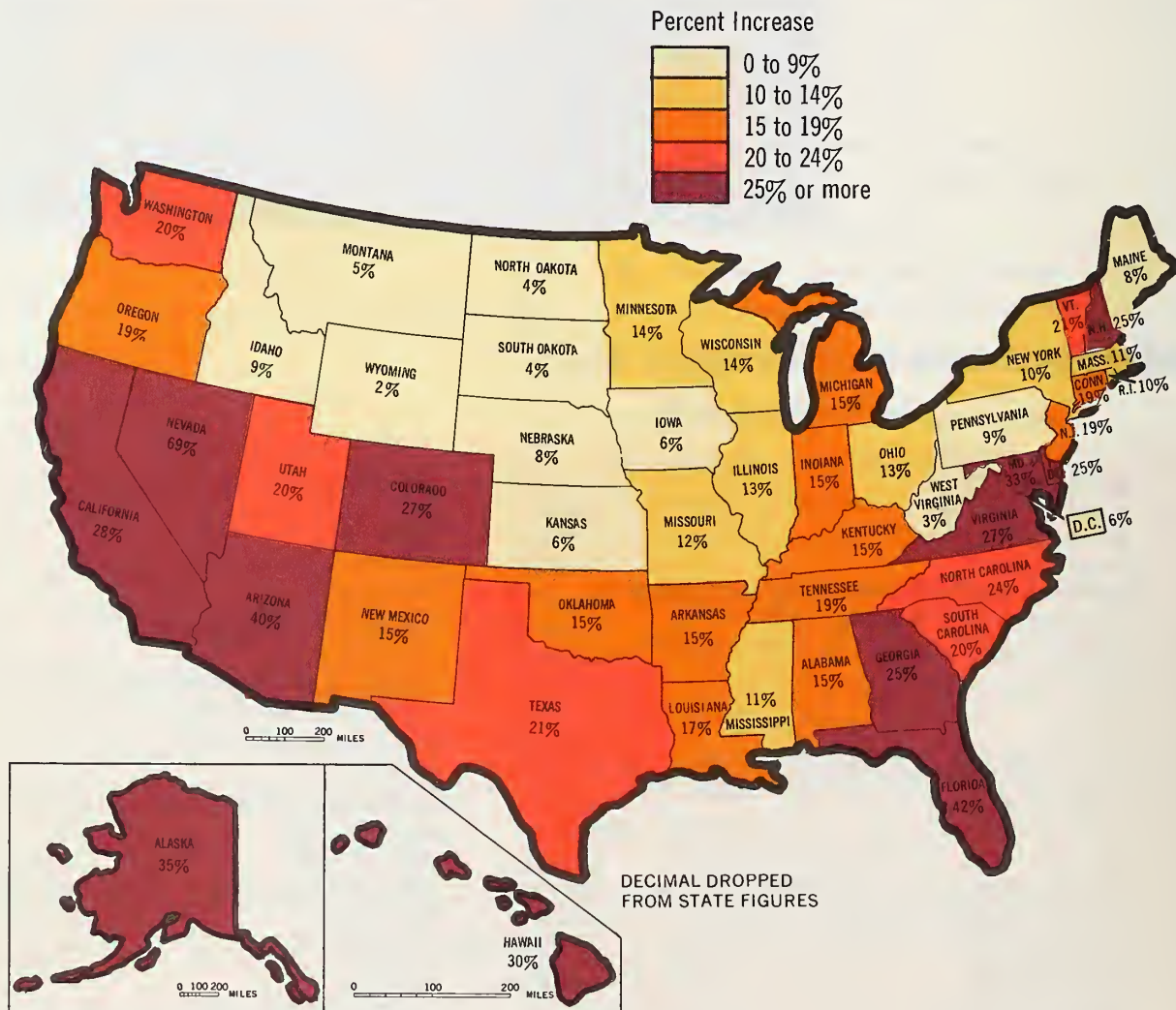


Each 🏠 = 200,000 UNITS



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 3 PERCENT INCREASE IN HOUSING UNITS, BY STATES: 1960-1970



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 4 PERCENT INCREASE IN HOUSING UNITS, BY STATES: 1950-1960

Percent Increase

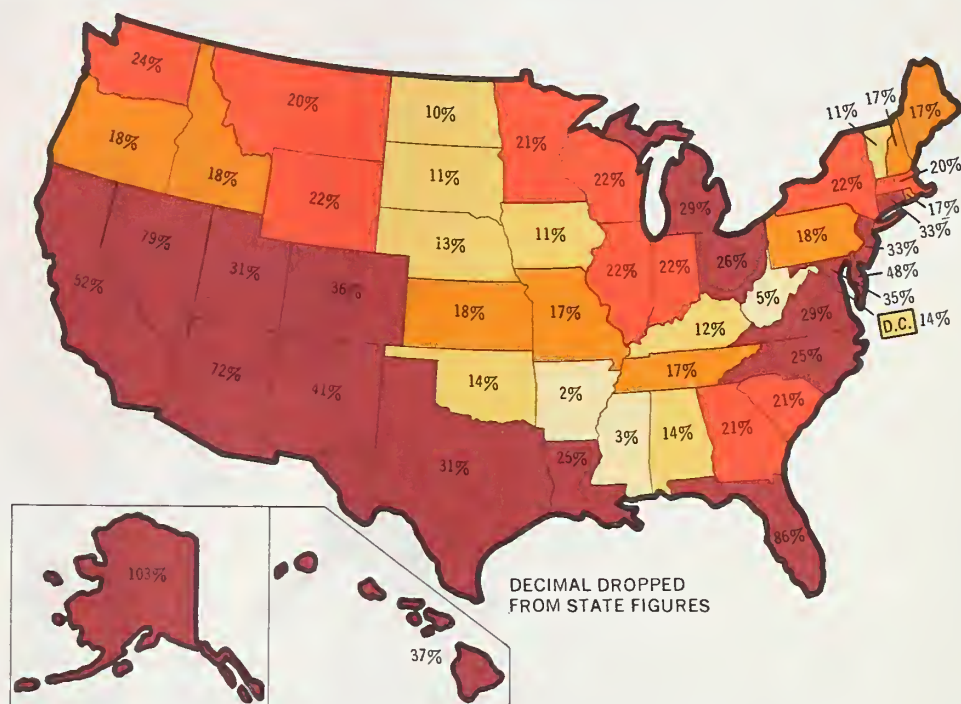
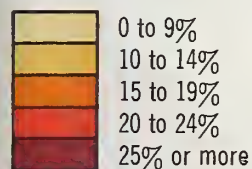
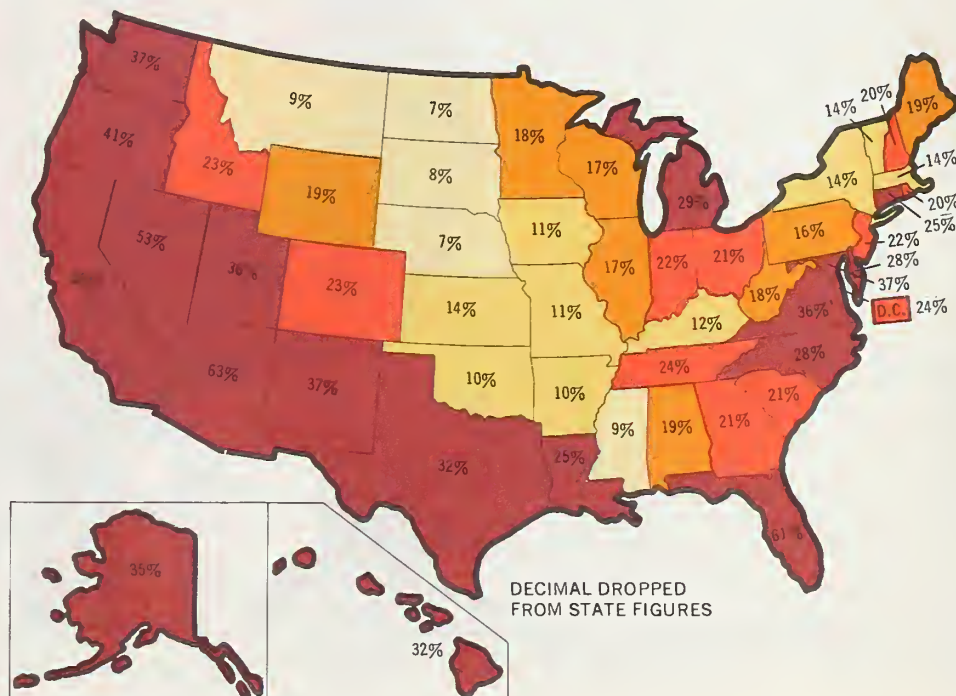
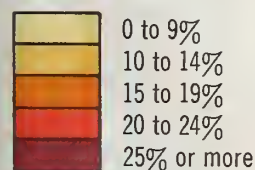


FIGURE 5 PERCENT INCREASE IN HOUSING UNITS, BY STATES: 1940-1950

Percent Increase



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 6 PERCENT INCREASE IN HOUSING UNITS, BY STATES: 1950-1970

Percent Increase

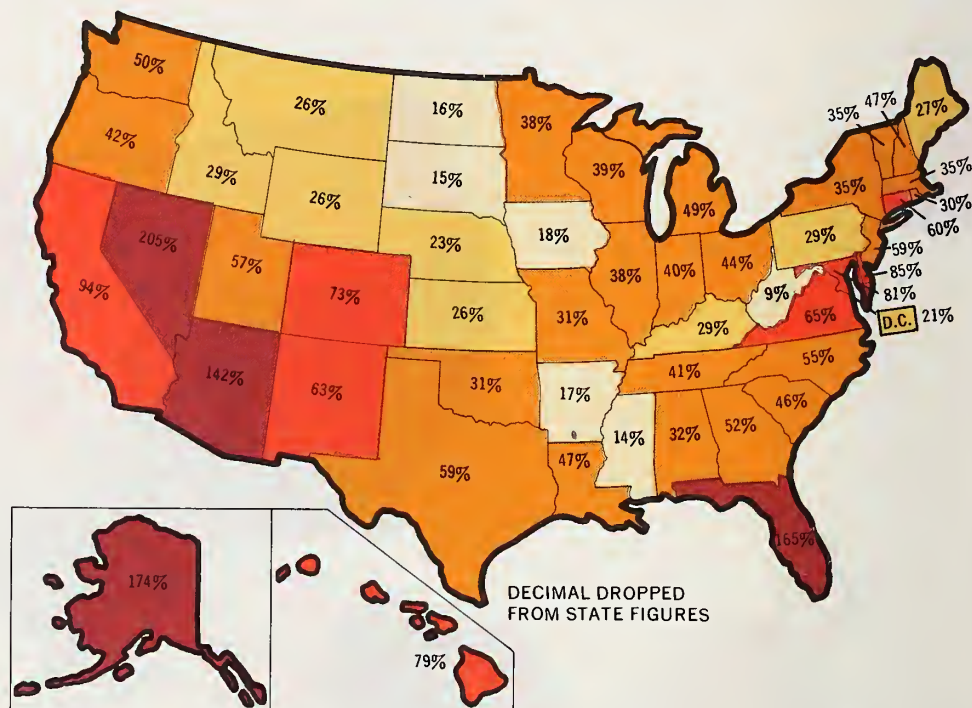
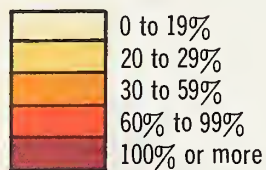
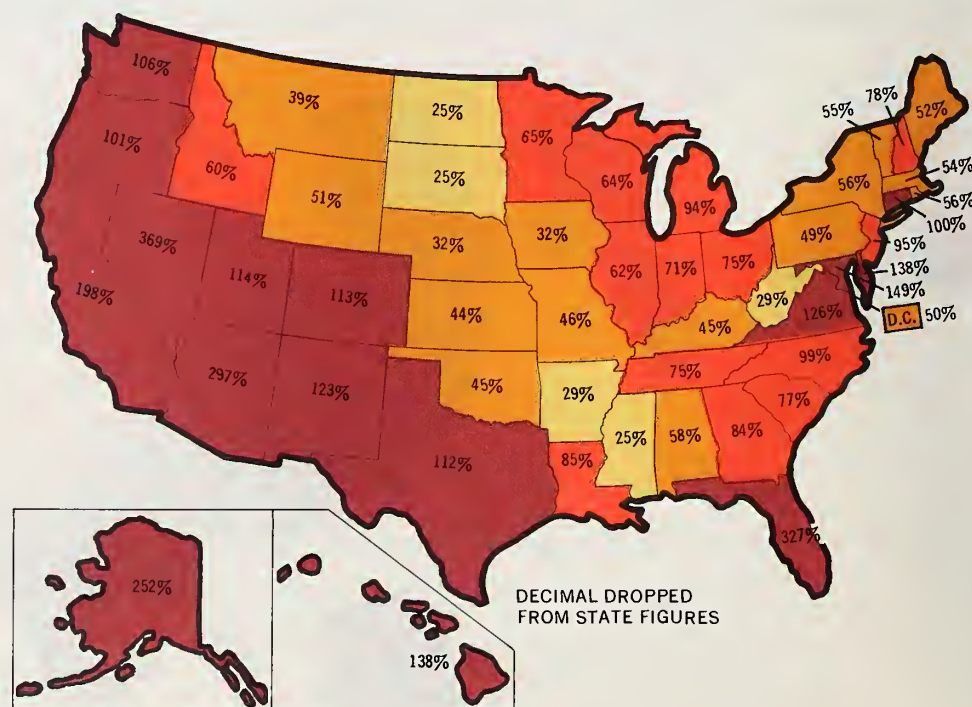
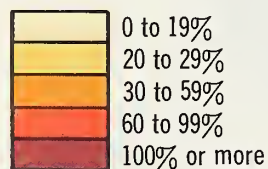


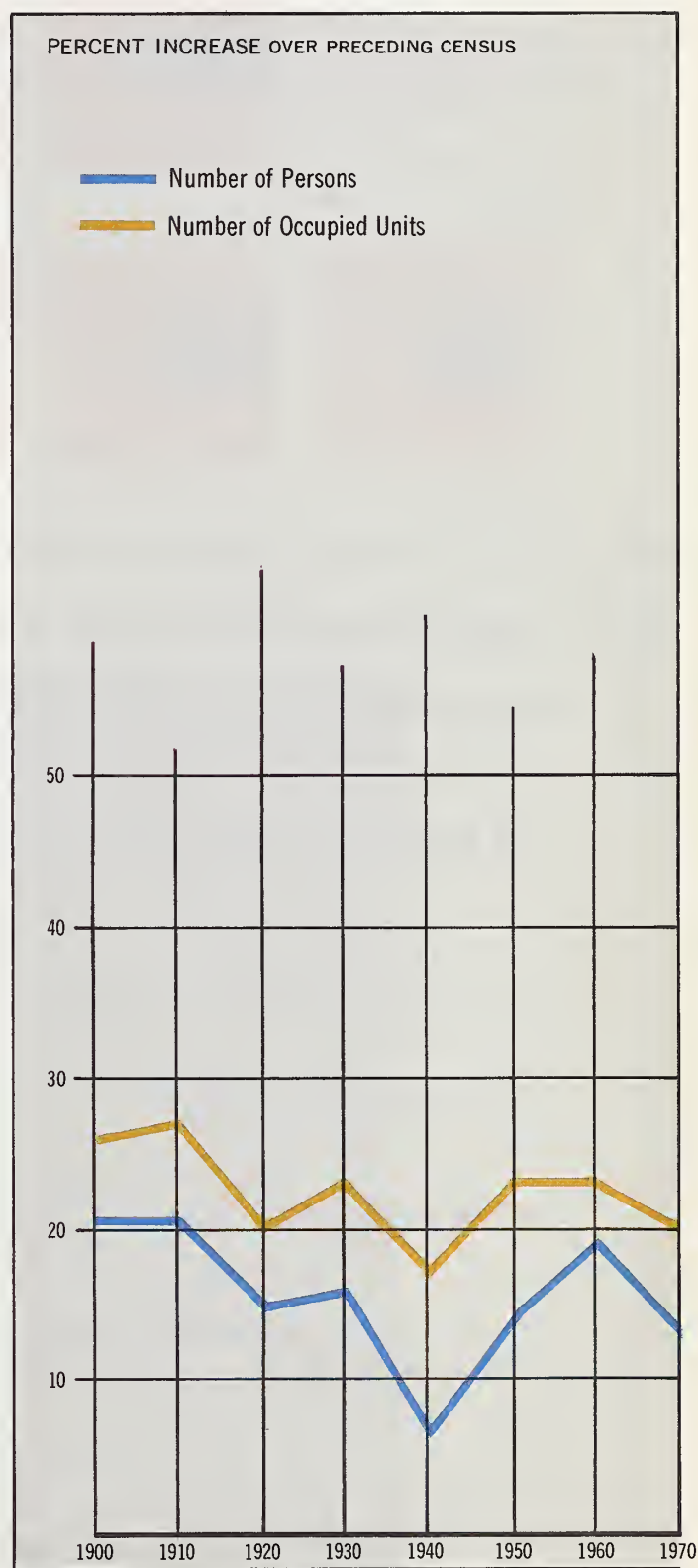
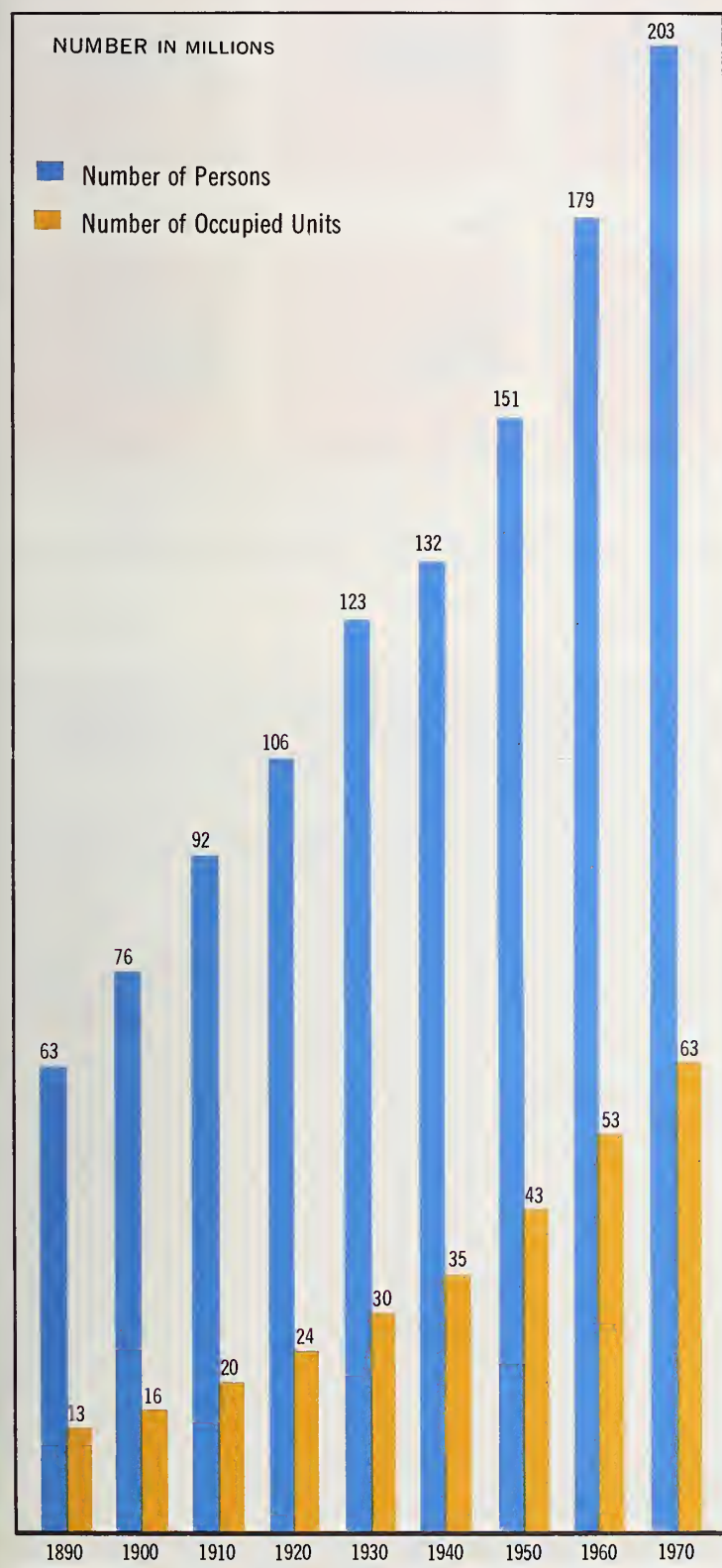
FIGURE 7 PERCENT INCREASE IN HOUSING UNITS, BY STATES: 1940-1970

Percent Increase



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 8 POPULATION AND NUMBER OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS: 1890-1970



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 9 AVERAGE SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD: 1890-1970

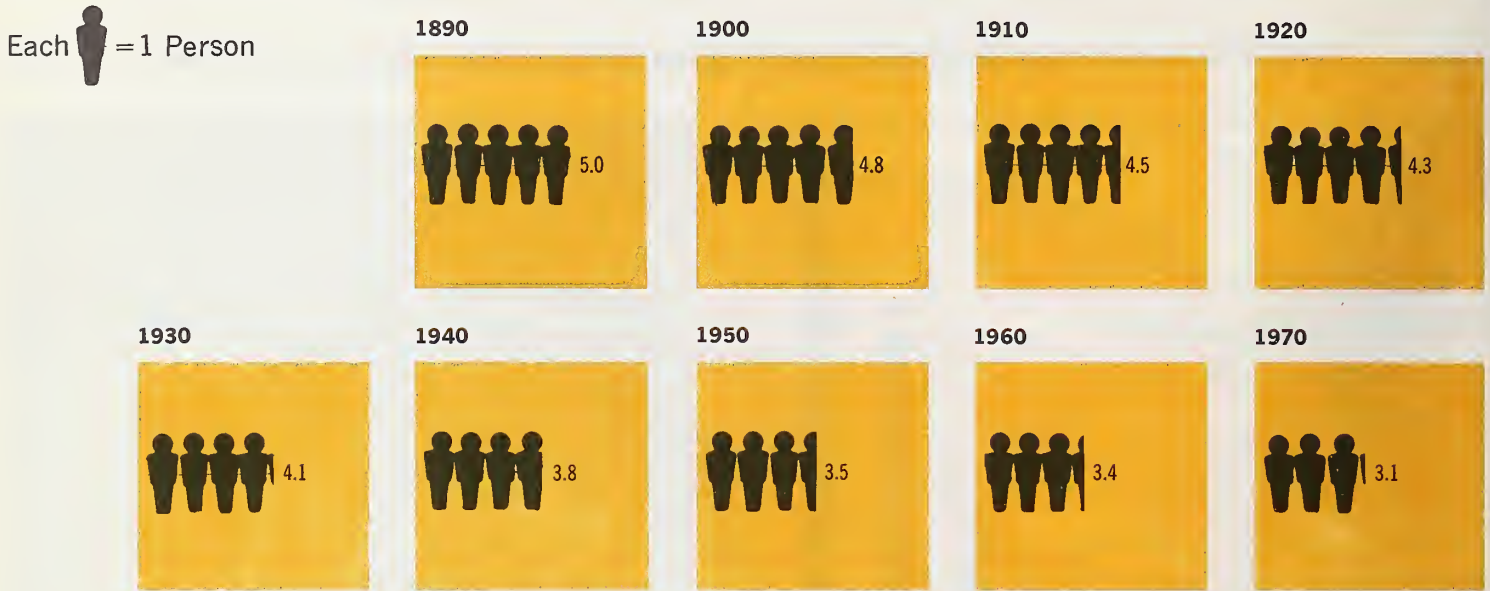
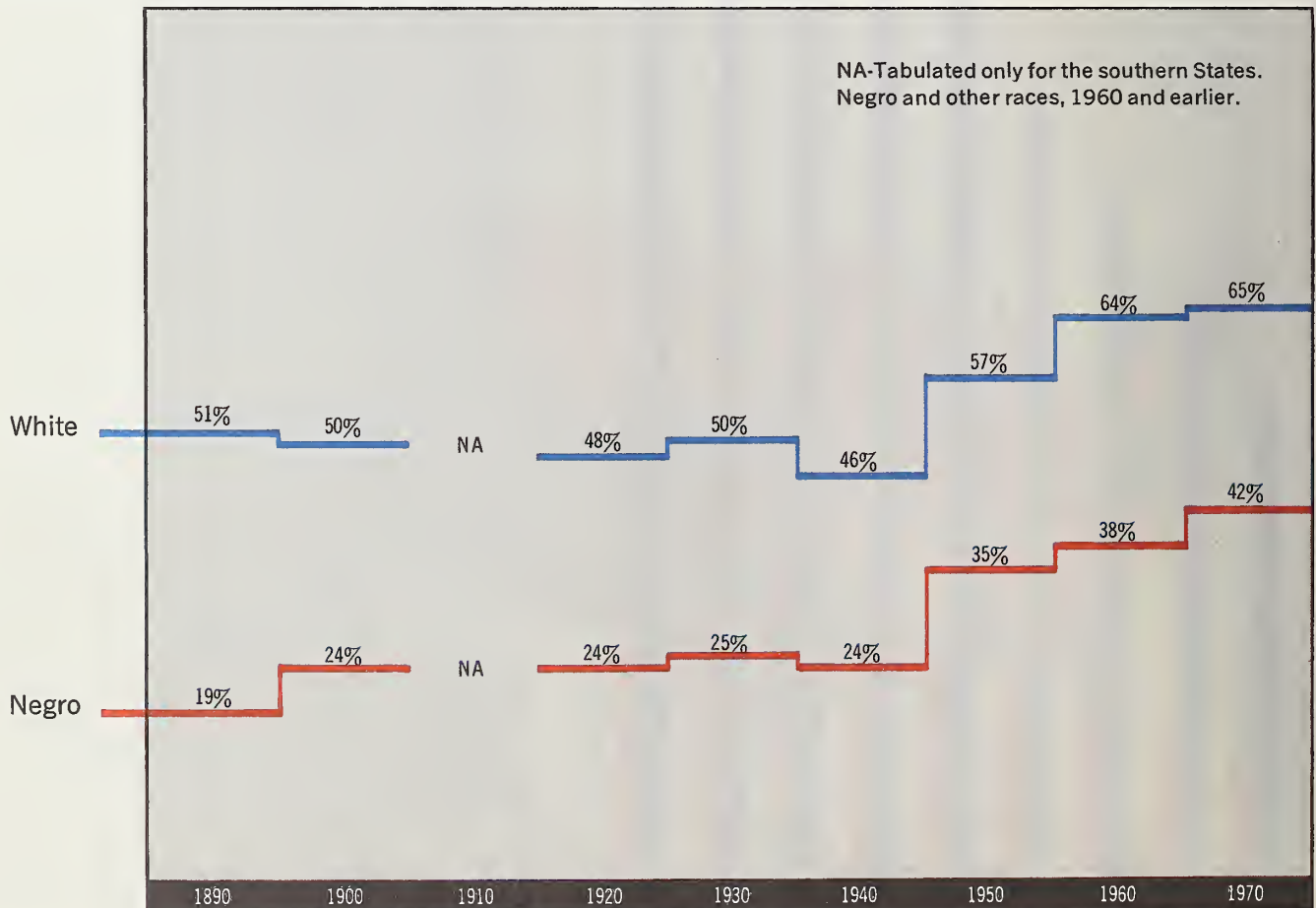


FIGURE 10 PERCENT OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS BY RACE: 1890-1970



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 11 VACANCY RATES: 1950-1970

Each  = 1%
























































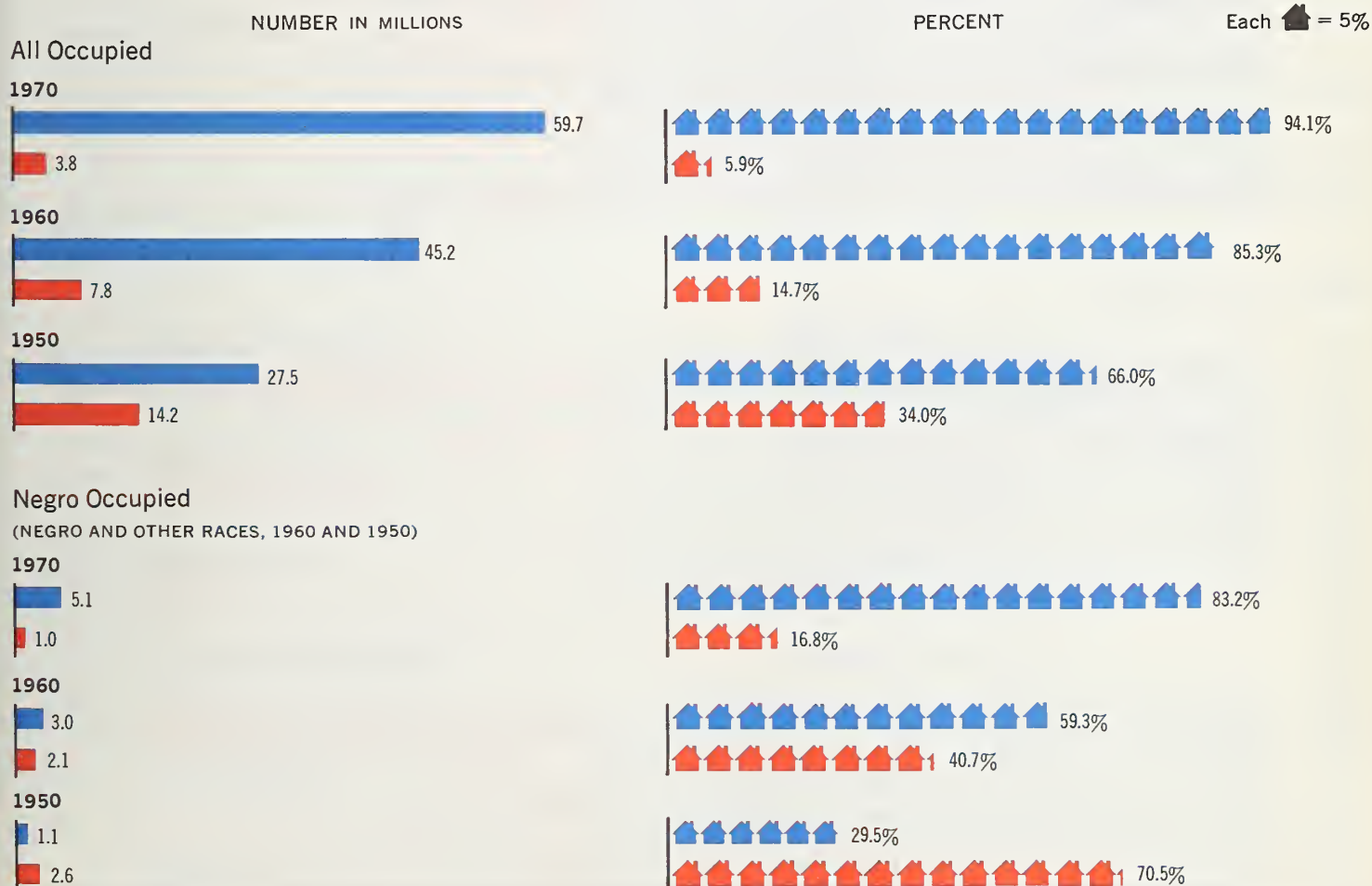
	1950	1960	1970
Homeowner Vacancy Rate	 0.9%	  1.6%	  1.2%
Rental Vacancy Rate	   2.6%	        6.7%	        6.5%
Of Total Inventory--			
Percent Vacant for Sale	 0.5%	 0.9%	 0.7%
Percent Vacant for Rent	  1.1%	    2.5%	   2.4%
Percent Other Vacant	      5.3%	       5.7%	       4.5%

FIGURE 12 PLUMBING FACILITIES BY RACE: 1950-1970

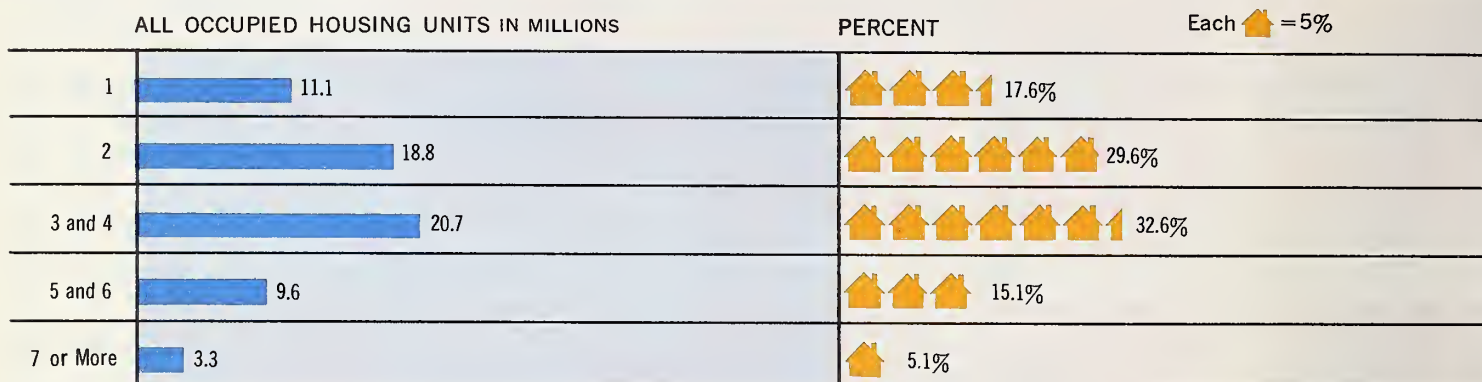
 With All Plumbing Facilities
 Lacking Some or All Plumbing Facilities



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 13 PERSONS, ROOMS, AND PERSONS PER ROOM: 1970

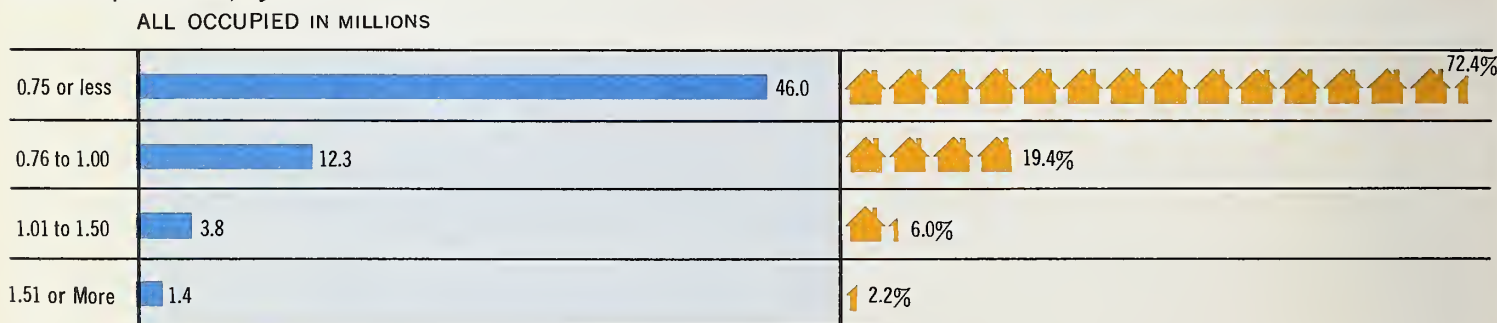
Number of Persons in Household



Number of Rooms in Unit



Persons per Room, by Race

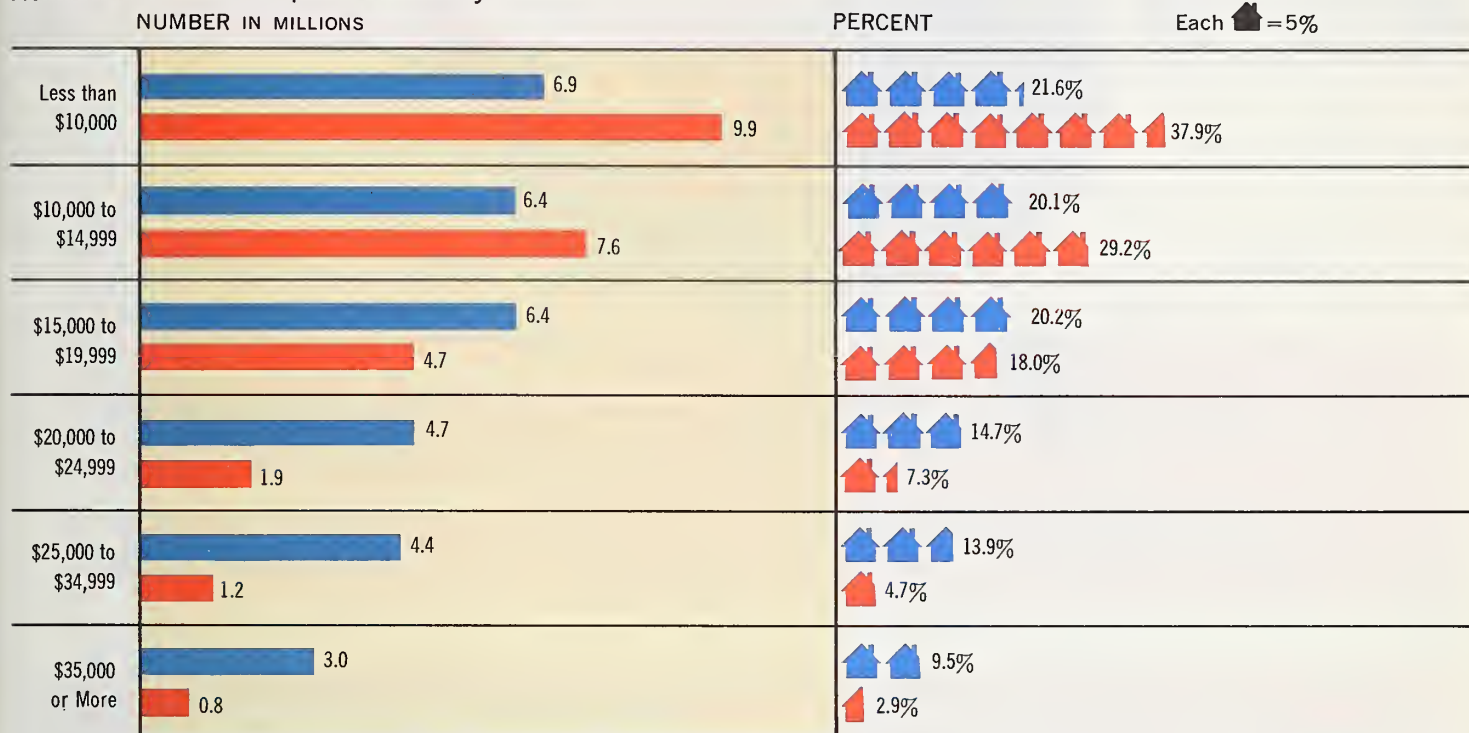


NEGRO OCCUPIED IN MILLIONS

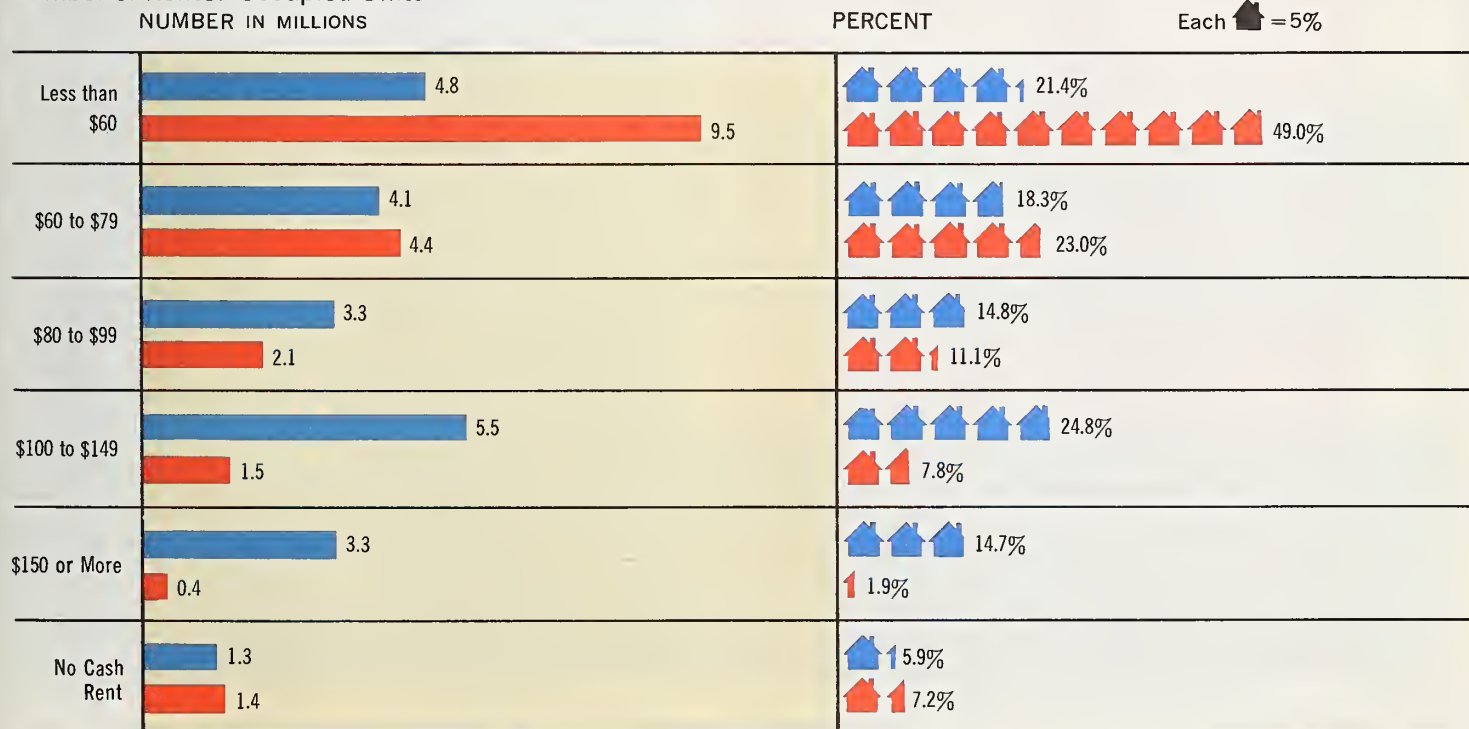


FIGURE 14 **VALUE:** ■ 1970 and ■ 1960

Number of Owner-Occupied One-Family Homes

FIGURE 15 **CONTRACT RENT:** ■ 1970 and ■ 1960

Number of Renter-Occupied Units



HOUSING—REGIONS

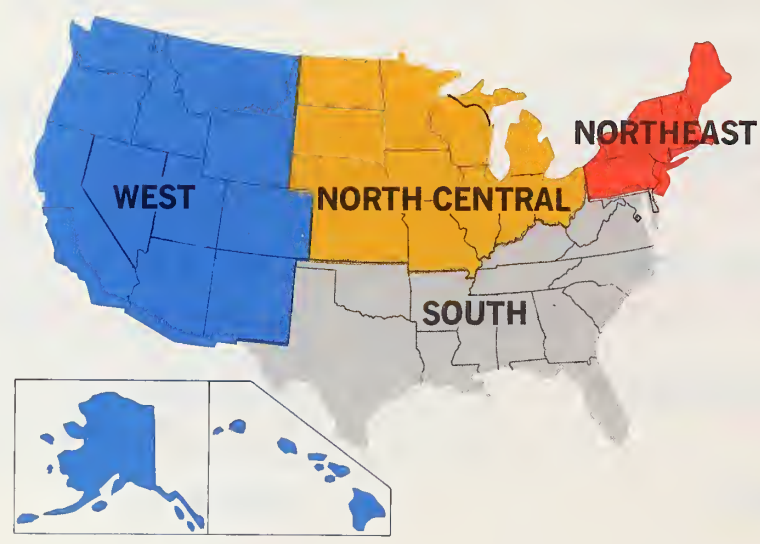
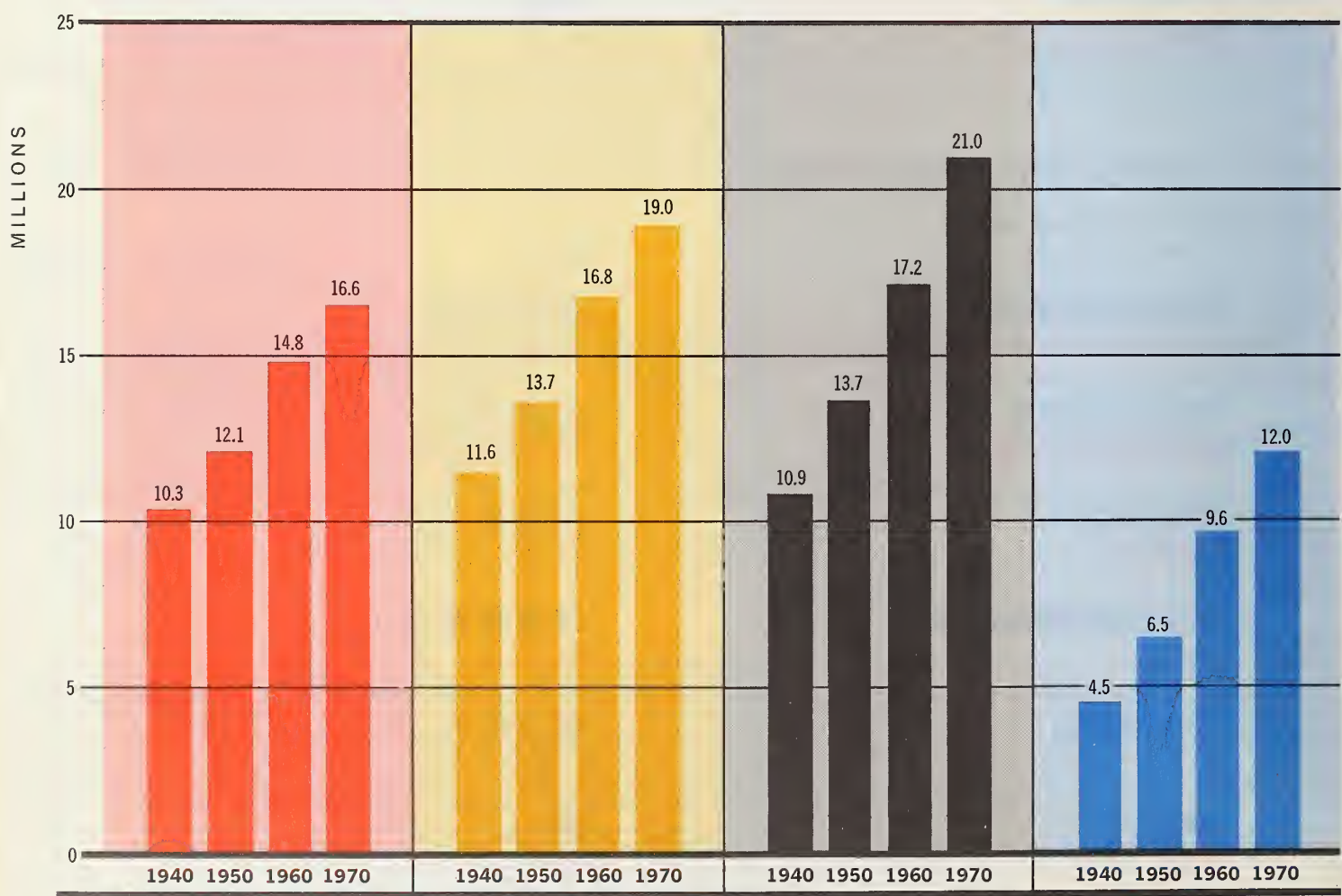


FIGURE 16 NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS, BY REGIONS: 1940 - 1970



HOUSING— REGIONS

FIGURE 17 VACANCY RATES, HOMEOWNER and RENTAL, BY REGIONS: 1970



FIGURE 18 TENURE, BY REGIONS: 1970 and 1960



HOUSING—REGIONS

FIGURE 19 PLUMBING FACILITIES, BY REGIONS: 1970 and 1960

□ All Year Round Housing Units

■ Number Lacking Some or all Plumbing Facilities

Each 🏠 = 5%

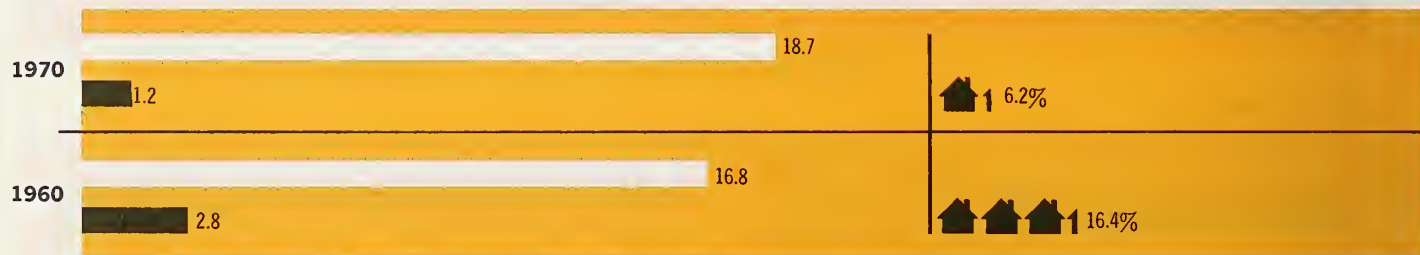
Northeast

NUMBER IN MILLIONS

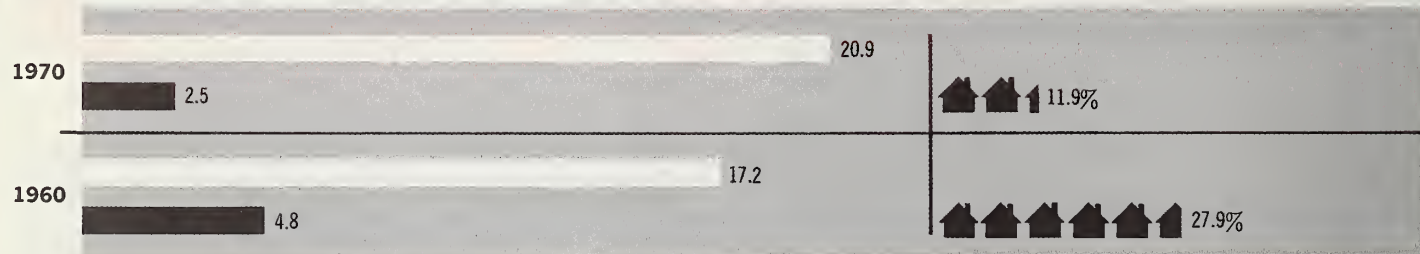
PERCENT LACKING PLUMBING



North Central



South



West



HOUSING—REGIONS

FIGURE 20

MEDIAN VALUE, BY REGIONS:

■ 1970 and ■ 1960

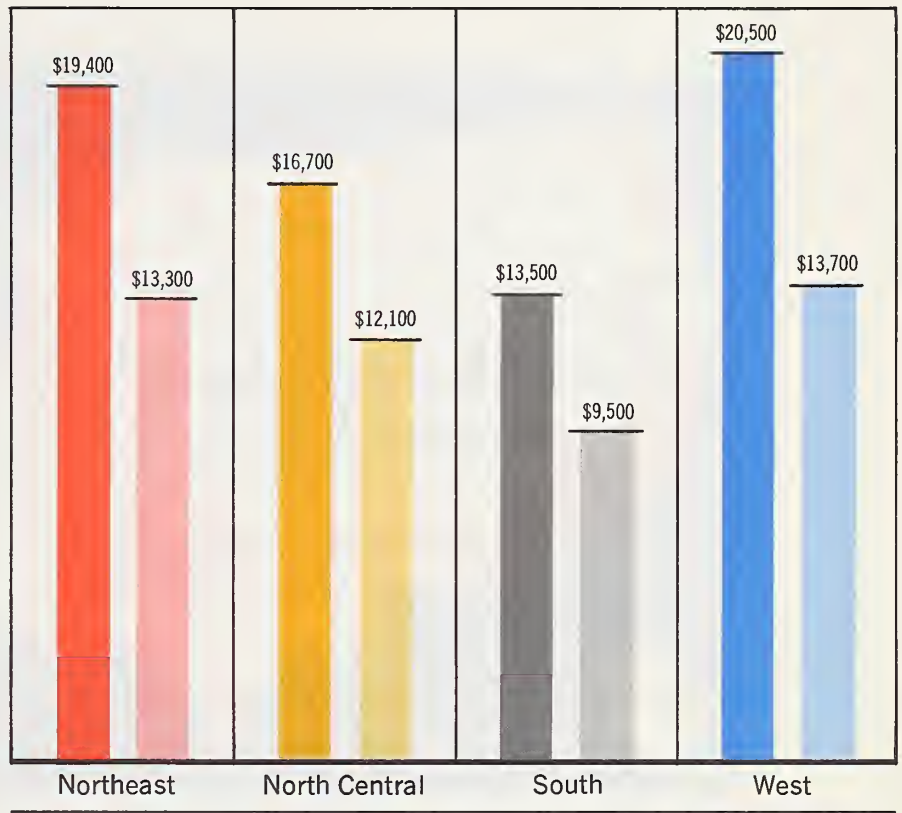



FIGURE 21

MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, BY REGIONS: 1970 and 1960

Each  = \$10



HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

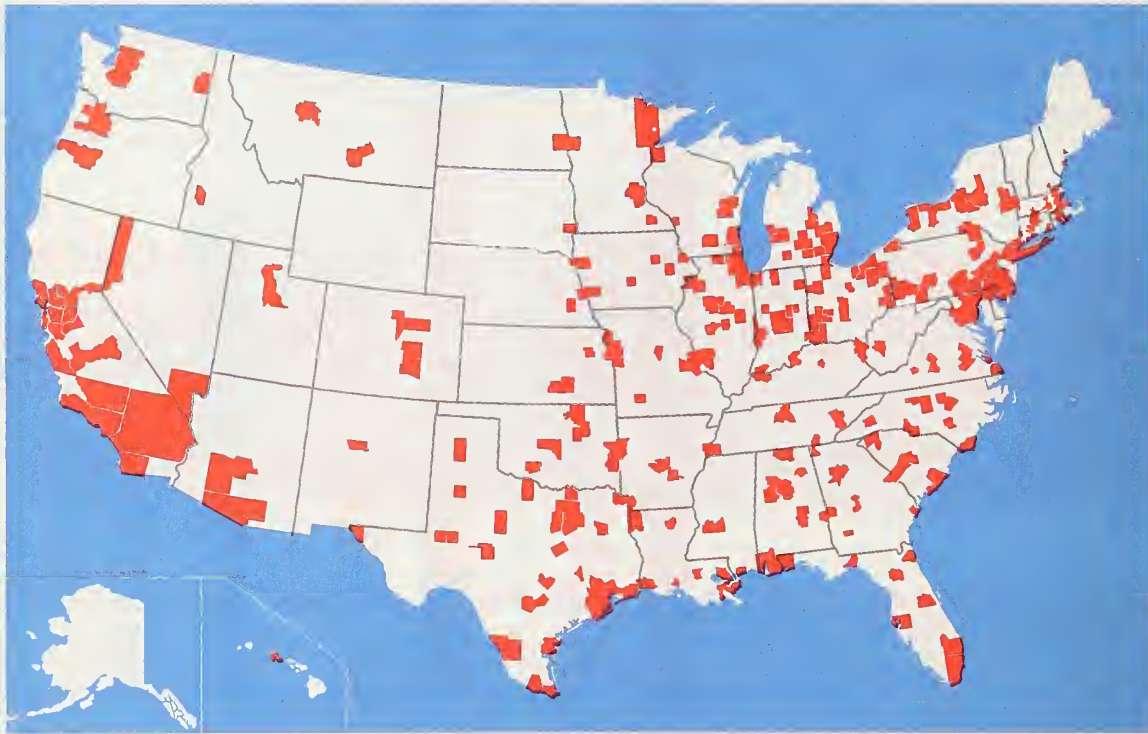
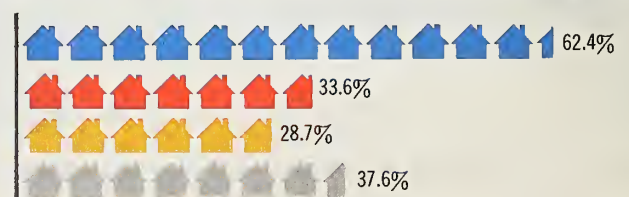
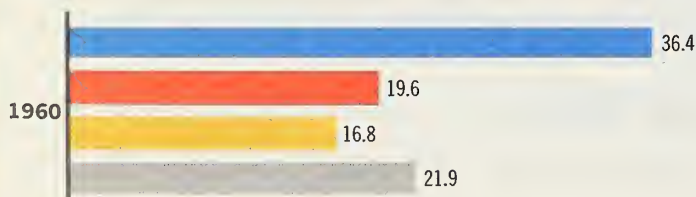
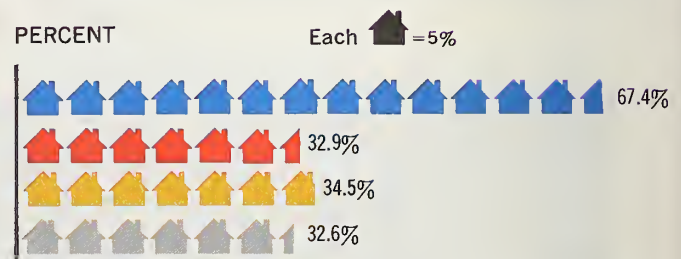
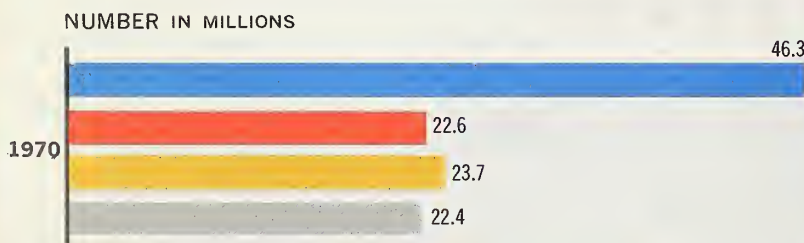






FIGURE 22 NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970 and 1960

- Inside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
- In Central Cities
- Not In Central Cities
- Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas



HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

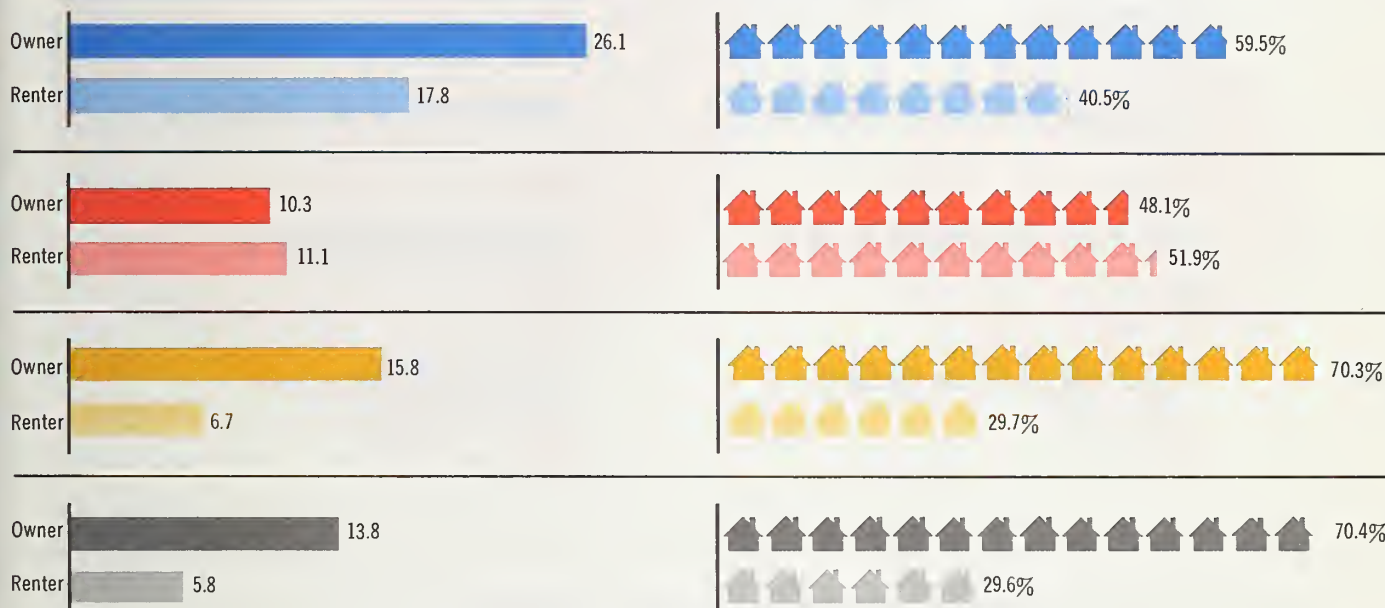
FIGURE 23 TENURE BY RACE, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

-  Inside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
 In Central Cities
 Not In Central Cities
 Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

All Occupied

NUMBER IN MILLIONS

PERCENT

Each  = 5%

Negro Occupied

NUMBER IN MILLIONS

PERCENT

Each  = 5%

HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

FIGURE 24 PLUMBING FACILITIES BY RACE, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

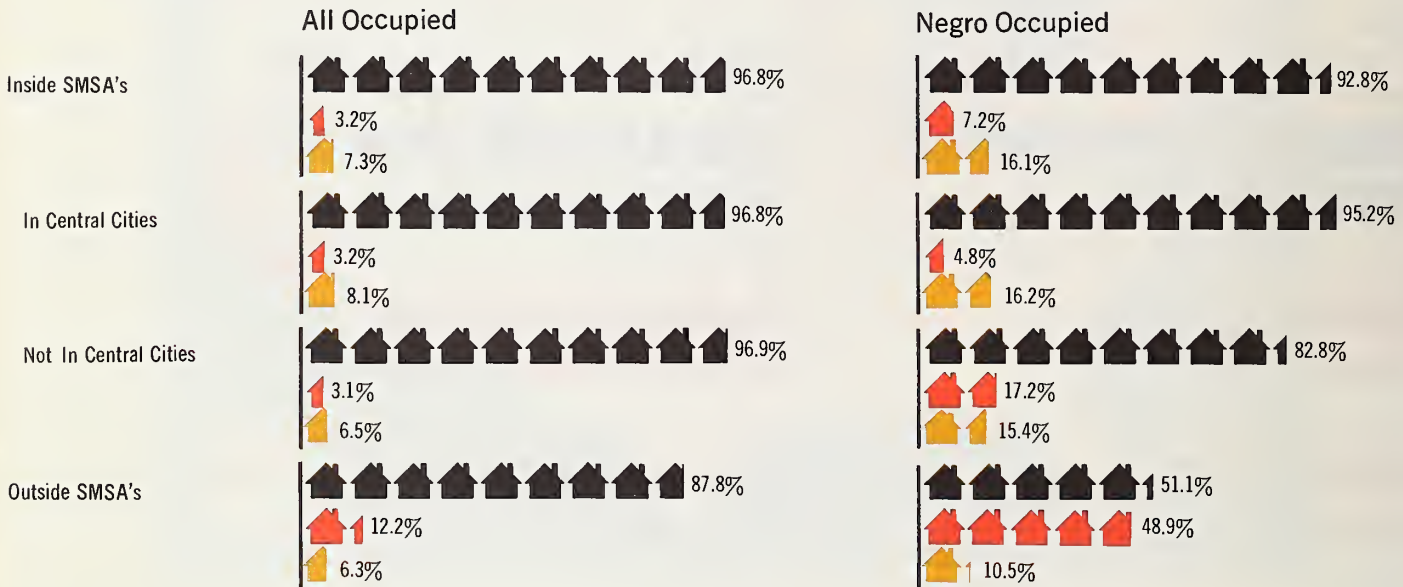
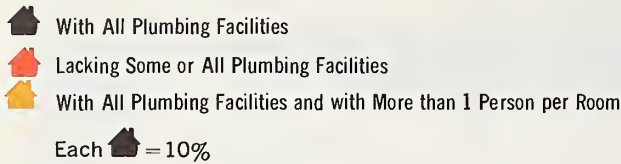
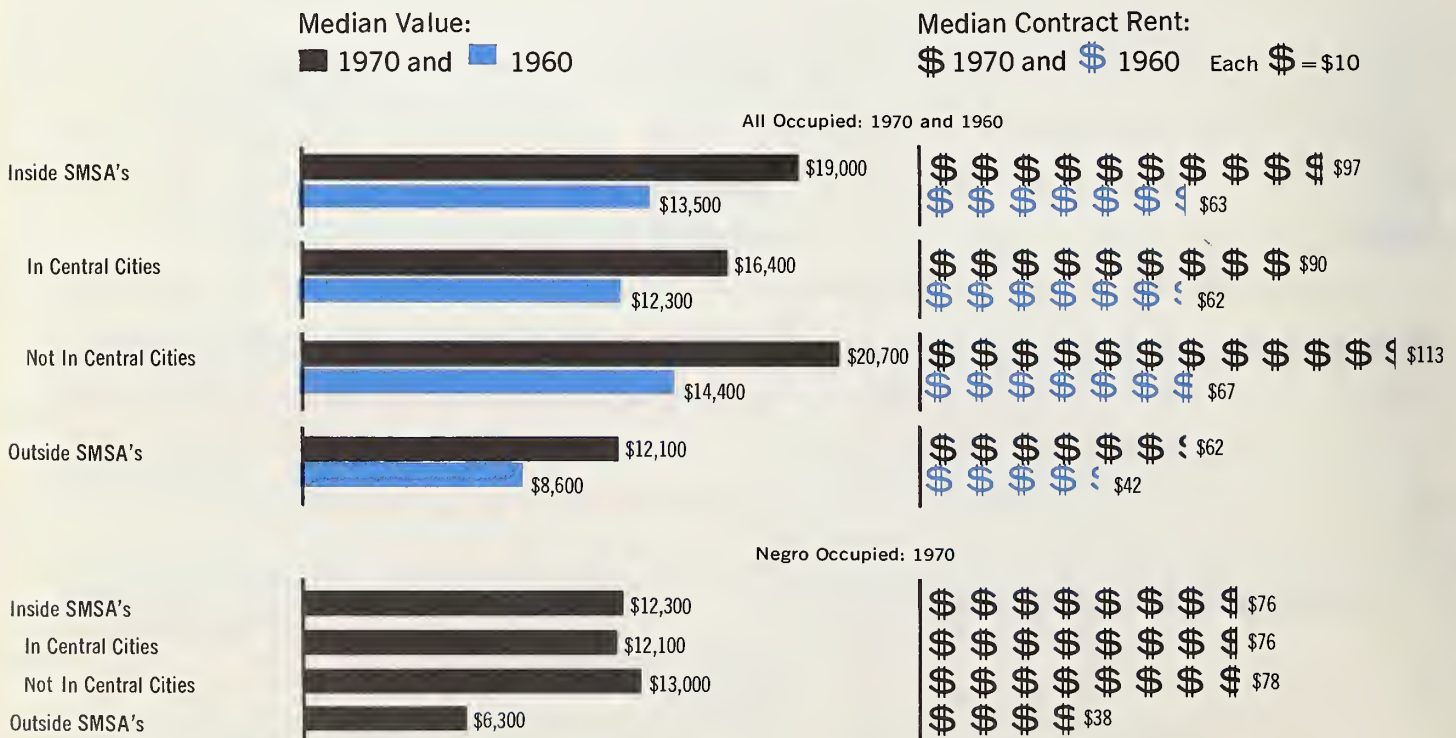


FIGURE 25 VALUE AND RENT, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970 and 1960



HOUSING—U.S.A.

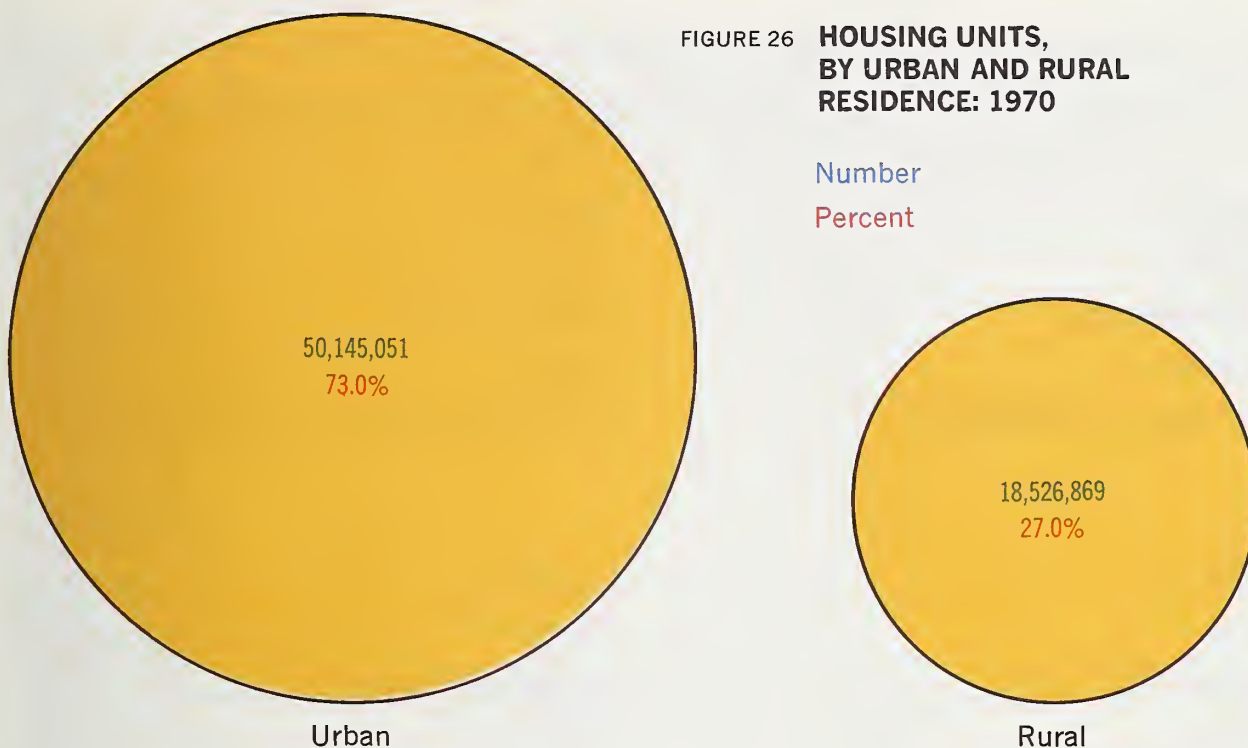
FIGURE 26 HOUSING UNITS,
BY URBAN AND RURAL
RESIDENCE: 1970

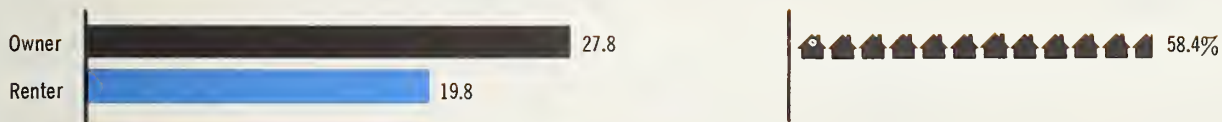
FIGURE 27 TENURE, BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970

ALL OCCUPIED IN MILLIONS

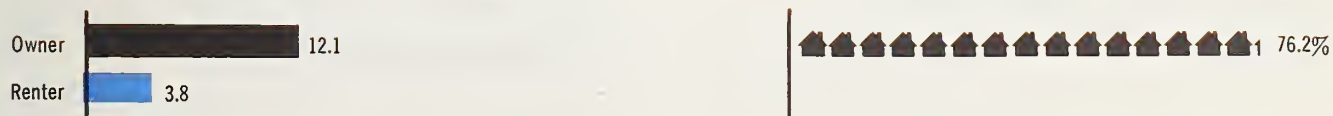
PERCENT OWNER OCCUPIED

Each  = 5%

Urban



Rural



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 28 YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, BY TENURE AND RACE: 1970

NUMBER IN MILLIONS

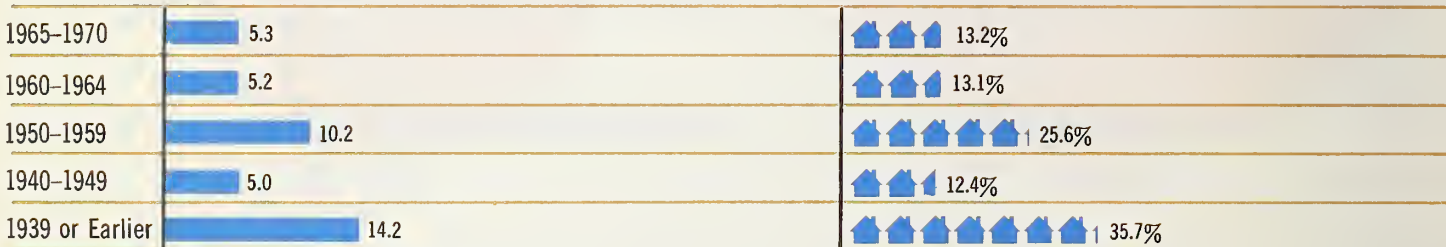
PERCENT

Each  = 5%

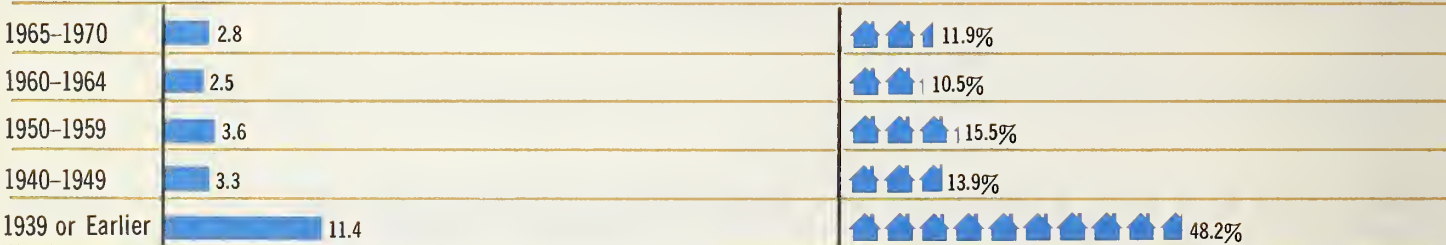
All Occupied



Owner Occupied



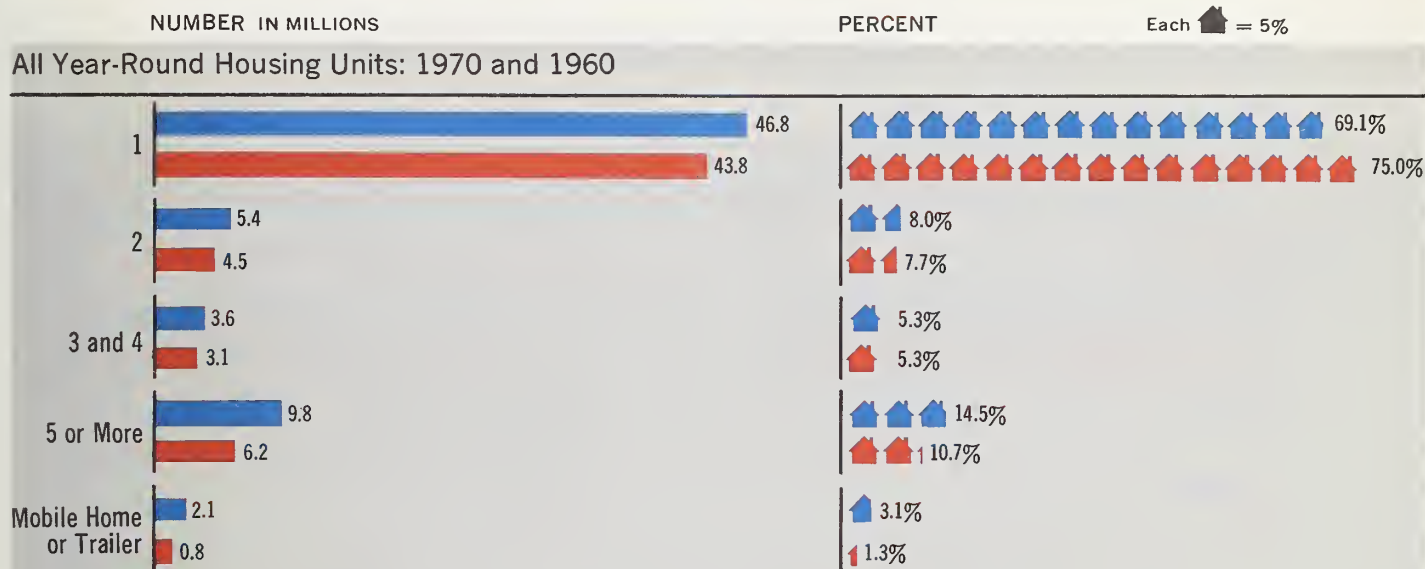
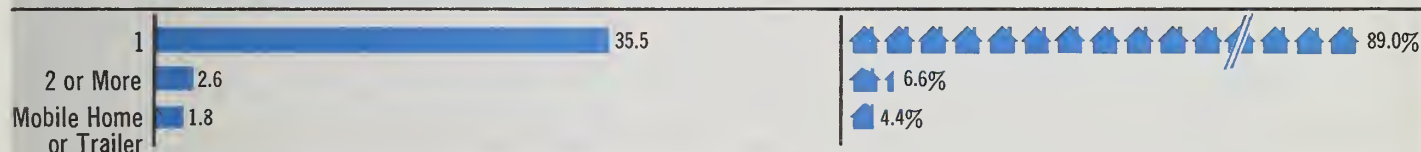
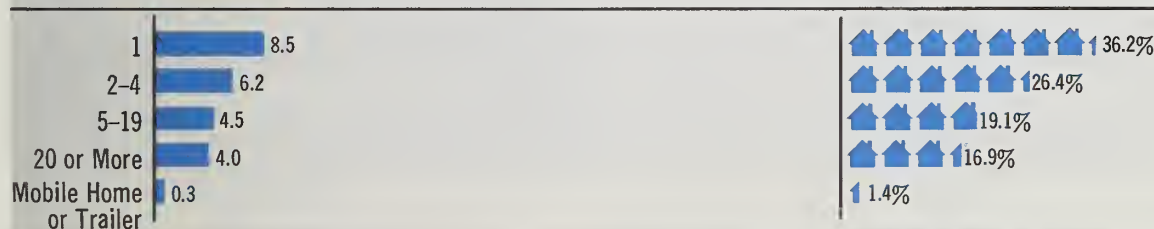
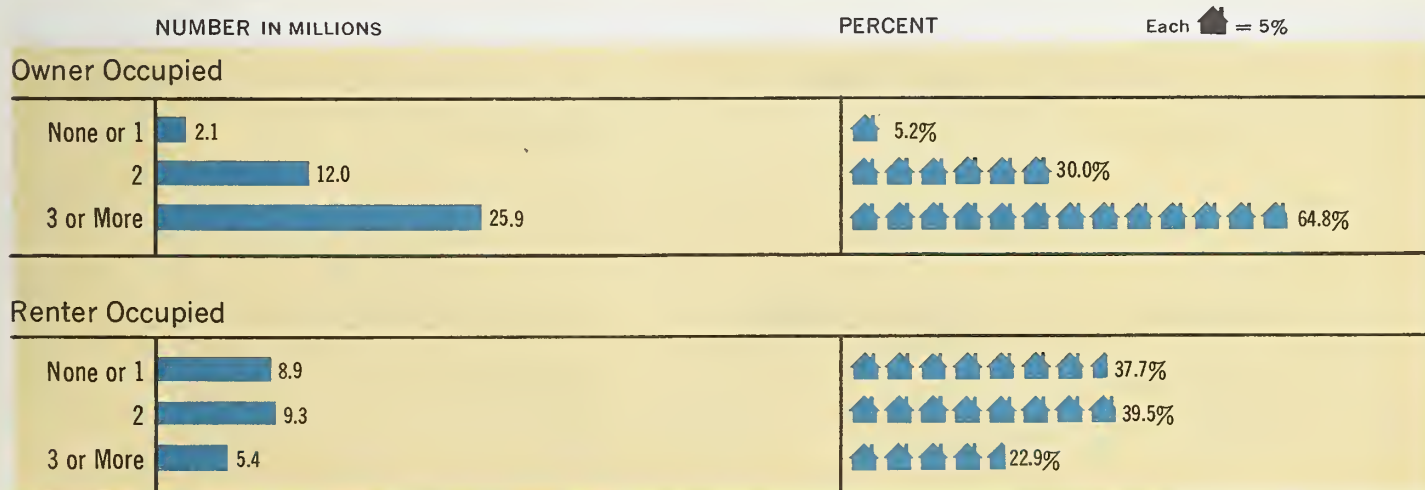
Renter Occupied



Negro Occupied



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 29 **UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY TENURE:** ■ 1970 and ■ 1960**Owner Occupied: 1970****Renter Occupied: 1970**FIGURE 30 **BEDROOMS BY TENURE: 1970**

HOUSING—U.S.A.

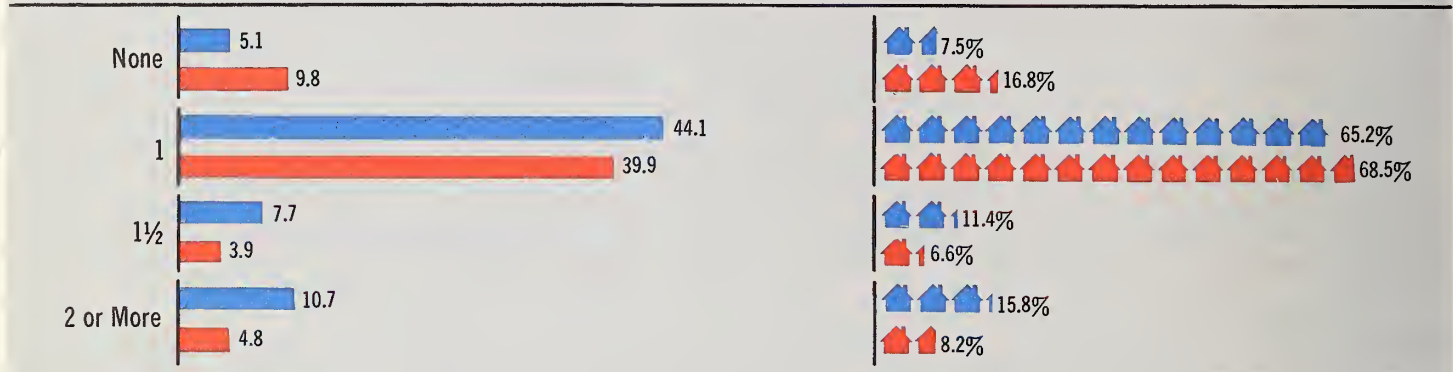
FIGURE 31 **COMPLETE BATHROOMS FOR EXCLUSIVE USE: 1970 AND 1960**

NUMBER IN MILLIONS

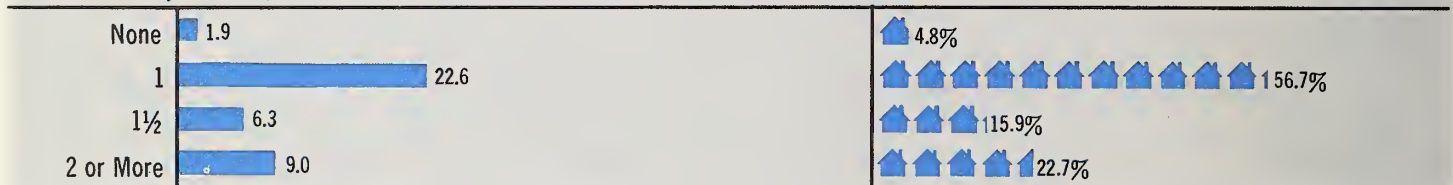
PERCENT

Each  = 5%

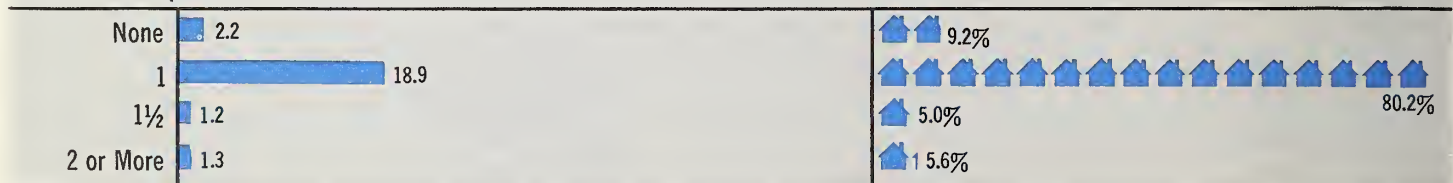
All Year-Round Housing Units: 1970 and 1960



Owner Occupied: 1970



Renter Occupied: 1970

FIGURE 32 **SOURCE OF WATER AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL: 1970**

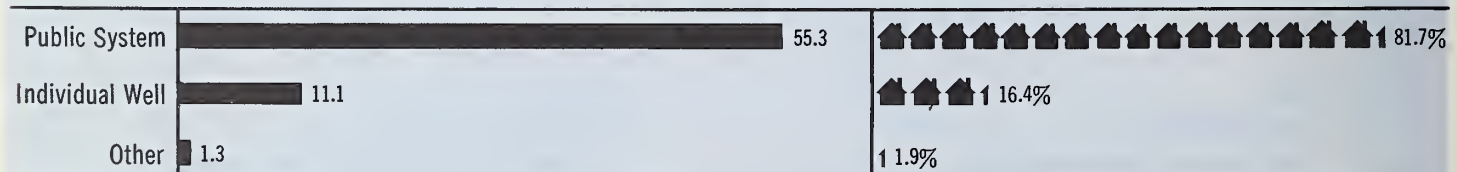
NUMBER IN MILLIONS

All Year-Round Housing Units

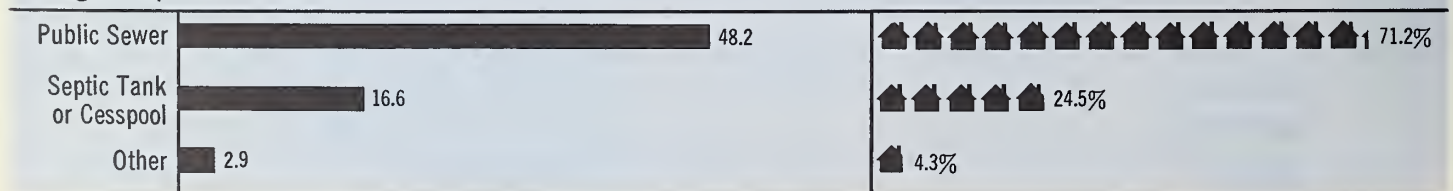
PERCENT

Each  = 5%

Source of Water

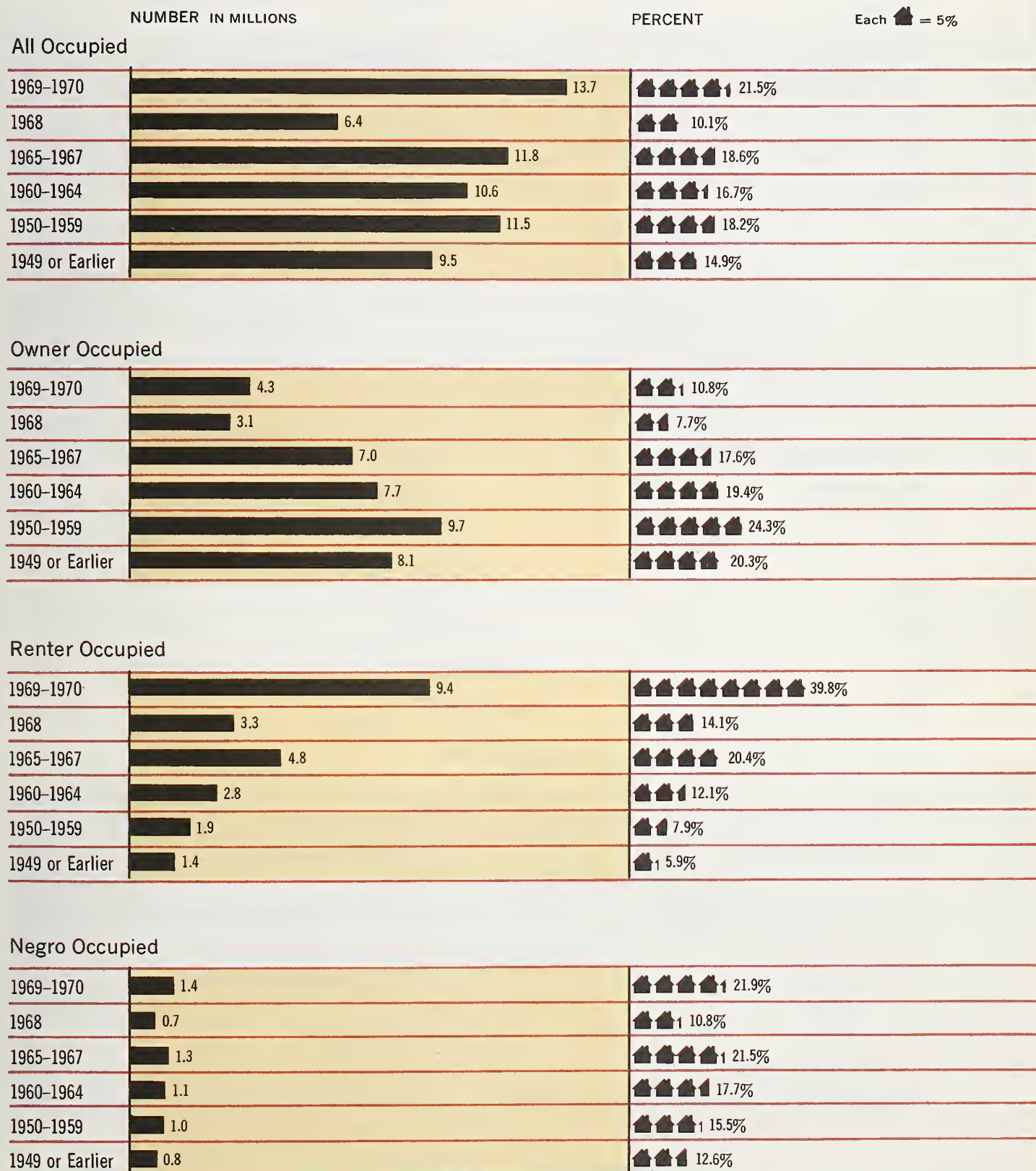


Sewage Disposal



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 33 YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT, BY TENURE AND RACE: 1970



HOUSING—U.S.A.

FIGURE 34 HEATING EQUIPMENT: 1970

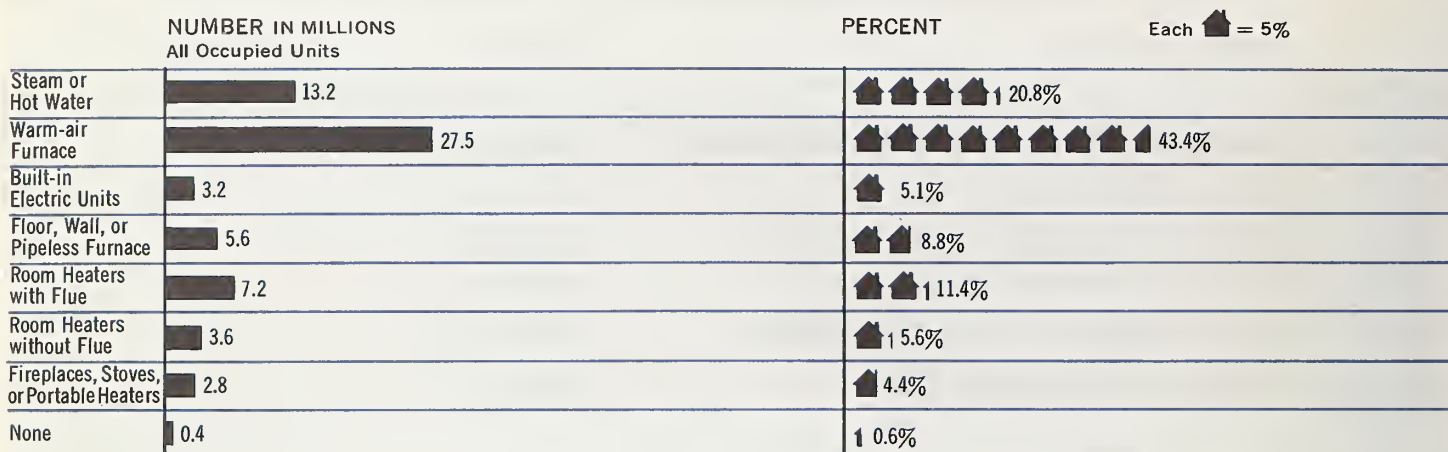


FIGURE 35 HOUSE HEATING FUEL: 1970



FIGURE 36 SELECTED EQUIPMENT: 1970 AND 1960

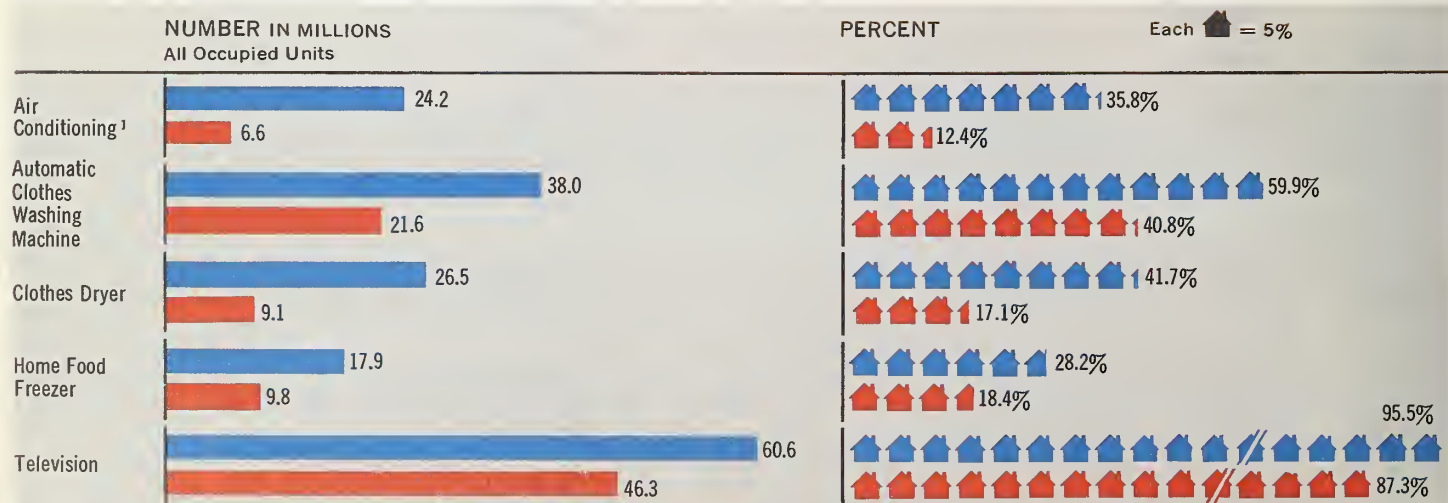
¹ 1970 data on air conditioning based on all year-round housing units

FIGURE 37 AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE: ■ 1970 AND ■ 1960

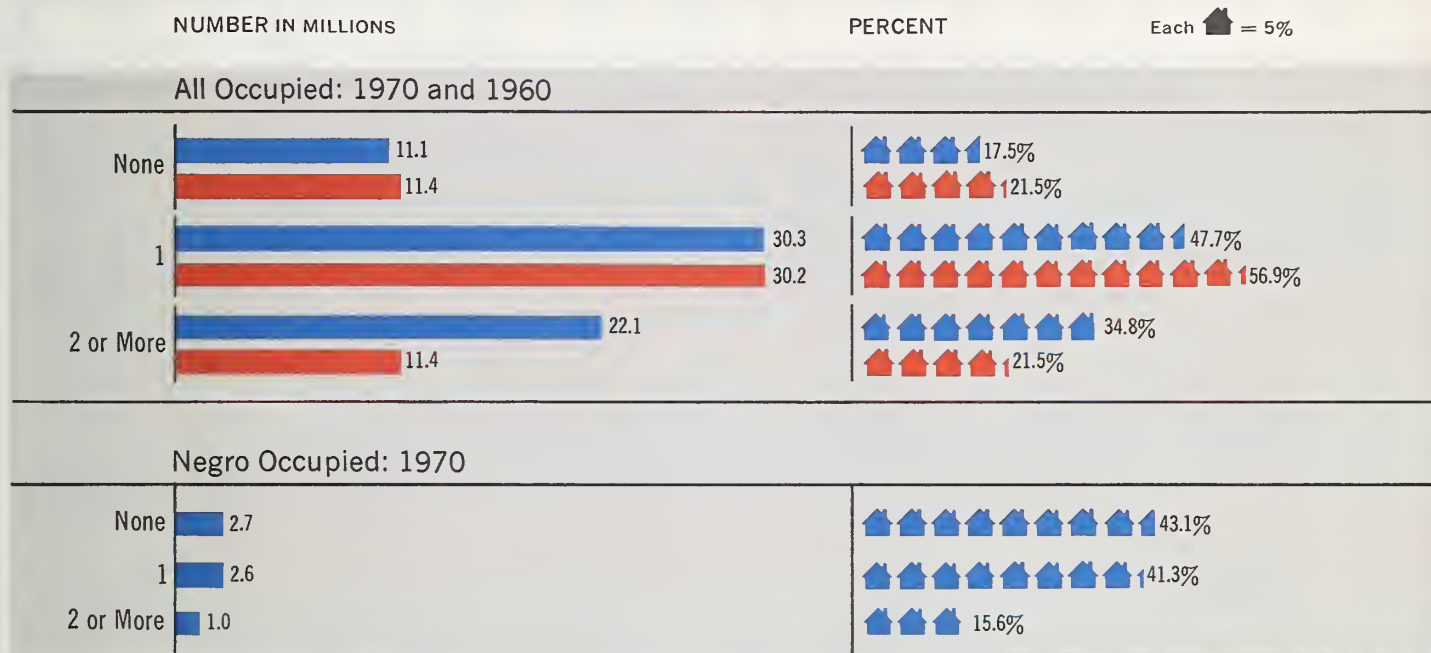


FIGURE 38 GROSS RENT BY RACE: 1970

PERCENT

Each ■ = 5%

■ All Renter Occupied

■ Negro Renter Occupied



HOUSING—REGIONS

Northeast

North Central

South

West

FIGURE 39 NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS, BY REGIONS: 1970 NUMBER IN MILLIONS

All Year-Round Housing Units



FIGURE 40 YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, BY REGIONS: 1970

NUMBER IN MILLIONS

PERCENT

Each = 5%

All Year-Round Housing Units

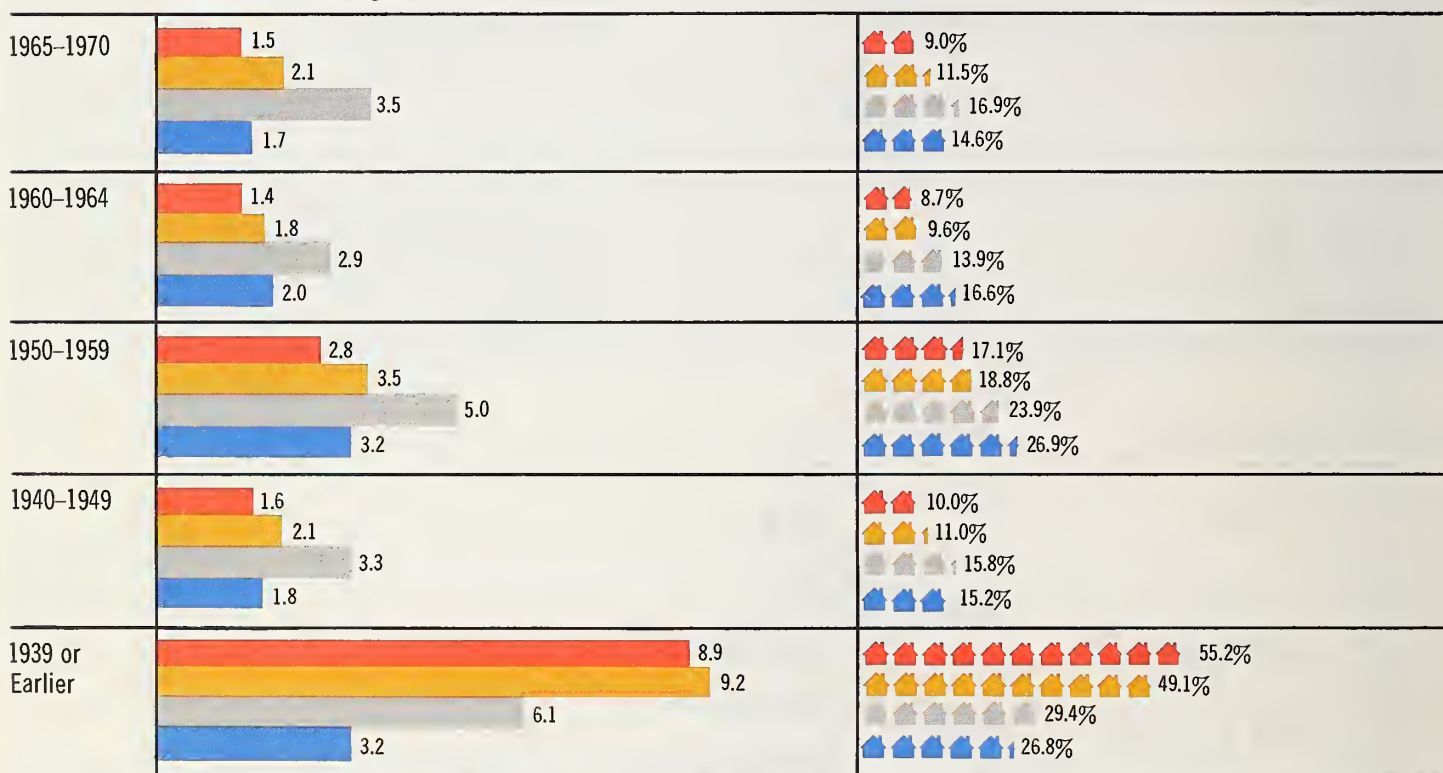


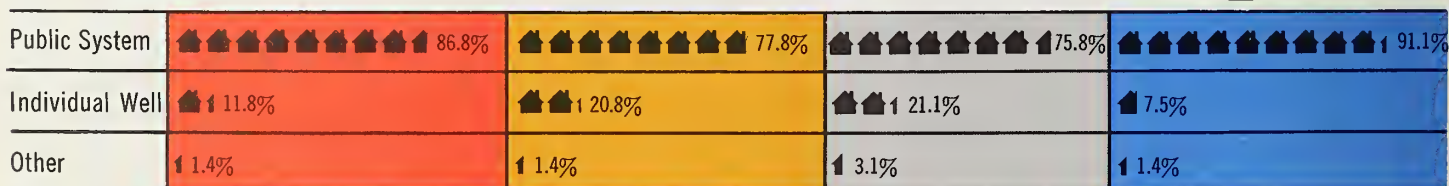
FIGURE 41 SOURCE OF WATER AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL, BY REGIONS: 1970

All Year-Round Housing Units

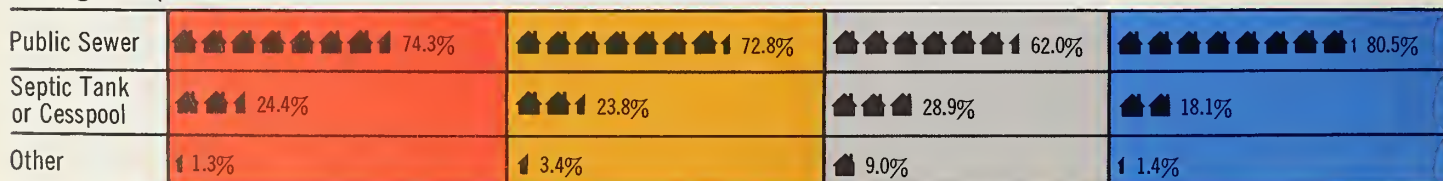
Source of Water

PERCENT

Each = 10%



Sewage Disposal



HOUSING—REGIONS

Northeast

North Central

South

West

FIGURE 42 UNITS IN STRUCTURE, BY REGIONS: 1970

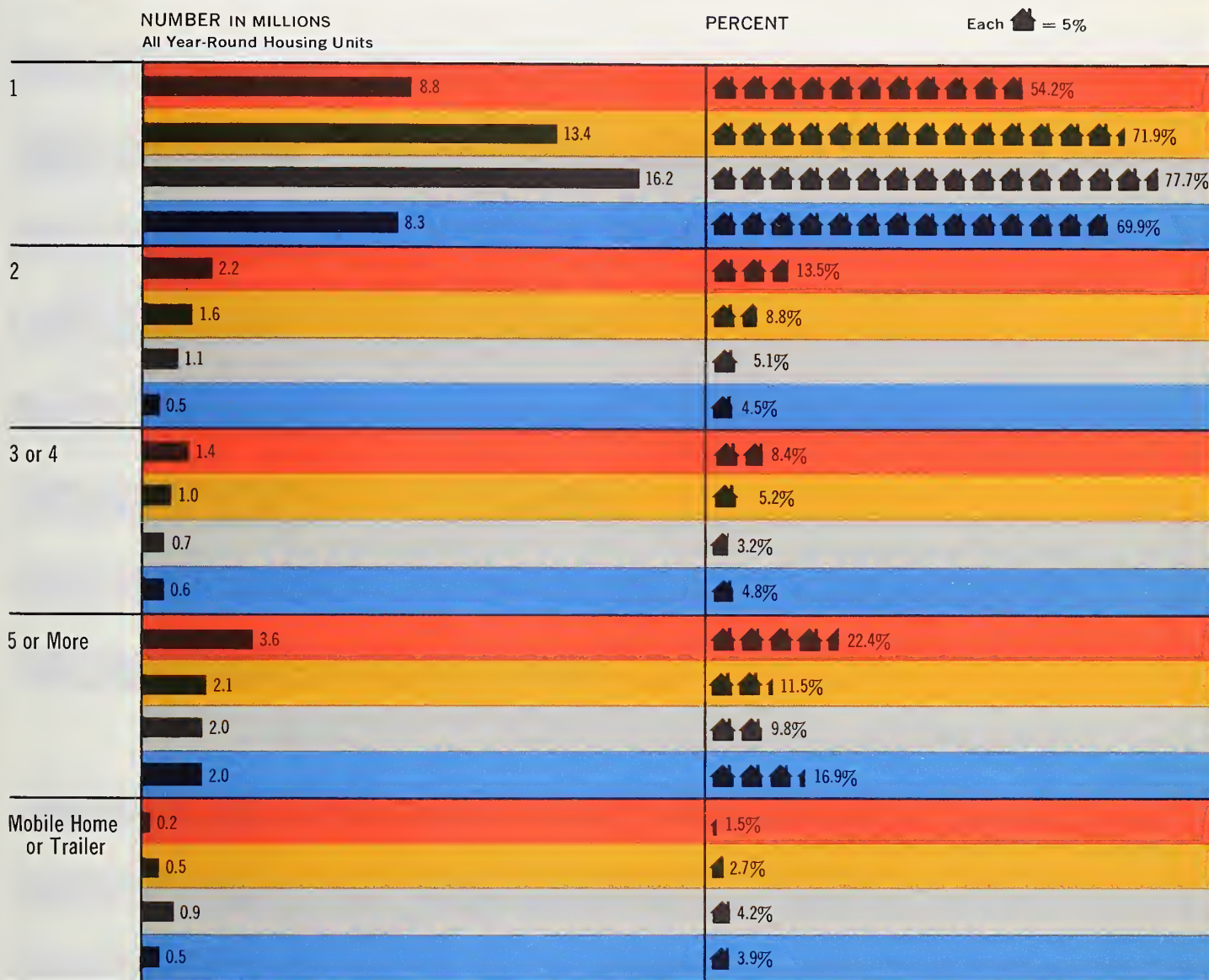
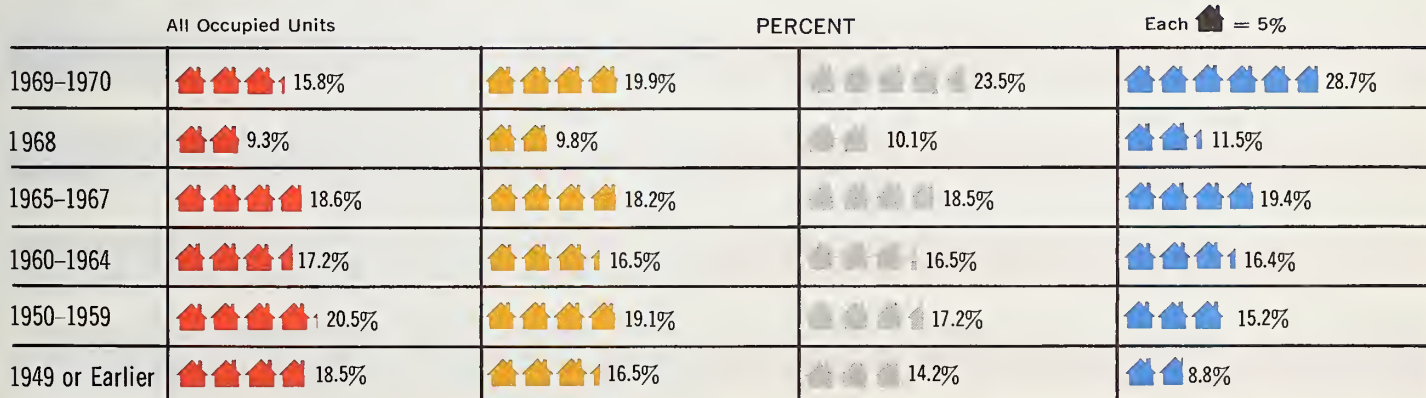


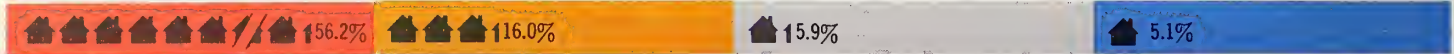
FIGURE 43 YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT, BY REGIONS: 1970



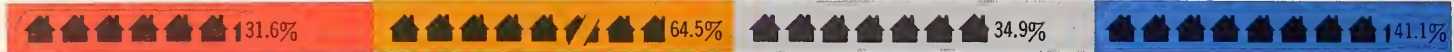
HOUSING—REGIONS Northeast North Central South West

FIGURE 44 HEATING EQUIPMENT, BY REGIONS: 1970 PERCENT
All Occupied UnitsEach  = 5%

Steam or Hot Water



Warm-air Furnace



Built-in Electric Units



Floor, Wall, or Pipeless Furnace



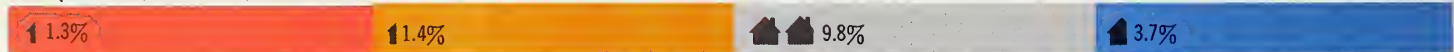
Room Heaters with Flue



Room Heaters without Flue



Fireplaces, Stoves, or Portable Heaters



None

FIGURE 45 HOUSE HEATING FUEL, BY REGIONS: 1970 PERCENT
All Occupied UnitsEach  = 5%

Utility Gas



Fuel Oil, Kerosene, etc.



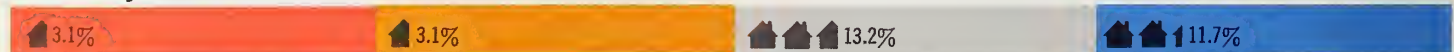
Coal or Coke



Wood



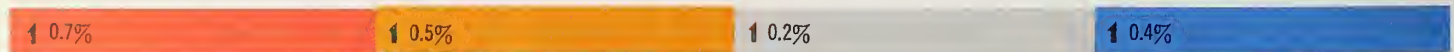
Electricity



Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas



Other



None



HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

Inside SMSA's In Central Cities Not in Central Cities Outside SMSA's

FIGURE 46 NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

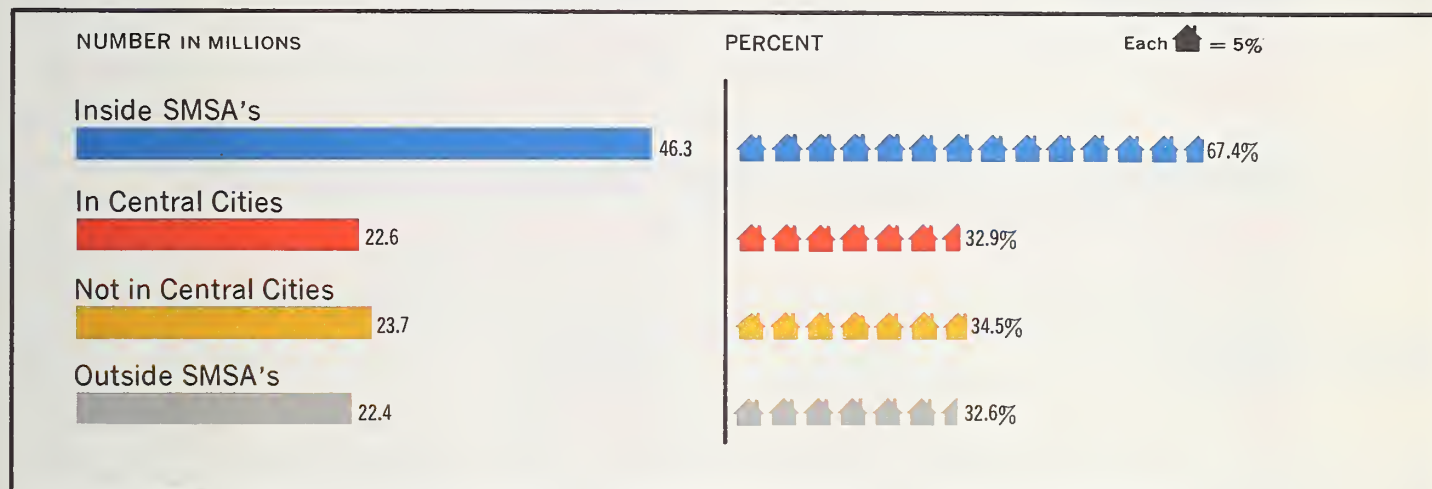
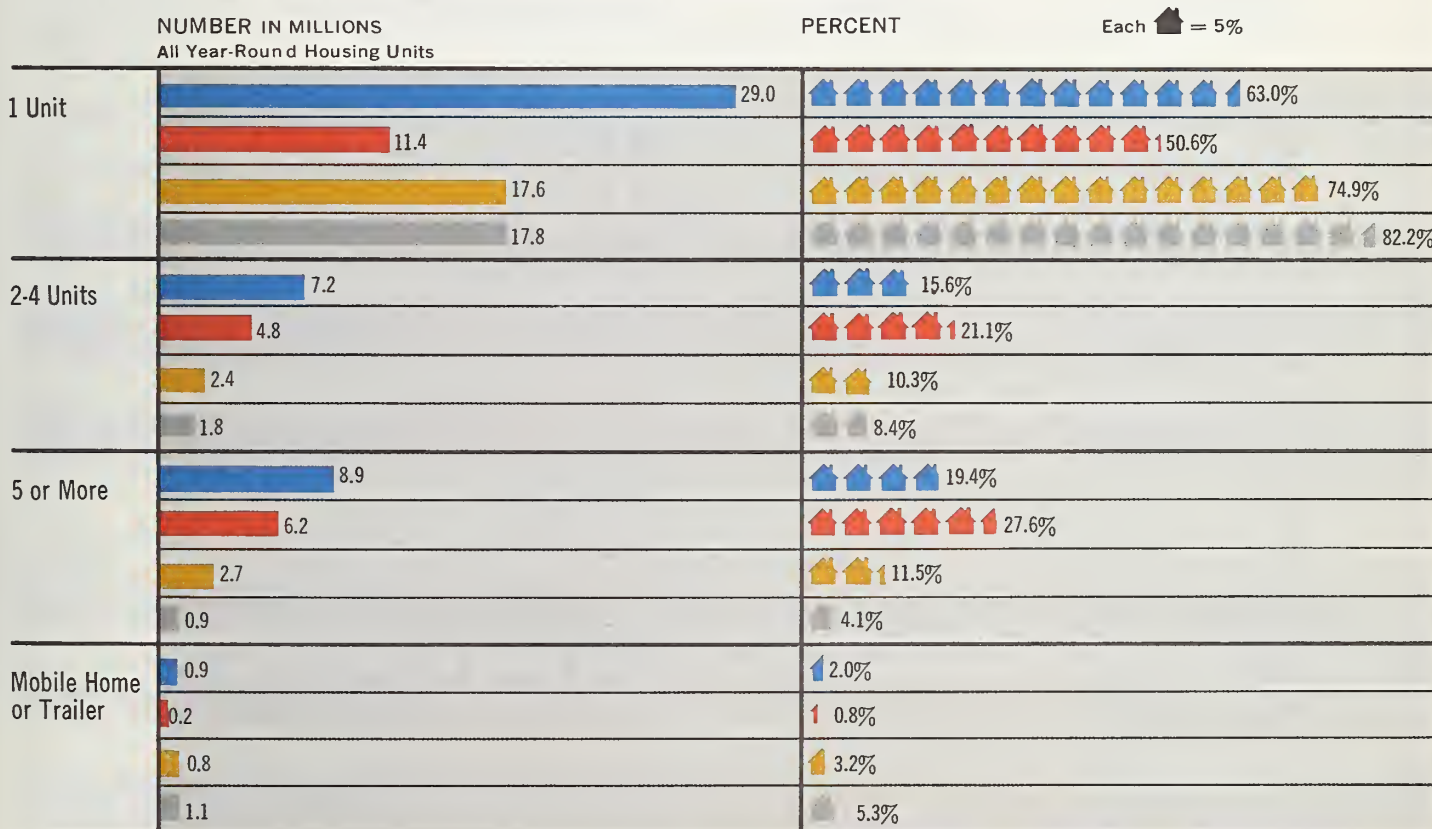


FIGURE 47 UNITS IN STRUCTURE, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970



HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

Inside SMSA's In Central Cities Not in Central Cities Outside SMSA's

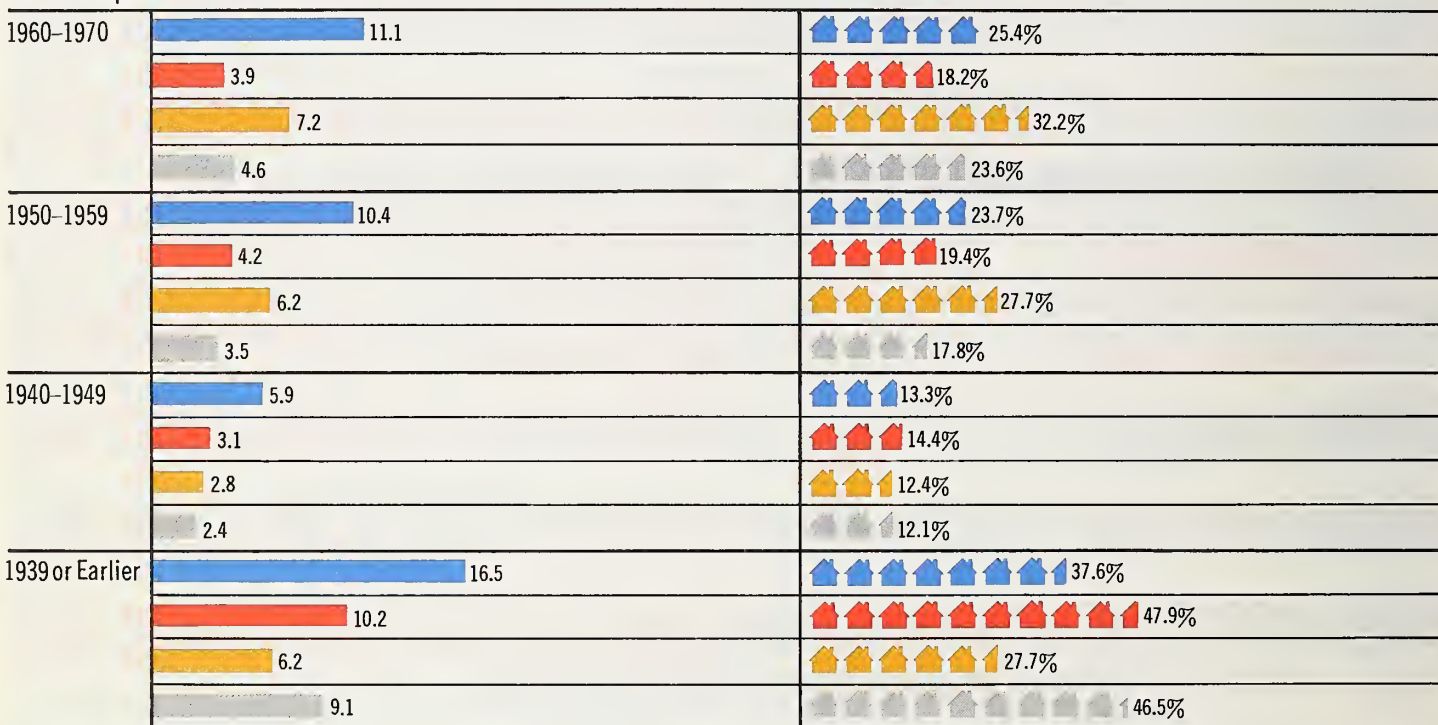
FIGURE 48 YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT BY RACE, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

NUMBER IN MILLIONS

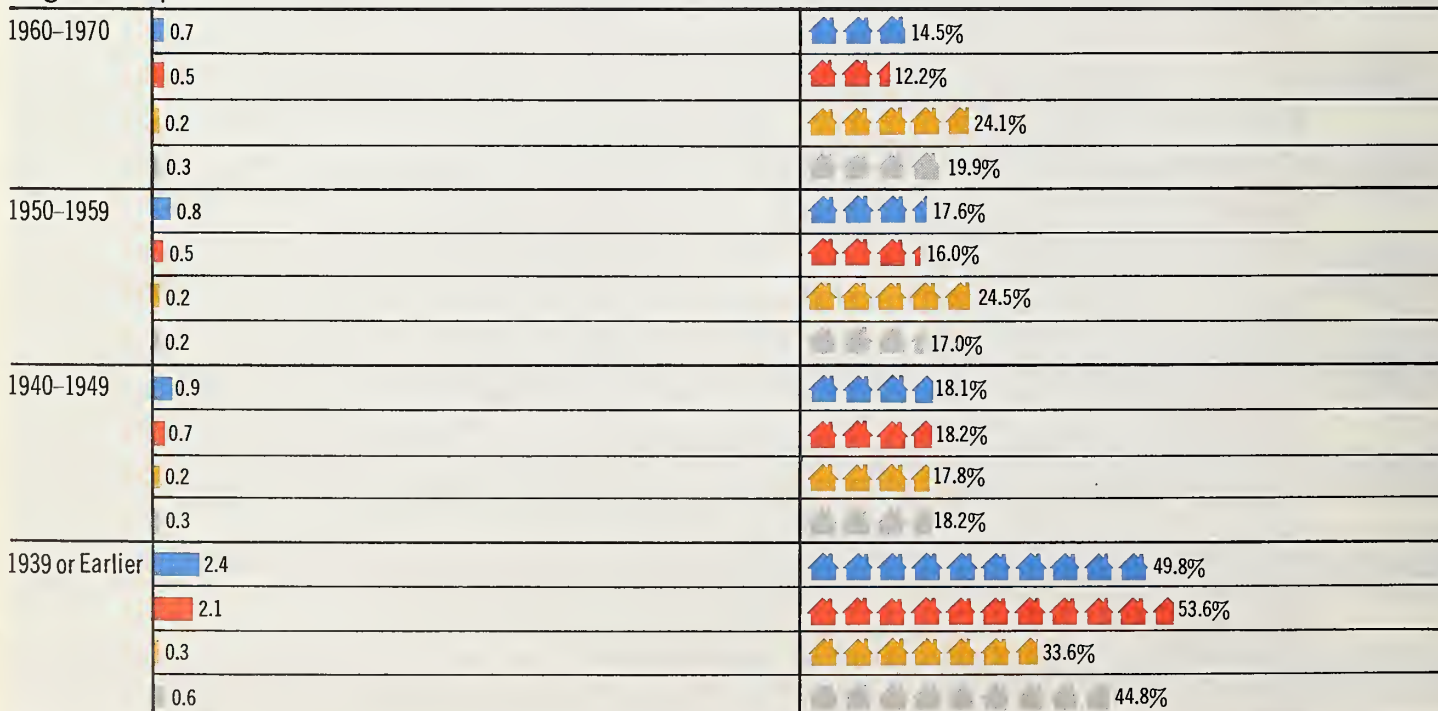
PERCENT

Each  = 5%

All Occupied



Negro Occupied



HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

Inside SMSA's In Central Cities Not in Central Cities Outside SMSA's

FIGURE 49 COMPLETE BATHROOMS FOR EXCLUSIVE USE, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

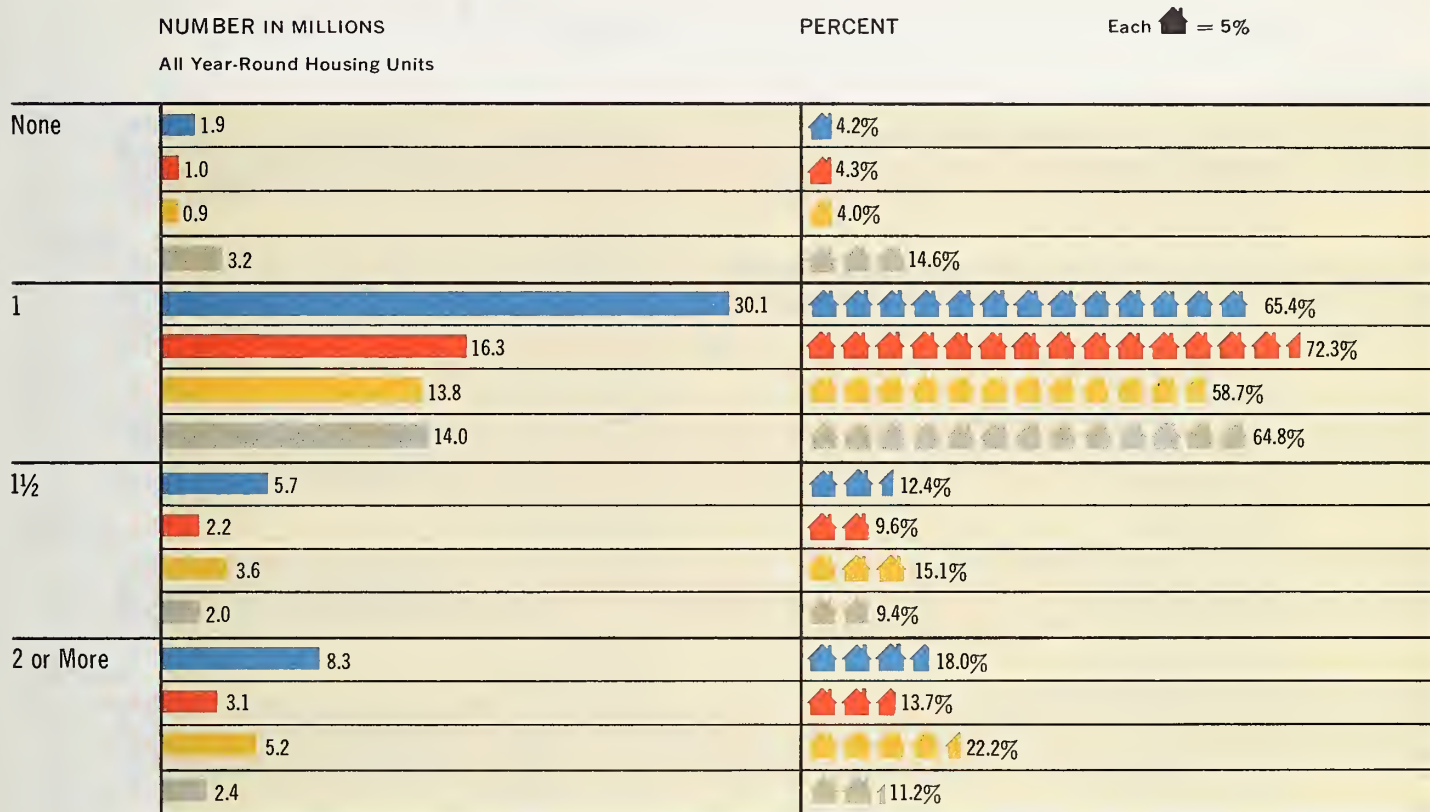


FIGURE 50 SOURCE OF WATER AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970



HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

 Inside SMSA's
  In Central Cities
  Not in Central Cities
  Outside SMSA's

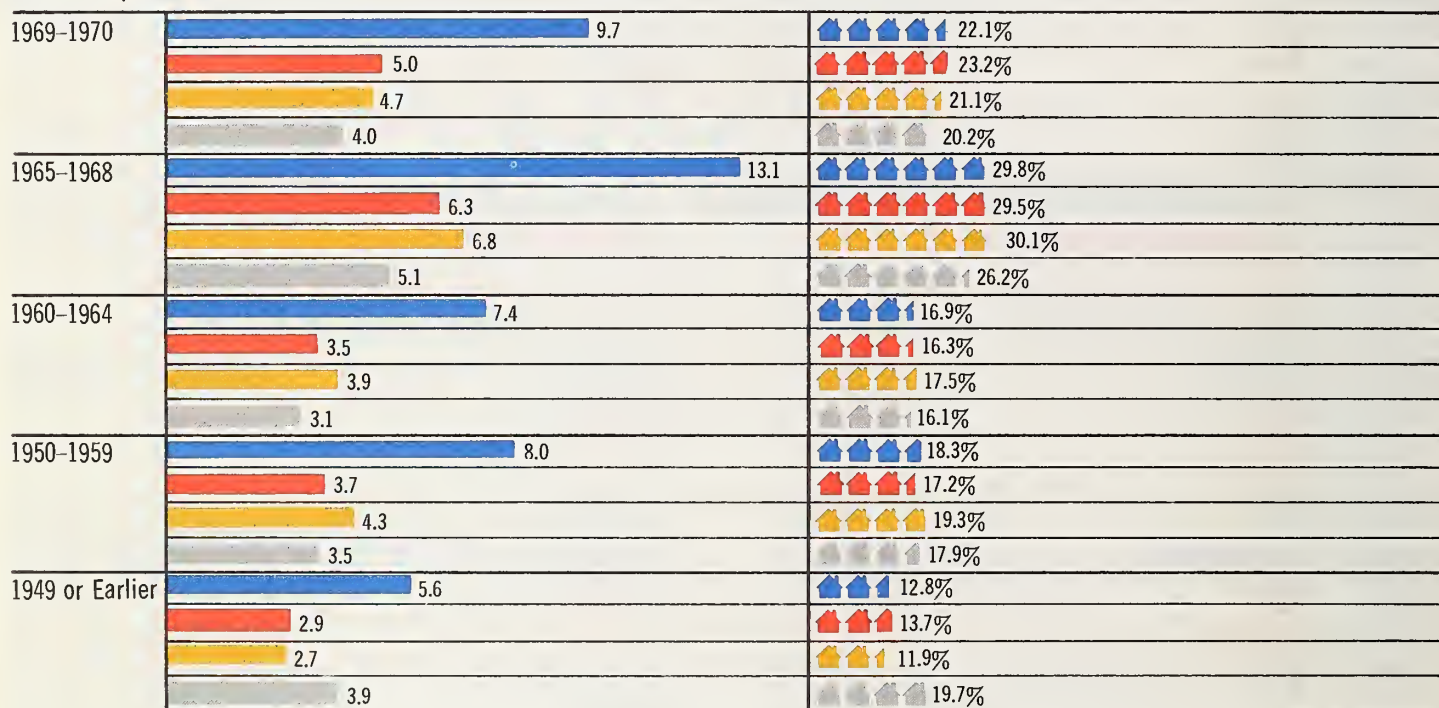
FIGURE 51 YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT BY RACE, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

NUMBER IN MILLIONS

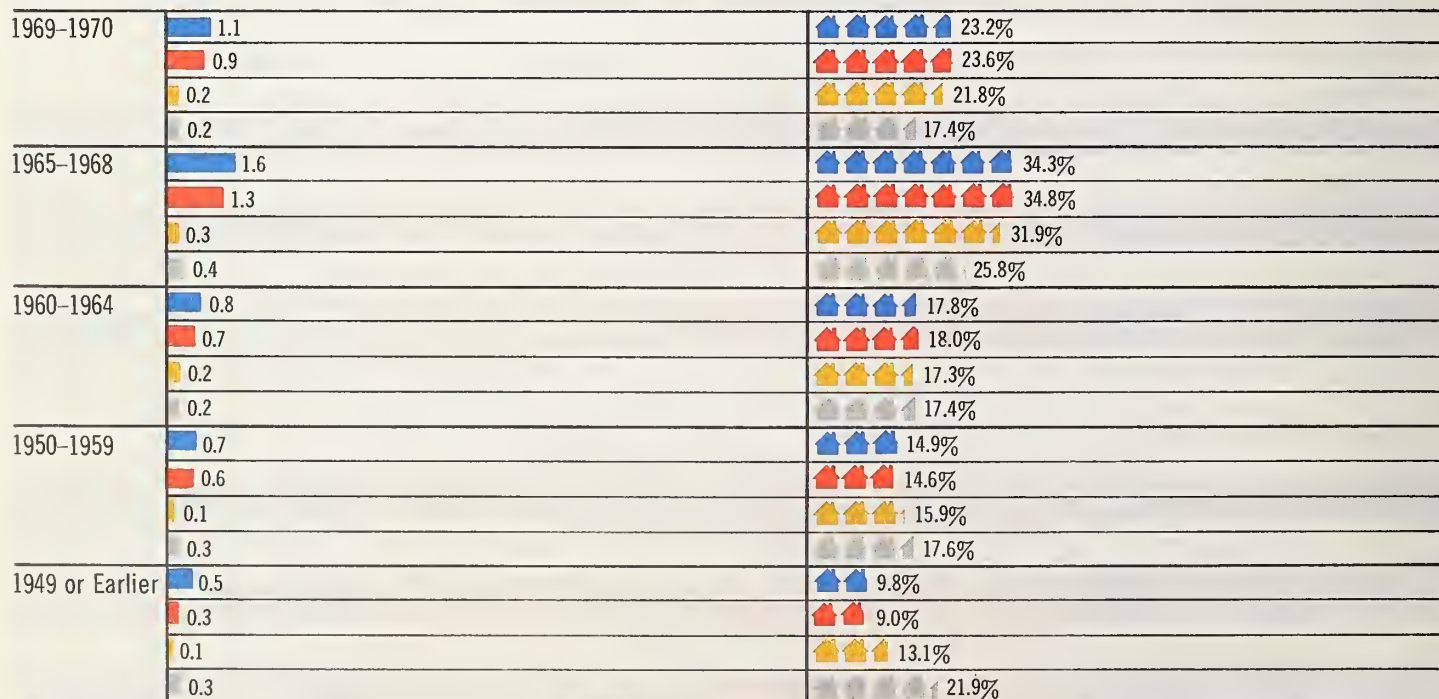
PERCENT

Each  = 5%

All Occupied



Negro Occupied



HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

■ Inside SMSA's
 ■ In Central Cities
 ■ Not in Central Cities
 ■ Outside SMSA's

FIGURE 52 SELECTED EQUIPMENT, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

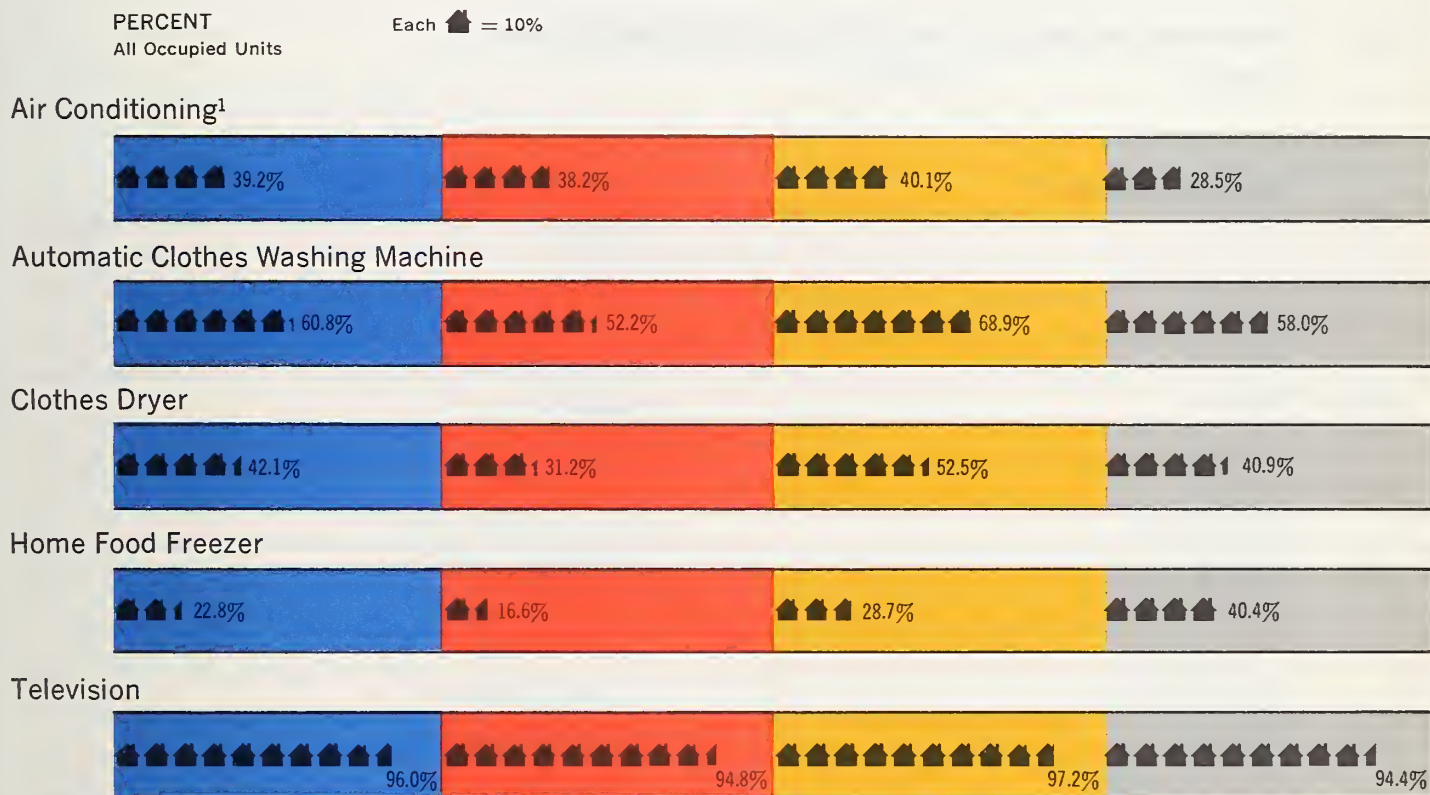
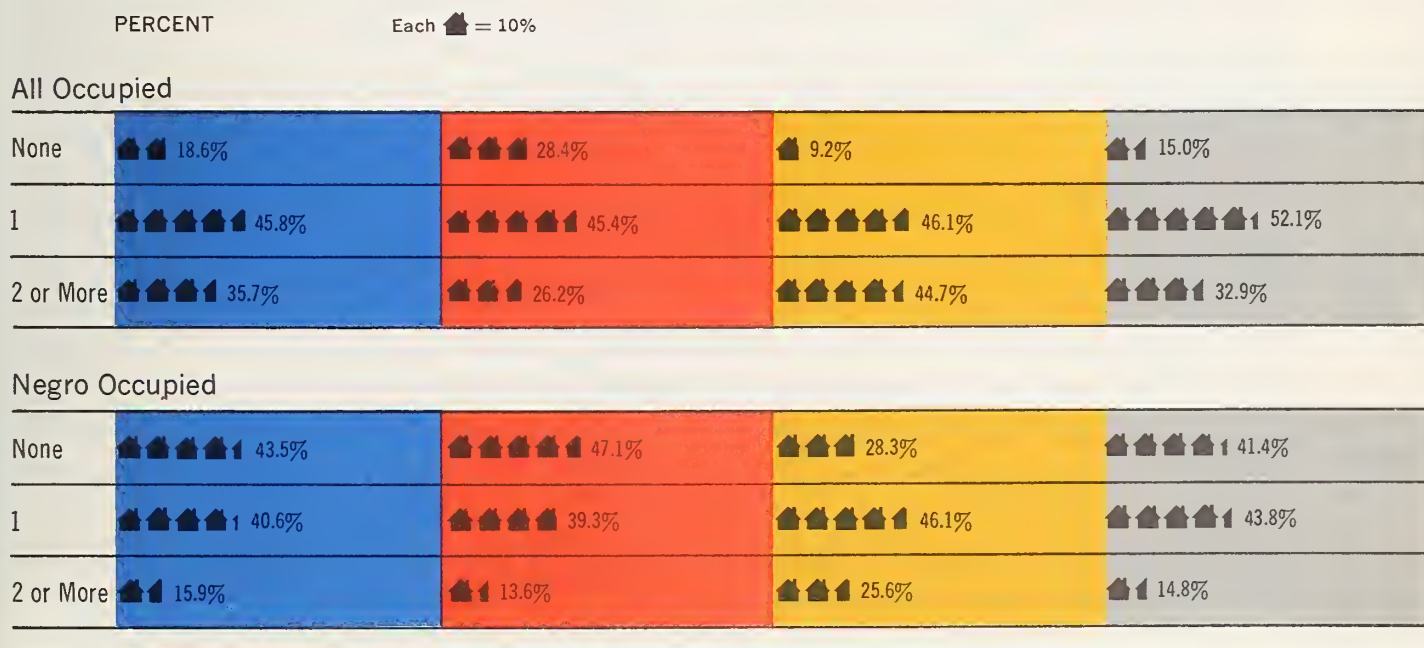
¹ Data on air conditioning based on all year-round housing units

FIGURE 53 AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE BY RACE, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

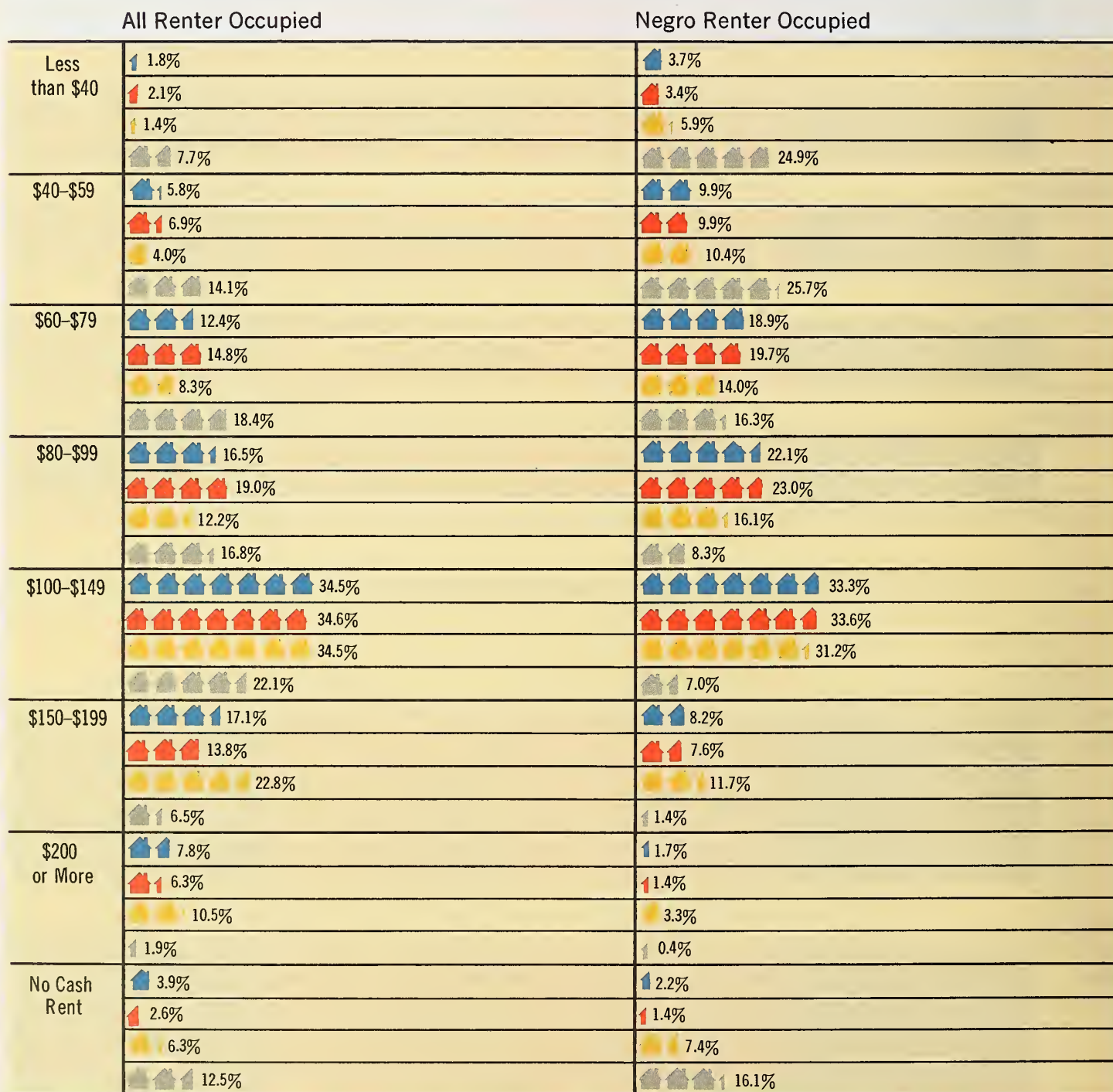


HOUSING—STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA's)

 Inside SMSA's
  In Central Cities
  Not in Central Cities
  Outside SMSA's

FIGURE 54 GROSS RENT BY RACE, BY METROPOLITAN RESIDENCE: 1970

PERCENT

Each  = 5%



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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Real Estate Tax Data for Homeowner Properties for the United States and Regions: 1971

Homeowners in the United States in 1970 paid an average of \$21 in real estate taxes per \$1,000 of market value of their homes. There was some variation among the regions. The relationship of taxes to value in the North Central and West regions was about the same as the national average. The figure was higher than the national average in the Northeast region—\$29, and lower in the South region—\$14.

The same regional pattern is evident when real estate taxes are related to income. Nationwide, homeowners spent an average 5 percent of their income for real estate taxes. About this same percentage prevailed in the North Central and West regions. In the Northeast region, however, the figure was 7 percent, and in the South region, 3 percent.

There is also a relationship between level of income and the percentage of income paid for real estate taxes. For the United States, homeowners with incomes of less than \$2,000 spent an average of 17 percent of their income for real estate taxes, while those in the \$25,000 or more bracket spent an average of only 3 percent for taxes.

The proportion of income spent for real estate taxes varies to some extent with the age of the homeowner. Owners in the 65 years and over age group spent an average of 8 percent of their income, as compared with 5 percent for all age groups. This also reflects the fact that incomes of homeowners in the older age group tend to be somewhat lower.

Source of the data.—The statistics presented in this report are from a special tabulation of the results of the survey of Residential Finance published in Volume V of the *1970 Census of Housing, Residential Finance*. In general, the figures in this report are com-

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parable with those in the Volume V report. However, there are differences with respect to the residual categories—"not reported" (which includes "not computed") and "acquired after 1969"—resulting from different processing procedures.

DEFINITIONS

Property.—In the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, a mortgaged property comprises all of the buildings and land covered by a single first mortgage. Usually all land and buildings covered by a single mortgage are adjacent to each other, but in some cases the buildings and land under a single mortgage are scattered.

If the property was not mortgaged, the property was defined by the owner.

Residential.—A property is considered residential if half or more of the floor space is used for residential purposes. If the owner indicated that the property consisted primarily of buildings or land which were essentially nonresidential in character, the property was considered nonresidential and out of the scope of this survey.

Housing Unit.—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The definition of "housing unit" is the same as that used in the 1970 census.

Nonfarm.—For purposes of the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, a property is classified as nonfarm if it had 1 to 4 housing units and was on a place of less than 10 acres, or if it had 5 or more units. Properties which were essentially farms were not included.

Homeowner property.—In the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, residential properties were divided into two categories—"homeowner" properties and "rental and vacant" properties.

A homeowner property is one with 1 to 4 housing units, at least one of which was occupied by the owner. All housing units on the property were included in the count, regardless of the number of structures in which they are located. Persons buying property and still owing money were considered owners, whether or not they had legal title to the property.

Real estate taxes.—This is the amount of total real estate taxes and special assessments paid on the property in the 12-month period preceding the survey. It includes both State and local real estate taxes. The respondent was requested *not* to include payments for taxes in arrears from prior years.

The "not computed" category includes properties for which no taxes were paid.

Value.—This is the amount the owner estimated the property would sell for on the current 1971 market, under ordinary conditions and not at a forced sale. Owners who had difficulty estimating the value of their property were asked to specify the range in which they thought the value lay.

If the owner of the property did not own the land on which the building stood, the land value was to be excluded from market value. In cases where the property included more than one building, the value of the entire property was reported.

Age of principal owner.—The respondent was asked to designate the age category shown on the questionnaire which applied to the principal owner's age. For properties owned jointly by husband and wife, only the husband's age was reported.

Income.—This is the sum of money received from wages or salary, self-employment, and other sources by the owner, the spouse, and all of the owner's relatives who lived with him. The respondent was asked to report an annual figure for the past 12-month period. It is believed that in most cases income for calendar year 1970 was reported, inasmuch as respondents filled the schedules in early 1971. Properties whose owners reported no income (or a loss) are included in the "not computed" category.

The income data include in the lowest income group (less than \$2,000) those that were classified as having no income as defined in this survey. Many owners who reported no or very low income were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts; were newly created families; or were families in which the sole bread winner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the owners in this category probably had some money income which was not reported.

Symbols.—A dash "-" signifies zero or less than 50. Three dots "... " mean not applicable.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Estimates for the 1970 Residential Finance Survey were produced from a probability sample of residential homeowner and rental properties. The properties were obtained by selecting a sample of addresses enumerated in the 1970 Census and identifying the properties associated with the sample addresses. The sample were selected in 357 areas comprising 701 counties and independent cities with coverage in each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

The data for the survey was obtained from the questionnaires mailed to the property owners and to the firm or person to whom payments were made for mortgages on the property.

Approximately 64,800 properties were designated for the sample. Of this number, data were obtained for about 26,600 homeowner properties, 6,800 rental properties with 1-4 units, 4,300 rental properties with 5-49 units, and 11,400 rental properties with 50 or more units. The remaining 15,700 properties included those not within the scope of this survey (13,700) and those for which no data were obtained (2,000). A more complete description of the sample design and estimation procedures may be found in Volume V of the 1970 Census of Housing.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

Sampling variability.—The particular sample used for this survey is only one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design, sample selec-

tion procedures, questionnaires, measurement procedures, and interviewers. Estimates derived from different samples would differ from each other. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples and is, therefore, a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The estimate and its associated standard error may be used to construct a confidence interval; that is, an interval having prescribed probability that it would include the average result of all possible samples. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the survey estimate will differ from the average result of all possible samples by less than one standard error (plus or minus). Similarly, the chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error and 99 out of 100 chances that it would be less than 2½ times the standard error.

In addition to sampling error, the survey estimates are subject to nonsampling errors. These errors can be attributed to many sources: incorrect or incomplete reporting by the owner and/or lender, substitution for missing data, and mistakes in transcription, coding, and processing of the data. Such errors also occur in complete censuses.

The accuracy of a survey estimate is determined by the joint effect of sampling and nonsampling errors.

The standard error tables provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than the precise standard error for a specific characteristic. In addition, the standard errors partially measure the effect of random response errors but do not reflect any systematic biases in the data.

Standard error of estimated number or percent of properties.—The figures shown in tables A through C are approximate standard errors for estimates of the number and percent of homeowner properties. For estimates not shown in these tables, linear interpolation will provide reasonably accurate estimates of the standard errors.

Standard error of a difference.—The standard errors shown in the tables are not directly applicable to

differences between two sample estimates. The standard error of a difference is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of each standard error considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between characteristics in two different areas or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, this formula will overestimate the true standard error. If the correlation is negative, the formula will underestimate the standard error.

Standard error of estimated mean.—The figures shown in tables B and C are approximate coefficients of variation for the estimated means provided in this report. The standard error is obtained by multiplying the mean by the appropriate coefficient of variation and dividing the result by 100. For example, table 1 shows the mean real estate tax per \$1,000 value for per 1-unit homeowner properties in the United States is \$21. The coefficient of variation for this estimate obtained from Table B is one percent. The standard error of the mean is approximately \$.21, i.e., $(\$21.00 \times 1)/100$.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number of Homeowner Properties, for United States and Regions

(68 chances out of 100)

Estimated number of properties	United States	Northeast	North Central	South	West
25,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
50,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
100,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
250,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
500,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000
1,000,000	38,000	36,000	37,000	37,000	36,000
4,000,000	73,000	56,000	62,000	66,000	47,000
6,000,000	87,000	50,000	64,000	72,000	20,000
8,000,000	97,000	22,000	56,000	71,000	...
10,000,000	106,000	...	37,000	70,000	...
15,000,000	118,000	...	...	...	...
20,000,000	121,000	...	...	...	...
33,000,000	87,000	...	...	...	...

**TABLE B. Approximate Coefficient of Variation for
Estimated Mean Real Estate Tax per
\$1,000 Value, for United States and
Regions**

Value of Property	United States	Regions	
		Northeast and West	North Central and South
Total	1%	1%	1%
Less than \$5,000	6	18	10
\$5,000-9,999	4	15	7
\$10,000-19,999	4	9	6
\$20,000-49,999	3	6	6
\$50,000 or more	5	8	9

**TABLE C. Approximate Coefficient of Variation of
Estimated Mean Real Estate Tax as Percent
of Income, for United States and Regions**

	United States	Regions
Total	1%	3%
<i>By Income</i>		
Less than \$7,000	6	12
\$7,000-24,999	3	5
\$25,000 or more	4	9
<i>By Age of Principal Owner</i>		
Under 25 years	12	30
25 years or older	3	6
<i>65 Years or Older by Income</i>		
Total	3	-
Under \$25,000	8	-
\$25,000 or more	13	-



Table 1. Real Estate Taxes Per \$1,000 Value by Value of 1-Housing-Unit Homeowner Properties: 1971

[Number of properties in thousands. Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions	Real estate taxes per \$1,000 value													
		Acquired before	Less than	\$10 to	\$15 to	\$20 to	\$25 to	\$30 to	\$40 to	\$50 to	\$60 or	Acquired after	Not	Mean
	Total	1970	\$10	\$14	\$19	\$24	\$29	\$39	\$49	\$59	more	1969	reported	(dollars)
UNITED STATES														
Total.....	31,144.7	25,599.4	3,782.2	4,333.4	5,080.1	4,663.3	3,126.1	2,778.9	1,018.7	358.9	457.9	2,497.1	3,048.3	21.00
Less than \$5,000.....	1,037.7	737.9	139.8	107.4	96.5	81.6	78.7	82.0	43.1	33.0	75.5	71.5	228.4	27.10
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1,842.2	1,414.5	342.0	248.4	193.0	159.7	162.2	158.2	63.5	30.2	57.4	148.9	278.8	21.10
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1,865.4	1,546.1	323.8	293.0	268.9	220.8	133.4	176.4	62.5	32.5	33.8	133.7	186.7	20.40
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	3,059.8	2,648.8	557.4	481.6	468.2	366.0	268.0	251.7	135.1	58.0	62.9	191.0	219.9	20.40
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1,988.3	1,690.3	287.2	291.4	350.6	270.9	195.8	168.2	64.3	28.4	33.4	183.4	114.6	20.70
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	3,482.5	3,034.0	576.1	568.8	587.8	501.5	311.8	290.5	106.2	34.5	56.7	278.3	170.2	19.80
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	2,575.7	2,235.1	229.7	403.5	505.7	427.2	285.2	244.5	86.9	25.4	27.0	232.6	108.0	21.20
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4,461.3	3,940.3	423.9	641.9	839.0	805.8	553.6	438.6	141.9	45.5	50.2	382.5	138.5	21.30
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5,586.3	4,922.5	522.1	744.8	1,041.9	1,109.6	656.1	567.0	194.4	40.4	46.2	541.2	132.6	21.30
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2,625.6	2,361.0	252.3	371.8	513.0	510.9	343.3	261.3	74.3	21.8	12.4	197.8	66.8	20.80
\$50,000 or more.....	1,210.7	1,069.9	127.8	180.8	215.6	209.2	138.0	140.4	46.5	9.3	2.3	104.9	36.0	20.80
Not reported.....	1,399.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.5	1,367.8	...
NORTHEAST														
Total.....	7,099.8	6,063.8	155.5	426.8	843.1	1,158.1	1,051.9	1,419.1	616.4	201.1	191.7	466.5	569.5	28.80
Less than \$5,000.....	108.3	83.0	1.4	2.9	2.7	13.0	10.6	12.8	10.9	7.0	21.7	9.7	15.6	45.30
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	273.6	227.2	4.1	21.0	31.2	43.4	29.8	40.5	25.0	11.4	20.6	19.0	27.4	31.40
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	326.3	281.9	8.9	25.0	55.4	44.9	36.2	61.8	21.1	18.8	9.7	18.2	26.2	28.90
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	556.7	502.1	15.3	40.7	70.3	94.3	69.9	99.3	57.0	27.9	27.4	26.7	27.9	29.90
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	320.9	283.9	8.0	9.6	31.6	53.3	51.2	66.4	35.2	16.4	12.2	26.3	10.7	31.50
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	724.1	647.8	17.8	43.6	88.6	124.7	116.0	153.1	62.0	14.3	27.7	43.1	33.1	28.70
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	554.6	491.6	9.6	36.7	66.1	101.9	79.4	116.2	52.0	19.2	10.5	40.8	22.2	28.70
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,065.3	981.0	29.3	59.2	122.1	188.6	186.6	231.8	101.5	34.4	27.5	69.2	15.1	28.90
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,601.1	1,431.5	27.6	114.8	214.0	285.7	249.1	337.5	150.5	28.4	24.1	131.6	38.0	27.50
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	827.6	754.3	22.4	48.0	102.8	139.7	157.3	193.5	64.5	17.9	8.2	52.6	20.7	27.50
\$50,000 or more.....	417.2	379.5	11.1	25.2	58.2	68.6	65.8	106.2	36.7	5.4	2.3	27.9	9.7	27.20
Not reported.....	324.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	322.9	...
NORTH CENTRAL														
Total.....	9,369.5	7,945.6	530.1	1,313.4	1,912.1	1,703.4	1,150.7	874.6	249.9	80.9	130.6	691.7	732.3	21.90
Less than \$5,000.....	289.0	229.5	16.4	25.3	32.2	31.1	42.8	35.1	18.7	10.5	17.4	15.6	43.8	29.10
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	602.0	498.2	54.3	75.1	92.0	72.4	80.0	68.4	25.6	10.5	19.9	50.9	52.9	24.20
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	632.0	533.6	49.5	106.6	102.1	98.2	53.8	74.7	18.8	9.7	20.2	47.3	51.1	23.00
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	975.9	855.1	66.2	153.9	178.7	147.7	122.4	90.1	59.4	19.1	17.5	68.4	52.4	22.90
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	643.8	560.8	38.8	74.2	157.9	102.0	83.7	67.1	16.5	6.9	13.7	53.4	29.6	22.70
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	1,115.1	985.5	87.2	202.1	232.2	204.7	116.9	92.8	24.7	10.9	14.0	85.6	44.1	20.80
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	825.4	725.9	21.4	120.2	186.1	156.4	117.7	90.2	25.6	1.3	7.0	69.4	30.1	22.20
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,430.1	1,276.2	54.9	202.1	339.0	302.0	199.8	137.8	24.7	5.2	10.7	114.2	39.7	21.40
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,545.1	1,391.7	76.9	218.0	337.2	375.2	201.6	149.3	22.1	4.2	7.2	123.7	29.7	21.00
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	684.6	633.9	41.6	89.1	190.6	161.4	95.9	46.9	5.5	-	2.9	35.7	14.9	19.90
\$50,000 or more.....	288.0	255.2	23.0	46.7	64.0	52.3	36.2	22.2	8.2	2.7	-	24.7	8.1	19.90
Not reported.....	338.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	335.9	...
SOUTH														
Total.....	9,334.0	7,149.9	2,794.2	1,903.1	1,194.0	598.5	273.1	186.9	84.6	38.7	76.8	819.6	1,364.5	13.50
Less than \$5,000.....	556.4	366.7	113.7	76.6	52.9	28.9	17.2	26.8	12.4	9.9	28.4	43.7	146.0	20.80
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	813.3	581.0	267.5	124.8	50.6	32.7	38.8	34.0	11.6	8.2	12.8	64.5	167.8	14.60
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	735.0	588.6	243.4	132.0	81.6	57.1	25.5	23.6	20.1	4.0	1.3	53.2	93.2	14.00
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1,181.1	1,000.1	433.3	238.6	147.2	75.2	41.6	35.5	13.3	3.9	11.5	67.1	113.9	13.20
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	700.0	577.1	217.8	157.7	98.7	50.3	20.0	20.4	7.0	2.7	2.6	66.7	56.1	13.40
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	1,110.4	941.0	427.0	234.9	153.2	67.4	26.9	11.8	7.8	4.1	7.9	97.7	71.6	12.30
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	659.7	553.0	184.4	165.2	127.5	38.4	19.1	11.6	2.6	1.2	3.1	68.6	38.0	13.50
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,013.7	843.6	313.3	249.1	134.2	77.7	40.7	14.8	5.5	1.8	6.6	115.9	54.2	13.10
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,172.3	973.5	354.8	272.6	206.6	101.0	28.8	2.7	4.4	1.3	1.3	147.4	51.4	12.50
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	574.3	499.1	158.9	174.9	101.8	45.7	10.8	4.4	-	1.4	1.3	49.2	26.0	12.60
\$50,000 or more.....	263.7	226.0	80.2	76.7	39.9	24.1	3.8	1.4	-	-	-	27.5	10.2	12.10
Not reported.....	554.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	536.1	...
WEST														
Total.....	5,341.4	4,440.1	302.3	690.1	1,130.9	1,203.4	650.3	298.2	67.8	38.3	58.8	519.3	382.0	20.90
Less than \$5,000.....	84.0	58.6	8.4	2.6	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.3	1.2	5.6	8.0	2.5	23.0	32.80
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	153.2	108.1	16.2	27.4	19.1	11.2	13.6	15.3	1.2	-	4.1	14.5	30.6	20.40
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	172.1	141.0	22.0	29.3	29.7	20.6	17.8	16.4	2.5	-	2.6	15.0	16.1	19.70
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	346.1	291.5	42.6	48.4	71.9	48.8	34.1	26.7	5.4	7.1	6.5	28.7	25.8	21.00
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	323.7	268.5	22.6	49.8	62.5	65.2	41.0	14.4	5.6	2.4	5.0	36.9	18.2	20.90
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	533.0	459.7	44.1	88.3	113.7	104.8	52.0	32.8	11.7	5.2	7.2	51.9	21.4	20.40
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	536.1	464.6	14.3	81.4	126.0	130.5	69.0	26.6	6.7	3.7	6.5	53.8	17.7	21.00
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	952.3	839.5	26.3	131.4	243.8	237.6	126.5	54.2	10.2	4.1	5.4	83.2	29.6	20.60
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,277.7	1,125.7	62.8	139.4	284.2	347.8	176.6	77.5	17.4	6.5	13.6	138.4	13.5	21.40
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	539.1	473.6	29.5	59.9	117.7	164.0	79.3	16.5	4.3	2.5	-	60.3	5.2	20.10
\$50,000 or more.....	241.9	209.2	13.5	32.2	53.6	64.2	32.4	10.7	1.6	1.2	-	24.8	8.0	19.80
Not reported.....	182.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	172.9	...

Table 2. Real Estate Taxes as Percent of Income by Income, 1-Housing-Unit Homeowner Properties: 1971

[Number of properties in thousands. Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**United States
Regions**

UNITED STATES

Total.....	31,144.7	25,147.3	2,034.1	4,329.7	4,655.6	3,778.9	2,746.7	3,782.8	1,566.8	2,252.6	2,497.1	3,500.4	4.93
Less than \$2,000.....	1,597.0	1,266.0	45.5	78.9	88.3	82.3	69.5	156.3	107.0	638.1	61.2	269.9	16.56
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,197.4	979.4	61.3	64.6	79.3	82.2	74.9	156.0	126.7	334.6	45.7	172.2	9.65
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1,298.7	1,085.5	73.3	116.9	110.9	114.3	81.4	179.1	118.1	291.4	68.7	144.5	7.66
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1,247.6	1,056.0	79.2	105.6	121.4	133.8	90.6	197.3	122.0	206.1	80.7	110.8	6.44
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1,268.4	1,047.0	100.6	135.6	138.5	123.4	104.1	194.2	95.8	154.9	116.7	104.7	5.52
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1,421.7	1,199.0	122.3	220.1	182.7	142.4	94.5	228.0	96.3	112.6	127.3	95.4	4.71
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	4,996.3	4,279.4	417.7	769.3	710.6	582.3	541.1	712.8	301.6	244.0	485.2	231.7	4.19
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8,278.9	7,341.8	560.5	1,356.4	1,554.7	1,214.6	925.5	1,142.8	397.6	189.6	724.0	213.1	3.68
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5,887.5	5,309.1	404.3	1,066.2	1,291.4	1,041.2	618.9	658.2	158.4	70.5	489.3	89.0	3.28
\$25,000 or more.....	1,743.9	1,583.9	169.2	416.0	377.8	262.4	146.1	158.1	43.3	10.9	124.4	35.6	2.89
Not reported.....	2,207.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	173.7	2,033.6	...

NORTHEAST

Total.....	7,099.8	5,951.2	92.6	472.0	775.5	834.2	797.3	1,366.0	674.3	939.3	466.5	682.1	6.88
Less than \$2,000.....	212.2	181.2	-	-	2.9	-	1.3	6.8	8.2	162.0	5.4	25.5	30.84
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	188.3	157.1	-	-	4.1	4.1	10.5	17.6	27.8	93.0	3.8	27.3	15.70
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	225.4	202.9	1.4	2.7	5.3	14.0	10.7	25.1	22.0	121.7	14.3	8.2	13.13
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	241.7	218.2	2.6	10.3	18.9	14.0	11.9	32.0	40.8	87.8	9.7	13.8	9.77
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	242.6	208.1	1.4	8.0	13.6	23.0	14.9	38.9	24.9	83.4	16.1	18.4	9.30
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	288.2	263.4	3.7	31.6	31.5	20.6	15.0	71.3	31.0	58.6	13.5	11.3	7.09
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1,158.8	1,019.9	10.8	87.5	96.7	115.9	156.6	259.5	152.0	140.9	104.3	34.5	6.24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,970.6	1,803.2	31.1	139.2	242.5	273.0	281.4	473.0	233.6	129.4	138.7	28.7	5.30
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,520.5	1,399.4	18.1	130.5	255.6	268.3	222.9	342.8	106.7	54.4	107.1	14.0	4.59
\$25,000 or more.....	534.0	497.8	23.6	62.4	104.3	101.3	72.0	98.8	27.2	8.2	32.2	4.1	3.90
Not reported.....	517.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.3	496.3	...

NORTH CENTRAL

Total.....	9,369.5	7,775.6	284.0	1,214.6	1,667.4	1,374.9	904.2	1,169.1	459.7	701.6	691.7	902.2	5.06
Less than \$2,000.....	518.8	447.9	6.4	12.8	11.9	20.6	26.3	43.5	43.3	282.9	18.0	52.9	17.96
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	375.2	319.9	1.2	11.5	30.7	27.6	25.3	52.4	52.8	118.3	11.9	43.4	9.82
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	356.0	301.1	5.5	17.3	36.9	37.3	19.5	61.9	41.4	81.2	13.5	41.3	7.67
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	382.8	336.6	5.0	24.8	37.0	41.8	35.7	80.4	47.7	64.2	25.0	21.2	6.67
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	372.7	314.1	11.7	31.6	41.9	41.6	40.2	70.5	38.4	38.2	37.5	21.1	5.69
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	400.6	351.8	14.4	49.5	63.6	51.3	43.4	74.8	28.8	26.0	35.3	13.5	4.94
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1,426.9	1,249.9	59.0	200.2	266.5	204.1	180.5	213.7	71.2	54.7	129.2	47.8	4.16
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2,729.1	2,449.6	85.8	419.2	605.2	514.8	314.7	379.0	98.9	31.9	226.2	53.4	3.60
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,729.6	1,580.5	61.5	324.3	458.3	361.3	182.8	160.7	28.9	2.7	125.8	23.4	3.09
\$25,000 or more.....	454.2	424.3	33.6	123.4	115.4	74.4	35.6	32.3	8.2	1.5	24.7	5.1	2.74
Not reported.....	623.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.7	579.1	...

SOUTH

Total.....	9,334.0	7,089.7	1,517.2	2,106.7	1,423.1	792.0	424.3	458.2	165.0	203.3	819.6	1,424.7	2.88
Less than \$2,000.....	682.5	493.9	37.9	66.1	67.0	57.6	36.2	87.4	44.7	97.0	28.6	159.9	8.21
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	436.2	335.6	58.5	50.5	41.7	40.5	32.6	50.4	26.0	35.4	21.2	79.5	5.22
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	492.5	393.0	63.8	87.9	50.1	46.8	35.3	55.4	29.2	24.5	25.7	73.9	4.33
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	429.5	343.5	69.1	57.4	58.7	64.4	29.4	35.1	17.4	11.9	28.4	57.7	3.39
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	477.3	374.6	82.4	77.3	79.0	47.5	36.3	34.1	8.9	9.0	44.1	58.7	2.88
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	510.0	411.1	97.3	129.7	66.8	49.9	17.2	35.5	8.1	6.6	42.7	56.2	2.50
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1,610.6	1,321.8	323.2	418.0	249.9	139.7	90.6	73.6	18.5	8.3	165.8	123.0	2.24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2,108.6	1,796.2	410.2	635.5	422.5	172.5	94.9	46.0	8.1	6.6	205.5	106.8	1.98
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,438.7	1,245.9	291.7	422.3	297.9	147.3	43.3	36.8	2.7	3.9	156.0	36.8	1.98
\$25,000 or more.....	433.8	374.2	83.2	162.0	89.5	25.8	8.4	4.0	1.4	-	40.2	19.4	1.73
Not reported.....	714.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.5	652.8	...

WEST

Total.....	5,341.4	4,330.8	140.2	536.4	789.6	777.7	621.0	789.6	267.9	408.4	519.3	491.3	5.37
Less than \$2,000.....	183.6	143.0	1.2	-	6.5	4.0	5.6	18.6	10.8	96.2	9.1	31.5	22.93
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	197.7	166.9	1.6	2.6	2.8	9.9	6.5	35.6	20.1	87.9	8.8	21.9	12.53
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	224.8	188.4	2.7	8.9	18.5	16.3	15.9	36.7	25.4	64.0	15.2	21.2	8.67
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	193.6	157.7	2.6	13.1	6.8	13.6	13.6	49.8	16.1	42.1	17.7	18.2	7.99
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	175.9	150.3	5.2	18.7	4.0	11.2	12.7	50.7	23.5	24.3	19.1	6.6	6.52
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	223.0	172.8	6.9	9.3	20.8	20.5	18.9	46.4	28.5	21.4	35.8	14.3	5.90
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	800.0	687.8	24.7	63.7	97.5	122.5	113.4	166.0	59.8	40.1	85.8	26.4	4.97
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,470.6	1,292.8	33.4	162.6	284.5	254.3	234.5	244.8	57.0	21.7	153.7	24.2	3.95
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,198.7	1,083.4	33.0	189.2	279.6	264.2	169.9	117.9	20.1	9.5	100.5	14.8	3.36
\$25,000 or more.....	321.9	287.6	28.9	68.2	68.6	60.9	30.1	23.1	6.6	1.2	27.3	7.0	2.88
Not reported.....	351.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.3	305.4	...

Table 3. Real Estate Taxes as Percent of Income by Age of Principal Owner, 1-Housing-Unit Homeowner Properties: 1971

[Number of properties in thousands. Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States
Regions

UNITED STATES

Total.....	31,144.7	25,147.3	2,034.1	4,329.7	4,655.6	3,778.9	2,746.7	3,782.8	1,566.8	2,252.6	2,497.1	3,500.4	4.93
Less than 25 years.....	415.7	171.1	10.1	35.4	34.6	22.7	26.3	20.0	10.9	11.1	228.5	16.1	4.01
25 to 34 years.....	4,417.8	3,303.6	252.9	564.7	702.7	527.7	427.2	530.5	166.3	131.5	913.6	200.7	3.95
35 to 44 years.....	6,509.2	5,451.2	465.1	1,014.9	1,114.1	877.2	693.6	799.3	296.0	190.9	561.6	496.4	3.86
45 to 54 years.....	7,256.9	6,248.2	599.2	1,241.3	1,246.7	1,047.4	664.5	873.2	271.2	304.7	383.3	625.4	3.94
55 to 64 years.....	5,748.0	4,874.7	410.3	881.8	956.5	720.3	477.5	706.5	314.9	406.8	218.1	655.2	4.80
65 years or over.....	6,294.0	4,965.0	281.9	578.5	578.7	567.5	444.3	827.7	495.9	1,190.5	147.1	1,182.0	8.11
Not reported.....	503.1	133.5	14.6	13.1	22.3	16.1	13.2	25.7	11.5	17.1	44.9	324.7	6.95

NORTHEAST

Total.....	7,099.8	5,951.2	92.6	472.0	775.5	834.2	797.3	1,366.0	674.3	939.3	466.5	682.1	6.88
Less than 25 years.....	60.8	27.1	-	4.5	2.9	2.7	10.1	2.7	-	4.2	32.3	1.4	5.09
25 to 34 years.....	952.9	738.8	9.3	34.5	99.2	102.0	112.1	222.9	83.6	75.1	176.9	37.1	5.91
35 to 44 years.....	1,516.8	1,316.5	9.8	105.7	160.2	180.3	228.2	350.7	174.6	107.0	98.2	102.0	5.62
45 to 54 years.....	1,789.8	1,574.2	35.1	149.7	263.2	264.9	220.7	356.8	129.0	154.9	89.2	126.4	5.45
55 to 64 years.....	1,365.1	1,193.7	21.8	116.7	177.4	177.1	143.6	257.7	127.6	171.8	39.0	132.5	6.70
65 years or over.....	1,293.0	1,068.8	16.6	58.3	71.0	104.3	78.9	166.0	153.0	420.7	21.4	202.8	11.42
Not reported.....	121.5	32.1	-	2.7	1.5	2.9	3.7	9.3	6.4	5.6	9.5	79.9	7.83

NORTH CENTRAL

Total.....	9,369.5	7,775.6	284.0	1,214.6	1,667.4	1,374.9	904.2	1,169.1	459.7	701.6	691.7	902.2	5.06
Less than 25 years.....	142.1	56.0	3.7	10.9	11.0	9.8	6.8	6.9	4.1	2.9	80.6	5.5	3.96
25 to 34 years.....	1,401.3	1,086.0	32.1	163.1	276.8	194.3	161.6	180.1	47.9	30.1	260.9	54.4	3.88
35 to 44 years.....	1,818.7	1,558.8	65.4	253.2	394.7	318.1	213.9	210.7	56.1	46.6	143.8	116.1	3.88
45 to 54 years.....	2,125.8	1,867.7	86.4	352.3	450.2	387.4	205.3	248.8	70.3	67.1	101.4	156.7	3.93
55 to 64 years.....	1,739.4	1,525.0	58.9	277.1	355.1	264.9	153.9	203.6	97.1	114.4	45.8	168.6	4.63
65 years or over.....	2,035.8	1,644.6	36.3	155.5	175.6	192.6	158.7	309.3	184.0	432.7	47.4	343.8	8.57
Not reported.....	106.3	37.5	1.2	2.7	4.2	7.8	4.1	9.7	-	7.9	11.7	57.1	9.41

SOUTH

Total.....	9,334.0	7,089.7	1,517.2	2,106.7	1,423.1	792.0	424.3	458.2	165.0	203.3	819.6	1,424.7	2.88
Less than 25 years.....	139.5	57.7	6.3	18.8	17.0	3.9	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.6	73.9	7.9	2.97
25 to 34 years.....	1,286.5	913.7	197.7	316.9	219.0	101.9	36.1	29.2	6.3	6.6	288.6	84.3	2.15
35 to 44 years.....	1,923.4	1,543.7	352.1	519.6	325.8	180.8	91.9	46.6	15.3	11.5	188.8	191.0	2.22
45 to 54 years.....	2,085.0	1,708.7	434.6	559.6	334.2	182.0	76.4	76.4	21.8	23.9	119.5	256.8	2.21
55 to 64 years.....	1,739.6	1,365.0	298.9	389.1	268.5	125.2	90.4	108.0	35.1	49.9	84.9	289.7	3.00
65 years or over.....	1,985.9	1,459.6	215.9	295.0	247.2	195.7	125.4	191.7	81.2	107.6	50.5	475.8	4.65
Not reported.....	174.1	41.3	11.8	7.7	11.4	2.7	1.4	2.6	2.6	1.2	13.6	119.2	4.68

WEST

Total.....	5,341.4	4,330.8	140.2	536.4	789.6	777.7	621.0	789.6	267.9	408.4	519.3	491.3	5.37
Less than 25 years.....	73.3	30.3	-	1.3	3.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	4.1	1.4	41.7	1.2	5.15
25 to 34 years.....	777.1	565.0	13.8	50.2	107.7	129.4	117.4	98.4	28.4	19.7	187.2	25.0	4.45
35 to 44 years.....	1,250.3	1,032.3	37.8	136.5	233.3	197.9	159.6	191.3	50.0	25.8	130.7	87.3	4.02
45 to 54 years.....	1,256.4	1,097.6	43.2	179.8	199.2	213.1	162.2	191.2	50.2	58.9	73.3	85.4	4.46
55 to 64 years.....	903.8	791.0	30.8	99.0	155.6	153.2	89.7	137.2	55.0	70.6	48.4	64.4	5.36
65 years or over.....	979.3	792.0	13.2	69.7	84.9	75.0	81.4	160.7	77.7	229.5	27.8	159.5	9.05
Not reported.....	101.2	22.6	1.6	-	5.2	2.7	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.5	10.2	68.4	5.77

Table 4. Real Estate Taxes as Percent of Income by Income, 1-Housing-Unit Homeowner Properties With Principal Owner 65 Years of Age or Over: 1971

[Number of properties in thousands. Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

INCOME

	Real estate taxes as percent of income										Acquired after 1969	Not reported	Mean (percent)
	Total	Acquired before 1970	Less than 1.0%	1.0% to 1.9%	2.0% to 2.9%	3.0% to 3.9%	4.0% to 4.9%	5.0% to 7.4%	7.5% to 9.9%	10.0% or more			
Total.....	6,294.0	4,965.0	281.9	578.5	578.7	567.5	444.3	827.7	495.9	1,190.5	147.1	1,182.0	8.11
Less than \$2,000.....	1,161.7	932.2	33.4	54.3	69.2	63.6	46.5	124.7	83.9	456.6	21.7	207.8	15.78
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	821.8	685.8	36.1	40.7	54.7	61.6	55.8	107.7	93.2	235.9	15.2	120.8	9.45
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	749.1	639.4	27.0	57.6	52.4	71.5	51.6	117.3	69.6	192.5	16.8	92.9	8.01
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	591.0	516.1	18.6	53.5	43.7	51.9	50.2	102.9	68.9	126.5	18.2	56.6	7.32
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	396.8	358.7	11.9	46.7	42.2	38.8	36.5	74.6	47.4	60.5	2.4	35.7	6.20
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	352.6	317.3	22.3	52.3	34.1	32.4	29.8	73.6	30.7	42.2	9.4	25.9	5.79
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	648.2	584.8	43.0	71.1	106.4	78.8	83.0	98.0	56.7	47.7	18.7	44.7	4.81
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	513.1	486.5	37.1	95.3	93.2	70.9	52.8	86.4	33.3	17.6	13.6	13.1	3.93
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	307.9	288.1	27.1	64.5	58.2	59.2	27.3	32.8	10.8	8.1	2.7	17.1	3.32
\$25,000 or more.....	166.3	156.0	25.3	42.5	24.6	38.8	10.9	9.7	1.4	2.9	6.6	3.8	2.71
Not reported.....	585.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.8	563.7	...

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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Holder of First Mortgages (on Homeowner Properties) Made in 1967-1971 and in 1957-1960, for the United States: 1960 and 1971

(The data presented here are extracted from Volume V of the 1970 Census of Housing, Residential Finance, which contains additional information for the United States and regions as well as more detailed technical explanations.)

Four out of ten (38 percent) first mortgages made during the period 1967 through early 1971 on 1-unit homeowner properties were held by savings and loan associations. Commercial banks and trust companies held 21 percent and mutual savings banks, 10 percent.

As shown in tables 1 and 2, these three types of financial institutions have maintained their position in the home mortgage market (accounting for over two-thirds of the mortgages made during the 1967-1971 period) relative to mortgages made during the 1957-1960 period; while life insurance companies registered a decline from 10 percent to 3 percent. Individuals were also less important as makers of new mortgages during the later period, down from 14 to 9 percent.

As was also true in the late fifties, mutual savings banks and life insurance companies make the larger loans, with median first mortgage loan amounts of \$17,000 and \$16,800, respectively, in the late sixties, well above the national median of \$14,600. In 1960 the median loan amount for these two types of institutions was \$11,600 and \$12,800, respectively, compared with an overall median of \$9,500.

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The 1960 survey found that 72 percent of the 5,652,000 mortgages made in the years immediately preceding the survey were made at the time the property was acquired. The 1971 survey found 82 percent of the 6,892,000 such mortgages were so placed.

Interest rates of 7 percent or more were reported for roughly three of every five mortgages made in the later 1960's. In the late 1950's only about one of every 20 mortgages had interest rates in this range.

The median term of new mortgages is 5.6 years longer than the median term of mortgages made during the earlier period. The median terms of mortgages made by commercial banks and savings and loan associations both increased by about the same number of years.

First mortgage loan-to-purchase price ratios have risen from a median of 81 percent in the 1960 survey to 88 percent in the 1971 survey. Commercial banks and trust companies maintain the lowest ratio, 76 percent in the latest survey.

DEFINITIONS

Property.—In the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, a mortgaged property comprises all of the buildings and land covered by a single first mortgage. Usually all land and buildings covered by a single mortgage are adjacent to each other, but in some cases the buildings and land under a single mortgage are scattered.

If the property was not mortgaged, the property was defined by the owner.

Residential.—A property is considered residential if half or more of the floor space is used for residential purposes. If the owner indicated that the property consisted primarily of buildings or land which were essentially nonresidential in character, the property was considered nonresidential and out of the scope of this survey.

Housing Unit.—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1)

direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The definition of "housing unit" is the same as that used in the 1970 census.

Nonfarm.—For purposes of the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, a property is classified as nonfarm if it had 1 to 4 housing units and was on a place of less than 10 acres, or if it had 5 or more units. Properties which were essentially farms were not included.

Homeowner property.—In the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, residential properties were divided into two categories—"homeowner" properties and "rental and vacant" properties.

A homeowner property is one with 1 to 4 housing units, at least one of which was occupied by the owner. All housing units on the property were included in the count, regardless of the number of structures in which they are located. Persons buying property and still owing money were considered owners, whether or not they had legal title to the property.

Symbols.—A dash "-" signifies zero or less than 500. Three dots "..." mean not applicable.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Estimates for the 1970 Residential Finance Survey were produced from a probability sample of residential homeowner and rental properties. The properties were obtained by selecting a sample of addresses enumerated in the 1970 Census and identifying the properties associated with the sample addresses. The sample were selected in 357 areas comprising 701 counties and independent cities with coverage in each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

The data for the survey was obtained from the questionnaires mailed to the property owners and to the firm or person to whom payments were made for mortgages on the property.

Approximately 64,800 properties were designated for the sample. Of this number, data were obtained for about 26,600 homeowner properties, 6,800 rental

properties with 1-4 units, 4,300 rental properties with 5-49 units, and 11,400 rental properties with 50 or more units. The remaining 15,700 properties included those not within the scope of this survey (13,700) and those for which no data were obtained (2,000). A more complete description of the sample design and estimation procedures may be found in Volume V of the 1970 Census of Housing.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

Sampling variability.—The particular sample used for this survey is only one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design, sample selection procedures, questionnaires, measurement procedures, and interviewers. Estimates derived from different samples would differ from each other. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples and is, therefore, a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The estimate and its associated standard error may be used to construct a confidence interval; that is, an interval having prescribed probability that it would include the average result of all possible samples. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the survey estimate will differ from the average result of all possible samples by less than one standard error (plus or minus). Similarly, the chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error and 99 out of 100 chances that it would be less than $2\frac{1}{2}$ times the standard error.

In addition to sampling error, the survey estimates are subject to nonsampling errors. These errors can be

attributed to many sources: incorrect or incomplete reporting by the owner and/or lender, substitution for missing data, and mistakes in transcription, coding, and processing of the data. Such errors also occur in complete censuses.

The accuracy of a survey estimate is determined by the joint effect of sampling and nonsampling errors.

The standard error tables provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than the precise standard error for a specific characteristic. In addition, the standard errors partially measure the effect of random response errors but do not reflect any systematic biases in the data.

Standard error of estimated number or percent of properties.—The figures which are shown in table A are approximate standard errors for estimates of the number and percent of homeowner properties. For estimates not shown in these tables, linear interpolation will provide reasonably accurate estimates of the standard errors.

Standard error of a difference.—The standard errors shown in the tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. The standard error of a difference is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of each standard error considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between characteristics in two different areas or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, this formula will overestimate the true standard error. If the correlation is negative, the formula will underestimate the standard error.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number of Homeowner Properties, for United States and Regions

(68 chances out of 100)

Estimated number of properties	United States	Northeast	North Central	South	West
25,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
50,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
100,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
250,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
500,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000
1,000,000	38,000	36,000	37,000	37,000	36,000
4,000,000	73,000	56,000	62,000	66,000	47,000
6,000,000	87,000	50,000	64,000	72,000	20,000
8,000,000	97,000	22,000	56,000	71,000	...
10,000,000	106,000	...	37,000	70,000	...
15,000,000	118,000	...	...	...	...
20,000,000	121,000	...	...	...	...
33,000,000	87,000	...	...	...	...

Table 1. Holder of First Mortgage Made 1967 to 1971 (Part), 1-Unit Homeowner Properties: 1971

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Excludes properties with first mortgage assumed. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Holder of first mortgage									Other
		Com- mercial bank or trust company	Mutual savings bank	Savings and loan associa- tion	Life insurance company	Mortgage company	Federal agency	Federal National Mortgage Associa- tion	Real estate or con- struction company	Indi- vidual or indi- vidual's estate	
1-housing-unit mortgaged properties.....	6,892	1,421	689	2,639	207	155	337	513	32	645	255
MORTGAGE CHARACTERISTICS											
Form of Debt of First Mortgage											
Mortgage or deed of trust.....	6,461	1,375	688	2,568	207	151	327	511	20	396	218
Contract to purchase.....	431	47	1	71	-	4	10	1	12	249	37
Origin of First Mortgage											
Mortgage made at time property acquired.....	5,683	947	612	2,221	197	124	317	505	26	550	182
Mortgage placed later than acquisition of property...	1,210	474	77	417	9	30	20	8	5	95	73
Refinanced mortgage: Same lender.....	627	218	55	254	7	13	2	2	4	48	22
Different lender.....	267	89	9	93	2	8	8	5	-	25	26
Mortgage placed on property owned free and clear of debt.....	316	167	12	70	-	9	9	-	1	22	25
First Mortgage Loan											
Less than \$5,000.....	655	263	15	160	2	20	17	-	5	143	31
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	612	187	24	177	4	20	25	9	4	130	33
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	660	145	34	185	25	18	58	54	3	109	30
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	779	158	79	272	22	19	70	70	-	64	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	861	130	111	333	18	20	71	104	2	45	28
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	928	143	102	377	44	18	48	111	6	44	36
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	668	90	112	272	20	20	23	68	3	36	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	931	137	116	457	36	8	22	80	4	42	29
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	409	60	55	227	19	7	3	9	3	13	14
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	278	53	32	151	15	5	-	5	-	12	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	78	40	7	20	1	-	-	2	3	3	1
\$50,000 or more.....	34	15	3	9	-	1	-	-	-	5	-
Median.....dollars..	14,600	11,800	17,000	16,200	16,800	12,600	12,400	15,400	...	8,600	13,300
Mean.....dollars..	15,300	14,200	17,600	16,800	17,800	13,300	12,500	15,700	...	10,700	13,500
Interest Rate on First Mortgage											
Less than 5.0 percent.....	97	9	-	4	1	5	10	1	-	33	34
5.0 percent.....	110	4	3	4	-	-	66	-	1	28	4
5.1 to 5.9 percent.....	91	23	4	23	5	3	17	4	2	6	5
6.0 percent.....	1,307	283	198	319	54	32	89	122	1	155	52
6.1 to 6.4 percent.....	196	34	15	84	10	1	40	-	-	7	5
6.5 to 6.9 percent.....	1,039	200	122	478	58	8	29	63	1	48	32
7.0 percent.....	1,019	285	41	437	8	27	8	12	4	168	29
7.1 to 7.4 percent.....	251	44	23	139	9	1	17	3	1	11	3
7.5 to 7.9 percent.....	1,206	208	137	531	26	19	18	192	5	40	31
8.0 percent.....	673	192	41	277	11	15	7	11	6	106	9
8.1 to 8.4 percent.....	69	11	12	38	1	1	-	-	1	3	2
8.5 to 8.9 percent.....	636	79	89	246	19	30	35	104	6	13	15
9.0 percent.....	58	16	4	24	-	-	-	-	1	11	3
9.1 to 9.9 percent.....	43	11	1	22	3	-	-	-	1	2	4
10.0 percent or more.....	96	23	1	13	1	14	1	-	-	16	27
Median.....	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.4	6.0	7.6	...	7.0	6.9
Variable Interest Rate on First Mortgage											
Yes.....	878	184	64	546	3	3	4	-	-	40	35
No.....	6,010	1,237	624	2,091	204	152	333	513	32	604	220
Not reported.....	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Term of First Mortgage											
Less than 8 years.....	649	352	9	51	-	27	3	-	5	146	56
8 to 12 years.....	685	225	22	188	5	28	6	-	6	176	29
13 to 17 years.....	554	164	22	219	12	1	7	4	-	107	17
18 to 22 years.....	1,128	274	97	542	23	9	29	22	2	95	35
23 to 27 years.....	1,625	223	257	896	47	15	65	44	7	56	17
28 to 32 years.....	2,059	154	279	734	120	69	152	443	10	18	82
33 to 37 years.....	82	1	1	3	-	-	75	-	-	1	-
38 years or more.....	12	1	1	-	-	4	-	-	1	4	-
No stated term.....	98	26	2	6	-	1	1	-	-	42	20
Median.....	24.1	16.6	26.7	24.7	28.7	26.5	29.9	30.1	...	12.4	20.2

Table 1. **Holder of First Mortgage Made 1967 to 1971 (Part), 1-Unit Homeowner Properties: 1971—Continued**

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Excludes properties with first mortgage assumed. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

MORTGAGE CHARACTERISTICS--Continued

Location of First Mortgage Holder

Property in Northeast region.....	1,498	338	457	443	10	24	48	54	1	82	41
Lender in same region.....	1,384	337	456	441	8	21	-	-	1	80	40
Lender in different region or outside United States..	114	1	2	2	1	3	48	54	-	-	1
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Property in North Central region.....	2,176	575	52	934	63	24	85	140	7	233	63
Lender in same region.....	1,845	567	21	922	33	20	-	-	5	225	52
Lender in different region or outside United States..	330	8	32	12	30	4	85	140	1	8	9
Not reported.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Property in South region.....	1,976	308	105	778	94	78	154	188	11	191	68
Lender in same region.....	1,745	284	26	715	37	76	154	188	11	190	63
Lender in different region or outside United States..	231	24	78	62	57	2	-	-	-	1	5
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Property in West region.....	1,242	201	75	484	39	28	50	130	13	139	82
Lender in same region.....	887	189	24	428	3	21	-	-	12	131	80
Lender in different region or outside United States..	354	11	50	56	35	8	50	130	2	7	2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Servicing of First Mortgage

Holder.....	5,398	1,351	510	2,407	62	122	229	14	27	511	166
Agent.....	1,494	70	180	232	144	33	108	498	5	135	89

First Mortgage Loan as Percent of Purchase Price

Acquired by purchase with first mortgage made at time of purchase.....	5,683	947	612	2,221	197	124	317	505	26	550	182
Less than 40 percent.....	146	60	12	35	4	1	-	1	-	22	10
40 to 49 percent.....	124	42	14	39	9	-	2	-	-	11	8
50 to 59 percent.....	259	78	28	98	8	3	4	-	3	28	10
60 to 69 percent.....	456	153	55	177	12	3	6	3	1	33	13
70 to 79 percent.....	940	193	106	531	21	1	7	8	1	53	17
80 to 89 percent.....	1,088	144	110	587	21	8	25	28	3	136	26
90 to 94 percent.....	697	75	99	262	21	19	40	80	2	73	25
95 to 99 percent.....	900	83	111	206	47	46	109	198	12	54	35
100 percent or more.....	1,004	104	71	259	51	42	120	180	4	136	35
Not reported.....	68	14	5	27	3	1	4	6	-	4	3
Median.....	88	76	87	83	95	97	98	98	...	89	91
Other properties.....	1,210	474	77	417	9	30	20	8	5	95	73

Total Mortgage Loan as Percent of Purchase Price

Acquired by purchase with first mortgage made at time of purchase.....	5,683	947	612	2,221	197	124	317	505	26	550	182
Less than 40 percent.....	141	58	12	32	4	1	-	1	-	22	10
40 to 49 percent.....	118	42	13	34	9	-	2	-	-	11	8
50 to 59 percent.....	249	77	26	93	8	3	4	-	3	27	10
60 to 69 percent.....	434	142	54	167	12	3	6	3	1	33	13
70 to 79 percent.....	865	186	97	483	16	-	7	8	1	49	17
80 to 89 percent.....	1,086	149	111	583	22	8	24	28	3	134	25
90 to 94 percent.....	758	79	105	309	23	20	40	80	2	72	26
95 to 99 percent.....	914	87	112	216	47	46	107	195	12	56	35
100 percent or more.....	1,049	112	77	278	53	42	123	183	4	142	35
Not reported.....	68	14	5	27	3	1	4	6	-	4	3
Median.....	89	77	89	84	95	97	98	98	...	89	91
Other properties.....	1,210	474	77	417	9	30	20	8	5	95	73

MORTGAGE PAYMENTS AND OTHER EXPENSES

Items Included in First Mortgage Payment

Regular payments of both interest and principal.....	6,812	1,399	688	2,633	207	151	337	513	32	600	252
Real estate taxes and property insurance.....	3,425	381	348	1,544	151	95	182	504	15	89	116
With no other items.....	1,835	216	138	1,049	55	26	83	115	12	81	60
With other items.....	1,590	165	210	495	96	69	99	388	3	8	56
Real estate taxes only.....	839	157	198	401	11	1	5	4	4	32	25
Property insurance only.....	84	20	2	37	1	1	3	3	3	11	4
Other combinations or no other items.....	2,464	841	139	652	43	53	147	3	11	468	108
No regular payments of interest and principal.....	80	22	2	5	-	4	-	-	-	45	3

Table 1. **Holder of First Mortgage Made 1967 to 1971 (Part), 1-Unit Homeowner Properties: 1971—Continued**

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Excludes properties with first mortgage assumed. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

MORTGAGE PAYMENTS AND OTHER EXPENSES--Continued

Current Status of First Mortgage Payments

	Total	Com- mercial bank or trust company	Mutual savings bank	Savings and loan associa- tion	Life insurance company	Mortgage company	Federal agency	Federal National Mortgage Associa- tion	Real estate or con- struction company	Indi- vidual or indi- vidual's estate	Other
Current or ahead of schedule.....	6,419	1,338	647	2,499	200	141	293	469	26	577	228
Delinquent (30 days or more).....	404	63	37	120	6	12	44	38	6	58	22
1 to 3 payments.....	316	46	31	101	3	8	41	31	3	41	10
4 or more payments.....	89	16	6	18	3	4	3	7	3	18	12
Foreclosure in process.....	25	3	3	4	3	1	1	7	-	1	1
Foreclosure not in process.....	64	13	3	14	-	3	1	-	3	16	11
Not reported.....	61	16	6	19	1	1	-	5	-	7	5
No regular payments required.....	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-

Real Estate Tax as Percent of Income

Acquired before 1970.....	5,339	1,196	536	2,048	185	88	244	379	20	433	210
Less than 1.0 percent.....	417	138	8	122	8	20	31	17	1	53	20
1.0 to 1.9 percent.....	865	191	43	333	30	15	61	66	1	96	28
2.0 to 2.9 percent.....	932	201	65	354	34	20	41	96	4	71	47
3.0 to 3.9 percent.....	788	172	78	313	37	5	31	69	6	47	30
4.0 to 4.9 percent.....	617	137	87	251	17	1	24	39	1	43	16
5.0 to 7.4 percent.....	782	139	130	342	19	11	25	44	3	40	30
7.5 to 9.9 percent.....	248	41	58	90	9	1	12	12	-	18	6
10.0 percent or more.....	222	52	39	78	6	3	5	13	-	19	8
Not reported or not computed.....	468	124	29	165	25	12	14	23	3	47	26
Median.....	3.2	3.0	4.6	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	...	2.6	2.9

Acquired 1970 and 1971 (part).....

PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS

Manner of Acquisition

By purchase.....	6,819	1,388	685	2,623	205	151	337	513	32	641	245
Placed one new mortgage.....	6,325	1,237	650	2,397	193	143	325	511	32	615	221
Placed two or more new mortgages.....	235	44	21	146	9	-	4	-	-	10	1
Assumed mortgage(s) already on property.....	73	23	6	32	1	1	-	-	-	1	9
Assumed mortgage(s) already on property and placed new mortgage.....	18	7	-	8	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
All cash.....	104	51	2	25	-	5	6	-	-	10	4
Borrowed other than with mortgage.....	56	24	5	13	-	-	2	-	-	4	8
Other.....	7	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Not by purchase.....	69	30	4	16	1	4	-	-	-	4	10
Inheritance or gift.....	66	27	4	16	1	4	-	-	-	4	10
Other.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Year Built

1969 and 1970 (part).....	685	109	54	295	21	19	47	90	3	15	31
1967 and 1968.....	985	220	105	407	61	14	59	52	5	22	40
1965 and 1966.....	313	68	54	134	10	6	15	9	3	10	6
1960 to 1964.....	709	135	60	309	21	15	39	48	7	51	24
1950 to 1959.....	1,552	255	144	631	42	42	66	141	5	166	61
1940 to 1949.....	729	157	75	263	11	19	38	68	1	75	22
1939 or earlier.....	1,707	437	183	525	34	34	58	94	8	273	62
Not reported.....	212	41	15	75	7	7	14	11	-	33	9

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Age of Principal Owner

Less than 25 years.....	283	46	22	104	8	11	14	40	1	32	5
25 to 34 years.....	2,354	409	257	938	66	51	145	236	8	176	68
35 to 44 years.....	1,945	388	220	736	72	39	101	131	10	176	73
45 to 54 years.....	1,319	297	124	516	41	28	49	75	11	119	59
55 to 64 years.....	643	195	44	216	12	19	16	18	1	78	43
65 years or over.....	236	65	18	76	-	5	10	5	-	50	5
Not reported.....	113	21	4	53	8	1	2	9	-	14	1
Median.....	39	41	38	38	38	39	36	34	...	41	42

Income

Less than \$2,000.....	89	25	1	22	2	5	7	5	-	17	4
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	216	54	5	48	5	9	22	13	-	49	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	425	84	29	93	5	21	39	48	5	82	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	718	157	53	214	22	31	54	65	8	91	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	922	168	81	320	13	26	86	88	5	101	33
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1,359	257	146	551	34	26	66	113	4	110	53
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	872	184	104	371	27	7	24	57	5	65	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1,072	190	134	497	42	20	27	66	-	51	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	423	86	59	205	14	-	-	18	-	23	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	255	59	31	119	14	1	3	12	1	7	8
\$35,000 or more.....	144	67	14	43	4	1	-	1	2	12	-
Not reported.....	397	90	33	154	24	6	9	26	1	37	15
Median.....dollars..	11,600	11,700	12,800	12,500	13,400	8,600	9,000	10,500	...	9,300	11,500
Mean.....dollars..	13,100	14,300	14,500	14,000	14,600	9,400	9,100	11,100	...	10,400	12,200

Table 2. Holder of First Mortgage Made 1957 to 1960 (Part), 1-Unit Homeowner Properties: 1960

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Excludes properties with first mortgage assumed. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Total	Holder of first mortgage							Other
		Com- mercial bank or trust company	Mutual savings bank	Savings and loan associa- tions	Life insurance company	Mortgage company, real estate or con- struction company	Federal or State agency	Indi- vidual or indi- vidual's estate	
1-housing-unit mortgaged properties.....	5,652	1,034	552	2,090	587	199	328	769	93
MORTGAGE CHARACTERISTICS									
Origin of First Mortgage									
Property not acquired by purchase, mortgage placed later....	312	130	7	91	6	7	8	49	13
Property acquired by purchase, mortgage placed later.....	1,271	350	57	617	69	19	29	108	22
Mortgage placed at time of purchase.....	4,069	554	488	1,381	512	173	291	612	59
First Mortgage Loan									
Less than \$2,000.....	237	110	3	43	-	8	-	52	21
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	764	211	27	251	6	63	4	175	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	651	141	26	249	16	19	8	184	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	628	97	53	296	37	17	19	100	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	747	124	71	336	48	14	50	96	7
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	775	108	121	250	117	25	74	75	6
\$12,000 to \$13,999.....	799	78	99	267	169	34	112	36	5
\$14,000 to \$15,999.....	520	54	87	191	77	10	60	33	8
\$16,000 to \$19,999.....	329	49	56	123	82	9	1	6	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	127	41	8	49	23	1	-	6	-
\$25,000 or more.....	75	20	-	35	12	-	-	6	1
Median.....dollars..	9,500	7,100	11,600	9,200	12,800	7,200	12,200	5,700	3,900
Interest Rate on First Mortgage									
Less than 4.5 percent.....	140	5	1	-	4	1	61	66	2
4.5 percent.....	286	38	70	70	62	-	40	2	4
5.0 percent.....	569	116	89	99	93	10	40	110	11
5.25 percent.....	868	165	184	165	205	26	111	2	10
5.5 percent.....	752	132	87	416	70	3	2	33	9
5.75 percent.....	267	28	20	118	69	16	11	5	-
6.0 percent.....	1,944	434	14	916	36	96	1	418	29
6.25 percent.....	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
6.5 percent.....	206	27	2	109	6	16	-	47	-
6.75 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.0 to 7.9 percent.....	170	48	7	49	1	16	-	43	5
8.0 percent or more.....	105	25	-	13	-	7	-	39	20
All other rates.....	344	16	77	131	40	8	62	5	4
Term of First Mortgage									
Indefinite.....	47	4	2	3	-	-	-	38	-
On demand.....	34	20	2	3	-	6	-	3	-
Less than 8 years.....	770	350	5	81	11	84	2	195	42
8 to 12 years.....	1,101	282	25	463	11	17	-	286	16
13 to 17 years.....	762	89	42	440	40	14	5	122	11
18 to 22 years.....	1,328	154	173	642	153	22	94	78	11
23 to 27 years.....	892	89	103	339	222	24	77	33	5
28 to 32 years.....	705	45	200	118	149	33	138	13	9
33 years or more.....	14	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	-
Median.....	18.6	10.7	24.4	18.5	24.8	11.7	27.1	11.0	9.6
Location of First Mortgage Holder									
Property inside SMSA.....	3,660	525	450	1,433	433	106	203	452	59
Holder in—									
Same division.....	3,185	506	320	1,402	201	105	171	429	51
Different division.....	470	19	130	31	226	1	32	23	8
Holder outside United States.....	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Property outside SMSA.....	1,992	509	102	657	154	93	125	317	35
Holder in—									
Same division.....	1,822	502	89	648	95	52	106	299	30
Different division.....	170	7	12	9	59	41	19	18	5
Holder outside United States.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
First Mortgage Loan As Percent of Purchase Price									
Acquired by purchase with first mortgage made at time of purchase.....	4,069	554	488	1,381	512	173	291	612	59
Less than 40 percent.....	167	46	23	43	13	-	1	37	5
40 to 49 percent.....	169	50	6	79	19	-	3	11	1
50 to 59 percent.....	293	66	33	117	28	8	2	38	2
60 to 69 percent.....	644	98	52	325	70	46	9	34	10
70 to 79 percent.....	676	73	44	395	72	15	15	61	3
80 to 84 percent.....	403	66	60	89	39	5	27	114	4
85 to 89 percent.....	361	51	65	74	58	14	21	73	5
90 to 94 percent.....	462	44	75	91	81	12	46	103	11
95 to 99 percent.....	509	31	103	88	104	30	107	40	6
100 percent or more.....	384	32	29	81	28	43	59	102	11
Median.....	81	73	87	76	86	89	96	86	89
Other properties.....	1,583	480	64	709	75	26	38	157	35

**Table 2. Holder of First Mortgage Made 1957 to 1960 (Part), 1-Unit Homeowner Properties:
1960—Continued**

[Number of mortgage properties in thousands. Excludes properties with first mortgage assumed. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

United States	Total	Holder of first mortgage							
		Com- mercial bank or trust company	Mutual savings bank	Savings and loan associa- tions	Life insurance company	Mortgage company, real estate or con- struction company	Federal or State agency	Indi- vidual or indi- vidual's estate	Other
MORTGAGE CHARACTERISTICS									
Total Mortgage Loan as Percent of Purchase Price									
Acquired by purchase with first mortgage made at time of purchase.....	4,069	554	488	1,381	512	173	291	612	59
Less than 40 percent.....	164	46	23	43	12	-	1	34	5
40 to 49 percent.....	158	48	4	74	19	-	3	9	1
50 to 59 percent.....	255	62	33	97	23	8	2	28	2
60 to 69 percent.....	570	90	48	273	68	44	7	30	10
70 to 79 percent.....	642	76	35	367	76	9	15	60	3
80 to 84 percent.....	423	67	60	105	35	5	27	120	3
85 to 89 percent.....	389	51	73	94	57	14	23	72	5
90 to 94 percent.....	508	49	78	122	83	14	46	104	11
95 to 99 percent.....	545	31	103	112	109	31	107	45	7
100 percent or more.....	415	34	32	95	30	46	59	109	11
Median.....	83	74	88	76	87	92	96	87	90
Other properties.....	1,583	480	64	709	75	26	38	157	35
MORTGAGE PAYMENTS AND OTHER EXPENSES									
Current Status of First Mortgage Payments									
Current or ahead of schedule.....	5,252	979	531	1,935	565	139	311	701	90
Delinquent.....	371	38	21	154	22	60	17	57	2
No regular payments required.....	29	16	-	-	-	-	-	11	2
Real Estate Tax as Percent of Income									
Acquired before 1959.....	3,892	800	394	1,477	405	107	163	485	61
Less than 1.0 percent.....	701	170	32	223	36	61	28	136	17
1.0 to 1.9 percent.....	812	174	42	326	76	13	32	136	12
2.0 to 2.9 percent.....	736	158	69	292	103	11	23	71	9
3.0 to 3.9 percent.....	557	107	68	225	72	1	31	51	2
4.0 to 4.9 percent.....	354	50	64	130	47	11	20	24	9
5.0 to 7.4 percent.....	486	96	95	170	52	2	21	42	7
7.5 to 9.9 percent.....	112	25	6	49	11	3	2	12	3
10 percent or more.....	135	19	18	62	10	5	6	13	1
Median.....	2.6	2.4	3.8	2.6	2.9	1.0-	2.9	1.8	2.1
Acquired 1959 and 1960 (part).....	1,760	234	157	613	182	92	165	284	33
PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS									
Manner of Acquisition									
By purchase or construction.....	5,604	1,012	548	2,078	585	197	328	764	90
Placed new mortgage.....	5,143	856	538	1,890	578	190	319	692	80
Assumed mortgage already on property.....	180	44	6	100	3	2	-	25	-
Assumed mortgage already on property and placed new mortgage.....	18	4	1	8	-	-	2	4	-
Borrowed, other than mortgage.....	136	49	-	40	1	2	8	31	5
All cash.....	127	59	3	40	3	4	-	13	5
Not by purchase.....	49	21	3	12	2	2	-	5	3
Inheritance or gift.....	49	21	3	12	2	2	-	5	3
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year Built									
1958 and 1959.....	1,324	130	156	515	198	65	153	87	20
1955 to 1957.....	1,046	169	108	370	182	70	61	67	18
1950 to 1954.....	850	151	130	296	98	24	46	96	8
1940 to 1949.....	798	173	67	250	62	22	27	180	17
1930 to 1939.....	420	78	30	158	26	7	13	103	6
1929 or earlier.....	1,215	331	61	500	20	12	28	237	24
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of Principal Owner									
Less than 25 years.....	197	38	9	66	10	3	23	41	7
25 to 34 years.....	1,999	266	227	737	242	106	173	225	23
35 to 44 years.....	1,662	321	191	553	209	52	95	209	32
45 to 64 years.....	1,550	356	110	631	118	34	33	241	27
65 years or over.....	245	52	15	103	8	4	3	53	5
Median.....	39	42	37	39	37	34	33	41	40



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02

1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Income of Homeowners of Mortgaged Properties Acquired in 1967-1971, for the United States: 1971

(The data presented here are extracted from Volume V of the 1970 Census of Housing, *Residential Finance*, which presents additional information for the United States and regions as well as more detailed technical explanations.)

The median income of homeowners acquiring 1-housing-unit mortgaged properties during the period 1967 through early 1971 was \$11,900. Most of these properties were acquired by purchase with one or more new mortgages being made at the time of purchase. However, 22 percent of the owners assumed a mortgage already on the property.

Median total mortgage loan as percent of purchase price for all properties recently purchased was 86 percent. The median percents range from 90 percent for the lowest income group to 72 percent for the highest. The fact that the higher income households made more substantial downpayments is probably related in part to the fact that a larger proportion of them could utilize the proceeds from sales of previous homes.

The ratio of purchase price to income declined as income increased. For example, the price paid by homeowners with incomes of \$4,000 to \$5,999 was on the average 2.3 times their annual income, while those with incomes of \$25,000 or more purchased homes at a price that was 1.2 times their annual income.

Homeowners in the lower income groups spent larger shares of their incomes for selected housing costs than those with higher incomes. The median percent of housing

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costs to income was 13 percent for homeowners with annual incomes of \$25,000 or more, compared with the median of 33 percent for those with incomes of \$4,000 to \$5,999. The median share of income spent for housing by all homeowners was 19 percent.

DEFINITIONS

Property.—In the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, a mortgaged property comprises all of the buildings and land covered by a single first mortgage. Usually all land and buildings covered by a single mortgage are adjacent to each other, but in some cases the buildings and land under a single mortgage are scattered.

If the property was not mortgaged, the property was defined by the owner.

Residential.—A property is considered residential if half or more of the floor space is used for residential purposes. If the owner indicated that the property consisted primarily of buildings or land which were essentially nonresidential in character, the property was considered nonresidential and out of the scope of this survey.

Housing Unit.—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The definition of "housing unit" is the same as that used in the 1970 census.

Nonfarm.—For purposes of the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, a property is classified as nonfarm if it had 1 to 4 housing units and was on a place of less than 10 acres, or if it had 5 or more units. Properties which were essentially farms were not included.

Homeowner property.—In the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, residential properties were divided into two categories—"homeowner" properties and

"rental and vacant" properties.

A homeowner property is one with 1 to 4 housing units, at least one of which was occupied by the owner. All housing units on the property were included in the count, regardless of the number of structures in which they are located. Persons buying property and still owing money were considered owners, whether or not they had legal title to the property.

Income.—This is the sum of money received from wages or salary, self-employment, and other sources by the owner, the spouse, and all of the owner's relatives who lived with him. The respondent was asked to report an annual figure for the past 12-month period. It is believed that in most cases income for calendar year 1970 was reported, inasmuch as respondents filled the schedules in early 1971. Properties whose owners reported no income (or a loss) are included in the "not computed" category.

The income data include in the lowest income group (less than \$2,000) those that were classified as having no income as defined in this survey. Many owners who reported no or very low income were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts; were newly created families; or were families in which the sole bread winner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the owners in this category probably had some money income which was not reported.

Selected monthly housing costs.—This amount is the sum of payments for real estate taxes, special assessments (if any), property insurance, utilities, fuel, water, ground rent (if any), and, if the property is mortgaged, interest and principal payments on all mortgages, plus any other items included in the mortgage payment.

Symbols.—A dash "-" signifies zero or less than 500. Three dots "..." mean not applicable.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Estimates for the 1970 Residential Finance Survey were produced from a probability sample of

residential homeowner and rental properties. The properties were obtained by selecting a sample of addresses enumerated in the 1970 Census and identifying the properties associated with the sample addresses. The sample were selected in 357 areas comprising 701 counties and independent cities with coverage in each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

The data for the survey was obtained from the questionnaires mailed to the property owners and to the firm or person to whom payments were made for mortgages on the property.

Approximately 64,800 properties were designated for the sample. Of this number, data were obtained for about 26,600 homeowner properties, 6,800 rental properties with 1-4 units, 4,300 rental properties with 5-49 units, and 11,400 rental properties with 50 or more units. The remaining 15,700 properties included those not within the scope of this survey (13,700) and those for which no data were obtained (2,000). A more complete description of the sample design and estimation procedures may be found in Volume V of the 1970 Census of Housing.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

Sampling variability.—The particular sample used for this survey is only one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design, sample selection procedures, questionnaires, measurement procedures, and interviewers. Estimates derived from different samples would differ from each other. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples and is, therefore, a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The estimate and its associated standard error may be used to construct a confidence interval; that is, an interval having prescribed probability that it would include the average result of all possible samples. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the survey estimate will differ from the average result of all possible samples by less than one standard error

(plus or minus). Similarly, the chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error and 99 out of 100 chances that it would be less than $2\frac{1}{2}$ times the standard error.

In addition to sampling error, the survey estimates are subject to nonsampling errors. These errors can be attributed to many sources: incorrect or incomplete reporting by the owner and/or lender, substitution for missing data, and mistakes in transcription, coding, and processing of the data. Such errors also occur in complete censuses.

The accuracy of a survey estimate is determined by the joint effect of sampling and nonsampling errors.

The standard error tables provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than the precise standard error for a specific characteristic. In addition, the standard errors partially measure the effect of random response errors but do not reflect any systematic biases in the data.

Standard error of estimated number or percent of properties.—The figures which are shown in table A are approximate standard errors for estimates of the number and percent of homeowner properties. For estimates not shown in these tables, linear interpolation will provide reasonably accurate estimates of the standard errors.

Standard error of a difference.—The standard errors shown in the tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. The standard error of a difference is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of each standard error considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between characteristics in two different areas or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, this formula will overestimate the true standard error. If the correlation is negative, the formula will underestimate the standard error.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number of Homeowner Properties, for United States and Regions

(68 chances out of 100)

Estimated number of properties	United States	Northeast	North Central	South	West
25,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
50,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
100,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
250,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
500,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000
1,000,000	38,000	36,000	37,000	37,000	36,000
4,000,000	73,000	56,000	62,000	66,000	47,000
6,000,000	87,000	50,000	64,000	72,000	20,000
8,000,000	97,000	22,000	56,000	71,000	...
10,000,000	106,000	...	37,000	70,000	...
15,000,000	118,000	...	...	...	...
20,000,000	121,000	...	...	...	...
33,000,000	87,000	...	...	...	...

Income, 1-Unit Homeowner Mortgaged Properties Acquired 1967 to 1971 (part): 1971

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Properties acquired 1967 to 1971 (part). Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Income												Median (dollars)
	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Not reported	
1-housing-unit mortgaged properties.....	7,479	62	193	433	743	962	1,511	981	1,263	463	452	417	11,900
MORTGAGE CHARACTERISTICS													
Number of Mortgages													
1.....	7,024	58	191	420	705	899	1,414	909	1,179	426	426	398	11,800
2.....	449	4	3	13	37	63	97	69	82	36	26	19	12,500
3 or more.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	...
Total Mortgage Outstanding Debt													
Less than \$5,000.....	638	16	68	98	132	82	92	56	30	24	7	35	7,800
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	589	14	38	74	116	114	109	42	33	7	7	36	8,600
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	741	10	26	76	118	159	171	62	58	8	4	48	9,500
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	970	11	27	75	113	196	231	106	125	11	15	60	10,300
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1,080	8	16	47	108	172	259	180	165	36	24	65	11,500
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	1,008	-	6	38	78	130	269	166	208	48	25	40	12,200
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	764	1	5	12	46	55	179	138	196	44	44	42	13,600
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	935	-	4	11	21	48	148	174	262	123	96	50	15,700
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	422	1	1	3	3	7	42	44	134	91	84	11	18,900
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	241	-	-	-	5	1	8	10	45	61	85	26	23,100
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	66	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	7	9	42	3	25,000+
\$50,000 or more.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	19	3	...
Median.....dollars..	14,300	7,700	6,800	8,900	10,100	11,600	13,900	15,600	17,600	22,100	25,200	13,600	...
Mean.....dollars..	15,100	8,200	7,500	9,300	10,500	11,700	14,000	15,600	18,000	22,000	27,000	15,100	...
Total Mortgage Loan as Percent of Purchase Price													
Acquired by purchase with first mortgage made or assumed at time of purchase													
Less than 40 percent.....	7,317	62	184	422	715	934	1,488	963	1,243	460	439	407	11,900
40 to 49 percent.....	209	3	17	23	22	26	34	22	18	12	23	9	10,700
50 to 59 percent.....	193	1	3	6	13	13	31	28	41	22	21	14	14,500
60 to 69 percent.....	370	8	5	19	37	24	49	38	67	34	69	19	14,600
70 to 79 percent.....	676	8	18	32	53	64	115	87	121	72	77	29	13,500
80 to 89 percent.....	1,198	5	12	50	105	106	226	148	267	100	113	68	13,600
90 to 94 percent.....	1,479	6	17	68	102	174	323	236	298	116	73	65	12,700
95 to 99 percent.....	913	9	27	40	82	122	189	131	189	55	29	39	12,100
100 percent or more.....	1,034	9	32	72	130	179	257	139	130	21	12	54	10,700
Not reported.....	1,169	13	53	108	166	221	261	133	113	28	19	54	10,000
Median.....	78	-	-	4	5	5	4	-	-	-	3	57	...
Other properties.....	86	90	93	91	91	92	88	86	83	79	72	85	...
MORTGAGE PAYMENTS AND OTHER EXPENSES													
Current Status of First Mortgage Payments													
Current or ahead of schedule.....	7,031	57	172	387	673	889	1,408	940	1,210	453	441	400	12,000
Delinquent (30 days or more).....	386	5	18	41	65	67	92	34	35	8	6	15	9,700
1 to 3 payments.....	310	1	12	29	51	54	68	34	33	8	6	12	10,000
4 or more payments.....	76	4	6	12	14	12	24	-	1	-	-	3	8,200
Foreclosure in process.....	27	-	4	3	6	4	8	-	1	-	-	1	...
Foreclosure not in process.....	49	4	2	9	8	8	16	-	-	-	-	2	8,200
Not reported.....	57	-	3	4	4	6	11	5	17	2	4	1	13,000
No regular payments required.....	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	...
Interest and Principal Payments on Total Mortgages as Percent of Income													
Regular payments of interest and/or principal.....													
Less than 5 percent.....	7,475	62	193	432	741	962	1,511	980	1,263	463	452	417	11,900
5 to 9 percent.....	154	-	-	1	3	5	15	20	30	18	61	-	20,700
10 to 14 percent.....	2,261	-	12	29	120	217	446	357	599	220	262	-	14,700
15 to 19 percent.....	2,729	-	12	104	245	434	689	452	512	185	95	-	12,100
20 to 24 percent.....	1,117	-	31	111	205	210	272	126	101	31	29	-	10,000
25 to 29 percent.....	393	3	30	84	98	70	66	17	17	8	-	-	7,600
30 to 34 percent.....	160	1	28	50	43	17	14	4	3	-	-	-	6,000
35 to 39 percent.....	88	3	24	30	17	6	5	2	-	-	1	-	5,100
40 to 49 percent.....	42	4	20	10	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	3,700
50 percent or more.....	37	10	13	7	3	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3,400
Not reported or not computed.....	73	40	21	4	4	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	1,900
Median.....	420	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	417	...
No regular payments required	12	50+	26	18	15	12	12	11	10	9	8	-	...

Income, 1-Unit Homeowner Mortgaged Properties Acquired 1967 to 1971 (part): 1971—Continued

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Properties acquired 1967 to 1971 (part). Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

MORTGAGE PAYMENTS AND OTHER EXPENSES--Continued

Selected Annual Housing Costs as Percent of Income

Acquired before 1970.....	5,335	41	130	277	496	678	1,090	719	924	344	345	291	12,100
Less than 5 percent.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	...
5 to 9 percent.....	130	-	-	-	3	4	8	11	25	15	65	-	24,900
10 to 14 percent.....	884	-	-	6	21	59	144	136	273	108	137	-	16,400
15 to 19 percent.....	1,384	-	5	10	86	153	299	272	348	136	76	-	13,800
20 to 24 percent.....	1,111	-	1	33	104	211	328	180	176	37	40	-	11,600
25 to 29 percent.....	597	-	7	41	100	128	167	70	54	23	8	-	10,300
30 to 34 percent.....	255	-	13	51	68	40	47	22	8	3	3	-	7,900
35 to 39 percent.....	139	-	9	41	37	23	23	4	3	-	-	-	7,100
40 to 49 percent.....	123	2	26	39	26	16	11	1	1	-	-	-	5,700
50 percent or more.....	147	34	47	33	19	6	4	-	1	1	1	-	3,700
Not reported or not computed.....	563	4	22	22	34	38	61	24	35	21	11	291	10,700
Median.....	19	50+	47	33	25	22	20	18	17	16	13	-	...
Acquired 1970 and 1971 (part)	2,143	21	63	156	246	283	421	261	338	119	107	126	11,400

PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS

Manner of Acquisition

By purchase.....	7,451	62	191	429	735	958	1,508	980	1,261	462	451	415	11,900
Placed one new mortgage.....	5,564	42	135	337	551	727	1,141	708	926	345	320	332	11,800
Placed two or more new mortgages.....	192	2	1	1	17	23	39	30	33	21	16	7	13,200
Assumed mortgage(s) already on property.....	1,472	15	50	77	153	174	282	206	266	82	99	67	12,100
Assumed mortgage already on property and placed new mortgage.....	207	3	2	12	12	31	45	31	34	13	14	8	12,200
All cash.....	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	...
Borrowed other than with mortgage.....	6	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	...
Other.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	...
Not by purchase.....	28	-	3	4	8	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	...
Inheritance or gift.....	24	-	3	2	8	4	1	1	2	1	1	-	...
Other.....	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	...
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source of Downpayment¹

Sale of previous home.....	1,806	8	26	63	107	133	331	275	383	201	196	83	14,300
Sale of other real property or other investments.....	206	1	8	6	15	22	31	34	37	18	26	8	13,700
Savings.....	3,359	24	80	185	324	493	728	442	613	154	155	161	11,700
Borrowing other than mortgage on this property.....	607	7	11	45	62	94	119	77	89	45	37	23	11,600
Gift.....	132	1	3	14	20	20	31	12	16	7	4	4	10,500
Land on which structure was built.....	112	-	6	13	23	20	16	7	6	5	9	6	9,100
Other.....	93	3	3	3	16	13	23	14	12	4	-	3	10,900
No downpayment required.....	685	10	35	70	106	114	160	78	66	17	9	21	9,900
Not reported.....	450	8	20	29	62	49	70	41	38	11	15	109	10,100

Purchase Price

Properties acquired by purchase.....	7,451	62	191	429	735	958	1,508	980	1,261	462	451	415	11,900
Less than \$5,000.....	196	7	33	41	51	27	19	12	-	-	-	7	6,500
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	305	13	28	58	67	49	53	11	5	2	-	18	7,300
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	458	10	32	54	106	103	86	26	18	2	-	20	8,300
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	645	8	36	78	101	148	134	63	29	5	4	38	9,100
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	774	7	22	69	116	162	214	80	66	-	6	33	9,900
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	831	4	17	54	84	165	208	128	107	12	4	48	10,800
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	867	4	9	34	81	118	229	151	170	29	14	28	11,900
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,300	3	7	23	72	114	310	270	329	69	33	70	13,300
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	786	4	6	5	33	46	153	115	245	95	48	37	15,300
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	508	-	1	3	12	16	70	81	147	95	56	26	16,900
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	229	1	-	3	3	-	18	23	76	40	57	9	19,100
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	273	1	-	3	3	1	5	16	48	82	103	12	23,300
\$50,000 or more.....	201	-	-	1	1	2	4	6	20	31	124	11	25,000+
Not reported.....	79	-	-	4	5	5	4	-	-	-	3	58	...
Median.....dollars..	18,900	10,300	10,100	11,900	13,400	14,800	17,900	20,400	23,600	30,900	40,300	18,700	...
Other properties.....	28	-	3	4	8	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	...

¹Excludes properties not acquired by purchase.

Income, 1-Unit Homeowner Mortgaged Properties Acquired 1967 to 1971 (part): 1971—Continued

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Properties acquired 1967 to 1971 (part). Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS--Continued

Value

	Income											Median (dollars)
	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	
Not reported												
Median.....dollars..	22,300	11,200	11,700	14,000	15,900	16,800	20,800	24,400	28,000	36,200	47,900	21,000
Mean.....dollars..	24,200	14,300	12,500	14,800	16,200	17,500	21,200	24,500	28,600	36,800	51,700	23,300

Purchase Price-Income Ratio

Acquired by purchase.....	7,451	62	191	429	735	958	1,508	980	1,261	462	451	415	11,900
Less than 1.0.....	920	-	20	41	97	116	190	123	160	57	118	-	12,500
1.0 to 1.4.....	2,052	-	6	54	137	236	402	320	525	190	182	-	14,000
1.5 to 1.9.....	1,973	2	20	67	150	298	463	349	394	136	93	-	12,400
2.0 to 2.4.....	1,030	3	15	70	130	180	284	125	128	51	44	-	11,000
2.5 to 2.9.....	494	-	29	61	110	80	111	41	41	15	7	-	9,200
3.0 to 3.4.....	222	1	14	55	48	26	37	14	8	12	4	-	7,600
3.5 to 3.9.....	91	4	10	24	24	10	14	5	1	-	-	-	6,700
4.0 or more.....	229	48	76	54	34	7	4	3	4	-	-	-	3,700
Not reported or not computed.....	439	3	-	4	5	5	4	-	-	-	3	415	...
Median.....	1.6	4.0+	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	-	...
Other properties.....	28	-	3	4	8	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	...

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Age of Principal Owner

Less than 25 years.....	359	3	11	36	61	86	74	40	24	5	2	18	9,400
25 to 34 years.....	2,811	15	29	125	305	454	713	406	476	109	82	99	11,500
35 to 44 years.....	2,163	8	29	104	162	213	401	302	456	198	176	114	13,400
45 to 54 years.....	1,276	13	40	70	108	133	212	163	235	100	145	56	13,000
55 to 64 years.....	541	8	37	57	69	53	90	62	60	40	42	23	11,000
65 years or over.....	211	14	46	38	34	17	15	4	12	8	4	19	5,900
Not reported.....	117	1	1	2	4	7	7	4	-	1	1	87	...
Median.....	37	49	52	40	35	34	35	36	38	41	43	39	...

Race of Principal Owner

White.....	6,708	51	145	354	627	852	1,401	916	1,174	440	442	305	12,100
Negro.....	522	11	43	72	94	86	76	35	58	14	7	27	8,700
Other.....	80	-	1	-	13	9	14	10	12	9	3	8	12,300
Not reported.....	168	-	4	8	8	15	20	20	18	-	-	77	11,500

Sex of Principal Owner

Male.....	6,831	38	122	320	648	901	1,414	944	1,217	448	423	357	12,100
Female.....	581	24	71	108	90	53	87	31	42	12	28	35	7,500
Not reported.....	67	-	-	5	4	8	10	5	4	3	2	25	10,800

Veteran Status

Veteran.....	4,157	14	54	158	353	523	881	588	812	298	298	178	12,500
Vietnam conflict.....	982	3	11	32	117	186	240	125	155	45	29	40	11,300
Korean conflict.....	848	3	3	24	57	62	162	138	216	80	65	37	14,200
Korean conflict and World War II.....	143	1	1	4	10	3	32	23	34	14	16	4	14,400
World War II.....	1,167	6	28	66	102	123	179	149	229	101	133	51	13,400
World War I.....	31	1	6	2	7	5	3	1	1	-	-	4	...
Other service.....	985	-	5	29	60	144	265	151	177	58	54	43	12,200
Nonveteran.....	3,125	47	130	266	370	423	613	379	442	165	152	137	11,000
Not reported.....	196	-	8	9	19	16	17	14	8	-	2	101	9,300

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1970 CENSUS OF HOUSING

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Purchase Price of Mortgaged Homeowner Properties Acquired in 1967-1971, for the United States: 1971

(The data presented here are extracted from Volume V of the 1970 Census of Housing, **Residential Finance**, which presents additional information for the United States and regions as well as more detailed technical explanations.)

During the period 1967 through early 1971, about 7.5 million one-unit homeowner mortgaged properties were purchased in the United States. The median price was \$18,900. This report provides data on characteristics of these recently acquired properties and their owners in relationship to purchase price. Excluded are purchases of new one-unit homeowner properties which were added to the housing inventory after the 1970 decennial census enumeration in April 1970.

The more expensive properties tend to have a lower ratio of total mortgage loan to purchase price. One-third (34 percent) of the single-family homes costing less than \$10,000 were fully mortgaged (that is, the mortgage loan or loans covered the entire purchase price) compared with only 2 percent of the homes costing \$35,000 or more.

As expected, the amount of the first mortgage increases as purchase price increases. This is reflected in the increase in monthly housing costs, most of which is accounted for by the mortgage payment. The median monthly housing cost rises from \$91 for properties with a purchase price of less than \$5,000 to over \$300 for those purchased at \$35,000 or more. However, there is little difference in housing costs as percent of income, with the median percents being at about the same level across all of the price

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categories, ranging between 16 and 21 percent.

"Savings" was the chief source of downpayment (45 percent) of single-family homes purchased during this period. Owners who used the proceeds from the sale of their previous homes as downpayment tended to buy more expensive new homes, with about half paying \$25,000 or more.

Veterans purchased more expensive houses than nonveterans, with median purchase prices of \$19,900 and \$17,600, respectively. Of the veterans, those who served during the Korean conflict purchased the highest-priced homes, with a median of \$22,300.

In the majority of cases a new mortgage was made at the time the property was acquired. In 22 percent of the transactions, the present owner assumed the first mortgage that was already on the property.

DEFINITIONS

Property.—In the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, a mortgaged property comprises all of the buildings and land covered by a single first mortgage. Usually all land and buildings covered by a single mortgage are adjacent to each other, but in some cases the buildings and land under a single mortgage are scattered.

If the property was not mortgaged, the property was defined by the owner.

Residential.—A property is considered residential if half or more of the floor space is used for residential purposes. If the owner indicated that the property consisted primarily of buildings or land which were essentially nonresidential in character, the property was considered nonresidential and out of the scope of this survey.

Housing Unit.—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The definition of "housing unit" is the same as that used in the 1970 census.

Nonfarm.—For purposes of the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, a property is classified as nonfarm if it had 1 to 4 housing units and was on a place of less than 10 acres, or if it had 5 or more units. Properties which were essentially farms were not included.

Homeowner property.—In the 1970 Residential Finance Survey, residential properties were divided into two categories—"homeowner" properties and "rental and vacant" properties.

A homeowner property is one with 1 to 4 housing units, at least one of which was occupied by the owner. All housing units on the property were included in the count, regardless of the number of structures in which they are located. Persons buying property and still owing money were considered owners, whether or not they had legal title to the property.

Income.—This is the sum of money received from wages or salary, self-employment, and other sources by the owner, the spouse, and all of the owner's relatives who lived with him. The respondent was asked to report an annual figure for the past 12-month period. It is believed that in most cases income for calendar year 1970 was reported, inasmuch as respondents filled the schedules in early 1971. Properties whose owners reported no income (or a loss) are included in the "not computed" category.

The income data include in the lowest income group (less than \$2,000) those that were classified as having no income as defined in this survey. Many owners who reported no or very low income were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts; were newly created families; or were families in which the sole bread winner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the owners in this category probably had some money income which was not reported.

Selected monthly housing costs.—This amount is the sum of payments for real estate taxes, special assessments (if any), property insurance, utilities, fuel, water, ground rent (if any), and, if the property is mortgaged, interest and principal payments on all mortgages, plus any other items included in the mortgage payment.

Symbols.—A dash “-” signifies zero or less than 500. Three dots “...” mean not applicable.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Estimates for the 1970 Residential Finance Survey were produced from a probability sample of residential homeowner and rental properties. The properties were obtained by selecting a sample of addresses enumerated in the 1970 Census and identifying the properties associated with the sample addresses. The sample were selected in 357 areas comprising 701 counties and independent cities with coverage in each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

The data for the survey was obtained from the questionnaires mailed to the property owners and to the firm or person to whom payments were made for mortgages on the property.

Approximately 64,800 properties were designated for the sample. Of this number, data were obtained for about 26,600 homeowner properties, 6,800 rental properties with 1-4 units, 4,300 rental properties with 5-49 units, and 11,400 rental properties with 50 or more units. The remaining 15,700 properties included those not within the scope of this survey (13,700) and those for which no data were obtained (2,000). A more complete description of the sample design and estimation procedures may be found in Volume V of the 1970 Census of Housing.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

Sampling variability.—The particular sample used for this survey is only one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design, sample selection procedures, questionnaires, measurement procedures, and interviewers. Estimates derived from different samples would differ from each other. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples and is, therefore, a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The estimate and its associated standard error may be used to construct a confidence interval; that is, an interval having prescribed probability that

it would include the average result of all possible samples. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that the survey estimate will differ from the average result of all possible samples by less than one standard error (plus or minus). Similarly, the chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error and 99 out of 100 chances that it would be less than 2½ times the standard error.

In addition to sampling error, the survey estimates are subject to nonsampling errors. These errors can be attributed to many sources: incorrect or incomplete reporting by the owner and/or lender, substitution for missing data, and mistakes in transcription, coding, and processing of the data. Such errors also occur in complete censuses.

The accuracy of a survey estimate is determined by the joint effect of sampling and nonsampling errors.

The standard error tables provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than the precise standard error for a specific characteristic. In addition, the standard errors partially measure the effect of random response errors but do not reflect any systematic biases in the data.

Standard error of estimated number or percent of properties.—The figures which are shown in table A are approximate standard errors for estimates of the number and percent of homeowner properties. For estimates not shown in these tables, linear interpolation will provide reasonably accurate estimates of the standard errors.

Standard error of a difference.—The standard errors shown in the tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. The standard error of a difference is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of each standard error considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between characteristics in two different areas or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, this formula will overestimate the true standard error. If the correlation is negative, the formula will underestimate the standard error.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number of Homeowner Properties, for United States and Regions

(68 chances out of 100)

Estimated number of properties	United States	Northeast	North Central	South	West
25,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
50,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
100,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
250,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
500,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000
1,000,000	38,000	36,000	37,000	37,000	36,000
4,000,000	73,000	56,000	62,000	66,000	47,000
6,000,000	87,000	50,000	64,000	72,000	20,000
8,000,000	97,000	22,000	56,000	71,000	...
10,000,000	106,000	...	37,000	70,000	...
15,000,000	118,000	...	...	...	...
20,000,000	121,000	...	...	...	...
33,000,000	87,000	...	...	...	...

Purchase Price, 1-Unit Homeowner Mortgaged Properties: 1971

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Properties acquired 1967 to 1971 (part) by purchase. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

United States	Purchase price													Median (dollars)
		Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$17,499	\$17,500 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Not reported		
	Total													
1-housing-unit mortgaged properties.....	7,451	196	762	645	774	831	867	1,300	1,293	502	201	79	18,900	
MORTGAGE CHARACTERISTICS														
Number of Mortgages														
1.....	7,000	188	737	615	735	796	820	1,212	1,189	453	182	75	18,700	
2.....	445	8	26	30	38	34	47	86	105	48	19	4	22,200	
3 or more.....	6	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	...	
Origin of First Mortgage														
Mortgage made at time property acquired.....	5,651	164	612	476	561	642	631	975	1,008	368	150	64	18,800	
Mortgage assumed at time property acquired.....	1,666	16	121	151	204	182	228	308	272	128	45	13	19,200	
Mortgage placed later than acquisition of property.....	133	16	29	19	9	8	8	17	13	7	6	1	13,000	
Refinanced mortgage: Same lender..	79	13	20	8	4	3	5	11	6	4	6	-	12,100	
Different lender.....	34	-	8	4	2	3	1	4	8	3	-	1	...	
Mortgage placed on property owned free and clear of debt.....	21	4	1	7	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	...	
First Mortgage Loan														
Less than \$5,000.....	374	188	119	19	11	9	3	10	8	1	-	7	4,900	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	495	6	340	48	21	22	21	10	12	5	1	6	8,500	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	718	1	295	220	81	40	30	25	16	4	-	5	10,700	
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	942	-	6	352	246	144	71	66	32	9	5	12	13,600	
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1,071	-	1	4	415	268	200	120	52	3	1	8	16,000	
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	1,110	-	-	1	-	348	303	311	113	18	3	13	19,100	
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	805	-	1	-	-	-	238	391	148	20	1	5	22,100	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,061	-	-	1	-	-	1	367	590	84	10	8	27,700	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	469	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	283	160	21	5	33,200	
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	186	67	6	43,700	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	56	3	50,000+	
\$50,000 or more.....	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	50,000+	
Median.....dollars..	15,200	2,600	6,900	10,200	12,600	14,300	15,800	18,100	22,200	28,300	38,600	15,200	...	
Mean.....dollars..	16,100	3,200	6,700	9,700	12,000	13,700	15,300	17,700	21,600	27,400	41,800	16,600	...	
Interest Rate on First Mortgage														
Less than 5.0 percent.....	151	18	15	14	29	12	13	19	26	4	1	-	15,000	
5.0 percent.....	109	7	29	18	20	14	5	7	5	1	1	1	12,500	
5.1 to 5.9 percent.....	794	6	49	90	86	106	115	146	106	59	19	12	18,700	
6.0 percent.....	1,475	46	169	125	188	177	198	247	199	78	34	15	17,800	
6.1 to 6.4 percent.....	213	1	12	13	18	18	34	35	48	23	8	3	21,200	
6.5 to 6.9 percent.....	1,101	9	68	83	99	146	142	218	211	88	26	12	20,000	
7.0 percent.....	899	39	134	77	75	85	89	147	157	52	36	6	18,500	
7.1 to 7.4 percent.....	233	1	20	18	16	18	27	45	53	23	12	-	21,900	
7.5 to 7.9 percent.....	1,177	6	92	101	113	126	127	222	256	90	28	17	20,300	
8.0 percent.....	544	40	96	48	48	52	40	72	94	39	14	3	16,900	
8.1 to 8.4 percent.....	64	-	2	4	-	7	3	12	25	7	4	-	26,700	
8.5 to 8.9 percent.....	597	8	53	48	79	62	65	123	108	29	13	7	19,200	
9.0 percent.....	38	4	8	3	3	4	7	4	1	3	1	1	15,700	
9.1 to 9.9 percent.....	21	-	-	1	1	4	3	3	5	4	-	-	...	
10.0 percent or more.....	35	9	16	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	7,700	
Median.....	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	...	
Term of First Mortgage														
Less than 8 years.....	305	101	76	24	13	19	8	20	24	9	5	6	8,200	
8 to 12 years.....	466	60	176	67	29	38	15	30	28	12	4	7	9,800	
13 to 17 years.....	474	13	139	72	50	44	36	47	38	19	14	3	13,100	
18 to 22 years.....	1,169	12	137	115	135	132	119	185	203	73	45	15	18,500	
23 to 27 years.....	1,953	4	78	107	151	181	232	377	481	233	94	15	22,900	
28 to 32 years.....	2,866	2	115	222	360	398	433	612	501	155	36	32	19,300	
33 to 37 years.....	119	-	17	27	28	12	16	13	4	-	1	1	13,800	
38 years or more.....	22	-	3	2	7	1	3	5	1	-	-	-	...	
No stated term.....	77	5	22	9	1	6	7	11	13	1	1	-	15,500	
Median.....	26.2	7.6	17.2	24.8	28.1	27.9	28.2	27.7	26.6	25.9	24.6	25.9	...	

Purchase Price, 1-Unit Homeowner Mortgaged Properties: 1971 —Continued

(Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Properties acquired 1967 to 1971 (part) by purchase. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

MORTGAGE CHARACTERISTICS--Continued

Total Mortgage Loan as Percent of Purchase Price

	Purchase price											Not reported	Median (dollars)
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$17,499	\$17,500 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more		
Acquired by purchase with first mortgage made or assumed at time of purchase.	7,317	180	733	627	765	823	859	1,282	1,280	496	195	78	18,900
Less than 40 percent.....	209	4	12	13	9	24	21	28	46	26	23	-	23,500
40 to 49 percent.....	193	2	14	8	7	8	18	30	48	32	26	-	27,000
50 to 59 percent.....	370	7	28	11	16	23	22	69	84	62	49	-	26,200
60 to 69 percent.....	676	13	34	40	38	51	58	118	183	107	35	-	24,400
70 to 79 percent.....	1,198	10	78	59	89	114	128	257	289	137	37	-	22,400
80 to 89 percent.....	1,479	30	102	108	111	169	206	308	342	87	16	-	20,200
90 to 94 percent.....	913	17	100	73	91	105	133	208	153	29	4	-	18,800
95 to 99 percent.....	1,034	10	129	139	219	182	171	126	53	5	-	-	15,300
100 percent or more.....	1,169	87	236	175	186	148	102	139	82	10	4	-	13,700
Not reported.....	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-
Median.....	86	98	94	95	95	91	88	84	79	71	59	-	...
Other properties.....	133	16	29	19	9	8	8	17	13	7	6	1	13,000

MORTGAGE PAYMENTS AND OTHER EXPENSES

Selected Monthly Housing Costs

Acquired before 1970.....	5,314	136	534	467	549	605	629	933	910	360	132	58	18,800
Less than \$50.....	10	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	...
\$50 to \$59.....	14	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$60 to \$69.....	13	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$70 to \$79.....	29	8	16	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	...
\$80 to \$89.....	74	30	34	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	5,900
\$90 to \$99.....	100	14	50	23	5	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	8,500
\$100 to \$119.....	334	25	164	89	35	10	6	4	1	-	-	-	9,300
\$120 to \$149.....	658	18	133	171	182	99	31	16	7	-	-	1	12,600
\$150 to \$174.....	686	9	48	84	167	172	110	69	23	3	1	-	15,500
\$175 to \$199.....	755	-	10	40	84	174	216	171	51	3	-	7	18,300
\$200 to \$224.....	619	-	13	12	25	86	134	244	97	6	1	1	20,800
\$225 to \$249.....	436	-	3	4	14	22	68	189	127	7	-	3	22,800
\$250 to \$274.....	348	-	1	4	3	12	21	112	166	25	-	3	26,200
\$275 to \$299.....	258	-	3	-	5	3	7	40	160	39	-	2	29,400
\$300 or more.....	705	-	-	4	5	3	9	46	242	268	127	1	37,400
Not reported.....	273	9	48	29	21	19	24	39	35	11	3	36	16,500
Median.....dollars..	194	91	115	137	155	175	192	218	269	300+	300+	...	...
Acquired 1970 and 1971 (part)	2,137	60	229	178	225	226	238	366	383	142	69	21	19,000

Real Estate Tax Per \$1,000 Value

Acquired before 1970.....	5,314	136	534	467	549	605	629	933	910	360	132	58	18,800
Less than \$10.....	668	25	112	101	84	65	60	103	77	29	10	1	15,500
\$10 to \$14.....	904	19	104	96	104	117	105	138	154	54	14	-	17,800
\$15 to \$19.....	1,081	15	82	84	136	113	152	205	179	83	26	4	19,300
\$20 to \$24.....	1,035	16	79	56	80	120	127	208	230	83	37	-	20,900
\$25 to \$29.....	610	12	44	36	60	69	87	120	113	49	19	1	19,900
\$30 to \$39.....	525	10	40	44	38	73	62	89	107	44	15	3	19,800
\$40 to \$49.....	163	11	12	10	22	20	18	28	22	11	5	3	18,200
\$50 to \$59.....	49	2	11	7	3	5	1	11	5	-	3	-	15,500
\$60 or more.....	62	5	10	7	12	4	7	8	4	4	-	1	14,300
Not reported or not computed.....	217	20	40	26	12	19	10	23	18	3	2	44	12,600
Median.....dollars..	19	19	16	16	17	19	19	20	20	20	21	28	...
Acquired 1970 and 1971 (part)	2,137	60	229	178	225	226	238	366	383	142	69	21	19,000

Real Estate Tax as Percent of Income

Acquired before 1970.....	5,314	136	534	467	549	605	629	933	910	360	132	58	18,800
Less than 1.0 percent.....	288	37	79	44	25	30	19	21	17	7	8	2	11,500
1.0 to 1.9 percent.....	827	41	169	122	126	79	77	107	76	27	4	-	14,100
2.0 to 2.9 percent.....	999	25	95	104	121	136	136	174	134	56	18	-	17,800
3.0 to 3.9 percent.....	840	8	57	40	92	110	123	158	168	60	18	4	19,700
4.0 to 4.9 percent.....	665	1	26	43	61	81	102	144	153	45	8	1	20,600
5.0 to 7.4 percent.....	819	1	30	47	57	78	102	171	184	102	42	4	22,700
7.5 to 9.9 percent.....	263	1	17	13	18	25	24	50	69	27	19	-	23,400
10.0 percent or more.....	213	1	6	12	20	26	23	38	62	16	7	2	22,200
Not reported or not computed.....	400	20	56	40	29	41	23	70	49	19	8	44	17,000
Median.....	3.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.3	...	...
Acquired 1970 and 1971 (part)	2,137	60	229	178	225	226	238	366	383	142	69	21	19,000

Purchase Price, 1-Unit Homeowner Mortgaged Properties: 1971—Continued

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Properties acquired 1967 to 1971 (part) by purchase. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

MORTGAGE PAYMENTS AND OTHER EXPENSES--Continued

Selected Annual Housing Costs as Percent of Income

Purchase price														Median (dollars)
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$17,499	\$17,500 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Not reported or not computed	Median		
Acquired before 1970.....	5,314	136	534	467	549	605	629	933	910	360	132	58	18,800	
Less than 5 percent.....	4	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
5 to 9 percent.....	129	13	20	13	7	4	12	21	13	12	12	2	18,900	
10 to 14 percent.....	884	35	125	100	91	115	107	117	119	54	20	-	17,000	
15 to 19 percent.....	1,380	26	118	109	155	148	181	281	235	95	29	1	19,300	
20 to 24 percent.....	1,110	16	70	79	111	146	149	200	218	87	30	4	19,700	
25 to 29 percent.....	592	5	46	45	53	67	53	135	128	42	18	-	21,000	
30 to 34 percent.....	251	3	25	29	33	21	35	31	56	12	5	-	18,500	
35 to 39 percent.....	138	7	12	13	19	15	18	22	23	8	-	-	17,900	
40 to 49 percent.....	120	6	23	7	15	14	11	21	16	7	1	-	16,700	
50 percent or more.....	146	5	19	19	15	19	13	16	26	7	7	1	17,000	
Not reported or not computed.....	561	21	75	53	50	54	48	89	77	36	9	49	17,700	
Median.....	19	16	18	19	19	20	19	20	21	20	19	...	...

Acquired 1970 and 1971 (part)

2,137	60	229	178	225	226	238	366	383	142	69	21	19,000
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PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS

Manner of Acquisition

Placed one new mortgage.....	5,564	171	631	472	560	636	618	956	967	342	145	66	18,600
Placed two or more new mortgages.....	192	5	8	15	10	11	18	33	50	32	9	-	24,200
Assumed mortgage(s) already on property.....	1,472	16	112	146	178	164	200	269	231	107	36	12	18,900
Assumed mortgage already on property and placed new mortgage....	207	1	10	9	26	19	28	40	42	20	10	1	21,200
All cash.....	8	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	...
Borrowed other than with mortgage.....	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	...
Other.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source of Downpayment

Sale of previous home.....	1,806	9	73	69	85	148	160	366	511	255	119	11	24,800
Sale of other real property or other investments.....	206	-	8	16	9	27	18	43	44	27	16	-	23,000
Savings.....	3,359	72	374	310	411	419	478	592	511	146	37	10	18,000
Borrowing other than mortgage on this property.....	607	20	70	60	76	76	61	108	90	34	9	2	17,500
Gift.....	132	1	15	18	10	22	18	25	18	3	3	-	17,500
Land on which structure was built....	112	4	13	12	21	14	10	17	8	8	5	-	16,200
Other.....	93	2	13	9	14	8	10	17	12	6	-	-	17,500
No downpayment required.....	685	69	123	105	94	80	69	85	52	5	3	1	13,700
Not reported.....	450	19	74	45	56	39	42	47	48	18	8	55	15,200

Year Built

1969 and 1970 (part).....	756	3	13	22	41	71	77	159	223	109	33	5	24,700
1967 and 1968.....	1,140	9	20	40	70	110	144	252	324	111	47	13	23,400
1965 and 1966.....	434	2	10	16	27	52	61	93	92	52	27	3	22,600
1960 to 1964.....	955	11	28	78	81	118	138	208	197	70	18	9	20,500
1950 to 1959.....	1,800	37	160	172	269	244	229	322	232	88	33	13	17,600
1940 to 1949.....	681	21	128	86	94	72	75	99	75	22	7	3	15,400
1939 or earlier.....	1,447	101	352	204	169	141	118	144	133	44	32	10	13,400
Not reported.....	238	12	52	28	23	23	25	23	19	5	4	24	14,100

Rooms

4 rooms or less.....	544	70	176	84	67	61	33	32	10	3	-	7	10,700
5 rooms.....	1,858	47	211	223	291	316	288	296	154	10	-	20	16,200
6 rooms.....	2,152	46	221	184	249	238	292	458	367	71	13	12	18,600
7 rooms.....	1,293	16	83	80	109	119	147	277	341	83	30	8	21,600
8 rooms.....	852	9	40	39	28	57	57	152	252	172	40	7	26,600
9 rooms or more.....	655	5	21	24	19	34	41	69	160	160	115	6	31,900
Not reported.....	98	3	9	12	10	7	8	15	10	3	3	20	17,100
Median.....	6.0	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.9	7.2	5.7	...

Purchase Price, 1-Unit Homeowner Mortgaged Properties; 1971—Continued

[Number of mortgaged properties in thousands. Properties acquired 1967 to 1971 (part) by purchase. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

PROPERTY CHARACTERISTICS--Continued

Value

	Purchase price											Median (dollars)
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$17,499	\$17,500 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Not reported	
Less than \$5,000.....	109	105	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,600
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	208	60	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,500
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	324	13	302	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,400
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	507	9	186	290	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	10,500
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	483	1	59	125	291	5	-	-	1	-	-	13,000
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	791	3	34	136	288	306	17	3	1	-	1	14,400
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	680	-	10	29	99	250	285	5	-	-	-	17,000
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1,240	-	8	34	61	192	402	539	3	-	-	19,500
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1,039	-	3	5	9	49	123	518	329	1	1	23,200
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	1,159	-	3	5	7	17	33	216	793	79	1	28,700
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	423	-	2	-	-	2	1	13	140	260	3	38,000
\$50,000 or more.....	378	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	20	160	194	50,000+
Not reported.....	110	5	4	12	3	7	4	4	7	-	-	14,200
Median.....dollars.....	22,300	4,500	9,400	12,900	15,700	18,500	21,600	26,000	33,900	46,500	50,000+	...
Mean.....dollars.....	24,200	5,000	9,900	13,600	15,800	18,800	21,500	25,800	33,000	46,300	74,400	...

Purchase Price-Income Ratio

Less than 1.0.....	920	167	333	141	76	55	50	40	26	18	15	-	9,400
1.0 to 1.4.....	2,052	8	239	250	320	281	282	319	249	77	27	-	16,900
1.5 to 1.9.....	1,973	9	79	102	193	251	286	461	410	153	29	-	20,700
2.0 to 2.4.....	1,030	4	19	55	70	93	110	243	266	123	48	-	23,400
2.5 to 2.9.....	494	-	24	21	36	37	54	87	150	56	28	-	24,300
3.0 to 3.4.....	222	1	3	10	19	27	21	35	57	25	23	-	24,200
3.5 to 3.9.....	91	-	5	7	1	12	9	13	23	16	4	-	24,200
4.0 or more.....	229	-	22	21	26	25	28	30	49	13	16	-	19,400
Not reported or not computed.....	439	7	39	38	33	48	28	70	63	22	11	79	18,800
Median.....	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	-	...

OWNER CHARACTERISTICS

Race of Principal Owner

White.....	6,686	156	641	539	682	747	769	1,194	1,232	479	194	53	19,300
Negro.....	518	31	104	86	79	56	65	60	20	6	3	8	13,600
Other.....	80	1	4	4	7	8	11	18	19	6	1	1	21,400
Not reported.....	167	7	13	17	7	20	23	28	23	11	2	17	18,700

Sex of Principal Owner

Male.....	6,823	175	660	565	698	751	809	1,219	1,229	470	181	65	19,100
Female.....	561	21	94	76	68	68	55	73	57	29	15	5	15,700
Not reported.....	67	-	8	5	8	12	3	7	7	3	5	9	16,600

Veteran Status

Veteran.....	4,145	84	337	322	409	439	477	795	793	314	147	29	19,900
Vietnam conflict.....	981	9	82	104	134	131	138	196	138	38	7	5	18,000
Korean conflict.....	847	18	59	45	58	86	79	158	208	85	41	8	22,300
Korean conflict and World War II.....	142	2	8	14	16	11	16	27	27	14	6	1	20,600
World War II.....	1,164	44	128	84	93	87	112	205	229	114	63	5	20,800
World War I.....	28	4	5	4	1	-	-	8	5	-	-	1	...
Other service.....	983	6	55	72	106	126	132	200	185	64	30	7	19,800
Nonveteran.....	3,110	104	401	303	352	365	364	479	482	185	51	24	17,600
Not reported.....	196	8	24	20	14	27	26	26	19	3	2	27	16,700









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